

By: Howard

H.B. No. 96

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to the immunization data included in and excluded from the immunization registry.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 161.007, Health and Safety Code, is amended by amending Subsections (a), (a-2), (b), (b-1), (c), (d), and (e) and adding Subsections (e-1), (l), and (m) to read as follows:

(a) The department, for the primary purpose of establishing and maintaining a single repository of accurate, complete, and current immunization records to be used in aiding, coordinating, and promoting efficient and cost-effective communicable disease prevention and control efforts, shall establish and maintain an immunization registry. The executive commissioner by rule shall develop guidelines to:

(1) protect the confidentiality of patients in accordance with Section 159.002, Occupations Code;

(2) inform the individual or the individual's legally authorized representative about the registry and that registry information may be released under Section 161.00735;

~~(3) [require the written or electronic consent of the individual or the individual's legally authorized representative before any information relating to the individual is included in the registry,~~

1           ~~[(4)]~~ permit the individual or the individual's  
2 legally authorized representative to request that the individual's  
3 information be excluded from ~~[withdraw consent for the individual~~  
4 ~~to be included in]~~ the registry;

5           (4) provide opportunities for the individual or the  
6 individual's legally authorized representative to request  
7 exclusion from the registry at any time, including:

8                   (A) at the time of the individual's birth if  
9 attended by a health care provider who administers immunizations;

10                   (B) each time the individual receives any  
11 immunization administered by a health care provider in this state;

12                   (C) through electronic submission of a request  
13 for exclusion using a request for exclusion procedure available on  
14 the department's Internet website;

15                   (D) through submission to the department of a  
16 written request for exclusion; and

17                   (E) following a natural or man-made disaster;

18 ~~[and]~~

19           (5) ensure that an individual or the individual's  
20 legally authorized representative is not required to request  
21 exclusion from the registry more than one time and that, after a  
22 request for exclusion is made, the individual's immunization  
23 information will not be included in the registry unless the  
24 individual or the individual's legally authorized representative  
25 submits to the department a written request for inclusion in the  
26 registry; and

27           (6) include on each immunization record generated by

1 ~~the registry the procedures for requesting exclusion from the~~  
2 ~~registry [determine the process by which consent is verified,~~  
3 ~~including affirmation by a health care provider, birth registrar,~~  
4 ~~regional health information exchange, or local immunization~~  
5 ~~registry that consent has been obtained].~~

6 (a-2) ~~[The written or electronic consent required by~~  
7 ~~Subsection (a)(3) for an individual who is 18 years of age or older~~  
8 ~~is required to be obtained only one time and must be received from~~  
9 ~~the individual before the information may be released.]~~ An  
10 individual's legally authorized representative or the individual,  
11 after the individual has attained 18 years of age, may submit a  
12 request ~~[consent]~~ in writing or electronically for the individual's  
13 information to be excluded from ~~[remain in]~~ the registry. ~~[The~~  
14 ~~consent of the representative or individual is valid until the~~  
15 ~~individual or the individual's legally authorized representative~~  
16 ~~withdraws consent in writing or electronically. The department may~~  
17 ~~not include in the registry the immunization information of an~~  
18 ~~individual who is 26 years of age or older until written or~~  
19 ~~electronic consent has been obtained as provided by this~~  
20 ~~subsection.]~~ The department shall coordinate with the Texas  
21 Education Agency to distribute materials described in Section  
22 [161.0095](#)(a)(2) to students and parents through local school  
23 districts.

24 (b) Except as provided by Section [161.0071](#), the  
25 immunization registry must contain information on the immunization  
26 history that is obtained by the department under:

27 (1) this section of each individual for whom

1 immunization information [~~consent~~] has been obtained, unless the  
2 individual or the individual's legally authorized representative  
3 has requested the individual's information to be excluded from the  
4 registry in accordance with guidelines adopted under Subsection  
5 (a);

6 (2) Section 161.00705 of persons immunized to prepare  
7 for or in response to a declared disaster, public health emergency,  
8 terrorist attack, hostile military or paramilitary action, or  
9 extraordinary law enforcement emergency;

10 (3) Section 161.00706 of first responders or their  
11 immediate family members; and

12 (4) Section 161.00735 of persons evacuated or  
13 relocated to this state because of a disaster.

14 (b-1) The department shall exclude [~~remove~~] from the  
15 registry information for any individual for whom [~~consent has been~~  
16 ~~withdrawn. The department may not retain individually identifiable~~  
17 ~~information about any individual.~~

18 [~~(1) for whom consent has been withdrawn,~~

19 [~~(2) for whom a consent for continued inclusion in the~~  
20 ~~registry following the end of the declared disaster, public health~~  
21 ~~emergency, terrorist attack, hostile military or paramilitary~~  
22 ~~action, or extraordinary law enforcement emergency has not been~~  
23 ~~received under Section 161.00705(f),~~

24 [~~(3) for whom a request to be removed from the registry~~  
25 ~~has been received under Section 161.00706(e),~~

26 [~~(4) for whom consent for continued inclusion in the~~  
27 ~~registry following the end of a disaster has not been received under~~

1 ~~Section 161.00735(f), or~~

2 ~~[(5) for whom]~~ a request to exclude ~~[remove]~~  
3 information from the registry has been received under this  
4 subchapter ~~[Section 161.00735(g)]~~.

5 (c) A payor that receives data elements from a health care  
6 provider who administers an immunization to an individual younger  
7 than 18 years of age shall provide the data elements to the  
8 department. A payor is required to provide the department with only  
9 the data elements the payor receives from a health care provider. A  
10 payor that receives data elements from a health care provider who  
11 administers an immunization to an individual 18 years of age or  
12 older may provide the data elements to the department. The data  
13 elements shall be submitted in a format prescribed by the  
14 department. ~~[The department shall verify consent before including~~  
15 ~~the reported information in the immunization registry. The~~  
16 ~~department may not retain individually identifiable information~~  
17 ~~about an individual for whom consent cannot be verified.]~~

18 (d) A health care provider who administers an immunization  
19 to an individual younger than 18 years of age shall provide data  
20 elements regarding an immunization to the department. A health  
21 care provider who administers an immunization to an individual 18  
22 years of age or older may submit data elements regarding an  
23 immunization to the department. At the request and with the  
24 authorization of the health care provider, the data elements may be  
25 submitted through a health information exchange as defined by  
26 Section 182.151. The data elements shall be submitted in a format  
27 prescribed by the department. A health care provider who

1 administers an immunization to any individual and provides data  
2 elements to the department shall notify the individual or the  
3 individual's legally authorized representative of:

4 (1) the inclusion in the registry of the individual's  
5 immunization information unless exclusion from the registry is  
6 requested in accordance with the guidelines adopted under  
7 Subsection (a); and

8 (2) the procedures for requesting exclusion from the  
9 registry. ~~[The department shall verify consent before including~~  
10 ~~the information in the immunization registry. The department may~~  
11 ~~not retain individually identifiable information about an~~  
12 ~~individual for whom consent cannot be verified.]~~

13 (e) The department shall:

14 (1) make available on the department's Internet  
15 website a printable form that:

16 (A) states an individual's immunization  
17 information will be included in the registry unless exclusion from  
18 the registry is requested; and

19 (B) details the procedures for submitting an  
20 electronic or written request for exclusion from the registry  
21 ~~[provide notice to a health care provider that submits an~~  
22 ~~immunization history for an individual for whom consent cannot be~~  
23 ~~verified. The notice shall contain instructions for obtaining~~  
24 ~~consent]~~ in accordance with guidelines adopted under Subsection  
25 (a); and

26 (2) make the form described by Subdivision (1)  
27 available for distribution to health care providers ~~[and~~

1 ~~resubmitting the immunization history to the department].~~

2 (e-1) A health care provider may use the printable form  
3 described by Subsection (e) to provide the notification required  
4 under Subsection (d).

5 (l) Registry information may not be used to exclude any  
6 individual from the receipt of any service during a natural or  
7 man-made disaster unless the service is withheld because of a  
8 medical contraindication.

9 (m) The department may not sell registry information to any  
10 public or private entity.

11 SECTION 2. Section 161.00705(f), Health and Safety Code, is  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 (f) Unless an individual or the individual's legally  
14 authorized representative [~~consents~~] in writing or electronically  
15 requests that [~~to continued inclusion of~~] the individual's  
16 information be excluded from [~~in~~] the registry, the department  
17 shall include [~~remove~~] the immunization records collected under  
18 this section in [~~from~~] the registry [~~on expiration of the period~~  
19 ~~prescribed under Subsection (e)].~~

20 SECTION 3. Sections 161.00706(e) and (f), Health and Safety  
21 Code, are amended to read as follows:

22 (e) A person whose immunization records are included in the  
23 immunization registry as authorized by this section may request in  
24 writing or electronically that the department exclude [~~remove~~] that  
25 information from the registry. Not later than the 10th day after  
26 receiving a request under this subsection, the department shall  
27 exclude [~~remove~~] the person's immunization records from the

1 registry.

2 (f) The report required under Section 161.0074 must also  
3 include the number of complaints received by the department related  
4 to the department's failure to comply with requests for exclusion  
5 ~~[removal]~~ of information from the registry under Subsection (e).

6 SECTION 4. Sections 161.0071(a) and (b), Health and Safety  
7 Code, are amended to read as follows:

8 (a) The first time the department receives registry data for  
9 an individual ~~[for whom the department has received consent]~~ to be  
10 included in the registry, the department shall send notice to the  
11 individual or the individual's legally authorized representative  
12 disclosing:

13 (1) that providers and payors may be sending the  
14 individual's immunization information to the department;

15 (2) the information that is included in the registry;

16 (3) the persons to whom the information may be  
17 released under Sections 161.00735(b) and 161.008(d);

18 (4) the purpose and use of the registry;

19 (5) the procedure to request exclusion of an  
20 individual's information ~~[exclude an individual]~~ from the  
21 registry; and

22 (6) the procedure to report a violation if an  
23 individual's information is included in the registry after  
24 exclusion has been requested ~~[or consent has been withdrawn]~~.

25 (b) The ~~[On discovering that consent to be included in the~~  
26 ~~registry has not been granted or has been withdrawn, the]~~  
27 department shall exclude ~~[the individual's immunization records]~~



1 from the registry and any other registry-related department record  
2 that individually identifies the individual the immunization  
3 record of any individual from whom a request for exclusion has been  
4 received by the department.

5 SECTION 5. Section 161.0073, Health and Safety Code, is  
6 amended by amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsections (e), (f),  
7 (g), and (h) to read as follows:

8 (a) Except as provided by this section and Sections 161.007,  
9 161.00705, 161.00706, [and] 161.00735, and 161.008, information  
10 that individually identifies an individual that is received by the  
11 department for the immunization registry is confidential and may be  
12 used by the department for registry purposes only.

13 (e) The department may use registry information for  
14 internal public health research on approval of the department's  
15 institutional review board.

16 (f) The department may release registry information for  
17 external public health research if:

18 (1) the individual or the individual's legally  
19 authorized representative submits a written authorization to the  
20 department for release of the individual's registry data;

21 (2) the department does not disclose individually  
22 identifiable information; or

23 (3) subject to Subsection (g), the department's  
24 institutional review board approves the release of individually  
25 identifiable information.

26 (g) The department's institutional review board may not  
27 approve the release of individually identifiable information for a

1 research proposal unless the proposal includes a provision  
2 requiring the proposal's researchers to obtain informed consent  
3 from each individual or the individual's legally authorized  
4 representative before the department releases the individual's  
5 registry data to the researchers.

6 (h) The executive commissioner shall adopt rules to ensure  
7 that the use or release of registry information under this  
8 subchapter complies with all state and federal laws relating to the  
9 privacy, protection, confidentiality, and transmission of health  
10 information, including the Health Insurance Portability and  
11 Accountability Act of 1996 (Pub. L. No. 104-191) and rules adopted  
12 under that Act.

13 SECTION 6. Sections 161.00735(c), (g), and (h), Health and  
14 Safety Code, are amended to read as follows:

15 (c) The department may receive immunization information  
16 from a health authority of another state or from a local health  
17 authority in another state if the department determines that  
18 residents of that state have evacuated or relocated to this state in  
19 response to a disaster. The department shall include information  
20 received under this subsection in the registry. [~~Notwithstanding~~  
21 ~~Section 161.007, the department is not required to obtain written~~  
22 ~~consent for the inclusion in the registry of information received~~  
23 ~~under this subsection.~~]

24 (g) If an individual or, if a child, the child's parent,  
25 managing conservator, or guardian requests in writing that the  
26 individual's or child's information obtained under Subsection (c)  
27 be excluded [~~removed~~] from the registry, the department shall

1 exclude [~~remove~~] that information from the registry.

2 (h) The executive commissioner shall make every effort to  
3 enter into a memorandum of agreement with each state to which  
4 residents of this state are likely to evacuate in a disaster on:

5 (1) the release to and use by [~~of registry information~~  
6 ~~under this section to~~] the appropriate health authority or local  
7 health authority of that state of registry information under this  
8 section[~~, including the length of time the information may be~~  
9 ~~retained by that state~~]; and

10 (2) the receipt and use of information submitted by  
11 the health authority or local health authority of that state for  
12 inclusion in the registry under this section.

13 SECTION 7. Sections [161.008](#)(c) and (e), Health and Safety  
14 Code, are amended to read as follows:

15 (c) The department may obtain the data constituting an  
16 immunization record for an individual from a public health  
17 district, a local health department, the individual or the  
18 individual's legally authorized representative, a physician to the  
19 individual, a payor, or any health care provider licensed or  
20 otherwise authorized to administer vaccines. [~~The department shall~~  
21 ~~verify consent before including the reported information in the~~  
22 ~~immunization registry. The department may not retain individually~~  
23 ~~identifiable information about an individual for whom consent~~  
24 ~~cannot be verified.~~]

25 (e) An individual or the individual's legally authorized  
26 representative may obtain and on request to the department shall be  
27 provided with all individually identifiable immunization registry

1 information concerning the individual and information on the  
2 procedure for requesting exclusion from the registry.

3 SECTION 8. Section 161.009(a), Health and Safety Code, is  
4 amended to read as follows:

5 (a) A person commits an offense if the person:

6 (1) negligently releases or discloses immunization  
7 registry information in violation of Section 161.007, 161.0071,  
8 161.0073, or 161.008;

9 (2) fails to exclude an individual's immunization  
10 information in violation of Section 161.0071;

11 (3) fails to exclude [~~remove~~] a person's immunization  
12 information in violation of Section 161.00705, 161.00706, or  
13 161.00735; or

14 (4) negligently uses information in the immunization  
15 registry to solicit new patients or clients or for other purposes  
16 that are not associated with immunization or quality-of-care  
17 purposes, unless authorized under this section.

18 SECTION 9. Section 161.0095(a), Health and Safety Code, is  
19 amended to read as follows:

20 (a) The department shall develop:

21 (1) continuing education programs for health care  
22 providers relating to immunizations and the vaccines for children  
23 program operated by the department under authority of 42 U.S.C.  
24 Section 1396s; and

25 (2) educational information, for health care  
26 providers, health care clinics, hospitals, and any other health  
27 care facility that provides health care to children 14 to 18 years

1 of age, relating to the immunization registry and the option for an  
2 individual or the individual's legally authorized representative  
3 to request exclusion [~~who is 18 years of age or older to consent to~~  
4 ~~submission and retention~~] of the individual's information from [~~in~~]  
5 the immunization registry.

6 SECTION 10. Section 161.0107(c), Health and Safety Code, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 (c) The executive commissioner by rule shall specify:

9 (1) the fields necessary to populate the immunization  
10 registry[, ~~including a field that indicates the patient's consent~~  
11 ~~to be listed in the immunization registry has been obtained~~]; and

12 (2) the data standards that must be used for  
13 electronic submission of immunization information.

14 SECTION 11. The following provisions of the Health and  
15 Safety Code are repealed:

16 (1) Sections 161.007(a-1), (a-3), (a-4), (a-5), and  
17 (a-6);

18 (2) Sections 161.00705(e) and (h); and

19 (3) Sections 161.00735(e) and (f).

20 SECTION 12. (a) The changes in law made by this Act to  
21 Subchapter A, Chapter 161, Health and Safety Code, apply to  
22 immunization information received by the Department of State Health  
23 Services before, on, or after June 1, 2023. An individual whose  
24 immunization information was included immediately before June 1,  
25 2023, in the immunization registry established under Subchapter A,  
26 Chapter 161, Health and Safety Code, is subject to the changes in  
27 law made by this Act to that subchapter, including the procedures

1 established by that subchapter as amended by this Act.

2 (b) The changes in law made by this Act do not authorize the  
3 Department of State Health Services to include in the immunization  
4 registry established under Subchapter A, Chapter 161, Health and  
5 Safety Code, immunization information of an individual who is 18  
6 years of age or older and whose immunization information was not  
7 included in the registry on or before June 1, 2023, unless the  
8 department receives immunization data from a health care provider  
9 who:

10 (1) administers an immunization to the individual  
11 after that date and elects to provide the individual's immunization  
12 information to the department; and

13 (2) notifies the individual before submission of the  
14 information to the department:

15 (A) that the health care provider is providing  
16 the information to the department for inclusion in the registry;

17 (B) that the information will remain in the  
18 registry until exclusion is requested by the individual or the  
19 individual's legally authorized representative; and

20 (C) of the procedures for requesting exclusion  
21 from the registry under Subchapter A, Chapter 161, Health and  
22 Safety Code, as amended by this Act.

23 (c) The changes in law made by this Act apply only to an  
24 offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. An  
25 offense committed before the effective date of this Act is governed  
26 by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed, and the  
27 former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of

1 this section, an offense was committed before the effective date of  
2 this Act if any element of the offense occurred before that date.

3 SECTION 13. (a) As soon as practicable after the effective  
4 date of this section, the Department of State Health Services shall  
5 conduct a public awareness campaign to educate health care  
6 providers, parents, payors, schools, and the public about the  
7 changes in law made by this Act.

8 (b) As soon as practicable after the effective date of this  
9 section, the executive commissioner of the Health and Human  
10 Services Commission shall adopt the rules required by Section  
11 [161.0073\(h\)](#), Health and Safety Code, as added by this Act.

12 SECTION 14. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of this  
13 section, this Act takes effect June 1, 2023.

14 (b) Section 13 of this Act takes effect on the 91st day after  
15 the last day of the legislative session.