

AN ACT

relating to the eligibility of land to continue to be appraised for ad valorem tax purposes as qualified open-space land if the land is temporarily used for sand mining operations; authorizing a fee.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subchapter D, Chapter 23, Tax Code, is amended by adding Section 23.527 to read as follows:

Sec. 23.527. TEMPORARY CESSATION OF AGRICULTURAL USE FOR SAND MINING OPERATION. (a) In this section:

(1) "Commission" means the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality.

(2) "Executive director" means the executive director of the commission.

(3) "Marketable material" means sand mined and processed for sale.

(4) "Sand mining operation" means an aggregate production operation registered under Chapter 28A, Water Code, at which sand is removed or extracted.

(5) "Unmarketable material" means material excavated or mined other than marketable material and includes surface soil, unmarketable sand, and overburden and interburden encountered during mining and processing operations.

(b) This section applies only to a sand mining operation that overlies the Carrizo-Wilcox Aquifer and is located within:

1           (1) 30 miles of the boundary of a municipality with a  
2 population of more than 500,000; or

3           (2) one mile of a building in use as a single-family or  
4 multifamily residence.

5           (c) The measurement of distance for purposes of Subsection  
6 (b) shall be taken from the point on the sand mining operation that  
7 is nearest to the municipal boundary or residence toward the point  
8 on the municipal boundary or residence that is nearest to the sand  
9 mining operation.

10           (d) The eligibility of land for appraisal under this  
11 subchapter does not end because the land ceases to be devoted  
12 principally to agricultural use to the degree of intensity  
13 generally accepted in the area if:

14           (1) the owner of the land intends that the use of the  
15 land in that manner and to that degree of intensity be resumed;

16           (2) the land is used for a sand mining operation; and

17           (3) the land is reclaimed according to the standard  
18 best practices adopted under this section not later than the first  
19 anniversary of the date sand mining operations began on the land.

20           (e) The owner of land to which this section applies must  
21 notify the appraisal office in writing not later than the 30th day  
22 after the date sand mining operations begin on the land that the  
23 owner intends to ensure that the requirements of Subsection (d) are  
24 met.

25           (f) The commission by rule shall adopt standard best  
26 practices for reclamation of land used for a sand mining operation  
27 to be used for the purposes of this section. The standards must:

- 1           (1) provide for the protection of surface water,  
2 groundwater, agricultural land, wildlife habitat, and wetlands;
- 3           (2) require reclamation to:
  - 4               (A) occur concurrently with sand mining  
5 operations by managing the movement of marketable and unmarketable  
6 material encountered during the operations; and
  - 7               (B) incorporate best practices adopted by the  
8 Natural Resources Conservation Service of the United States  
9 Department of Agriculture;
- 10           (3) include post-mining reclamation grade standards;
- 11           (4) establish slope stabilization requirements,  
12 including by grading perpendicular to the gradient;
- 13           (5) require unmarketable material from the land to be  
14 stockpiled on the land and used as backfill for site restoration;
- 15           (6) prohibit the inclusion of material not excavated  
16 from the land in the backfill used for site restoration;
- 17           (7) prohibit the stockpiling of unmarketable material  
18 at a horizontal to vertical slope greater than a 3 to 1 ratio;
- 19           (8) require surface soil removed during sand mining  
20 operations to be used as the uppermost layer of the final  
21 reclamation grade;
- 22           (9) require a reclaimed area to be left for successive  
23 vegetation growth after final reclamation grade standard best  
24 practices have been satisfied; and
- 25           (10) encourage the construction of ponds to catch  
26 runoff in locations that are outside critical runoff zones for  
27 rivers.

1       (g) The commission shall establish a process to allow an  
2 owner of land who submits a notice under Subsection (e) to obtain  
3 from the executive director a letter determining whether the land  
4 that is the subject of the notice was reclaimed according to the  
5 standard best practices adopted under this section in the time  
6 frame required under Subsection (d). The owner must apply to the  
7 executive director for the determination not later than the 90th  
8 day after the first anniversary of the date sand mining operations  
9 began on the land.

10       (h) The executive director shall:

11               (1) send notice by regular mail or by electronic means  
12 to the chief appraiser of the appraisal district for the county in  
13 which the land is located that the owner has applied for a  
14 determination letter for the land;

15               (2) issue a letter to the owner stating the executive  
16 director's determination of whether the land has been reclaimed  
17 according to the standard best practices adopted under this section  
18 in the time frame required under Subsection (d); and

19               (3) send a copy of the determination letter by regular  
20 mail or by electronic means to the chief appraiser of the appraisal  
21 district for the county in which the land is located.

22       (i) Not later than the 20th day after the date of receipt of  
23 the letter issued by the executive director, the owner seeking the  
24 determination or the chief appraiser may appeal the executive  
25 director's determination to the commission. The commission shall  
26 consider the appeal at the next regularly scheduled meeting of the  
27 commission for which adequate notice may be given. The owner

1 seeking the determination and the chief appraiser may testify at  
2 the meeting. The commission may remand the matter to the executive  
3 director for a new determination or deny the appeal and affirm the  
4 executive director's determination. On issuance of a new  
5 determination, the executive director shall issue a letter to the  
6 owner seeking the determination and provide a copy to the chief  
7 appraiser as provided by Subsection (h). A new determination of the  
8 executive director may be appealed to the commission in the manner  
9 provided by this subsection. A proceeding under this subsection is  
10 not a contested case for purposes of Chapter 2001, Government Code.

11 (j) The executive director shall issue a determination  
12 letter required by Subsection (h) to the owner seeking the  
13 determination, and the commission shall take final action on the  
14 initial appeal under Subsection (i) if an appeal is made, not later  
15 than the first anniversary of the date the executive director  
16 receives the request from the owner for the determination.

17 (k) The commission may charge an owner seeking a  
18 determination letter under this section a fee not to exceed its  
19 administrative costs for making the determination and issuing the  
20 letter required by this section.

21 (l) The chief appraiser shall accept a final determination  
22 by the executive director as conclusive evidence that land was  
23 reclaimed according to the standard best practices adopted under  
24 this section in the time frame required under Subsection (d).

25 SECTION 2. (a) This section applies only to land on which a  
26 sand mining operation began before the effective date of this Act.

27 (b) Notwithstanding Section 23.527(e), Tax Code, as added

1 by this Act, the eligibility of the land for appraisal under  
2 Subchapter D, Chapter 23, Tax Code, does not end because the land  
3 ceases to be devoted principally to agricultural use to the degree  
4 of intensity generally accepted in the area if:

5 (1) the owner of the land provides the notice required  
6 by Section 23.527(e), Tax Code, as added by this Act, not later than  
7 the 90th day after the effective date of this Act; and

8 (2) the chief appraiser of the appraisal district in  
9 which the land is located has not, as of the effective date of this  
10 Act, made a determination under Section 23.55, Tax Code, that a  
11 change in use of the land has occurred.

12 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives  
13 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as  
14 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this  
15 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this  
16 Act takes effect September 1, 2021.

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President of the Senate

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Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1544 was passed by the House on April 13, 2021, by the following vote: Yeas 146, Nays 1, 1 present, not voting; and that the House concurred in Senate amendments to H.B. No. 1544 on May 20, 2021, by the following vote: Yeas 143, Nays 0, 1 present, not voting.

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Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 1544 was passed by the Senate, with amendments, on May 14, 2021, by the following vote: Yeas 25, Nays 5.

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Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED: \_\_\_\_\_

Date

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Governor