

By: Morales of Harris

H.B. No. 45

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

2 relating to ethnic studies instruction in public schools.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

4 SECTION 1. Section 28.002(a), Education Code, is amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (a) Each school district that offers kindergarten through
7 grade 12 shall offer, as a required curriculum:

8 (1) a foundation curriculum that includes:

9 (A) English language arts;

10 (B) mathematics;

11 (C) science; and

12 (D) social studies, consisting of Texas, United
13 States, and world history, government, economics, with emphasis on
14 the free enterprise system and its benefits, ~~and~~ geography, and
15 ethnic studies, including Mexican American and African American
16 studies; and

17 (2) an enrichment curriculum that includes:

18 (A) to the extent possible, languages other than
19 English;

20 (B) health, with emphasis on:

21 (i) physical health, including the
22 importance of proper nutrition and exercise;

23 (ii) mental health, including instruction
24 about mental health conditions, substance abuse, skills to manage

1 emotions, establishing and maintaining positive relationships, and
2 responsible decision-making; and

3 (iii) suicide prevention, including
4 recognizing suicide-related risk factors and warning signs;

5 (C) physical education;

6 (D) fine arts;

7 (E) career and technology education;

8 (F) technology applications;

9 (G) religious literature, including the Hebrew
10 Scriptures (Old Testament) and New Testament, and its impact on
11 history and literature; and

12 (H) personal financial literacy.

13 SECTION 2. Section 28.025(b-1), Education Code, is amended
14 to read as follows:

15 (b-1) The State Board of Education by rule shall require
16 that the curriculum requirements for the foundation high school
17 program under Subsection (a) include a requirement that students
18 successfully complete:

19 (1) four credits in English language arts under
20 Section 28.002(a)(1)(A), including one credit in English I, one
21 credit in English II, one credit in English III, and one credit in
22 an advanced English course authorized under Subsection (b-2);

23 (2) three credits in mathematics under Section
24 28.002(a)(1)(B), including one credit in Algebra I, one credit in
25 geometry, and one credit in any advanced mathematics course
26 authorized under Subsection (b-2);

27 (3) three credits in science under Section

1 28.002(a)(1)(C), including one credit in biology, one credit in any
2 advanced science course authorized under Subsection (b-2), and one
3 credit in integrated physics and chemistry or in an additional
4 advanced science course authorized under Subsection (b-2);

5 (4) three credits in social studies under Section
6 28.002(a)(1)(D), including one credit in United States history, at
7 least one-half credit in government and at least one-half credit in
8 economics or personal financial literacy & economics, and one
9 credit in ethnic studies, including Mexican American studies or
10 African American studies, world geography, or world history;

11 (5) except as provided under Subsections (b-12),
12 (b-13), and (b-14), two credits in the same language in a language
13 other than English under Section 28.002(a)(2)(A);

14 (6) five elective credits;

15 (7) one credit in fine arts under Section
16 28.002(a)(2)(D); and

17 (8) except as provided by Subsection (b-11), one
18 credit in physical education under Section 28.002(a)(2)(C).

19 SECTION 3. Section 28.025(b-1), Education Code, as amended
20 by this Act, applies only to students entering the ninth grade
21 during the 2024-2025 school year or a later school year. For
22 students entering a grade above ninth grade during the 2024-2025
23 school year, Section 28.025(b-1), Education Code, as that section
24 existed before amendment by this Act, applies, and that section is
25 continued in effect for that purpose.

26 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives
27 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as

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1 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this
2 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this
3 Act takes effect September 1, 2023.