

By: Wu

H.B. No. 501

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

2 relating to the age of criminal responsibility and to certain  
3 substantive and procedural matters related to that age.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

5 ARTICLE 1. AGE OF CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY

6 SECTION 1.01. Section 51.02(2), Family Code, is amended to  
7 read as follows:

8 (2) "Child" means a person who is:

9 (A) 10 [~~ten~~] years of age or older and under 18  
10 [~~17~~] years of age; or

11 (B) 18 [~~seventeen~~] years of age or older and  
12 under 20 [~~18~~] years of age who is:

13 (i) alleged or found to have engaged in  
14 delinquent conduct or conduct indicating a need for supervision as  
15 a result of acts committed before becoming 18 [~~17~~] years of age; and

16 (ii) under the jurisdiction of a juvenile  
17 court.

18 SECTION 1.02. Section 8.07(b), Penal Code, is amended to  
19 read as follows:

20 (b) Unless the juvenile court waives jurisdiction under  
21 Section 54.02, Family Code, and certifies the individual for  
22 criminal prosecution or the juvenile court has previously waived  
23 jurisdiction under that section and certified the individual for  
24 criminal prosecution, a person may not be prosecuted for or

1 convicted of any offense committed before reaching 18 [~~17~~] years of  
2 age except an offense described by Subsections (a)(1)-(5).

3 SECTION 1.03. The changes in law made by this article apply  
4 only to an offense committed or conduct that occurs on or after  
5 September 1, 2023. An offense committed or conduct that occurred  
6 before September 1, 2023, is governed by the law in effect on the  
7 date the offense was committed or the conduct occurred, and the  
8 former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of  
9 this section, an offense was committed or conduct occurred before  
10 September 1, 2023, if any element of the offense or conduct occurred  
11 before that date.

12 ARTICLE 2. OFFENSES WITH AGE AS AN ELEMENT

13 SECTION 2.01. Section 15.031(e), Penal Code, is amended to  
14 read as follows:

15 (e) An offense under this section is one category lower than  
16 the solicited offense, except that an offense under this section is  
17 the same category as the solicited offense if it is shown on the  
18 trial of the offense that the actor:

19 (1) was at the time of the offense 18 [~~17~~] years of age  
20 or older and a member of a criminal street gang, as defined by  
21 Section 71.01; and

22 (2) committed the offense with the intent to:

23 (A) further the criminal activities of the  
24 criminal street gang; or

25 (B) avoid detection as a member of a criminal  
26 street gang.

27 SECTION 2.02. Section 21.02(b), Penal Code, is amended to

1 read as follows:

2 (b) A person commits an offense if:

3 (1) during a period that is 30 or more days in  
4 duration, the person commits two or more acts of sexual abuse,  
5 regardless of whether the acts of sexual abuse are committed  
6 against one or more victims; and

7 (2) at the time of the commission of each of the acts  
8 of sexual abuse, the actor is 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older and the  
9 victim is:

10 (A) a child younger than 14 years of age,  
11 regardless of whether the actor knows the age of the victim at the  
12 time of the offense; or

13 (B) a disabled individual.

14 SECTION 2.03. Section 33.021(b), Penal Code, is amended to  
15 read as follows:

16 (b) A person who is 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older commits an  
17 offense if, with the intent to commit an offense listed in Article  
18 62.001(5)(A), (B), or (K), Code of Criminal Procedure, the person,  
19 over the Internet, by electronic mail or text message or other  
20 electronic message service or system, or through a commercial  
21 online service, intentionally:

22 (1) communicates in a sexually explicit manner with a  
23 minor; or

24 (2) distributes sexually explicit material to a minor.

25 SECTION 2.04. Section 71.028(c), Penal Code, is amended to  
26 read as follows:

27 (c) Except as provided by Subsection (d), the punishment

1 prescribed for an offense described by Subsection (b) is increased  
2 to the punishment prescribed for the next highest category of  
3 offense if the actor is 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older and it is shown  
4 beyond a reasonable doubt on the trial of the offense that the actor  
5 committed the offense at a location that was:

6 (1) in, on, or within 1,000 feet of any:

7 (A) real property that is owned, rented, or  
8 leased by a school or school board;

9 (B) premises owned, rented, or leased by an  
10 institution of higher education;

11 (C) premises of a public or private youth center;

12 (D) playground; or

13 (E) general residential operation operating as a  
14 residential treatment center;

15 (2) in, on, or within 300 feet of any:

16 (A) shopping mall;

17 (B) movie theater;

18 (C) premises of a public swimming pool; or

19 (D) premises of a video arcade facility; or

20 (3) on a school bus.

21 SECTION 2.05. Sections [545.424\(b\)](#) and (b-1),  
22 Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

23 (b) A person under 18 [~~17~~] years of age who holds a  
24 restricted motorcycle license may not operate a motorcycle while  
25 using a wireless communication device, except in case of emergency.  
26 This subsection does not apply to a person licensed by the Federal  
27 Communications Commission while operating a radio frequency device

1 other than a wireless communication device.

2 (b-1) A person under 18 [~~17~~] years of age who holds a  
3 restricted motorcycle license, during the 12-month period  
4 following the issuance of an original motorcycle license to the  
5 person, may not operate a motorcycle after midnight and before 5  
6 a.m. unless:

7 (1) the person is in sight of the person's parent or  
8 guardian; or

9 (2) the operation of the vehicle is necessary for the  
10 operator to attend or participate in employment or a school-related  
11 activity or because of a medical emergency.

12 SECTION 2.06. Section 729.001(a), Transportation Code, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14 (a) A person who is younger than 18 [~~17~~] years of age commits  
15 an offense if the person operates a motor vehicle on a public road  
16 or highway, a street or alley in a municipality, or a public beach  
17 in violation of any traffic law of this state, including:

18 (1) Chapter 502, other than Section [~~502.282 or~~]  
19 502.412;

20 (2) Chapter 521, other than an offense under Section  
21 521.457;

22 (3) Subtitle C, other than an offense punishable by  
23 imprisonment or by confinement in jail under Section 550.021,  
24 550.022, 550.024, or 550.025;

25 (4) Chapter 601;

26 (5) Chapter 621;

27 (6) Chapter 661; and

1 (7) Chapter 681.

2 SECTION 2.07. Section 729.002, Transportation Code, is  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 Sec. 729.002. OPERATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE BY MINOR WITHOUT  
5 LICENSE. (a) A person who is younger than 18 [~~17~~] years of age  
6 commits an offense if the person operates a motor vehicle without a  
7 driver's license authorizing the operation of a motor vehicle on a:

8 (1) public road or highway;

9 (2) street or alley in a municipality; or

10 (3) public beach as defined by Section 729.001.

11 (b) An offense under this section is punishable in the same  
12 manner as if the person was 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older and  
13 operated a motor vehicle without a license as described by  
14 Subsection (a), except that an offense under this section is not  
15 punishable by confinement or imprisonment.

16 SECTION 2.08. The changes in law made by this article apply  
17 only to an offense committed on or after September 1, 2023. An  
18 offense committed before September 1, 2023, is governed by the law  
19 in effect on the date the offense was committed, and the former law  
20 is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this  
21 section, an offense was committed before September 1, 2023, if any  
22 element of the offense occurred before that date.

23 ARTICLE 3. CRIMINAL PROCEDURES

24 SECTION 3.01. Article 4.19, Code of Criminal Procedure, is  
25 amended to read as follows:

26 Art. 4.19. TRANSFER OF PERSON CERTIFIED TO STAND TRIAL AS AN  
27 ADULT. (a) Notwithstanding the order of a juvenile court to detain

1 a person under the age of 18 [~~17~~] who has been certified to stand  
2 trial as an adult in a certified juvenile detention facility under  
3 Section 54.02(h), Family Code, the judge of the criminal court  
4 having jurisdiction over the person may order the person to be  
5 transferred to an adult facility. A child who is transferred to an  
6 adult facility must be detained under conditions meeting the  
7 requirements of Section 51.12, Family Code.

8 (b) On the 18th [~~17th~~] birthday of a person described by  
9 Subsection (a) who is detained in a certified juvenile detention  
10 facility under Section 54.02(h), Family Code, the judge of the  
11 criminal court having jurisdiction over the person shall order the  
12 person to be transferred to an adult facility.

13 SECTION 3.02. Article 45.0215(a), Code of Criminal  
14 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

15 (a) This article applies to a defendant who has not had the  
16 disabilities of minority removed and [~~has been:~~

17 [~~(1) charged with an offense other than an offense~~  
18 ~~under Section 43.261, Penal Code, if the defendant is younger than~~  
19 ~~17 years of age, or~~

20 [~~(2) charged with an offense under Section 43.261,~~  
21 ~~Penal Code, if the defendant~~] is younger than 18 years of age.

22 SECTION 3.03. Articles 45.0216(b) and (h), Code of Criminal  
23 Procedure, are amended to read as follows:

24 (b) A person may apply to the court in which the person was  
25 convicted to have the conviction expunged as provided by this  
26 article on or after the person's 18th [~~17th~~] birthday if:

27 (1) the person was convicted of not more than one

1 offense described by Section 8.07(a)(4) or (5), Penal Code, while  
2 the person was a child; or

3 (2) the person was convicted only once of an offense  
4 under Section 43.261, Penal Code.

5 (h) Records of a person under 18 [~~17~~] years of age relating  
6 to a complaint may be expunged under this article if:

7 (1) the complaint was dismissed under Article 45.051  
8 or 45.052 or other law; or

9 (2) the person was acquitted of the offense.

10 SECTION 3.04. Article 45.045(b), Code of Criminal  
11 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

12 (b) A *capias pro fine* may not be issued for an individual  
13 convicted for an offense committed before the individual's 18th  
14 [~~17th~~] birthday unless:

15 (1) the individual is 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older;

16 (2) the court finds that the issuance of the *capias pro*  
17 *fine* is justified after considering:

18 (A) the sophistication and maturity of the  
19 individual;

20 (B) the criminal record and history of the  
21 individual; and

22 (C) the reasonable likelihood of bringing about  
23 the discharge of the judgment through the use of procedures and  
24 services currently available to the court; and

25 (3) the court has proceeded under Article 45.050 to  
26 compel the individual to discharge the judgment.

27 SECTION 3.05. Article 45.0492(a), Code of Criminal

1 Procedure, as added by Chapter 227 (H.B. 350), Acts of the 82nd  
2 Legislature, Regular Session, 2011, is amended to read as follows:

3 (a) This article applies only to a defendant younger than 18  
4 [~~17~~] years of age who is assessed a fine or costs for a Class C  
5 misdemeanor occurring in a building or on the grounds of the primary  
6 or secondary school at which the defendant was enrolled at the time  
7 of the offense.

8 SECTION 3.06. Article [45.0492\(a\)](#), Code of Criminal  
9 Procedure, as added by Chapter 777 (H.B. 1964), Acts of the 82nd  
10 Legislature, Regular Session, 2011, is amended to read as follows:

11 (a) This article applies only to a defendant younger than 18  
12 [~~17~~] years of age who is assessed a fine or costs for a Class C  
13 misdemeanor.

14 SECTION 3.07. Articles [45.050\(d\)](#), (e), and (g), Code of  
15 Criminal Procedure, are amended to read as follows:

16 (d) A justice or municipal court may hold a person in  
17 contempt and impose a remedy authorized by Subsection (c)(2) if:

18 (1) the person was convicted for an offense committed  
19 before the person's 18th [~~17th~~] birthday;

20 (2) the person failed to obey the order while the  
21 person was 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older; and

22 (3) the failure to obey occurred under circumstances  
23 that constitute contempt of court.

24 (e) A justice or municipal court may hold a person in  
25 contempt and impose a remedy authorized by Subsection (c)(2) if the  
26 person, while younger than 18 [~~17~~] years of age, engaged in conduct  
27 in contempt of an order issued by the justice or municipal court,

1 but contempt proceedings could not be held before the person's 18th  
2 [~~17th~~] birthday.

3 (g) A justice or municipal court may not refer a child who  
4 violates a court order while 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older to a  
5 juvenile court for delinquency proceedings for contempt of court.

6 SECTION 3.08. Article [45.057](#)(h), Code of Criminal  
7 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

8 (h) A child and parent required to appear before the court  
9 have an obligation to provide the court in writing with the current  
10 address and residence of the child. The obligation does not end  
11 when the child reaches age 18 [~~17~~]. On or before the seventh day  
12 after the date the child or parent changes residence, the child or  
13 parent shall notify the court of the current address in the manner  
14 directed by the court. A violation of this subsection may result in  
15 arrest and is a Class C misdemeanor. The obligation to provide  
16 notice terminates on discharge and satisfaction of the judgment or  
17 final disposition not requiring a finding of guilt.

18 SECTION 3.09. Article [45.058](#)(h), Code of Criminal  
19 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

20 (h) In this article, "child" means a person who is:

21 (1) at least 10 years of age and younger than 18 [~~17~~]  
22 years of age; and

23 (2) charged with or convicted of an offense that a  
24 justice or municipal court has jurisdiction of under Article [4.11](#)  
25 or [4.14](#).

26 SECTION 3.10. Articles [45.060](#)(a), (b), and (e), Code of  
27 Criminal Procedure, are amended to read as follows:

1 (a) Except as provided by Articles 45.058 and 45.059, an  
2 individual may not be taken into secured custody for offenses  
3 alleged to have occurred before the individual's 18th [~~17th~~]  
4 birthday.

5 (b) On or after an individual's 18th [~~17th~~] birthday, if the  
6 court has used all available procedures under this chapter to  
7 secure the individual's appearance to answer allegations made  
8 before the individual's 18th [~~17th~~] birthday, the court may issue a  
9 notice of continuing obligation to appear by personal service or by  
10 mail to the last known address and residence of the individual. The  
11 notice must order the individual to appear at a designated time,  
12 place, and date to answer the allegations detailed in the notice.

13 (e) A notice of continuing obligation to appear issued under  
14 this article must contain the following statement provided in  
15 boldfaced type or capital letters:

16 "WARNING: COURT RECORDS REVEAL THAT BEFORE YOUR 18TH [~~17TH~~]  
17 BIRTHDAY YOU WERE ACCUSED OF A CRIMINAL OFFENSE AND HAVE FAILED TO  
18 MAKE AN APPEARANCE OR ENTER A PLEA IN THIS MATTER. AS AN ADULT, YOU  
19 ARE NOTIFIED THAT YOU HAVE A CONTINUING OBLIGATION TO APPEAR IN THIS  
20 CASE. FAILURE TO APPEAR AS REQUIRED BY THIS NOTICE MAY BE AN  
21 ADDITIONAL CRIMINAL OFFENSE AND RESULT IN A WARRANT BEING ISSUED  
22 FOR YOUR ARREST."

23 SECTION 3.11. Article 62.001(6), Code of Criminal  
24 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

25 (6) "Sexually violent offense" means any of the  
26 following offenses committed by a person 18 [~~17~~] years of age or  
27 older:

1 (A) an offense under Section 21.02 (Continuous  
2 sexual abuse of young child or disabled individual), 21.11(a)(1)  
3 (Indecency with a child), 22.011 (Sexual assault), or 22.021  
4 (Aggravated sexual assault), Penal Code;

5 (B) an offense under Section 43.25 (Sexual  
6 performance by a child), Penal Code;

7 (C) an offense under Section 20.04(a)(4)  
8 (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the defendant committed the  
9 offense with intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually;

10 (D) an offense under Section 30.02 (Burglary),  
11 Penal Code, if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of  
12 that section and the defendant committed the offense with intent to  
13 commit a felony listed in Paragraph (A) or (C) of Subdivision (5);  
14 or

15 (E) an offense under the laws of another state,  
16 federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of  
17 Military Justice if the offense contains elements that are  
18 substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed under  
19 Paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D).

20 SECTION 3.12. Article 62.351(a), Code of Criminal  
21 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

22 (a) During or after disposition of a case under Section  
23 54.04, Family Code, for adjudication of an offense for which  
24 registration is required under this chapter, the juvenile court on  
25 motion of the respondent shall conduct a hearing to determine  
26 whether the interests of the public require registration under this  
27 chapter. The motion may be filed and the hearing held regardless of

1 whether the respondent is under 19 [~~18~~] years of age. Notice of the  
2 motion and hearing shall be provided to the prosecuting attorney.

3 SECTION 3.13. Article 62.352(c), Code of Criminal  
4 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

5 (c) If the court enters an order described by Subsection  
6 (b)(1), the court retains discretion and jurisdiction to require,  
7 or exempt the respondent from, registration under this chapter at  
8 any time during the treatment or on the successful or unsuccessful  
9 completion of treatment, except that during the period of deferral,  
10 registration may not be required. Following successful completion  
11 of treatment, the respondent is exempted from registration under  
12 this chapter unless a hearing under this subchapter is held on  
13 motion of the prosecuting attorney, regardless of whether the  
14 respondent is 19 [~~18~~] years of age or older, and the court  
15 determines the interests of the public require registration. Not  
16 later than the 10th day after the date of the respondent's  
17 successful completion of treatment, the treatment provider shall  
18 notify the juvenile court and prosecuting attorney of the  
19 completion.

20 SECTION 3.14. Article 62.353(b), Code of Criminal  
21 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

22 (b) The person may file a motion under Subsection (a) in the  
23 original juvenile case regardless of whether the person, at the  
24 time of filing the motion, is 19 [~~18~~] years of age or older. Notice  
25 of the motion shall be provided to the prosecuting attorney. A  
26 hearing on the motion shall be provided as in other cases under this  
27 subchapter.

1 SECTION 3.15. Section 37.085, Education Code, is amended to  
2 read as follows:

3 Sec. 37.085. ARRESTS PROHIBITED FOR CERTAIN CLASS C  
4 MISDEMEANORS. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a  
5 warrant may not be issued for the arrest of a person for a Class C  
6 misdemeanor under this code committed when the person was younger  
7 than 18 [~~17~~] years of age.

8 SECTION 3.16. Section 153.0071(e-1), Family Code, is  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 (e-1) Notwithstanding Subsections (d) and (e), a court may  
11 decline to enter a judgment on a mediated settlement agreement if  
12 the court finds:

13 (1) that:

14 (A) a party to the agreement was a victim of  
15 family violence, and that circumstance impaired the party's ability  
16 to make decisions; or

17 (B) the agreement would permit a person who is  
18 subject to registration under Chapter 62, Code of Criminal  
19 Procedure, on the basis of an offense committed by the person when  
20 the person was 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older or who otherwise has a  
21 history or pattern of past or present physical or sexual abuse  
22 directed against any person to:

23 (i) reside in the same household as the  
24 child; or

25 (ii) otherwise have unsupervised access to  
26 the child; and

27 (2) that the agreement is not in the child's best

1 interest.

2 SECTION 3.17. Section 521.453(i), Transportation Code, is  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 (i) If the person ordered to perform community service under  
5 Subsection (h) is younger than 18 [~~17~~] years of age, the community  
6 service shall be performed as if ordered by a juvenile court under  
7 Section 54.044(a), Family Code, as a condition of probation under  
8 Section 54.04(d), Family Code.

9 SECTION 3.18. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of  
10 this section, the changes in law made by this article apply only to  
11 an offense committed on or after September 1, 2023. An offense  
12 committed before September 1, 2023, is governed by the law in effect  
13 on the date the offense was committed, and the former law is  
14 continued in effect for that purpose.

15 (b) Articles 45.0216(b) and (h), Code of Criminal  
16 Procedure, as amended by this article, apply only to the expunction  
17 of certain records related to an offense committed on or after  
18 September 1, 2023. The expunction of certain records related to an  
19 offense committed before September 1, 2023, is governed by the law  
20 in effect on the date the offense was committed, and the former law  
21 is continued in effect for that purpose.

22 (c) For purposes of this section, an offense was committed  
23 before September 1, 2023, if any element of the offense occurred  
24 before that date.

25 ARTICLE 4. JUVENILE COURT PROCEDURES

26 SECTION 4.01. Section 51.041, Family Code, is amended to  
27 read as follows:

1           Sec. 51.041. JURISDICTION AFTER APPEAL. (a) The court  
2 retains jurisdiction over a person, without regard to the age of the  
3 person, for conduct engaged in by the person before becoming 18 [~~17~~]  
4 years of age if, as a result of an appeal by the person or the state  
5 under Chapter 56 of an order of the court, the order is reversed or  
6 modified and the case remanded to the court by the appellate court.

7           (b) If the respondent is at least 18 years of age when the  
8 order of remand from the appellate court is received by the juvenile  
9 court, the juvenile court shall proceed as provided by Sections  
10 54.02(o)-(r) for the detention of a person at least 19 [~~18~~] years of  
11 age in discretionary transfer proceedings. Pending retrial of the  
12 adjudication or transfer proceeding, the juvenile court may:

- 13                   (1) order the respondent released from custody;  
14                   (2) order the respondent detained in a juvenile  
15 detention facility; or  
16                   (3) set bond and order the respondent detained in a  
17 county adult facility if bond is not made.

18           SECTION 4.02. Section 51.0412, Family Code, is amended to  
19 read as follows:

20           Sec. 51.0412. JURISDICTION OVER INCOMPLETE PROCEEDINGS.  
21 The court retains jurisdiction over a person, without regard to the  
22 age of the person, who is a respondent in an adjudication  
23 proceeding, a disposition proceeding, a proceeding to modify  
24 disposition, a proceeding for waiver of jurisdiction and transfer  
25 to criminal court under Section 54.02(a), or a motion for transfer  
26 of determinate sentence probation to an appropriate district court  
27 if:

1           (1) the petition or motion was filed while the  
2 respondent was younger than 19 or 20 [~~18 or 19~~] years of age, as  
3 applicable;

4           (2) the proceeding is not complete before the  
5 respondent becomes 19 or 20 [~~18 or 19~~] years of age, as applicable;  
6 and

7           (3) the court enters a finding in the proceeding that  
8 the prosecuting attorney exercised due diligence in an attempt to  
9 complete the proceeding before the respondent became 19 or 20 [~~18 or~~  
10 ~~19~~] years of age, as applicable.

11           SECTION 4.03. Sections [51.12\(f\)](#) and (h), Family Code, are  
12 amended to read as follows:

13           (f) A child detained in a building that contains a jail,  
14 lockup, or other place of secure confinement, including an alcohol  
15 or other drug treatment facility, shall be separated by sight and  
16 sound from adults detained in the same building. Children and  
17 adults are separated by sight and sound only if they are unable to  
18 see each other and conversation between them is not possible. The  
19 separation must extend to all areas of the facility, including  
20 sally ports and passageways, and those areas used for admission,  
21 counseling, sleeping, toileting, showering, dining, recreational,  
22 educational, or vocational activities, and health care. The  
23 separation may be accomplished through architectural design. A  
24 person who has been transferred for prosecution in criminal court  
25 under Section [54.02](#) and is under 18 [~~17~~] years of age is considered  
26 a child for the purposes of this subsection.

27           (h) This section does not apply to a person:

1           (1) who has been transferred to criminal court for  
2 prosecution under Section 54.02 and is at least 18 [~~17~~] years of  
3 age; or

4           (2) who is at least 18 [~~17~~] years of age and who has  
5 been taken into custody after having:

6                   (A) escaped from a juvenile facility operated by  
7 or under contract with the Texas Juvenile Justice Department; or

8                   (B) violated a condition of release under  
9 supervision of the department.

10           SECTION 4.04. Section 54.02(j), Family Code, is amended to  
11 read as follows:

12           (j) The juvenile court may waive its exclusive original  
13 jurisdiction and transfer a person to the appropriate district  
14 court or criminal district court for criminal proceedings if:

15                   (1) the person is 19 [~~18~~] years of age or older;

16                   (2) the person was:

17                           (A) 10 years of age or older and under 18 [~~17~~]  
18 years of age at the time the person is alleged to have committed a  
19 capital felony or an offense under Section 19.02, Penal Code;

20                           (B) 14 years of age or older and under 18 [~~17~~]  
21 years of age at the time the person is alleged to have committed an  
22 aggravated controlled substance felony or a felony of the first  
23 degree other than an offense under Section 19.02, Penal Code; or

24                           (C) 15 years of age or older and under 18 [~~17~~]  
25 years of age at the time the person is alleged to have committed a  
26 felony of the second or third degree or a state jail felony;

27                   (3) no adjudication concerning the alleged offense has

1 been made or no adjudication hearing concerning the offense has  
2 been conducted;

3 (4) the juvenile court finds from a preponderance of  
4 the evidence that:

5 (A) for a reason beyond the control of the state  
6 it was not practicable to proceed in juvenile court before the 19th  
7 [~~18th~~] birthday of the person; or

8 (B) after due diligence of the state it was not  
9 practicable to proceed in juvenile court before the 19th [~~18th~~]  
10 birthday of the person because:

11 (i) the state did not have probable cause to  
12 proceed in juvenile court and new evidence has been found since the  
13 19th [~~18th~~] birthday of the person;

14 (ii) the person could not be found; or

15 (iii) a previous transfer order was  
16 reversed by an appellate court or set aside by a district court; and

17 (5) the juvenile court determines that there is  
18 probable cause to believe that the child before the court committed  
19 the offense alleged.

20 SECTION 4.05. Section [54.0326](#)(b), Family Code, is amended  
21 to read as follows:

22 (b) A juvenile court may defer adjudication proceedings  
23 under Section [54.03](#) until the child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday and  
24 require a child to participate in a program established under  
25 Section [152.0017](#), Human Resources Code, if the child:

26 (1) is alleged to have engaged in delinquent conduct  
27 or conduct indicating a need for supervision and may be a victim of

1 conduct that constitutes an offense under Section 20A.02, Penal  
2 Code; and

3 (2) presents to the court an oral or written request to  
4 participate in the program.

5 SECTION 4.06. Sections 54.04(e), (l), and (q), Family Code,  
6 are amended to read as follows:

7 (e) The Texas Juvenile Justice Department shall accept a  
8 person properly committed to it by a juvenile court even though the  
9 person may be 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older at the time of  
10 commitment.

11 (l) Except as provided by Subsection (q), a court or jury  
12 may place a child on probation under Subsection (d)(1) for any  
13 period, except that probation may not continue on or after the  
14 child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday. Except as provided by Subsection  
15 (q), the court may, before the period of probation ends, extend the  
16 probation for any period, except that the probation may not extend  
17 to or after the child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday.

18 (q) If a court or jury sentences a child to commitment in the  
19 Texas Juvenile Justice Department or a post-adjudication secure  
20 correctional facility under Subsection (d)(3) for a term of not  
21 more than 10 years, the court or jury may place the child on  
22 probation under Subsection (d)(1) as an alternative to making the  
23 disposition under Subsection (d)(3). The court shall prescribe the  
24 period of probation ordered under this subsection for a term of not  
25 more than 10 years. The court may, before the sentence of probation  
26 expires, extend the probationary period under Section 54.05, except  
27 that the sentence of probation and any extension may not exceed 10

1 years. The court may, before the child's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday,  
2 discharge the child from the sentence of probation. If a sentence  
3 of probation ordered under this subsection and any extension of  
4 probation ordered under Section 54.05 will continue after the  
5 child's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday, the court shall discharge the child  
6 from the sentence of probation on the child's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday  
7 unless the court transfers the child to an appropriate district  
8 court under Section 54.051.

9 SECTION 4.07. Section 54.0405(i), Family Code, is amended  
10 to read as follows:

11 (i) A court that requires as a condition of probation that a  
12 child attend psychological counseling under Subsection (a) may,  
13 before the date the probation period ends, extend the probation for  
14 any additional period necessary to complete the required counseling  
15 as determined by the treatment provider, except that the probation  
16 may not be extended to a date after the date of the child's 19th  
17 [~~18th~~] birthday, or 20th [~~19th~~] birthday if the child is placed on  
18 determinate sentence probation under Section 54.04(q).

19 SECTION 4.08. Sections 54.041(b) and (h), Family Code, are  
20 amended to read as follows:

21 (b) If a child is found to have engaged in delinquent  
22 conduct or conduct indicating a need for supervision arising from  
23 the commission of an offense in which property damage or loss or  
24 personal injury occurred, the juvenile court, on notice to all  
25 persons affected and on hearing, may order the child or a parent to  
26 make full or partial restitution to the victim of the offense. The  
27 program of restitution must promote the rehabilitation of the

1 child, be appropriate to the age and physical, emotional, and  
2 mental abilities of the child, and not conflict with the child's  
3 schooling. When practicable and subject to court supervision, the  
4 court may approve a restitution program based on a settlement  
5 between the child and the victim of the offense. An order under  
6 this subsection may provide for periodic payments by the child or a  
7 parent of the child for the period specified in the order but except  
8 as provided by Subsection (h), that period may not extend past the  
9 date of the 19th [~~18th~~] birthday of the child or past the date the  
10 child is no longer enrolled in an accredited secondary school in a  
11 program leading toward a high school diploma, whichever date is  
12 later.

13 (h) If the juvenile court places the child on probation in a  
14 determinate sentence proceeding initiated under Section 53.045 and  
15 transfers supervision on the child's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday to a  
16 district court for placement on community supervision, the district  
17 court shall require the payment of any unpaid restitution as a  
18 condition of the community supervision. The liability of the  
19 child's parent for restitution may not be extended by transfer to a  
20 district court for supervision.

21 SECTION 4.09. Sections 54.05(a) and (b), Family Code, are  
22 amended to read as follows:

23 (a) Any [~~Except as provided by Subsection (a-1), any~~]  
24 disposition, except a commitment to the Texas Juvenile Justice  
25 Department, may be modified by the juvenile court as provided in  
26 this section until:

27 (1) the child reaches:

- 1 (A) the child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday; or  
2 (B) the child's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday, if the  
3 child was placed on determinate sentence probation under Section  
4 54.04(q); or  
5 (2) the child is earlier discharged by the court or  
6 operation of law.

7 (b) Except for a commitment to the Texas Juvenile Justice  
8 Department or to a post-adjudication secure correctional facility  
9 under former Section 54.04011 or a placement on determinate  
10 sentence probation under Section 54.04(q), all dispositions  
11 automatically terminate when the child reaches the child's 19th  
12 [~~18th~~] birthday.

13 SECTION 4.10. Section 54.051, Family Code, is amended by  
14 amending Subsections (a), (b), (c), (d), (e-2), and (i) and adding  
15 Subsection (j) to read as follows:

16 (a) On motion of the state concerning a child who is placed  
17 on probation under Section 54.04(q) for a period, including any  
18 extension ordered under Section 54.05, that will continue after the  
19 child's applicable [~~19th~~] birthday, the juvenile court shall hold a  
20 hearing to determine whether to transfer the child to an  
21 appropriate district court or discharge the child from the sentence  
22 of probation.

23 (b) The hearing must be conducted before the person's  
24 applicable [~~19th~~] birthday[~~, or before the person's 18th birthday~~  
25 ~~if the offense for which the person was placed on probation occurred~~  
26 ~~before September 1, 2011,~~] and must be conducted in the same manner  
27 as a hearing to modify disposition under Section 54.05.

1 (c) If, after a hearing, the court determines to discharge  
2 the child, the court shall specify a date on or before the child's  
3 applicable [~~19th~~] birthday to discharge the child from the  
4 sentence of probation.

5 (d) If, after a hearing, the court determines to transfer  
6 the child, the court shall transfer the child to an appropriate  
7 district court on the child's applicable [~~19th~~] birthday.

8 (e-2) If a person who is placed on community supervision  
9 under this section violates a condition of that supervision or if  
10 the person violated a condition of probation ordered under Section  
11 54.04(q) and that probation violation was not discovered by the  
12 state before the person's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday, the district court  
13 shall dispose of the violation of community supervision or  
14 probation, as appropriate, in the same manner as if the court had  
15 originally exercised jurisdiction over the case. If the judge  
16 revokes community supervision, the judge may reduce the prison  
17 sentence to any length without regard to the minimum term imposed by  
18 Article 42A.755(a), Code of Criminal Procedure.

19 (i) If the juvenile court exercises jurisdiction over a  
20 person on or after the person's [~~who is 18 or 19 years of age or~~  
21 ~~older, as~~] applicable birthday, under Section 51.041 or 51.0412,  
22 the court or jury may, if the person is otherwise eligible, place  
23 the person on probation under Section 54.04(q). The juvenile court  
24 shall set the conditions of probation and immediately transfer  
25 supervision of the person to the appropriate court exercising  
26 criminal jurisdiction under Subsection (e).

27 (j) In this section, "applicable birthday" means the

1 person's:

2           (1) 18th birthday, if the conduct for which the person  
3 was placed on probation occurred before September 1, 2011;

4           (2) 19th birthday, if the conduct for which the person  
5 was placed on probation occurred on or after September 1, 2011, but  
6 before September 1, 2023; or

7           (3) 20th birthday, if the conduct for which the person  
8 was placed on probation occurred on or after September 1, 2023.

9           SECTION 4.11. Section 54.11(1), Family Code, is amended to  
10 read as follows:

11           (1) Pending the conclusion of a transfer hearing, the  
12 juvenile court shall order that the person who is referred for  
13 transfer be detained in a certified juvenile detention facility as  
14 provided by Subsection (m). If the person is at least 18 [~~17~~] years  
15 of age, the juvenile court may order that the person be detained  
16 without bond in an appropriate county facility for the detention of  
17 adults accused of criminal offenses.

18           SECTION 4.12. Section 55.15, Family Code, is amended to  
19 read as follows:

20           Sec. 55.15. STANDARDS OF CARE; EXPIRATION OF COURT ORDER  
21 FOR MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES. If the juvenile court or a court to  
22 which the child's case is referred under Section 55.12(2) orders  
23 mental health services for the child, the child shall be cared for,  
24 treated, and released in conformity to Subtitle C, Title 7, Health  
25 and Safety Code, except:

26           (1) a court order for mental health services for a  
27 child automatically expires on the 120th day after the date the

1 child becomes 19 [~~18~~] years of age; and

2 (2) the administrator of a mental health facility  
3 shall notify, in writing, by certified mail, return receipt  
4 requested, the juvenile court that ordered mental health services  
5 or the juvenile court that referred the case to a court that ordered  
6 the mental health services of the intent to discharge the child at  
7 least 10 days prior to discharge.

8 SECTION 4.13. Section 55.18, Family Code, is amended to  
9 read as follows:

10 Sec. 55.18. DISCHARGE FROM MENTAL HEALTH FACILITY BEFORE  
11 REACHING 19 [~~18~~] YEARS OF AGE. If the child is discharged from the  
12 mental health facility before reaching 19 [~~18~~] years of age, the  
13 juvenile court may:

14 (1) dismiss the juvenile court proceedings with  
15 prejudice; or

16 (2) continue with proceedings under this title as  
17 though no order of mental health services had been made.

18 SECTION 4.14. The heading to Section 55.19, Family Code, is  
19 amended to read as follows:

20 Sec. 55.19. TRANSFER TO CRIMINAL COURT ON 19TH [~~18TH~~]  
21 BIRTHDAY.

22 SECTION 4.15. Section 55.19(a), Family Code, is amended to  
23 read as follows:

24 (a) The juvenile court shall transfer all pending  
25 proceedings from the juvenile court to a criminal court on the 19th  
26 [~~18th~~] birthday of a child for whom the juvenile court or a court to  
27 which the child's case is referred under Section 55.12(2) has

1 ordered inpatient mental health services if:

2 (1) the child is not discharged or furloughed from the  
3 inpatient mental health facility before reaching 19 [~~18~~] years of  
4 age; and

5 (2) the child is alleged to have engaged in delinquent  
6 conduct that included a violation of a penal law listed in Section  
7 [53.045](#) and no adjudication concerning the alleged conduct has been  
8 made.

9 SECTION 4.16. Section [55.43\(a\)](#), Family Code, is amended to  
10 read as follows:

11 (a) The prosecuting attorney may file with the juvenile  
12 court a motion for a restoration hearing concerning a child if:

13 (1) the child is found unfit to proceed as a result of  
14 mental illness or an intellectual disability; and

15 (2) the child:

16 (A) is not:

17 (i) ordered by a court to receive inpatient  
18 mental health or intellectual disability services;

19 (ii) committed by a court to a residential  
20 care facility; or

21 (iii) ordered by a court to receive  
22 treatment or services on an outpatient basis; or

23 (B) is discharged or currently on furlough from a  
24 mental health facility or outpatient center before the child  
25 reaches 19 [~~18~~] years of age.

26 SECTION 4.17. The heading to Section [55.44](#), Family Code, is  
27 amended to read as follows:

1           Sec. 55.44. TRANSFER TO CRIMINAL COURT ON 19TH [~~18TH~~]  
2 BIRTHDAY OF CHILD.

3           SECTION 4.18. Section 55.44(a), Family Code, is amended to  
4 read as follows:

5           (a) The juvenile court shall transfer all pending  
6 proceedings from the juvenile court to a criminal court on the 19th  
7 [~~18th~~] birthday of a child for whom the juvenile court or a court to  
8 which the child's case is referred has ordered inpatient mental  
9 health services or residential care for persons with an  
10 intellectual disability if:

11           (1) the child is not discharged or currently on  
12 furlough from the facility before reaching 19 [~~18~~] years of age; and

13           (2) the child is alleged to have engaged in delinquent  
14 conduct that included a violation of a penal law listed in Section  
15 53.045 and no adjudication concerning the alleged conduct has been  
16 made.

17           SECTION 4.19. Section 58.0052(a)(3), Family Code, is  
18 amended to read as follows:

19           (3) "Multi-system youth" means a person who:

20           (A) is younger than 20 [~~19~~] years of age; and

21           (B) has received services from two or more  
22 juvenile service providers.

23           SECTION 4.20. Section 58.253(b), Family Code, is amended to  
24 read as follows:

25           (b) A person who was referred to a juvenile probation  
26 department for delinquent conduct is entitled to have all records  
27 related to the person's juvenile matters, including records

1 relating to any matters involving conduct indicating a need for  
2 supervision, sealed without applying to the juvenile court if the  
3 person:

4 (1) is at least 20 [~~19~~] years of age;

5 (2) has not been adjudicated as having engaged in  
6 delinquent conduct or, if adjudicated for delinquent conduct, was  
7 not adjudicated for delinquent conduct violating a penal law of the  
8 grade of felony;

9 (3) does not have any pending delinquent conduct  
10 matters;

11 (4) has not been transferred by a juvenile court to a  
12 criminal court for prosecution under Section [54.02](#);

13 (5) has not as an adult been convicted of a felony or a  
14 misdemeanor punishable by confinement in jail; and

15 (6) does not have any pending charges as an adult for a  
16 felony or a misdemeanor punishable by confinement in jail.

17 SECTION 4.21. Section [58.255](#)(a), Family Code, is amended to  
18 read as follows:

19 (a) A person who was referred to a juvenile court for  
20 conduct indicating a need for supervision is entitled to have all  
21 records related to all conduct indicating a need for supervision  
22 matters sealed without applying to the juvenile court if the  
23 person:

24 (1) has records relating to the conduct filed with the  
25 court clerk;

26 (2) is at least 19 [~~18~~] years of age;

27 (3) has not been referred to the juvenile probation

1 department for delinquent conduct;

2 (4) has not as an adult been convicted of a felony; and

3 (5) does not have any pending charges as an adult for a  
4 felony or a misdemeanor punishable by confinement in jail.

5 SECTION 4.22. Section 58.256(c), Family Code, is amended to  
6 read as follows:

7 (c) Except as provided by Subsection (d), the juvenile court  
8 may order the sealing of records related to all matters for which  
9 the person was referred to the juvenile probation department if the  
10 person:

11 (1) is at least 18 [~~17~~] years of age, or is younger  
12 than 18 [~~17~~] years of age and at least one year has elapsed after the  
13 date of final discharge in each matter for which the person was  
14 referred to the juvenile probation department;

15 (2) does not have any delinquent conduct matters  
16 pending with any juvenile probation department or juvenile court;

17 (3) was not transferred by a juvenile court to a  
18 criminal court for prosecution under Section 54.02;

19 (4) has not as an adult been convicted of a felony; and

20 (5) does not have any pending charges as an adult for a  
21 felony or a misdemeanor punishable by confinement in jail.

22 SECTION 4.23. Section 58.264(b), Family Code, is amended to  
23 read as follows:

24 (b) The records related to a person referred to a juvenile  
25 probation department may be destroyed if the person:

26 (1) is at least 19 [~~18~~] years of age, and:

27 (A) the most serious conduct for which the person

1 was referred was conduct indicating a need for supervision, whether  
2 or not the person was adjudicated; or

3 (B) the referral or information did not relate to  
4 conduct indicating a need for supervision or delinquent conduct and  
5 the juvenile probation department, prosecutor, or juvenile court  
6 did not take action on the referral or information for that reason;

7 (2) is at least 21 years of age, and:

8 (A) the most serious conduct for which the person  
9 was adjudicated was delinquent conduct that violated a penal law of  
10 the grade of misdemeanor; or

11 (B) the most serious conduct for which the person  
12 was referred was delinquent conduct and the person was not  
13 adjudicated as having engaged in the conduct; or

14 (3) is at least 31 years of age and the most serious  
15 conduct for which the person was adjudicated was delinquent conduct  
16 that violated a penal law of the grade of felony.

17 SECTION 4.24. Section 59.005(b), Family Code, is amended to  
18 read as follows:

19 (b) The juvenile court or the probation department shall  
20 discharge the child from the custody of the probation department on  
21 the date the provisions of this section are met or on the child's  
22 19th [~~18th~~] birthday, whichever is earlier.

23 SECTION 4.25. Section 59.006(b), Family Code, is amended to  
24 read as follows:

25 (b) The juvenile court shall discharge the child from the  
26 custody of the probation department on the date the provisions of  
27 this section are met or on the child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday,

1 whichever is earlier.

2 SECTION 4.26. Section 59.007(b), Family Code, is amended to  
3 read as follows:

4 (b) The juvenile court shall discharge the child from the  
5 custody of the probation department on the date the provisions of  
6 this section are met or on the child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday,  
7 whichever is earlier.

8 SECTION 4.27. Section 59.008(b), Family Code, is amended to  
9 read as follows:

10 (b) The juvenile court shall discharge the child from the  
11 custody of the probation department on the date the provisions of  
12 this section are met or on the child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday,  
13 whichever is earlier.

14 SECTION 4.28. Section 59.009(c), Family Code, is amended to  
15 read as follows:

16 (c) The Texas Juvenile Justice Department, juvenile board,  
17 or local juvenile probation department may discharge the child from  
18 the custody of the department, board, or probation department, as  
19 applicable, on the date the provisions of this section are met or on  
20 the child's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday, whichever is earlier.

21 SECTION 4.29. Section 61.051(c), Family Code, is amended to  
22 read as follows:

23 (c) The juvenile court retains jurisdiction to enter a  
24 contempt order if the motion for enforcement is filed not later than  
25 six months after the child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday.

26 SECTION 4.30. Section 614.019(b), Health and Safety Code,  
27 is amended to read as follows:

1 (b) A child with mental illness who is receiving continuity  
2 of care services during parole from the Texas Juvenile Justice  
3 Department and who is no longer eligible to receive services from a  
4 local mental health authority when the child becomes 18 [~~17~~] years  
5 of age because the child does not meet the requirements of a local  
6 service area plan under Section 533.0352(a) may continue to receive  
7 continuity of care services from the office until the child  
8 completes the child's parole.

9 SECTION 4.31. Section 63.001(1), Human Resources Code, is  
10 amended to read as follows:

11 (1) "Juvenile" means a person from the age of 10 to 19  
12 [~~18~~] years who:

13 (A) has been found to have engaged in delinquent  
14 conduct by a juvenile court; and

15 (B) is under the jurisdiction of the juvenile  
16 court [~~of competent jurisdiction~~].

17 SECTION 4.32. Section 152.0015, Human Resources Code, is  
18 amended to read as follows:

19 Sec. 152.0015. PRETRIAL DETENTION POLICY FOR CERTAIN  
20 JUVENILES. A juvenile board shall establish a policy that  
21 specifies whether a person who has been transferred for criminal  
22 prosecution under Section 54.02, Family Code, and is younger than  
23 18 [~~17~~] years of age may be detained in a juvenile facility pending  
24 trial as provided by Section 51.12, Family Code.

25 SECTION 4.33. Section 201.001(a)(2), Human Resources Code,  
26 is amended to read as follows:

27 (2) "Child" means an individual[+]

1                    [~~(A)~~] 10 years of age or older and younger than 20  
2 [18] years of age who is under the jurisdiction of a juvenile  
3 court [~~, or~~

4                    [~~(B)~~ 10 years of age or older and younger than 19  
5 years of age who is committed to the department under Title 3,  
6 Family Code].

7            SECTION 4.34. Section 243.001(a), Human Resources Code, is  
8 amended to read as follows:

9            (a) The department may not assign a child younger than 16  
10 [15] years of age to the same correctional facility dormitory as a  
11 person who is at least 18 [17] years of age unless the department  
12 determines that the placement is necessary to ensure the safety of  
13 children in the custody of the department. This subsection does not  
14 apply to a dormitory that is used exclusively for short-term  
15 assessment and orientation purposes.

16            SECTION 4.35. Section 243.051(b), Human Resources Code, is  
17 amended to read as follows:

18            (b) A child who is arrested or taken into custody under  
19 Subsection (a) may be detained in any suitable place, including an  
20 adult jail facility if the person is 18 [17] years of age or older,  
21 until the child is returned to the custody of the department or  
22 transported to a department facility.

23            SECTION 4.36. Section 244.014(a), Human Resources Code, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

25            (a) After a child sentenced to commitment under Section  
26 54.04(d)(3), 54.04(m), or 54.05(f), Family Code, becomes 17 [16]  
27 years of age but before the child becomes 20 [19] years of age, the

1 department may refer the child to the juvenile court that entered  
2 the order of commitment for approval of the child's transfer to the  
3 Texas Department of Criminal Justice for confinement if:

- 4 (1) the child has not completed the sentence; and  
5 (2) the child's conduct, regardless of whether the  
6 child was released under supervision under Section 245.051,  
7 indicates that the welfare of the community requires the transfer.

8 SECTION 4.37. Section 244.015, Human Resources Code, is  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 Sec. 244.015. EVALUATION OF CERTAIN CHILDREN SERVING  
11 DETERMINATE SENTENCES. (a) When a child who is sentenced to  
12 commitment under Section 54.04(d)(3), 54.04(m), or 54.05(f),  
13 Family Code, becomes 19 [~~18~~] years of age, the department shall  
14 evaluate whether the child is in need of additional services that  
15 can be completed in the six-month period after the child's 19th  
16 [~~18th~~] birthday to prepare the child for release from the custody of  
17 the department or transfer to the Texas Department of Criminal  
18 Justice.

19 (b) This section does not apply to a child who is released  
20 from the custody of the department or who is transferred to the  
21 Texas Department of Criminal Justice before the child's 19th [~~18th~~]  
22 birthday.

23 SECTION 4.38. Section 245.053(i), Human Resources Code, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

25 (i) If the department requires as a condition of release  
26 that a child attend psychological counseling under Subsection (a),  
27 the department may, before the date the period of release ends,

1 petition the appropriate court to request the court to extend the  
2 period of release for an additional period necessary to complete  
3 the required counseling as determined by the treatment provider,  
4 except that the release period may not be extended to a date after  
5 the date of the child's 19th [~~18th~~] birthday.

6 SECTION 4.39. Sections [245.151](#)(d) and (e), Human Resources  
7 Code, are amended to read as follows:

8 (d) Except as provided by Subsection (e), the department  
9 shall discharge from its custody a person not already discharged on  
10 the person's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday.

11 (e) The department shall transfer a person who has been  
12 sentenced under a determinate sentence to commitment under Section  
13 [54.04](#)(d)(3), [54.04](#)(m), or [54.05](#)(f), Family Code, or who has been  
14 returned to the department under Section [54.11](#)(i)(1), Family Code,  
15 to the custody of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice on the  
16 person's 20th [~~19th~~] birthday, if the person has not already been  
17 discharged or transferred, to serve the remainder of the person's  
18 sentence on parole as provided by Section [508.156](#), Government Code.

19 SECTION 4.40. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of  
20 this section, the changes in law made by this article apply only to  
21 procedures relating to conduct that occurs on or after September 1,  
22 2023. Procedures relating to conduct that occurred before  
23 September 1, 2023, are governed by the law in effect on the date the  
24 conduct occurred, and the former law is continued in effect for that  
25 purpose.

26 (b) The change in law made by this article to Section  
27 [58.0052](#), Family Code, applies to the sharing of information on or

1 after September 1, 2023, without regard to whether the information  
2 was compiled before, on, or after that date.

3 (c) For purposes of this section, conduct occurred before  
4 September 1, 2023, if any element of the conduct occurred before  
5 that date.

6 ARTICLE 5. MISCELLANEOUS LAWS RELATING TO AGE OF CRIMINAL  
7 RESPONSIBILITY

8 SECTION 5.01. Section 109.001(5), Business & Commerce Code,  
9 is amended to read as follows:

10 (5) "Confidential criminal record information of a  
11 child" means information about a person's involvement in the  
12 criminal justice system resulting from conduct that occurred or was  
13 alleged to occur when the person was younger than 18 [~~17~~] years of  
14 age that is confidential under Chapter 45, Code of Criminal  
15 Procedure, or other law. The term does not include:

16 (A) criminal record information of a person  
17 certified to stand trial as an adult for that conduct, as provided  
18 by Section 54.02, Family Code; or

19 (B) information relating to a traffic offense.

20 SECTION 5.02. Section 65.251(b), Family Code, is amended to  
21 read as follows:

22 (b) If a child fails to obey an order issued by a truancy  
23 court under Section 65.103(a) or a child is in direct contempt of  
24 court and the child has failed to obey an order or has been found in  
25 direct contempt of court on two or more previous occasions, the  
26 truancy court, after providing notice and an opportunity for a  
27 hearing, may refer the child to the juvenile probation department

1 as a request for truancy intervention, unless the child failed to  
2 obey the truancy court order or was in direct contempt of court  
3 while 18 [~~17~~] years of age or older.

4 SECTION 5.03. Section 79.001(10), Government Code, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 (10) "Juvenile offense" means conduct committed by a  
7 person while younger than 18 [~~17~~] years of age that constitutes:

8 (A) a misdemeanor punishable by confinement; or

9 (B) a felony.

10 SECTION 5.04. Section 511.009(a), Government Code, is  
11 amended to read as follows:

12 (a) The commission shall:

13 (1) adopt reasonable rules and procedures  
14 establishing minimum standards for the construction, equipment,  
15 maintenance, and operation of county jails;

16 (2) adopt reasonable rules and procedures  
17 establishing minimum standards for the custody, care, and treatment  
18 of prisoners;

19 (3) adopt reasonable rules establishing minimum  
20 standards for the number of jail supervisory personnel and for  
21 programs and services to meet the needs of prisoners;

22 (4) adopt reasonable rules and procedures  
23 establishing minimum requirements for programs of rehabilitation,  
24 education, and recreation in county jails;

25 (5) regularly review the commission's rules and  
26 procedures and revise, amend, or change the rules and procedures if  
27 necessary;

1           (6) provide to local government officials  
2 consultation on and technical assistance for county jails;

3           (7) review and comment on plans for the construction  
4 and major modification or renovation of county jails;

5           (8) require that the sheriff and commissioners of each  
6 county submit to the commission, on a form prescribed by the  
7 commission, an annual report on the conditions in each county jail  
8 within their jurisdiction, including all information necessary to  
9 determine compliance with state law, commission orders, and the  
10 rules adopted under this chapter;

11           (9) review the reports submitted under Subdivision (8)  
12 and require commission employees to inspect county jails regularly  
13 to ensure compliance with state law, commission orders, and rules  
14 and procedures adopted under this chapter;

15           (10) adopt a classification system to assist sheriffs  
16 and judges in determining which defendants are low-risk and  
17 consequently suitable participants in a county jail work release  
18 program under Article [42.034](#), Code of Criminal Procedure;

19           (11) adopt rules relating to requirements for  
20 segregation of classes of inmates and to capacities for county  
21 jails;

22           (12) adopt a policy for gathering and distributing to  
23 jails under the commission's jurisdiction information regarding:

24                   (A) common issues concerning jail  
25 administration;

26                   (B) examples of successful strategies for  
27 maintaining compliance with state law and the rules, standards, and

1 procedures of the commission; and

2 (C) solutions to operational challenges for  
3 jails;

4 (13) report to the Texas Correctional Office on  
5 Offenders with Medical or Mental Impairments on a jail's compliance  
6 with Article 16.22, Code of Criminal Procedure;

7 (14) adopt reasonable rules and procedures  
8 establishing minimum requirements for a county jail to:

9 (A) determine if a prisoner is pregnant;

10 (B) ensure that the jail's health services plan  
11 addresses medical care, including obstetrical and gynecological  
12 care, mental health care, nutritional requirements, and any special  
13 housing or work assignment needs for prisoners who are known or  
14 determined to be pregnant; and

15 (C) identify when a pregnant prisoner is in labor  
16 and provide appropriate care to the prisoner, including promptly  
17 transporting the prisoner to a local hospital;

18 (15) provide guidelines to sheriffs regarding  
19 contracts between a sheriff and another entity for the provision of  
20 food services to or the operation of a commissary in a jail under  
21 the commission's jurisdiction, including specific provisions  
22 regarding conflicts of interest and avoiding the appearance of  
23 impropriety;

24 (16) adopt reasonable rules and procedures  
25 establishing minimum standards for prisoner visitation that  
26 provide each prisoner at a county jail with a minimum of two  
27 in-person, noncontact visitation periods per week of at least 20

1 minutes duration each;

2 (17) require the sheriff of each county to:

3 (A) investigate and verify the veteran status of  
4 each prisoner by using data made available from the Veterans  
5 Reentry Search Service (VRSS) operated by the United States  
6 Department of Veterans Affairs or a similar service; and

7 (B) use the data described by Paragraph (A) to  
8 assist prisoners who are veterans in applying for federal benefits  
9 or compensation for which the prisoners may be eligible under a  
10 program administered by the United States Department of Veterans  
11 Affairs;

12 (18) adopt reasonable rules and procedures regarding  
13 visitation of a prisoner at a county jail by a guardian, as defined  
14 by Section [1002.012](#), Estates Code, that:

15 (A) allow visitation by a guardian to the same  
16 extent as the prisoner's next of kin, including placing the  
17 guardian on the prisoner's approved visitors list on the guardian's  
18 request and providing the guardian access to the prisoner during a  
19 facility's standard visitation hours if the prisoner is otherwise  
20 eligible to receive visitors; and

21 (B) require the guardian to provide the sheriff  
22 with letters of guardianship issued as provided by Section  
23 [1106.001](#), Estates Code, before being allowed to visit the prisoner;

24 (19) adopt reasonable rules and procedures to ensure  
25 the safety of prisoners, including rules and procedures that  
26 require a county jail to:

27 (A) give prisoners the ability to access a mental

1 health professional at the jail or through a telemental health  
2 service 24 hours a day or, if a mental health professional is not at  
3 the county jail at the time, then require the jail to use all  
4 reasonable efforts to arrange for the inmate to have access to a  
5 mental health professional within a reasonable time;

6 (B) give prisoners the ability to access a health  
7 professional at the jail or through a telehealth service 24 hours a  
8 day or, if a health professional is unavailable at the jail or  
9 through a telehealth service, provide for a prisoner to be  
10 transported to access a health professional; and

11 (C) if funding is available under Section  
12 [511.019](#), install automated electronic sensors or cameras to ensure  
13 accurate and timely in-person checks of cells or groups of cells  
14 confining at-risk individuals; and

15 (20) adopt reasonable rules and procedures  
16 establishing minimum standards for the quantity and quality of  
17 feminine hygiene products, including tampons in regular and large  
18 sizes and menstrual pads with wings in regular and large sizes,  
19 provided to a female prisoner.

20 SECTION 5.05. Section [521.201](#), Transportation Code, is  
21 amended to read as follows:

22 Sec. 521.201. LICENSE INELIGIBILITY IN GENERAL. The  
23 department may not issue any license to a person who:

24 (1) is under 15 years of age;  
25 (2) is under 18 years of age unless the person complies  
26 with the requirements imposed by Section [521.204](#);

27 (3) is shown to be addicted to the use of alcohol, a

1 controlled substance, or another drug that renders a person  
2 incapable of driving;

3 (4) holds a driver's license issued by this state or  
4 another state or country that is revoked, canceled, or under  
5 suspension;

6 (5) has been determined by a judgment of a court to be  
7 totally incapacitated or incapacitated to act as the operator of a  
8 motor vehicle unless the person has, by the date of the license  
9 application, been:

10 (A) restored to capacity by judicial decree; or

11 (B) released from a hospital for the mentally  
12 incapacitated on a certificate by the superintendent or  
13 administrator of the hospital that the person has regained  
14 capacity;

15 (6) the department determines to be afflicted with a  
16 mental or physical disability or disease that prevents the person  
17 from exercising reasonable and ordinary control over a motor  
18 vehicle while operating the vehicle on a highway, except that a  
19 person may not be refused a license because of a physical defect if  
20 common experience shows that the defect does not incapacitate a  
21 person from safely operating a motor vehicle;

22 (7) has been reported by a court under Section  
23 [521.3452](#) for failure to appear unless the court has filed an  
24 additional report on final disposition of the case; or

25 (8) has been reported by a court for failure to appear  
26 or default in payment of a fine for a misdemeanor that is not  
27 covered under Subdivision (7) and that is punishable by a fine only,

1 including a misdemeanor under a municipal ordinance, committed by a  
2 person who was under 18 [~~17~~] years of age at the time of the alleged  
3 offense, unless the court has filed an additional report on final  
4 disposition of the case.

5 SECTION 5.06. Section 65.251(b), Family Code, and Section  
6 521.201, Transportation Code, as amended by this article, apply  
7 only to an offense committed or conduct that occurred on or after  
8 September 1, 2023. An offense committed or conduct that occurred  
9 before September 1, 2023, is governed by the law in effect on the  
10 date the offense was committed or the conduct occurred, and the  
11 former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of  
12 this section, an offense was committed or conduct occurred before  
13 September 1, 2023, if any element of the offense or conduct occurred  
14 before that date.

15 ARTICLE 6. EFFECTIVE DATE

16 SECTION 6.01. This Act takes effect September 1, 2023.