

By: Morales Shaw, Cain, Leach, Moody, Plesa,  
et al.

H.B. No. 1977

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT  
2 relating to the creation of a pretrial intervention program for  
3 certain youth offenders; authorizing a fee.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

5 ARTICLE 1. PRETRIAL INTERVENTION PROGRAM

6 SECTION 1.01. Subtitle K, Title 2, Government Code, is  
7 amended by adding Chapter 127 to read as follows:

8 CHAPTER 127. PRETRIAL INTERVENTION PROGRAM FOR CERTAIN YOUTH

9 OFFENDERS

10 Sec. 127.001. YOUTH PRETRIAL INTERVENTION PROGRAM DEFINED;  
11 PROCEDURES FOR CERTAIN DEFENDANTS. (a) In this chapter, "youth  
12 pretrial intervention program" means a program that has the  
13 following essential characteristics:

14 (1) the integration of services in the processing of  
15 cases in the judicial system;

16 (2) the use of a nonadversarial approach involving  
17 prosecutors and defense attorneys to promote public safety and to  
18 protect the due process rights of program participants;

19 (3) early identification and prompt placement of  
20 eligible participants in the program;

21 (4) access to a continuum of alcohol, controlled  
22 substance, mental health, and other related treatment and  
23 rehabilitative services;

24 (5) careful monitoring of treatment and services

1 provided to program participants;

2 (6) a coordinated strategy to govern program responses  
3 to participants' compliance;

4 (7) ongoing judicial interaction with program  
5 participants;

6 (8) monitoring and evaluation of program goals and  
7 effectiveness;

8 (9) continuing interdisciplinary education to promote  
9 effective program planning, implementation, and operations;

10 (10) development of partnerships with public agencies  
11 and community organizations; and

12 (11) inclusion of a participant's family members who  
13 agree to be involved in the treatment and services provided to the  
14 participant under the program.

15 (b) If a defendant successfully completes a youth pretrial  
16 intervention program, after notice to the attorney representing the  
17 state and a hearing in the youth pretrial intervention court at  
18 which that court determines that a dismissal is in the best interest  
19 of justice, the youth pretrial intervention court shall provide to  
20 the court in which the criminal case is pending information about  
21 the dismissal and shall include all of the information required  
22 about the defendant for a petition for expunction under Section  
23 2(b), Article 55.02, Code of Criminal Procedure. The court in which  
24 the criminal case is pending shall dismiss the case against the  
25 defendant and:

26 (1) if that trial court is a district court, the court  
27 may, with the consent of the attorney representing the state, enter

1 an order of expunction on behalf of the defendant under Section  
2 1a(a-3), Article 55.02, Code of Criminal Procedure; or

3 (2) if that trial court is not a district court, the  
4 court may, with the consent of the attorney representing the state,  
5 forward the appropriate dismissal and expunction information to  
6 enable a district court with jurisdiction to enter an order of  
7 expunction on behalf of the defendant under Section 1a(a-3),  
8 Article 55.02, Code of Criminal Procedure.

9 Sec. 127.002. ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM; DEFENDANT  
10 ELIGIBILITY. (a) The commissioners court of a county shall,  
11 subject to Subsections (d) and (e), establish a youth pretrial  
12 intervention program for persons arrested for or charged with an  
13 offense that is punishable as a Class B misdemeanor or any higher  
14 category of offense, other than an offense listed in Article  
15 42A.054(a), Code of Criminal Procedure.

16 (b) A defendant is eligible to participate in a youth  
17 pretrial intervention program established under this chapter only  
18 if:

19 (1) the defendant is a child as defined by Section  
20 51.02, Family Code; and

21 (2) the defendant has not previously been convicted of  
22 or placed on deferred adjudication community supervision for an  
23 offense other than a traffic offense that is punishable by fine  
24 only.

25 (c) The court in which the criminal case is pending shall  
26 allow an eligible defendant to choose whether to proceed through  
27 the youth pretrial intervention program or otherwise through the

1 criminal justice system.

2 (d) The commissioners court of a county is not required to  
3 establish a youth pretrial intervention program in accordance with  
4 this chapter and may require the community supervision and  
5 corrections department serving the county to operate a program  
6 under the authority of Section 76.011(a). A program that is  
7 operated by a community supervision and corrections department is  
8 considered to be a youth pretrial intervention program for purposes  
9 of this chapter.

10 (e) The commissioners court of a county is not required to  
11 establish or operate a youth pretrial intervention program as  
12 required by Subsection (a) or (d) if establishing or operating the  
13 program would result in the county incurring expenses for which the  
14 county does not have funding.

15 Sec. 127.003. DUTIES OF YOUTH PRETRIAL INTERVENTION  
16 PROGRAM. (a) A youth pretrial intervention program established  
17 under this chapter must:

18 (1) ensure that a defendant eligible for participation  
19 in the program is provided legal counsel before electing to proceed  
20 through the program and while participating in the program;

21 (2) allow a participant to withdraw from the program  
22 at any time before a trial on the merits has been initiated; and

23 (3) provide a participant with a court-ordered  
24 individualized treatment plan indicating the services that will be  
25 provided to the participant.

26 (b) A youth pretrial intervention program established under  
27 this chapter shall make, establish, and publish local procedures to

1 ensure maximum participation of eligible defendants in the county  
2 or counties in which those defendants reside.

3 (c) A youth pretrial intervention program may allow a  
4 participant to comply with the participant's court-ordered  
5 individualized treatment plan or to fulfill certain other court  
6 obligations through the use of videoconferencing software or other  
7 Internet-based communications.

8 (d) This chapter does not prevent the initiation of  
9 procedures under Chapter 46B, Code of Criminal Procedure.

10 Sec. 127.004. CONDITIONS OF PROGRAM. (a) A program  
11 participant charged with an offense punishable as a Class B  
12 misdemeanor may not be required to spend more than one year in the  
13 program and may not be required to perform more than 24 hours of  
14 community service as part of the program.

15 (b) A program participant charged with an offense  
16 punishable as a Class A misdemeanor or state jail felony may not be  
17 required to spend more than two years in the program and may not be  
18 required to perform more than 24 hours of community service as part  
19 of the program.

20 (c) A program participant charged with an offense  
21 punishable as a felony of the third degree may not be required to  
22 spend more than three years in the program and may not be required  
23 to perform more than 50 hours of community service as part of the  
24 program.

25 (d) A program participant charged with an offense  
26 punishable as a felony of the second degree may not be required to  
27 spend more than four years in the program and may not be required to

1 perform more than 75 hours of community service as part of the  
2 program.

3 (e) A program participant charged with an offense  
4 punishable as a felony of the first degree may not be required to  
5 spend more than five years in the program and may not be required to  
6 perform more than 100 hours of community service as part of the  
7 program.

8 Sec. 127.005. SUPERVISION OF PARTICIPANTS. The community  
9 supervision and corrections department serving the county in which  
10 the program is operated shall supervise program participants.

11 Sec. 127.006. ESTABLISHMENT OF REGIONAL PROGRAM. The  
12 commissioners courts of two or more counties may elect to establish  
13 a regional youth pretrial intervention program under this chapter  
14 for the participating counties.

15 Sec. 127.007. REIMBURSEMENT FEES. (a) A youth pretrial  
16 intervention program established under this chapter may collect  
17 from a participant in the program:

18 (1) a reasonable reimbursement fee for the program;  
19 and

20 (2) a testing, counseling, and treatment  
21 reimbursement fee in an amount necessary to cover the costs of any  
22 testing, counseling, or treatment performed or provided under the  
23 program.

24 (b) Reimbursement fees collected under this section may be  
25 paid on a periodic basis or on a deferred payment schedule at the  
26 discretion of the judge, magistrate, or coordinator. The fees must  
27 be:

1           (1) based on the participant's ability to pay; and

2           (2) used only for purposes specific to the program.

3           Sec. 127.008. COURTESY SUPERVISION. (a) A youth pretrial  
4 intervention program that accepts placement of a defendant may  
5 transfer responsibility for supervising the defendant's  
6 participation in the program to another youth pretrial intervention  
7 program that is located in the county where the defendant works or  
8 resides. The defendant's supervision may be transferred under this  
9 section only with the consent of both youth pretrial intervention  
10 programs and the defendant.

11           (b) A defendant who consents to the transfer of the  
12 defendant's supervision must agree to abide by all rules,  
13 requirements, and instructions of the youth pretrial intervention  
14 program that accepts the transfer.

15           (c) If a defendant whose supervision is transferred under  
16 this section does not successfully complete the program, the youth  
17 pretrial intervention program supervising the defendant shall  
18 return the responsibility for the defendant's supervision to the  
19 youth pretrial intervention program that initiated the transfer.

20           SECTION 1.02. Article [59.062\(f\)](#), Code of Criminal  
21 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

22           (f) A civil penalty collected under this article shall be  
23 deposited to the credit of the drug court account in the general  
24 revenue fund to help fund specialty court programs established  
25 under Chapter [122](#), [123](#), [124](#), [125](#), [127](#), or [129](#), Government Code, or  
26 former law.

27           SECTION 1.03. Section [509.011](#), Government Code, is amended

1 by adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

2 (a-1) The supervision by a department of a participant in a  
3 youth pretrial intervention program under Chapter 127 or other law  
4 constitutes supervision by the department pursuant to lawful  
5 authority for purposes of Subsection (a).

6 SECTION 1.04. Section 772.0061(a)(2), Government Code, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 (2) "Specialty court" means:

9 (A) a commercially sexually exploited persons  
10 court program established under Chapter 126 or former law;

11 (B) a family drug court program established under  
12 Chapter 122 or former law;

13 (C) a drug court program established under  
14 Chapter 123 or former law;

15 (D) a veterans treatment court program  
16 established under Chapter 124 or former law;

17 (E) a mental health court program established  
18 under Chapter 125 or former law;

19 (F) a youth pretrial intervention program  
20 established under Chapter 127; and

21 (G) [~~(F)~~] a public safety employees treatment  
22 court program established under Chapter 129.

23 SECTION 1.05. Section 772.0061(b), Government Code, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

25 (b) The governor shall establish the Specialty Courts  
26 Advisory Council within the criminal justice division established  
27 under Section 772.006 to:

1 (1) evaluate applications for grant funding for  
2 specialty courts in this state and to make funding recommendations  
3 to the criminal justice division; and

4 (2) make recommendations to the criminal justice  
5 division regarding best practices for specialty courts established  
6 under Chapter [122](#), [123](#), [124](#), [125](#), [127](#), or [129](#) or former law.

7 ARTICLE 2. AUTOMATIC EXPUNCTION

8 SECTION 2.01. Article [55.01\(a\)](#), Code of Criminal Procedure,  
9 is amended to read as follows:

10 (a) A person who has been placed under a custodial or  
11 noncustodial arrest for commission of either a felony or  
12 misdemeanor is entitled to have all records and files relating to  
13 the arrest expunged if:

14 (1) the person is tried for the offense for which the  
15 person was arrested and is:

16 (A) acquitted by the trial court, except as  
17 provided by Subsection (c);

18 (B) convicted and subsequently:

19 (i) pardoned for a reason other than that  
20 described by Subparagraph (ii); or

21 (ii) pardoned or otherwise granted relief  
22 on the basis of actual innocence with respect to that offense, if  
23 the applicable pardon or court order clearly indicates on its face  
24 that the pardon or order was granted or rendered on the basis of the  
25 person's actual innocence; or

26 (C) convicted of an offense committed before  
27 September 1, 2021, under Section [46.02\(a\)](#), Penal Code, as that

1 section existed before that date; or

2 (2) the person has been released and the charge, if  
3 any, has not resulted in a final conviction and is no longer pending  
4 and there was no court-ordered community supervision under Chapter  
5 42A for the offense, unless the offense is a Class C misdemeanor,  
6 provided that:

7 (A) regardless of whether any statute of  
8 limitations exists for the offense and whether any limitations  
9 period for the offense has expired, an indictment or information  
10 charging the person with the commission of a misdemeanor offense  
11 based on the person's arrest or charging the person with the  
12 commission of any felony offense arising out of the same  
13 transaction for which the person was arrested:

14 (i) has not been presented against the  
15 person at any time following the arrest, and:

16 (a) at least 180 days have elapsed  
17 from the date of arrest if the arrest for which the expunction was  
18 sought was for an offense punishable as a Class C misdemeanor and if  
19 there was no felony charge arising out of the same transaction for  
20 which the person was arrested;

21 (b) at least one year has elapsed from  
22 the date of arrest if the arrest for which the expunction was sought  
23 was for an offense punishable as a Class B or A misdemeanor and if  
24 there was no felony charge arising out of the same transaction for  
25 which the person was arrested;

26 (c) at least three years have elapsed  
27 from the date of arrest if the arrest for which the expunction was

1 sought was for an offense punishable as a felony or if there was a  
2 felony charge arising out of the same transaction for which the  
3 person was arrested; or

4 (d) the attorney representing the  
5 state certifies that the applicable arrest records and files are  
6 not needed for use in any criminal investigation or prosecution,  
7 including an investigation or prosecution of another person; or

8 (ii) if presented at any time following the  
9 arrest, was dismissed or quashed, and the court finds that the  
10 indictment or information was dismissed or quashed because:

11 (a) the person completed a veterans  
12 treatment court program created under Chapter 124, Government Code,  
13 or former law, subject to Subsection (a-3);

14 (b) the person completed a mental  
15 health court program created under Chapter 125, Government Code, or  
16 former law, subject to Subsection (a-4);

17 (c) the person completed a youth  
18 pretrial intervention program created under Chapter 127,  
19 Government Code;

20 (d) the person completed a pretrial  
21 intervention program authorized under Section 76.011, Government  
22 Code, other than a veterans treatment court program created under  
23 Chapter 124, Government Code, or former law, [or] a mental health  
24 court program created under Chapter 125, Government Code, or former  
25 law, or a youth pretrial intervention program created under Chapter  
26 127, Government Code;

27 (e) [~~(d)~~] the presentment had been

1 made because of mistake, false information, or other similar reason  
2 indicating absence of probable cause at the time of the dismissal to  
3 believe the person committed the offense; or

4 (f) [~~(e)~~] the indictment or  
5 information was void; or

6 (B) prosecution of the person for the offense for  
7 which the person was arrested is no longer possible because the  
8 limitations period has expired.

9 SECTION 2.02. Section 1a, Article 55.02, Code of Criminal  
10 Procedure, is amended by adding Subsection (a-3) to read as  
11 follows:

12 (a-3) A trial court dismissing a case following a person's  
13 successful completion of a youth pretrial intervention program  
14 created under Chapter 127, Government Code, if the trial court is a  
15 district court or a district court in the county in which the trial  
16 court is located, may, with the consent of the attorney  
17 representing the state, enter an order of expunction for a person  
18 entitled to expunction under Article 55.01(a)(2)(A)(ii)(c) not  
19 later than the 30th day after the date the court dismisses the case  
20 or receives the information regarding that dismissal, as  
21 applicable. Notwithstanding any other law, a court that enters an  
22 order for expunction under this subsection may not charge any fee or  
23 assess any cost for the expunction.

24 SECTION 2.03. Article 102.006(b-1), Code of Criminal  
25 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

26 (b-1) The fees under Subsection (a) shall be waived if the  
27 petitioner is entitled to expunction:

1           (1) under Article 55.01(a)(2)(A)(ii)(a) after  
2 successful completion of a veterans treatment court program created  
3 under Chapter 124, Government Code, or former law; ~~[or]~~

4           (2) under Article 55.01(a)(2)(A)(ii)(b) after  
5 successful completion of a mental health court program created  
6 under Chapter 125, Government Code, or former law; or

7           (3) under Article 55.01(a)(2)(A)(ii)(c) after  
8 successful completion of a youth pretrial intervention program  
9 created under Chapter 127, Government Code.

10                   ARTICLE 3. TRANSITION; EFFECTIVE DATE

11           SECTION 3.01. The changes in law made by this Act apply only  
12 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act.  
13 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is  
14 governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed,  
15 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For  
16 purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the  
17 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred  
18 before that date.

19           SECTION 3.02. This Act takes effect September 1, 2023.