

By: Lalani

H.B. No. 3086

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to prohibiting sex offenders from purchasing firearms.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subchapter B, Chapter 62, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by adding Article 62.066 to read as follows:

Art. 62.066. PROHIBITED FIREARM PURCHASE. A person subject to registration under this chapter may not purchase a firearm as defined by Section 46.01, Penal Code.

SECTION 2. Article 62.053(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Before a person who will be subject to registration under this chapter is due to be released from a penal institution, the Texas Department of Criminal Justice or the Texas Juvenile Justice Department shall determine the person's level of risk to the community using the sex offender screening tool developed or selected under Article 62.007 and assign to the person a numeric risk level of one, two, or three. Before releasing the person, an official of the penal institution shall:

(1) inform the person that:

(A) not later than the later of the seventh day after the date on which the person is released or after the date on which the person moves from a previous residence to a new residence in this state or not later than the first date the applicable local law enforcement authority by policy allows the person to register

1 or verify registration, the person must register or verify  
2 registration with the local law enforcement authority in the  
3 municipality or county in which the person intends to reside;

4 (B) not later than the seventh day after the date  
5 on which the person is released or the date on which the person  
6 moves from a previous residence to a new residence in this state,  
7 the person must, if the person has not moved to an intended  
8 residence, report to the applicable entity or entities as required  
9 by Article 62.051(h) or (j) or 62.055(e);

10 (C) not later than the seventh day before the  
11 date on which the person moves to a new residence in this state or  
12 another state, the person must report in person to the local law  
13 enforcement authority designated as the person's primary  
14 registration authority by the department and to the juvenile  
15 probation officer, community supervision and corrections  
16 department officer, or parole officer supervising the person;

17 (D) not later than the 10th day after the date on  
18 which the person arrives in another state in which the person  
19 intends to reside, the person must register with the law  
20 enforcement agency that is identified by the department as the  
21 agency designated by that state to receive registration  
22 information, if the other state has a registration requirement for  
23 sex offenders;

24 (E) not later than the 30th day after the date on  
25 which the person is released, the person must apply to the  
26 department in person for the issuance of an original or renewal  
27 driver's license or personal identification certificate and a

1 failure to apply to the department as required by this paragraph  
2 results in the automatic revocation of any driver's license or  
3 personal identification certificate issued by the department to the  
4 person;

5 (F) the person must notify appropriate entities  
6 of any change in status as described by Article 62.057;

7 (G) certain types of employment are prohibited  
8 under Article 62.063 for a person with a reportable conviction or  
9 adjudication for a sexually violent offense involving a victim  
10 younger than 14 years of age and occurring on or after September 1,  
11 2013;

12 (H) certain locations of residence are  
13 prohibited under Article 62.064 for a person with a reportable  
14 conviction or adjudication for an offense occurring on or after  
15 September 1, 2017, except as otherwise provided by that article;  
16 [~~and~~]

17 (I) if the person enters the premises of a school  
18 as described by Article 62.065 and is subject to the requirements of  
19 that article, the person must immediately notify the administrative  
20 office of the school of the person's presence and the person's  
21 registration status under this chapter; and

22 (J) a person with a reportable conviction or  
23 adjudication for an offense occurring on or after September 1,  
24 2023, may not purchase a firearm, as provided by Article 62.066;

25 (2) require the person to sign a written statement  
26 that the person was informed of the person's duties as described by  
27 Subdivision (1) or Subsection (g) or, if the person refuses to sign

1 the statement, certify that the person was so informed;

2 (3) obtain the address or, if applicable, a detailed  
3 description of each geographical location where the person expects  
4 to reside on the person's release and other registration  
5 information, including a photograph and complete set of  
6 fingerprints; and

7 (4) complete the registration form for the person.

8 SECTION 3. Article 62.058(g), Code of Criminal Procedure,  
9 is amended to read as follows:

10 (g) A local law enforcement authority that provides to a  
11 person a registration form for verification as required by this  
12 chapter shall include with the form a statement describing the  
13 prohibitions [~~prohibition~~] under Articles [~~Article~~] 62.064 and  
14 62.066.

15 SECTION 4. (a) The change in law made by this Act in adding  
16 Article 62.066, Code of Criminal Procedure, applies only to a  
17 person who is required to register under Chapter 62, Code of  
18 Criminal Procedure, on the basis of a conviction or adjudication  
19 for an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act.  
20 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is  
21 governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed,  
22 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.

23 (b) A person who is required to register under Chapter 62,  
24 Code of Criminal Procedure, solely on the basis of a conviction or  
25 adjudication that occurs before the effective date of this Act is  
26 governed by the law in effect on the date the conviction or  
27 adjudication occurred, and the former law is continued in effect

1 for that purpose.

2 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2023.