

By: Raney

H.B. No. 4424

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to an exception to the titling requirement for certain motor vehicles; creating a criminal offense.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subchapter E, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Section 501.098 to read as follows:

Sec. 501.098. EXCEPTION TO TITLE REQUIREMENT FOR CERTAIN VEHICLES. (a) Notwithstanding any other law, a metal recycler or used automotive parts recycler may purchase a motor vehicle without obtaining a title to the vehicle if:

(1) the vehicle is at least 12 years old and is purchased solely for parts, dismantling, or scrap and:

(A) the vehicle is not subject to a recorded security interest or lien; or

(B) the vehicle is subject only to recorded security interests or liens:

(i) for which a release of each recorded security interest or lien on the vehicle is provided; or

(ii) that were recorded on the certificate of title more than six years before the date of purchase under this section;

(2) the recycler does not dismantle, crush, or shred the vehicle before the close of business on the third business day after the date the recycler submitted to the department the

1 information required under Subsection (c); and

2 (3) except as provided by Subsection (k), the recycler
3 complies with Subsections (b) and (c).

4 (b) A metal recycler or used automotive parts recycler who
5 purchases a motor vehicle under this section shall obtain the
6 following information:

7 (1) the name, address, and National Motor Vehicle
8 Title Information System identification number of the recycler;

9 (2) the name, initials, or other identification of the
10 individual recording the information required by this subsection;

11 (3) the date of the transaction;

12 (4) a description of the vehicle, including the make
13 and model to the extent practicable;

14 (5) the vehicle identification number of the vehicle;

15 (6) the license plate number of any vehicle
16 transporting the vehicle being sold;

17 (7) the amount of consideration given for the vehicle;

18 (8) a written statement signed by the seller or an
19 agent acting on behalf of the seller:

20 (A) certifying that the seller or agent has the
21 lawful right to sell the vehicle;

22 (B) certifying that the vehicle complies with any
23 security interest or lien requirements under Subsection (a)(1); and

24 (C) acknowledging that a person who falsifies
25 information contained in the written statement is subject to
26 criminal penalties and restitution for losses incurred as a result
27 of the sale of the vehicle based on falsified information contained

1 in the statement;

2 (9) the name and address of the seller, and the
3 seller's agent if applicable;

4 (10) a photocopy or electronic scan of:

5 (A) a valid driver's license of the seller or the
6 seller's agent; or

7 (B) any other photographic identification card
8 of the seller or the seller's agent issued by any state or federal
9 agency; and

10 (11) proof demonstrating that the recycler has
11 reported the vehicle to the department as provided by Subsection
12 (c).

13 (c) A metal recycler or used automotive parts recycler who
14 purchases a motor vehicle under this section shall submit to the
15 department, in the manner prescribed by the department, and the
16 National Motor Vehicle Title Information System information
17 necessary to satisfy any applicable requirement for reporting
18 information to the National Motor Vehicle Title Information System
19 in accordance with rules adopted under 28 C.F.R. Section 25.56 not
20 later than 24 hours, not counting weekends or official state
21 holidays, after the close of business on the day the vehicle was
22 received. The department may report information received under this
23 subsection to the National Motor Vehicle Title Information System
24 on behalf of the recycler. A recycler is not required to report
25 information to the National Motor Vehicle Title Information System
26 if the department reports the information on behalf of the recycler
27 under this subsection.

1 (d) Not later than 48 hours after receiving information from
2 a recycler under Subsection (c) about a motor vehicle, the
3 department shall notify the recycler whether the vehicle has been
4 reported stolen.

5 (e) If the department notifies a recycler under Subsection
6 (d) that a motor vehicle has been reported stolen, the recycler
7 shall notify the appropriate local law enforcement agency of the
8 current location of the vehicle and provide to the agency
9 identifying information of the person who sold the vehicle.

10 (f) On receipt of information under Subsection (c)
11 regarding a motor vehicle purchased under this section, the
12 department shall:

13 (1) add a notation to the motor vehicle record of the
14 vehicle indicating that the vehicle has been dismantled, scrapped,
15 or destroyed; and

16 (2) cancel the title of the vehicle.

17 (g) A person who purchases a motor vehicle under this
18 section that is later determined by the department or another
19 governmental entity to have been reported stolen is not criminally
20 or civilly liable unless the person had knowledge that the vehicle
21 was a stolen vehicle or failed to comply with the requirements of
22 Subsection (b) or (c).

23 (h) A court shall order a person who sells a motor vehicle
24 under this section to make restitution, including attorney's fees,
25 to the owner or lienholder of the vehicle, or to a metal recycler or
26 used automotive parts recycler, for any damage or loss caused by an
27 offense committed by the seller related to the vehicle.

1 (i) The records required to be maintained under this section
2 must be open to inspection by a representative of the department or
3 a law enforcement officer during reasonable business hours.

4 (j) A contract with a United States Department of Justice
5 approved third-party data consolidator, pursuant to 28 C.F.R. Part
6 25, may be used to satisfy:

7 (1) the responsibilities of the department under this
8 section; and

9 (2) the reporting responsibilities of a recycler under
10 Subsection (c).

11 (k) A metal recycler may purchase from a used automotive
12 parts recycler a vehicle under this section without complying with
13 Subsections (b) and (c) if:

14 (1) the vehicle has been flattened, crushed, baled, or
15 logged such that the vehicle is less than 50 percent of its original
16 volume;

17 (2) the vehicle is purchased for purposes of scrap
18 metal only; and

19 (3) the seller or an agent acting on behalf of the
20 seller of the vehicle certifies to the purchaser that all vehicles
21 included in the sale were reported to the department or the National
22 Motor Vehicle Title Information System.

23 (l) This section preempts all requirements that are
24 inconsistent with specific provisions of this section relating to
25 the purchase and dismantling, crushing, or shredding of a motor
26 vehicle without obtaining the title to the vehicle.

27 SECTION 2. Section [501.109](#), Transportation Code, is amended

1 by adding Subsections (c-1) and (i) and amending Subsections (d)
2 and (e) to read as follows:

3 (c-1) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly:

4 (1) fails to obtain or falsifies information required
5 under Section 501.098(c);

6 (2) falsifies the information required under Section
7 501.098(b);

8 (3) falsifies the statement required under Section
9 501.098(b)(8);

10 (4) sells a vehicle under Section 501.098 that is the
11 subject of a security interest or lien other than a security
12 interest or lien described by Section 501.098(a)(1)(B); or

13 (5) otherwise violates Section 501.098.

14 (d) Except as provided by Subsection (e), an offense under
15 Subsection (a), (b), ~~(c)~~, or (c-1) is a Class C misdemeanor.

16 (e) If it is shown on the trial of an offense under
17 Subsection (a), (b), ~~(c)~~, or (c-1) that the defendant has been
18 previously convicted of:

19 (1) one offense under Subsection (a), (b), ~~(c)~~,
20 or (c-1), the offense is a Class B misdemeanor; or

21 (2) two or more offenses under Subsection (a), (b),
22 ~~(c)~~, or (c-1), the offense is a state jail felony.

23 (i) Money generated from penalties collected for offenses
24 under Subsection (c-1) may be used only for enforcement,
25 investigation, prosecution, and training activities related to
26 motor vehicle related offenses.

27 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2023.