H.R. No. 160

## RESOLUTION

1 WHEREAS, Proud members of the Alabama-Coushatta Tribe of 2 Texas are gathering in Austin for Alabama-Coushatta Day at the 3 State Capitol on February 7, 2023; and

WHEREAS, One of three federally recognized tribes in Texas, the Alabama-Coushatta Tribe was originally two tribes, the Alibamus and the Koasatis, who had a similar culture but lived in adjacent lands in Alabama; starting in the 1760s, the two tribes began to migrate westward into what is now East Texas; and

9 WHEREAS, In 1813, the tribes fought on the side of the revolutionaries in the Mexican War of Independence from Spain, and 10 11 the new Mexican government granted them tracts of land in gratitude 12 for their service; two decades later, Sam Houston granted the tribes land between the Neches and Sabine Rivers in exchange for not 13 14 siding with Mexico during the Texas Revolution; members of the tribes served as guides for the Texan army and helped to feed 15 refugees who had fled from Santa Anna's troops; and 16

1,200 17 WHEREAS, Today, there are members of the Alabama-Coushatta, half of whom live on the reservation's 10,200 18 acres in the Big Thicket of East Texas; the tribe is a fully 19 functioning sovereign government, providing a full complement of 20 21 health and human services, and it is responsible for 250 jobs, including teachers, doctors, and peace officers; members also 22 23 maintain a health clinic, a day-care center, a solid waste facility, three churches, and retail shops; and 24

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1 WHEREAS, Home to one of the most scenic recreational areas in 2 the Lone Star State, the reservation is visited every year by 3 thousands of people who enjoy the fine opportunities for camping, 4 hiking, and picnicking; the reservation is also home to the Naskila 5 Gaming facility and an annual powwow and music festival; and

6 WHEREAS, Celebrating their rich heritage as they work to 7 build a better tomorrow, the people of the Alabama-Coushatta Tribe 8 may indeed take great pride in their unique contributions to the 9 history and culture of Texas; now, therefore, be it

10 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 88th Texas 11 Legislature hereby recognize February 7, 2023, as 12 Alabama-Coushatta Tribe of Texas Day at the State Capitol and 13 extend a warm welcome to the visiting members of the tribe.

Ashby

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Speaker of the House

I certify that H.R. No. 160 was adopted by the House on February 7, 2023, by a non-record vote.

Chief Clerk of the House