

By: Moody

H.B. No. 773

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to the authority of a court to grant a commutation of punishment to certain individuals serving a term of imprisonment.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Title 1, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by adding Chapter 53 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 53. JUDICIAL COMMUTATION

Art. 53.001. APPLICABILITY. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b), this chapter applies only to an inmate confined in the Texas Department of Criminal Justice who:

(1) is 50 years of age or older and has served at least 15 years of a term of imprisonment for a felony; or

(2) is 35 years of age or older but younger than 50 years of age and has served at least 20 years of a term of imprisonment for a felony.

(b) This chapter does not apply to an inmate who is:

(1) serving a sentence for a capital felony, other than a life sentence under Section 12.31(a)(1), Penal Code; or

(2) serving a sentence for an offense under Section 21.02 or 22.021, Penal Code.

Art. 53.002. MOTION TO ADJUST SENTENCE.

(a) Notwithstanding any other law, on motion of the attorney representing the state a court may grant a commutation of punishment for an inmate in accordance with this chapter.

1 (b) A motion under this chapter must be filed by the
2 attorney representing the state for the jurisdiction in which the
3 inmate was convicted. The motion may be filed in any district court
4 in the county in which the inmate was convicted.

5 (c) A motion filed under this article must include:

6 (1) the cause number for the inmate's case;

7 (2) the name of the sentencing judge and date of
8 sentencing;

9 (3) the name of the agency responsible for the
10 prosecution; and

11 (4) a declaration of the reasons the attorney
12 representing the state believes the inmate is entitled to relief,
13 including any reason the attorney believes the inmate, if released,
14 would be able to safely return to the community, such as:

15 (A) the inmate's age at the time of the offense;

16 (B) any mitigating factors from the time of the
17 offense;

18 (C) any completed courses, treatment, or
19 achievements while imprisoned;

20 (D) any record of good behavior while imprisoned;

21 (E) any evidence of maturity or rehabilitation;

22 or

23 (F) any other recommendations regarding the
24 inmate's suitability for release under this chapter.

25 (d) A motion filed under this article may include
26 affidavits, documents, or other written material supporting the
27 inmate's motion.

1 (e) Once filed, the presiding judge of the administrative
2 judicial region shall assign the motion to a judge of a court in the
3 county that has jurisdiction over the category of offense of which
4 the inmate was convicted. The motion may not be assigned to the
5 original sentencing judge.

6 Art. 53.003. APPOINTMENT OF COUNSEL. (a) Not later than
7 the 15th day after the date a motion is filed under Article 53.002,
8 the court shall appoint counsel for the inmate unless the inmate has
9 previously retained counsel for that purpose. Counsel shall
10 represent the inmate for all proceedings under this chapter,
11 including any appeal, unless the inmate expressly waives the right
12 to counsel after being fully advised by the court of the inmate's
13 rights.

14 (b) Not later than the 15th day after appointment, the
15 inmate's counsel may file a motion for an extension of time to
16 prepare a supplement to the motion filed under Article 53.002. The
17 court shall grant the motion for an extension of time unless the
18 court finds that there is good cause not to grant the motion.

19 Art. 53.004. HEARING. (a) A court may grant a motion filed
20 under this chapter without holding a hearing but may not deny a
21 motion without a hearing unless the inmate:

22 (1) is not eligible under Article 53.001; or

23 (2) has 12 months or less remaining before the inmate:

24 (A) discharges the inmate's sentence; or

25 (B) becomes eligible for release to mandatory
26 supervision under Section 508.147, Government Code.

27 (b) Subject to any extension granted under Article

1 53.003(b), any hearing required under this article must be held not
2 later than the 90th day after the date the motion is filed.

3 (c) At a hearing under this article, the court shall allow
4 the parties to present additional evidence, including hearsay
5 evidence.

6 Art. 53.005. DECISION. (a) A court shall grant a motion
7 filed under this chapter unless the court finds by clear and
8 convincing evidence that the inmate's release would result in an
9 unreasonable risk to the physical safety of the community. The
10 court shall either state in open court or file in writing the
11 court's reasons for granting or denying the motion.

12 (b) The court shall issue the court's decision not later
13 than the 30th day after the date of the hearing, or, if no hearing is
14 held, not later than the 60th day after the date of filing the
15 motion, subject to any extension granted under Article 53.003(b).

16 (c) An inmate who is 50 years of age or older is presumed to
17 be suitable for release under this chapter. This presumption may be
18 rebutted by clear and convincing evidence that the inmate poses an
19 unreasonable risk to the physical safety of the community. The
20 presumption may not be rebutted solely by facts related to the
21 offense for which the inmate was convicted.

22 (d) In determining whether to grant the motion, the court
23 shall consider:

24 (1) the inmate's age at the time of the offense and the
25 diminished culpability of people under 26 years of age, as compared
26 to that of older adults, and the hallmark features of youth,
27 including immaturity, impetuosity, and failure to appreciate risks

1 and consequences;

2 (2) the inmate's current age and relevant data
3 regarding the decline in criminality as people age;

4 (3) any argument or evidence presented by the parties;

5 (4) any report and recommendation of the Texas
6 Department of Criminal Justice or the Board of Pardons and Paroles,
7 including information on the inmate's behavior while imprisoned,
8 specifically focusing on the five-year period preceding the date of
9 the motion;

10 (5) whether the inmate has demonstrated maturity,
11 rehabilitation, and fitness to reenter society sufficient to
12 justify a sentence reduction;

13 (6) any report from a physical, mental, or psychiatric
14 examination of the inmate conducted by a licensed health care
15 professional;

16 (7) mitigating evidence such as the family and
17 community circumstances of the inmate at the time of the offense,
18 including any history of abuse, trauma, or involvement in the child
19 protective services system;

20 (8) the role of the inmate in the offense and whether,
21 and to what extent, the inmate was influenced or encouraged by
22 others to commit the offense;

23 (9) the nature and circumstances of the offense and
24 whether the sentence imposed was disproportionate to the offense
25 committed;

26 (10) whether the sentence was disproportionate to the
27 sentence the inmate would have received had the inmate been

1 sentenced under the laws in effect on the date the motion was filed;

2 (11) whether there is evidence of racial disparities
3 in the length of sentence imposed for similar conduct;

4 (12) any available victim impact statement; and

5 (13) any other information the court considers
6 relevant to its decision.

7 (e) In considering an inmate's behavior under Subsection
8 (d)(4), the court may consider whether the inmate has completed any
9 educational, vocational, or other programs that were available to
10 the inmate while confined, including any substance abuse or mental
11 health treatment.

12 (f) If the court grants the motion, the court shall reduce
13 the sentence:

14 (1) to time served and order the inmate's immediate
15 release; or

16 (2) as necessary to provide that the inmate is
17 confined only as long as is necessary for the Texas Department of
18 Criminal Justice to provide for a sufficient transition and release
19 plan.

20 (g) Notwithstanding any other law, the court may, in
21 granting relief under this chapter, reduce an inmate's sentence to
22 a term that is less than the statutory minimum for the offense that
23 existed at the time of the offense.

24 (h) The court may not increase a sentence under this
25 chapter.

26 Art. 53.006. APPEAL. (a) Except as provided by this
27 article, the Texas Rules of Appellate Procedure apply to all

1 hearings and orders under this chapter.

2 (b) Unless a court denies a motion filed under this chapter
3 on the sole grounds that the inmate is not eligible under Article
4 53.001, the inmate may appeal the denial.

5 (c) The appeal must be filed not later than the 30th day
6 after the date of the court's denial. The inmate must provide
7 notice of the appeal to the attorney representing the state.

8 (d) An appellate court, in reviewing a court's decision to
9 deny a motion under this chapter, shall accept the court's findings
10 of fact while reviewing the legal judgment de novo unless the
11 findings are clearly erroneous.

12 Art. 53.007. SUBSEQUENT MOTIONS. (a) An attorney
13 representing the state may file subsequent motions regarding an
14 inmate under this chapter on or after the fifth anniversary of the
15 date on which the previous motion was denied. An appeal by an inmate
16 does not affect the timeline for filing a subsequent motion.

17 (b) An attorney representing the state may file an unlimited
18 number of motions under this chapter.

19 Art. 53.008. DATA COLLECTION. (a) Each court shall
20 maintain the following information, disaggregated by age, race, and
21 gender:

22 (1) the total number of inmates for whom motions were
23 filed under this chapter;

24 (2) the total number of motions the court granted;

25 (3) the total number of motions the court denied; and

26 (4) the total number of pending motions.

27 (b) Each facility operated by or under contract with the

1 Texas Department of Criminal Justice shall maintain information on
2 the total number of inmates who meet the eligibility requirements
3 of Article 53.001.

4 (c) Not later than February 1 of each year, each court and
5 the Texas Department of Criminal Justice shall submit the
6 information maintained under this article for the preceding
7 calendar year to the Office of Court Administration of the Texas
8 Judicial System.

9 (d) Not later than March 1 of each year, the Office of Court
10 Administration of the Texas Judicial System shall analyze the
11 information submitted under Subsection (c) and submit a report
12 containing the results of the analysis to the governor, the
13 lieutenant governor, the speaker of the house of representatives,
14 and each standing committee of the legislature with primary
15 jurisdiction over criminal justice matters.

16 SECTION 2. This Act takes effect January 1, 2026, but only
17 if the constitutional amendment proposed by the 89th Legislature,
18 Regular Session, 2025, authorizing the legislature to enact laws
19 providing for a court to grant a commutation of punishment to
20 certain individuals serving a term of imprisonment is approved by
21 the voters. If that amendment is not approved by the voters, this
22 Act has no effect.