By: Schatzline H.B. No. 3758

Substitute the following for H.B. No. 3758:

By: Hayes C.S.H.B. No. 3758

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

2 relating to admissibility and disclosure of certain evidence in a

3 civil suit concerning a child alleged to have been abused or

4 neglected or to be at risk of abuse or neglect filed by a

5 governmental entity.

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6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

7 SECTION 1. Chapter 104, Family Code, is amended by

8 designating Sections 104.001 through 104.008 as Subchapter A and

adding a subchapter heading to read as follows:

## SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

11 SECTION 2. Chapter 104, Family Code, is amended by adding

12 Subchapter B to read as follows:

## 13 <u>SUBCHAPTER B. CERTAIN SUITS FILED BY A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY</u>

14 Sec. 104.101. STATEMENT BY INDIVIDUAL UNDERGOING SUBSTANCE

15 USE DISORDER TREATMENT OR EVALUATION. In a civil suit filed by a

16 governmental entity concerning a child who is alleged in the suit to

17 have been abused or neglected or to be at risk of abuse or neglect, a

18 statement made by an individual undergoing voluntary or

19 court-ordered treatment for a substance use disorder, or undergoing

20 <u>an evaluation for admission to treatment for a substance use</u>

21 disorder that is court-ordered or required under a service plan

22 developed under Subchapter B, Chapter 263, is not admissible in any

23 civil proceeding for use against the individual if the statement

24 was made to any person involved in the individual's treatment or

1 evaluation. 2

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Sec. 104.102. STATEMENT BY INDIVIDUAL UNDERGOING MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT OR EVALUATION. In a civil suit filed by a 3 governmental entity concerning a child who is alleged in the suit to 4 5 have been abused or neglected or to be at risk of abuse or neglect, a statement made by an individual undergoing voluntary or 6 7 court-ordered therapeutic treatment for a mental illness, or undergoing a psychological, psychosocial, or psychiatric 8 evaluation for that treatment that is court-ordered or required 9 10 under a service plan developed under Subchapter B, Chapter 263, is not admissible for use against the individual in any civil 11 12 proceeding if the statement was made to any person involved in the 13 individual's treatment or evaluation. Sec. 104.103. STATEMENT BY PERSON REQUIRED TO REPORT ABUSE 14 15 OR NEGLECT OF CHILD. In a civil suit filed by a governmental entity concerning a child who is alleged in the suit to have been abused or 16 17 neglected or to be at risk of abuse or neglect, an out-of-court statement regarding any alleged abuse or neglect made to an entity 18 19 described by Section 261.103 under Subchapter B, Chapter 261, is not admissible into evidence in any civil proceeding unless the 20 statement can be independently corroborated by other evidence. 21 Sec. 104.104. STATEMENT OR TESTIMONY OF ALLEGED PERPETRATOR 22 23 24 25

OF ABUSE OR NEGLECT. In a civil suit filed by a governmental entity concerning a child who is alleged in the suit to have been abused or neglected or to be at risk of abuse or neglect, the alleged perpetrator of any abuse or neglect may not be compelled to make a statement during an investigation under Chapter 261 or to testify

- 1 at any civil proceeding. Neither the court nor the counsel may
- 2 <u>comment on the alleged perpetrator's refusal to make a statement or</u>
- 3 to testify, and the trier of fact may not draw any adverse inference
- 4 from the alleged perpetrator's refusal to make a statement or to
- 5 testify.
- 6 SECTION 3. Chapter 301, Family Code, is amended by adding
- 7 Subchapter D, and a heading is added to that subchapter to read as
- 8 follows:
- 9 SUBCHAPTER D. DISCLOSURES IN SUIT FILED BY A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY
- SECTION 4. Section 262.014, Family Code, is transferred to
- 11 Subchapter D, Chapter 301, Family Code, as added by this Act,
- 12 redesignated as Section 301.151, Family Code, and amended to read
- 13 as follows:
- 14 Sec. 301.151 [<del>262.014</del>]. DISCLOSURE OF CERTAIN EVIDENCE IN
- 15 <u>CERTAIN SUITS</u>. (a) In [On the request of the attorney for a parent
- 16 who is a party in] a civil suit concerning a child who is alleged to
- 17 have been abused or neglected or to be at risk of abuse or neglect
- 18 [affecting the parent-child relationship] filed by a governmental
- 19 entity [under this chapter, or the attorney ad litem for the
- 20 parent's child], the governmental entity [Department of Family and
- 21 Protective Services | shall[, before the full adversary hearing,]
- 22 provide to each party:
- 23 (1) the name of any person, excluding an [a
- 24 department] employee of the governmental entity, whom the
- 25 governmental entity [department] will call as a witness to any of
- 26 the allegations contained in the petition filed by the governmental
- 27 entity and any witness statement provided by the person

- 1 [department];
- 2 (2) a copy of any offense report relating to the
- 3 allegations contained in the petition filed by the governmental
- 4 entity [department that will be used in court to refresh a witness's
- 5 memory]; [and]
- 6 (3) a copy of any photograph, video, or recording
- 7 relating to the allegations contained in the petition filed by the
- 8 governmental entity;
- 9 (4) a copy of any medical record or report submitted to
- 10 the governmental entity by a medical provider, including a provider
- 11 with the forensic assessment center network regarding a child who
- 12 is the subject of the suit;
- 13 <u>(5) all exculpatory, impeachment, or mitigating</u>
- 14 evidence in the possession, custody, or control of the governmental
- 15 entity or its agent that:
- 16 (A) is relevant to a parent who is a party in the
- 17 suit; and
- 18 (B) tends to negate any claim of abuse or neglect
- 19 of a child by the parent; and
- 20 (6) a true and correct copy of any investigative file
- 21 under Chapter 261, including any intake report, with only the
- 22 <u>identifying information of a reporting party redacted</u> [that will be
- 23 presented as evidence].
- (b) In a civil suit filed by a governmental entity
- 25 concerning a child who is alleged to have been abused or neglected
- 26 or to be at risk of abuse or neglect, the governmental entity shall
- 27 provide the information under Subsection (a) not later than the

- 1 fifth business day before the date of:
- 2 (1) the full adversary hearing in a suit filed under
- 3 <u>Section 262.101 or 262.105; or</u>
- 4 (2) the initial hearing in a suit filed under Section
- 5 262.404 or 264.203.
- 6 (c) If at any time before, during, or after a hearing or
- 7 before the end of a trial, the governmental entity or its agents
- 8 discover any additional document, item, or information required to
- 9 be disclosed under Subsection (a), the governmental entity shall
- 10 immediately provide the document, item, or information to each
- 11 party.
- 12 (d) If after a trial the governmental entity or its agents
- 13 discover any additional document, item, or information described by
- 14 Subsection (a)(5), the governmental entity shall immediately
- 15 provide the document, item, or information to each party.
- 16 (e) In a civil suit filed by a governmental entity
- 17 concerning a child who is alleged to have been abused or neglected
- 18 or to be at risk of abuse or neglect, any document, item, or
- 19 information not timely disclosed in accordance with this section is
- 20 not admissible in any civil proceeding if submitted by the
- 21 governmental entity.
- 22 <u>(f) To the extent of any conflict, this section prevails</u>
- 23 <u>over Chapter 552, Government Code.</u>
- 24 (g) This section does not prohibit the parties in a civil
- 25 suit concerning a child who is alleged to have been abused or
- 26 neglected or to be at risk of abuse or neglect filed by a
- 27 governmental entity from requesting discovery and documentation

C.S.H.B. No. 3758

## 1 under this section or the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure.

- 2 SECTION 5. The change in law made by this Act applies to a
- 3 civil suit filed by a governmental entity that is pending on the
- 4 effective date of this Act or filed on or after the effective date
- 5 of this Act.
- 6 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.