

By: Reynolds

H.B. No. 4159

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to prohibiting the manufacture, assembly, or ownership of unmarked firearms and other conduct involving certain firearms and component parts of firearms; creating criminal offenses; authorizing a fee.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Chapter 411, Government Code, is amended by adding Subchapter H-1 to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER H-1. MARKING OF UNMARKED FIREARMS REQUIRED

Sec. 411.221. DEFINITION. In this subchapter, "firearm" has the meaning assigned by Section 46.01, Penal Code.

Sec. 411.222. APPLICABILITY. (a) Except as provided by Subsections (b) and (c), this subchapter applies only to a firearm that has not been:

(1) assigned a unique serial number or other mark of identification under federal law or the law of this state or another state; and

(2) marked with that serial number or mark in a manner that meets or exceeds the requirements imposed under federal law on licensed importers and licensed manufacturers of firearms for marking imported or manufactured firearms with a serial number.

(b) This subchapter does not apply to:

(1) a firearm, other than a handgun, manufactured or assembled before December 16, 1968;

1           (2) a firearm that is a curio or relic, as those terms  
2 are defined by 27 C.F.R. Section 478.11, or an antique firearm, as  
3 that term is defined by 27 C.F.R. Section 479.11; or

4           (3) a firearm assigned a unique serial number or other  
5 mark of identification for the purpose of entering a description of  
6 the firearm into a criminal intelligence database.

7           (c) This subchapter does not apply to the importation or  
8 manufacture of a firearm by a person licensed under federal law to  
9 engage in the business of importing or manufacturing firearms, if  
10 the firearms imported or manufactured by that person are marked  
11 with a unique serial number in compliance with federal law.

12           Sec. 411.223. RULEMAKING AUTHORITY; ADMINISTRATION. (a)  
13 The director shall adopt rules necessary to implement this  
14 subchapter.

15           (b) The department shall:

16                   (1) administer this subchapter and the rules adopted  
17 by the director under Subsection (a); and

18                   (2) take action necessary to ensure compliance with  
19 this subchapter.

20           Sec. 411.224. FEE. To cover the cost of administering this  
21 subchapter, the department may collect a reasonable fee from an  
22 applicant for a unique serial number or other mark of  
23 identification under this subchapter.

24           Sec. 411.225. MARKING REQUIREMENTS FOR MANUFACTURING OR  
25 ASSEMBLING FIREARMS. A person who manufactures or assembles a  
26 firearm to which this subchapter applies shall:

27                   (1) before manufacturing or assembling the firearm,

1 apply to the department for a unique serial number or other mark of  
2 identification;

3 (2) not later than the 10th day after the date of  
4 manufacturing or assembling the firearm or the date of receiving a  
5 serial number or mark provided by the department, whichever is  
6 later:

7 (A) in a manner that meets or exceeds the  
8 requirements described by Section 411.222(a)(2), permanently affix  
9 to the firearm the serial number or mark provided by the department;  
10 or

11 (B) if the firearm is composed primarily of parts  
12 made out of plastic, permanently affix to a piece of steel the  
13 serial number or mark provided by the department and embed that  
14 marked piece of steel in the firearm in a manner that meets or  
15 exceeds the requirements of the Undetectable Firearms Act of 1988  
16 (18 U.S.C. Section 922(p)) and the requirements described by  
17 Section 411.222(a)(2); and

18 (3) after permanently affixing to the firearm the  
19 serial number or mark provided by the department, as described by  
20 Subdivision (2), notify the department in a manner prescribed by  
21 the department:

22 (A) that the serial number or mark has been  
23 affixed to the firearm; and

24 (B) of the name of the owner of the firearm.

25 Sec. 411.226. MARKING REQUIREMENTS FOR UNMARKED FIREARMS.

26 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b), a person who owns a  
27 firearm to which this subchapter applies shall, not later than the

1 30th day after the date the person acquires the firearm or enters  
2 this state with the firearm:

3 (1) apply to the department for a unique serial number  
4 or other mark of identification;

5 (2) not later than the 10th day after the date of  
6 receiving a serial number or mark provided by the department:

7 (A) in a manner that meets or exceeds the  
8 requirements described by Section 411.222(a)(2), permanently affix  
9 to the firearm the serial number or mark provided by the department;  
10 or

11 (B) if the firearm is composed primarily of parts  
12 made out of plastic, permanently affix to a piece of steel the  
13 serial number or mark provided by the department and embed that  
14 marked piece of steel in the firearm in a manner that meets or  
15 exceeds the requirements of the Undetectable Firearms Act of 1988  
16 (18 U.S.C. Section 922(p)) and the requirements described by  
17 Section 411.222(a)(2); and

18 (3) after permanently affixing to the firearm the  
19 serial number or mark provided by the department, as described by  
20 Subdivision (2), notify the department in a manner prescribed by  
21 the department:

22 (A) that the serial number or mark has been  
23 affixed to the firearm; and

24 (B) of the name of the owner of the firearm.

25 (b) A person who owns a firearm to which this subchapter  
26 applies, who has obtained for that firearm a unique serial number or  
27 other mark of identification as described by Section 411.222(a)(1),

1 but who has not yet permanently affixed the number or mark to the  
2 firearm, promptly shall permanently affix the applicable number or  
3 mark to the firearm as provided by Subsection (a)(2)(A) or (B).

4 Sec. 411.227. SALE OR TRANSFER OF UNMARKED FIREARMS  
5 PROHIBITED; EXCEPTION; DUTY TO DESTROY. (a) A person may not sell  
6 or otherwise transfer ownership of a firearm to which this  
7 subchapter applies unless the person sells or otherwise transfers  
8 ownership of the firearm to a law enforcement agency.

9 (b) Notwithstanding Article 18.18, 18.19, or 18.191, Code  
10 of Criminal Procedure, or Chapter 47 of that code, a law enforcement  
11 agency that purchases or otherwise obtains ownership of a firearm  
12 to which this subchapter applies shall destroy the firearm.

13 Sec. 411.228. SERIAL NUMBER ISSUANCE; APPLICATION. (a) The  
14 department shall issue a unique serial number or other mark of  
15 identification to an applicant who meets all the eligibility  
16 requirements and submits all the application materials as described  
17 by this subchapter.

18 (b) An applicant for a unique serial number or other mark of  
19 identification must:

20 (1) on each occasion the applicant requests a serial  
21 number or mark for a firearm to which this subchapter applies,  
22 provide the department information sufficient to enable the  
23 department to determine that the applicant is not prohibited by  
24 state or federal law from possessing each firearm included in the  
25 application;

26 (2) provide proof of identity and age showing that the  
27 applicant is 18 years of age or older;

1           (3) provide a description of the firearm to which this  
2 subchapter applies that the applicant owns or intends to  
3 manufacture or assemble;

4           (4) provide any other information the department may  
5 require; and

6           (5) pay any applicable fee prescribed by the  
7 department.

8           (c) The department shall review and either approve or deny  
9 an application not later than the 15th day after the date the  
10 department receives the application. The department shall notify  
11 the applicant in writing if the department denies the application  
12 and include a detailed description of the reason for the denial.

13           Sec. 411.229. OFFENSE. (a) A person commits an offense if  
14 the person:

15           (1) manufactures or assembles a firearm to which this  
16 subchapter applies and fails to comply with Section 411.225;

17           (2) owns a firearm to which this subchapter applies  
18 and fails to comply with Section 411.226; or

19           (3) in violation of Section 411.227, sells or  
20 otherwise transfers ownership of a firearm to which this subchapter  
21 applies.

22           (b) An offense under this section is a Class B misdemeanor,  
23 except that the offense is a Class A misdemeanor if the firearm is a  
24 handgun.

25           (c) For purposes of this section, each firearm  
26 manufactured, assembled, or owned in violation of this subchapter  
27 is a separate offense.

1        (d) If conduct that constitutes an offense under this  
2 section also constitutes an offense under any other law, the actor  
3 may be prosecuted under this section, the other law, or both.

4        Sec. 411.230. PUBLIC INFORMATION. The department shall  
5 make available on the department's Internet website:

6            (1) the number of unique serial numbers or other marks  
7 of identification issued under this subchapter; and

8            (2) the number of arrests and convictions for an  
9 offense under Section 411.229.

10        SECTION 2. Section 46.01, Penal Code, is amended by adding  
11 Subdivision (21) to read as follows:

12            (21) "Three-dimensional printer" means a device  
13 capable of producing a three-dimensional object from a digital  
14 model.

15        SECTION 3. Section 46.05, Penal Code, is amended by  
16 amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsection (a-1) to read as  
17 follows:

18            (a) A person commits an offense if the person intentionally  
19 or knowingly possesses, manufactures, transports, repairs, or  
20 sells:

21            (1) any of the following items, unless the item is  
22 registered in the National Firearms Registration and Transfer  
23 Record maintained by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and  
24 Explosives or otherwise not subject to that registration  
25 requirement or unless the item is classified as a curio or relic by  
26 the United States Department of Justice:

27            (A) an explosive weapon;

1 (B) a machine gun; or  
2 (C) a short-barrel firearm;  
3 (2) armor-piercing ammunition;  
4 (3) a chemical dispensing device;  
5 (4) a zip gun;  
6 (5) a tire deflation device; ~~[or]~~  
7 (6) an improvised explosive device; or  
8 (7) a firearm containing a component part manufactured  
9 using a three-dimensional printer.

10 (a-1) A person commits an offense if the person  
11 intentionally or knowingly:

12 (1) manufactures a component part for a firearm using  
13 a three-dimensional printer; or

14 (2) possesses, transports, repairs, or sells a  
15 component part described by Subdivision (1).

16 SECTION 4. The changes in law made by this Act to Chapter  
17 46, Penal Code, apply only to an offense committed on or after the  
18 effective date of this Act. An offense committed before the  
19 effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the  
20 date the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in  
21 effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section, an offense  
22 was committed before the effective date of this Act if any element  
23 of the offense occurred before that date.

24 SECTION 5. As soon as practicable after September 1, 2025,  
25 the Department of Public Safety of the State of Texas shall adopt  
26 rules as required by Subchapter H-1, Government Code, as added by  
27 this Act.



1           SECTION 6. (a) Except as provided by Subsections (b) and (c)  
2 of this section, this Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

3           (b) Sections 411.225 and 411.229(a)(1), Government Code, as  
4 added by this Act, take effect September 1, 2027.

5           (c) Sections 411.226 and 411.229(a)(2), Government Code, as  
6 added by this Act, take effect September 1, 2028.