

By: Bucy

H.J.R. No. 59

A JOINT RESOLUTION

1 proposing a constitutional amendment to authorize a political  
2 subdivision other than a school district to establish a limitation  
3 on the amount of ad valorem taxes that the political subdivision may  
4 impose on the residence homesteads of persons who are disabled or  
5 elderly and their surviving spouses.

6 BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

7 SECTION 1. Section 1-b(h), Article VIII, Texas  
8 Constitution, is amended to read as follows:

9 (h) The governing body of a political subdivision of this  
10 state other than a school [~~a county, a city or town, or a junior~~  
11 ~~college~~] district by official action may provide that if a person  
12 who is disabled or is 65 [~~sixty-five (65)~~] years of age or older  
13 receives a residence homestead exemption prescribed or authorized  
14 by this section, the total amount of ad valorem taxes imposed on  
15 that homestead by the political subdivision [~~county, the city or~~  
16 ~~town, or the junior college district~~] may not be increased while it  
17 remains the residence homestead of that person or that person's  
18 spouse who is disabled or is 65 [~~sixty-five (65)~~] years of age or  
19 older and receives a residence homestead exemption on the  
20 homestead. As an alternative, on receipt of a petition signed by  
21 five percent [~~5%~~] of the registered voters of the political  
22 subdivision [~~county, the city or town, or the junior college~~  
23 ~~district~~], the governing body [~~of the county, the city or town, or~~  
24 ~~the junior college district~~] shall call an election to determine by

1 majority vote whether to establish a tax limitation provided by  
2 this subsection. If a political subdivision [~~county, a city or~~  
3 ~~town, or a junior college district~~] establishes a tax limitation  
4 provided by this subsection and a [~~disabled~~] person who is disabled  
5 or is 65 [~~a person sixty-five (65)~~] years of age or older dies in a  
6 year in which the person received a residence homestead exemption,  
7 the total amount of ad valorem taxes imposed on the homestead by the  
8 political subdivision [~~county, the city or town, or the junior~~  
9 ~~college district~~] may not be increased while it remains the  
10 residence homestead of that person's surviving spouse if the spouse  
11 is disabled or is 55 [~~fifty-five (55)~~] years of age or older at the  
12 time of the person's death, subject to any exceptions provided by  
13 general law. The legislature, by general law, may provide for the  
14 transfer of all or a proportionate amount of a tax limitation  
15 provided by this subsection for a person who qualifies for the  
16 limitation and establishes a different residence homestead within  
17 the same political subdivision [~~county, within the same city or~~  
18 ~~town, or within the same junior college district~~]. A political  
19 subdivision [~~county, a city or town, or a junior college district~~]  
20 that establishes a tax limitation under this subsection must comply  
21 with a law providing for the transfer of the limitation, even if the  
22 legislature enacts the law subsequent to the political  
23 subdivision's [~~county's, the city's or town's, or the junior college~~  
24 ~~district's~~] establishment of the limitation. Taxes otherwise  
25 limited by a political subdivision [~~county, a city or town, or a~~  
26 ~~junior college district~~] under this subsection may be increased to  
27 the extent the value of the homestead is increased by improvements

1 other than repairs and other than improvements made to comply with  
2 governmental requirements and except as may be consistent with the  
3 transfer of a tax limitation under a law authorized by this  
4 subsection. The governing body of a political subdivision [~~county,~~  
5 ~~a city or town, or a junior college district~~] may not repeal or  
6 rescind a tax limitation established under this subsection.

7 SECTION 2. The following temporary provision is added to  
8 the Texas Constitution:

9 TEMPORARY PROVISION. (a) This temporary provision applies  
10 to the constitutional amendment proposed by the 89th Legislature,  
11 Regular Session, 2025, to authorize a political subdivision other  
12 than a school district to establish a limitation on the amount of ad  
13 valorem taxes the political subdivision may impose on the residence  
14 homesteads of persons who are disabled or elderly and their  
15 surviving spouses.

16 (b) The amendment to Section 1-b(h), Article VIII, of this  
17 constitution takes effect January 1, 2026.

18 (c) This temporary provision expires January 1, 2027.

19 SECTION 3. This proposed constitutional amendment shall be  
20 submitted to the voters at an election to be held November 4, 2025.  
21 The ballot shall be printed to permit voting for or against the  
22 proposition: "The constitutional amendment to authorize a  
23 political subdivision other than a school district to establish a  
24 limitation on the amount of ad valorem taxes that the political  
25 subdivision may impose on the residence homesteads of persons who  
26 are disabled or elderly and their surviving spouses."