

AN ACT

relating to the provision of inservice training on identifying abuse, neglect, and illegal, unprofessional, and unethical conduct in certain health care facilities and to civil and administrative penalties assessed for violations of statutes or rules governing chemical dependency treatment facilities.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 161.133, Health and Safety Code, is amended by adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

(a-1) The training required under Subsection (a) may be provided:

(1) in person; or

(2) through a live, interactive, instructor-led, and electronic method that uses synchronous audiovisual interaction between the instructor and employees.

SECTION 2. Section 464.017(a), Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) A person or facility is subject to a civil penalty of not more than \$25,000 for each day of violation and for each act of violation of this subchapter or a rule adopted under this subchapter. In determining the amount of the civil penalty, the court shall consider:

(1) the person's or facility's previous violations;

(2) the seriousness of the violation, including the

1 nature, circumstances, extent, and gravity of the violation;

2 (3) whether the health and safety of the public was  
3 threatened by the violation;

4 (4) the demonstrated good faith of the person or  
5 facility; ~~and~~

6 (5) the amount necessary to deter future violations;

7 (6) the person's or facility's ability to pay the  
8 penalty; and

9 (7) if the person's or facility's license is not  
10 revoked under Section 464.014 because of the violation, the ability  
11 of the person or facility to continue providing services under this  
12 chapter after paying the penalty.

13 SECTION 3. Sections 464.019(c) and (s), Health and Safety  
14 Code, are amended to read as follows:

15 (c) The amount of the penalty shall be based on:

16 (1) the seriousness of the violation, including the  
17 nature, circumstances, extent, and gravity of any prohibited acts,  
18 and the hazard or potential hazard created to the health, safety, or  
19 economic welfare of the public;

20 (2) enforcement costs relating to the violation;

21 (3) the history of previous violations;

22 (4) the amount necessary to deter future violations;

23 (5) efforts to correct the violation; ~~and~~

24 (6) the person's ability to pay the penalty;

25 (7) if the person's license is not revoked under  
26 Section 464.014 because of the violation, the person's ability to  
27 continue providing services under this chapter after paying the

1 penalty;

2 (8) the degree of the person's culpability in causing  
3 the violation; and

4 (9) any other matter that justice may require.

5 (s) The commission shall post on the commission's Internet  
6 website current administrative penalty schedules applicable to a  
7 person licensed or regulated under this chapter. The commission  
8 shall ensure that the administrative penalties listed in the posted  
9 schedules are accurate. The administrative penalty schedules must  
10 consider the economic impact of an assessed penalty on a person  
11 licensed or regulated under this chapter and the factors described  
12 by Subsection (c).

13 SECTION 4. The changes in law made by this Act to Chapter  
14 464, Health and Safety Code, apply only to a violation that occurs  
15 on or after the effective date of this Act. A violation that  
16 occurred before the effective date of this Act is governed by the  
17 law in effect when the violation occurred, and the former law is  
18 continued in effect for that purpose.

19 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.

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President of the Senate

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Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 437 passed the Senate on April 24, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 30, Nays 1; and that the Senate concurred in House amendment on May 30, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 30, Nays 1.

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Secretary of the Senate

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 437 passed the House, with amendment, on May 28, 2025, by the following vote: Yeas 129, Nays 12, two present not voting.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Clerk of the House

Approved:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Governor