### **BILL ANALYSIS**

H.B. 982 By: Talton Law Enforcement Committee Report (Unamended)

# **BACKGROUND AND PURPOSE**

Under current law, a peace officer may not arrest a person who has voluntarily confessed to a crime without first obtaining a warrant, unless that person is about to escape. This may require an officer to release and keep track of the suspect while procuring a warrant from a magistrate. House Bill 982 would allow a peace officer to arrest a person who has voluntarily confessed to a felony, but does not fall under the exception for suspects about to escape currently provided by law, without procuring a warrant.

#### **RULEMAKING AUTHORITY**

It is the committee's opinion that this bill does not expressly grant any additional rulemaking authority to a state officer, department, agency, or institution.

#### **ANALYSIS**

House Bill 982 amends Chapter 14, Code of Criminal Procedure, to authorize a peace officer to make an arrest without a warrant if a person makes a statement to the peace officer that would be admissible in court against the person and establishes probable cause to believe that the person has committed a felony.

## **EFFECTIVE DATE**

This Act takes effect September 1, 2003.

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