

AN ACT

relating to the cremation of human remains and the operation of crematories and certain related entities; providing a penalty.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. The heading of Subtitle C, Title 8, Health and Safety Code, is amended to read as follows:

SUBTITLE C. CEMETERIES AND CREMATORIES

SECTION 2. Subtitle C, Title 8, Health and Safety Code, is amended by adding Chapter 716 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 716. CREMATORIES

SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 716.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1) "Authorizing agent" means a person authorized to dispose of a decedent's remains under Section 711.002.

(2) "Cemetery" has the meaning assigned by Section 711.001.

(3) "Commission" means the Texas Funeral Service Commission.

(4) "Cremated remains" means the recoverable human remains after the completion of the cremation process. The term may include the residue of any nonhuman matter cremated with the deceased human body including casket material, bridgework, eyeglasses, or other material.

(5) "Cremation" means the irreversible process of

1 reducing human remains to bone fragments through direct flame,  
2 extreme heat, and evaporation. The term may include pulverization,  
3 which is the process of reducing identifiable bone fragments after  
4 cremation and processing granulated particles by manual or  
5 mechanical means.

6 (6) "Cremation chamber" means an enclosed retort used  
7 exclusively for cremation of human remains.

8 (7) "Cremation container" means a casket or other  
9 container designed to transport a deceased human body and for  
10 placement in a cremation chamber during cremation.

11 (8) "Cremation interment container" means a rigid  
12 outer container composed of concrete, steel, fiberglass, or similar  
13 material used for the ground burial of cremated remains that meets a  
14 cemetery's specifications.

15 (9) "Crematory" means a structure containing a retort  
16 used or intended to be used for cremation of human remains.

17 (10) "Crematory establishment" means a business that  
18 operates a crematory for which a license is required under  
19 Subchapter N, Chapter 651, Occupations Code.

20 (11) "Funeral director" has the meaning assigned by  
21 Section 651.001, Occupations Code.

22 (12) "Funeral establishment" has the meaning assigned  
23 by Section 651.001, Occupations Code.

24 (13) "Scattering area" means an area designated for  
25 scattering cremated remains. The term includes dedicated cemetery  
26 property on which cremated remains may be:

27 (A) mixed with or placed on top of soil or ground

cover; or

(B) commingled and buried in an underground receptacle.

(14) "Temporary container" means a receptacle composed of cardboard, plastic, or similar material designed to temporarily store cremated remains until the remains are placed in an urn or other permanent container.

(15) "Urn" means a container designed to permanently store cremated remains.

Sec. 716.002. CREMATION RULES. The commission may adopt rules consistent with this chapter and Chapter 651, Occupations Code, to govern the cremation of human remains.

Sec. 716.003. LOCATION OF CREMATORY. (a) A crematory may be constructed on or adjacent to a perpetual care cemetery or adjacent to a funeral establishment.

(b) A crematory, other than a crematory registered with the commission on September 1, 2003, must:

(1) be adjacent to a perpetual care cemetery or funeral establishment; and

(2) be owned or operated by the person that owns or operates the perpetual care cemetery or funeral establishment.

(c) In this section, "adjacent to" means that a part of the property on which the crematory is to be constructed has a common boundary with:

(1) the perpetual care cemetery or property on which the funeral establishment is located; or

(2) a public easement, a utility easement, or a

1 railroad right-of-way that has a common boundary with the perpetual  
2 care cemetery or property on which the funeral establishment is  
3 located.

4 Sec. 716.004. WAITING PERIOD FOR CREMATION. (a) A  
5 crematory establishment may not cremate human remains within 48  
6 hours of the time of death indicated on a death certificate unless  
7 the waiting period is waived in writing by:

8 (1) a justice of the peace or medical examiner of the  
9 county in which the death occurred; or

10 (2) a court order.

11 (b) Unless a crematory establishment is also licensed as a  
12 funeral establishment, the crematory establishment may not accept  
13 any deceased human remains for cremation until the cremation is  
14 authorized in writing by a justice of the peace or medical examiner  
15 of the county in which the death occurred.

16 Sec. 716.005. CREMATORY ESTABLISHMENT PROCEDURES. A  
17 crematory establishment may adopt procedures not inconsistent with  
18 this chapter for the management and operation of a crematory.

19 Sec. 716.006. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER TO OTHER LAW. This  
20 chapter may not be construed to require a funeral director to  
21 perform any act not otherwise authorized by other law.

22 [Sections 716.007-716.050 reserved for expansion]

23 SUBCHAPTER B. AUTHORIZATION REQUIREMENTS

24 Sec. 716.051. CREMATION AUTHORIZATION. Except as otherwise  
25 provided in this chapter, a crematory establishment may not  
26 cremate deceased human remains until it receives:

27 (1) a cremation authorization form signed by an

1 authorizing agent; and

2 (2) a death certificate or other death record that  
3 indicates the deceased human remains may be cremated.

4 Sec. 716.052. CREMATION AUTHORIZATION FORM. (a) A  
5 cremation authorization form must:

6 (1) identify the deceased person and the time and date  
7 of death;

8 (2) include the name and address of the funeral  
9 director or other person that contracted to provide for the  
10 cremation;

11 (3) identify the authorizing agent and the  
12 relationship between the authorizing agent and the deceased person;

13 (4) include a statement by the authorizing agent that:

14 (A) the authorizing agent has the right to  
15 authorize the cremation of the deceased person and is not aware of  
16 any person with a superior or equal priority right; or

17 (B) if another person has an equal priority right  
18 to authorize cremation, the authorizing agent:

19 (i) has made all reasonable efforts but  
20 failed to contact that person and believes the person would not  
21 object to the cremation; and

22 (ii) agrees to indemnify and hold harmless  
23 the funeral establishment and the crematory establishment for any  
24 liability arising from performing the cremation without the  
25 person's authorization;

26 (5) authorize the crematory establishment to cremate  
27 the human remains;

1           (6) declare that to their knowledge the human remains  
2 do not contain a pacemaker or any other material or implant that may  
3 potentially be hazardous or cause damage to the cremation chamber  
4 or the person performing the cremation;

5           (7) include the name of the funeral establishment or  
6 other person authorized to receive the cremated remains from the  
7 crematory establishment;

8           (8) detail the manner of permanent disposition of the  
9 cremated remains, if known;

10          (9) list any items of value delivered to the crematory  
11 establishment along with the human remains and include instructions  
12 on the handling of the items;

13          (10) specify whether the authorizing agent has  
14 arranged for a viewing of the deceased person or service with the  
15 deceased person present before cremation and the date and time of  
16 the viewing or service; and

17          (11) include the signature of the authorizing agent  
18 attesting to the accuracy of all representations contained on the  
19 cremation authorization form.

20          (b) A cremation authorization form must include a written  
21 notice to the authorizing agent that:

22               (1) the authorizing agent assumes responsibility for  
23 the disposition of the cremated remains; and

24               (2) the crematory establishment may:

25                       (A) release to the authorizing agent, in person,  
26 the cremated remains of the deceased person;

27                       (B) ship the cremated remains to the authorizing

1 agent if the agent authorizes shipment and provides a shipping  
2 address on the authorization form; or

3 (C) dispose of the cremated remains in accordance  
4 with this chapter not earlier than the 121st day following the date  
5 of cremation if the cremated remains have not been claimed by the  
6 authorizing agent.

7 (c) A funeral director or other representative of a funeral  
8 establishment that contracts to provide for the cremation of  
9 deceased human remains must sign the cremation authorization form.

10 (d) A crematory establishment shall provide a cremation  
11 authorization form to an authorizing agent on request.

12 Sec. 716.053. DELEGATION OF CREMATION AUTHORIZATION  
13 AUTHORITY. (a) An authorizing agent may delegate to a  
14 representative in writing the authority to execute a cremation  
15 authorization form.

16 (b) An authorizing agent's written delegation of authority  
17 must be notarized and include:

18 (1) the name and address of the authorizing agent and  
19 the relationship of the authorizing agent to the deceased person;

20 (2) the name and address of the representative; and

21 (3) an acknowledgment by the authorizing agent that  
22 the representative may serve as the authorizing agent and execute  
23 the cremation authorization form.

24 (c) A crematory establishment is not liable in a civil  
25 action for relying on a cremation authorization form executed by a  
26 representative of the authorizing agent to whom authority is  
27 delegated in accordance with this section.

[Sections 716.054–716.100 reserved for expansion]

SUBCHAPTER C. RECEIPT AND IDENTIFICATION OF REMAINS

Sec. 716.101. UNIDENTIFIED HUMAN REMAINS. A crematory establishment may not accept for cremation unidentified human remains.

Sec. 716.102. RECEIPT ACKNOWLEDGING ACCEPTANCE OF REMAINS.

(a) A crematory establishment shall furnish to a representative of a funeral establishment who delivers deceased human remains to the crematory establishment a receipt that includes:

(1) the signature and printed name of the representative who delivered the remains;

(2) the date and time of the delivery;

(3) the type of cremation container in which the remains were delivered;

(4) the name of the funeral establishment or other entity that contracted to provide for the cremation;

(5) the name of the individual who received the human remains on behalf of the crematory; and

(6) the name of the deceased person.

(b) The crematory establishment shall retain a copy of the receipt required by Subsection (a) in the crematory establishment's records.

Sec. 716.103. IDENTIFICATION RESPONSIBILITY OF CREMATORY.

A crematory establishment shall place on the exterior of a cremation container a label with the deceased person's name as provided by the authorizing agent unless the crematory establishment knows the name is incorrect.

1       Sec. 716.104. IDENTIFICATION RESPONSIBILITIES OF FUNERAL  
2 DIRECTOR OR ESTABLISHMENT. (a) A funeral director or funeral  
3 establishment shall provide a signed written statement to a  
4 crematory establishment that the human remains delivered to the  
5 crematory establishment were positively identified as the deceased  
6 person listed on the cremation authorization form by the  
7 authorizing agent or a representative of the authorizing agent  
8 delegated as provided by Section 716.053.

9       (b) An authorizing agent or the delegated representative of  
10 the agent may identify a deceased person in person or by photograph.  
11 The authorizing agent may waive the right of identification.

12       [Sections 716.105–716.150 reserved for expansion]

13               SUBCHAPTER D. CREMATION PROCEDURES

14       Sec. 716.151. CREMATION CONTAINERS. (a) Human remains  
15 must be placed in a cremation container that:

16               (1) is made of combustible materials suitable for  
17 cremation;

18               (2) provides a complete covering of the body;

19               (3) is resistant to leakage or spillage;

20               (4) is rigid for easy handling; and

21               (5) protects the health and safety of crematory  
22 personnel.

23       (b) A crematory establishment may not remove human remains  
24 from a cremation container and must cremate the cremation container  
25 with the human remains.

26       (c) Except as provided by this section, a crematory  
27 establishment may not:

1           (1) require that deceased human remains be placed in a  
2 casket before cremation or that remains be cremated in a casket; or

3           (2) refuse to accept for cremation remains that have  
4 not been placed in a casket.

5           Sec. 716.152. CREMATION PROCESS. (a) A crematory  
6 establishment is not required to accept a cremation container that  
7 evidences leakage of human body fluids.

8           (b) A person other than a crematory establishment employee,  
9 the authorizing agent, or representatives delegated as provided by  
10 Section 716.053 and approved by the crematory establishment may not  
11 be present in a crematory area during:

12               (1) the cremation of deceased human remains; or

13               (2) the removal of the remains from the cremation  
14 chamber.

15           (c) Immediately before placing deceased human remains in a  
16 cremation chamber, a crematory establishment employee must verify  
17 and remove the identification label from the cremation container  
18 and place the label near the cremation chamber control panel until  
19 the cremation process is complete.

20           (d) To the extent practicable, the crematory establishment  
21 shall remove all recoverable cremation residue from the cremation  
22 chamber following cremation and pulverize any bone fragments as  
23 necessary. The crematory establishment shall remove and dispose of  
24 any other material included with the residue.

25           Sec. 716.153. SIMULTANEOUS CREMATION. (a) A crematory  
26 establishment may not simultaneously cremate the deceased human  
27 remains of more than one person in the same cremation chamber unless

1 authorized in writing by the authorizing agent of each deceased  
2 person.

3 (b) A crematory establishment is not civilly or criminally  
4 liable for commingling human remains during cremation if each  
5 authorizing agent provides a signed written statement authorizing  
6 the simultaneous cremation.

7 Sec. 716.154. PACEMAKERS. (a) A crematory establishment  
8 may not knowingly cremate deceased human remains containing a  
9 pacemaker or other potentially hazardous implant.

10 (b) An authorizing agent who knows of the existence of a  
11 pacemaker or other potentially hazardous implant in deceased human  
12 remains shall notify the funeral director and crematory  
13 establishment. The authorizing agent shall ensure that the  
14 pacemaker or other potentially hazardous implant is removed from  
15 the remains before cremation.

16 (c) If an authorizing agent discloses to the funeral  
17 director on the cremation authorization form the presence of a  
18 pacemaker or other potentially hazardous implant in the deceased  
19 human remains, the funeral director shall ensure that the pacemaker  
20 or other potentially hazardous implant is removed from the remains  
21 before delivering the remains to the crematory establishment.

22 (d) An authorizing agent or funeral director that violates  
23 Subsection (b) or (c) is liable to the crematory establishment in a  
24 civil action for any damages resulting from cremation of the  
25 remains containing the pacemaker or other potentially hazardous  
26 implant.

27 Sec. 716.155. TEMPORARY CONTAINER OR URN. (a) A crematory

1 establishment shall place the cremated remains with proper  
2 identification in a temporary container or urn unless otherwise  
3 instructed in writing by the authorizing agent.

4 (b) The crematory establishment may not commingle the  
5 cremated remains with other cremated remains or include any other  
6 object or material in the temporary container or urn unless  
7 authorized in writing by the authorizing agent unless otherwise  
8 provided by this chapter.

9 (c) A crematory establishment shall place a label on a  
10 temporary container that:

11 (1) discloses the temporary container is not intended  
12 for the permanent storage of cremated remains in a niche, crypt,  
13 cremation interment container, or interment space;

14 (2) includes the deceased person's name; and

15 (3) includes the name of the crematory establishment.

16 (d) A crematory establishment shall release all cremated  
17 remains to an authorizing agent, a representative delegated as  
18 provided by Section 716.053, or an employee of the funeral  
19 establishment if the authorizing agent authorized the release on  
20 the authorization form. Any cremated remains that do not fit in a  
21 temporary container or urn must be returned to the authorizing  
22 agent, representative, or employee in a separate temporary  
23 container that meets the requirements of this section.

24 (e) A crematory establishment may ship cremated remains  
25 only by a method with an internal tracking system that provides a  
26 receipt signed by the person accepting delivery. The outside of the  
27 container in which the cremated remains are placed for shipment

1 must display a label that includes:

- 2 (1) the deceased person's name;  
3 (2) the name of the crematory establishment; and  
4 (3) a warning that the container is temporary, if a  
5 temporary container is used.

6 Sec. 716.156. RELEASE OF REMAINS. (a) A crematory  
7 establishment shall:

8 (1) release the cremated remains to a representative  
9 of the funeral establishment that delivered the deceased human  
10 remains to the crematory establishment;

11 (2) release the cremated remains to the person  
12 authorized to receive the remains on the cremation authorization  
13 form; or

14 (3) ship the remains to the shipping address provided  
15 by the authorizing agent on the cremation authorization form not  
16 later than the 30th day following the date of cremation.

17 (b) A crematory establishment shall furnish to a person who  
18 receives the cremated remains a receipt that includes:

19 (1) the date and time of release;  
20 (2) the printed name of the person who receives the  
21 cremated remains;

22 (3) the name of the funeral establishment or other  
23 entity who contracted to provide for the cremation;

24 (4) the printed name of the person who released the  
25 cremated remains on behalf of the crematory establishment; and

26 (5) the name of the deceased person.

27 (c) A crematory establishment shall retain a copy of the

receipt required by this section in the crematory establishment's records.

[Sections 716.157-716.200 reserved for expansion]

SUBCHAPTER E. DISPUTES AND LIABILITY

Sec. 716.201. CREMATION DISPUTE. (a) Until authorized by a valid court order, a crematory establishment, funeral establishment, cemetery, or other person may refuse to accept deceased human remains or to perform a cremation if the crematory establishment, funeral establishment, cemetery, or person is aware of:

(1) a dispute that has not been resolved or settled concerning the cremation of the remains;

(2) a reasonable basis for questioning any representation made by the authorizing agent; or

(3) any other lawful reason for refusing to accept or cremate the remains.

(b) A crematory establishment, funeral establishment, cemetery, or other person aware of any dispute concerning the release or disposition of the cremated remains may refuse to release the remains until:

(1) the dispute has been resolved or settled; or

(2) authorized by a valid court order to release or dispose of the remains.

(c) A crematory establishment, funeral establishment, cemetery, or other person is not liable in a civil action or criminal prosecution for refusing to accept or cremate human remains in accordance with Subsection (a) or for refusing to

1 release or dispose of or releasing or disposing of cremated remains  
2 in accordance with Subsection (b).

3 Sec. 716.202. LIABILITY OF AUTHORIZING AGENT. An  
4 authorizing agent who signs a cremation authorization form is  
5 subject to Section 711.002(f) and attests to the truthfulness of  
6 the facts set forth in the form, including the identity of the  
7 deceased person and the agent's authority under this chapter and  
8 Section 711.002.

9 Sec. 716.203. LIABILITY OF CREMATORY ESTABLISHMENT,  
10 FUNERAL ESTABLISHMENT, FUNERAL DIRECTOR, CEMETERY, OR OTHER  
11 PERSON. (a) A crematory establishment, funeral establishment,  
12 funeral director, cemetery, or other person that contracts to  
13 provide for a cremation, accepts human remains, cremates human  
14 remains, or releases or disposes of the cremated remains as  
15 provided on a cremation authorization form is not criminally or  
16 civilly liable for performing the actions authorized.

17 (b) A crematory establishment or funeral establishment is  
18 not criminally or civilly liable for disposing of cremated remains  
19 after the 120th day after the date of cremation in accordance with  
20 this chapter if:

21 (1) the authorizing agent did not authorize shipment  
22 of the remains or provide a shipping address on the authorization  
23 form; and

24 (2) the authorizing agent did not claim the remains  
25 before the 121st day following the date of cremation.

26 (c) A crematory establishment is not liable in a civil  
27 action or criminal prosecution for any valuables delivered with

1 human remains if the crematory establishment exercises reasonable  
2 care in protecting the valuables.

3 (d) A crematory establishment, funeral establishment,  
4 funeral director, cemetery, or other person is not liable in a civil  
5 action for representations made by the authorizing agent or the  
6 agent's representative in the cremation authorization form.

7 (e) The commission may not initiate disciplinary action  
8 against a crematory establishment on the basis of a complaint based  
9 on the conduct of an employee, agent, or representative of the  
10 establishment that is:

11 (1) performed outside of the scope and authority of  
12 employment; or

13 (2) contrary to the written instructions of the  
14 crematory establishment.

15 [Sections 716.204–716.250 reserved for expansion]

16 SUBCHAPTER F. RECORDS

17 Sec. 716.251. CREMATORY ESTABLISHMENT RECORDS. (a) A  
18 crematory establishment shall maintain a record at its place of  
19 business of each cremation. The record must contain:

20 (1) the name of the deceased person;

21 (2) the date of the cremation;

22 (3) the final disposition of the cremated remains; and

23 (4) any other document required by this chapter.

24 (b) A record must be kept on file at least until the fifth  
25 anniversary of the cremation.

26 [Sections 716.252–716.300 reserved for expansion]

27 SUBCHAPTER G. DISPOSITION OF REMAINS

1       Sec. 716.301. TRANSPORT OF CREMATED REMAINS. On delivery  
2 of the cremated remains by a crematory establishment, an  
3 authorizing agent or the representative delegated by the  
4 authorizing agent as provided by Section 716.053 may transport the  
5 remains without a permit in any manner in this state and finally  
6 dispose of the cremated remains in accordance with this subchapter.

7       Sec. 716.302. DISPOSITION OF CREMATED REMAINS. (a) An  
8 authorizing agent shall provide to a crematory establishment a  
9 signed written statement disclosing the final disposition of the  
10 cremated remains, if known. The crematory establishment shall  
11 retain a copy of the statement in the crematory establishment's  
12 records.

13       (b) The authorizing agent is responsible for disposing of  
14 cremated remains.

15       (c) Not earlier than the 121st day following the date of  
16 cremation, if the authorizing agent or the agent's representative  
17 has not specified the final disposition of or claimed the cremated  
18 remains, the crematory establishment or funeral establishment, if  
19 the cremated remains have been released to an employee of the  
20 funeral establishment in accordance with the authorization form,  
21 may dispose of the cremated remains in accordance with this  
22 subchapter. The crematory establishment or funeral establishment,  
23 as applicable, shall retain a record of the disposition in the  
24 establishment's records.

25       (d) An authorizing agent is responsible for all reasonable  
26 expenses incurred in disposing of the cremated remains under  
27 Subsection (c).

1       (e) A person may dispose of cremated remains only:

2               (1) in a crypt, niche, grave, or scattering area of a  
3 dedicated cemetery;

4               (2) by scattering the remains over uninhabited public  
5 land, sea, or other public waterways in accordance with Section  
6 716.304; or

7               (3) on private property as directed by the authorizing  
8 agent with the written consent of the property owner in accordance  
9 with Section 716.304.

10       Sec. 716.303. COMMINGLING OF REMAINS. Unless authorized in  
11 writing by the authorizing agent, a person may not:

12               (1) dispose of or scatter cremated remains in a manner  
13 or at a location that commingles the remains with other cremated  
14 remains, except by air over a scattering area or by sea; or

15               (2) place the cremated remains of more than one  
16 deceased person in the same urn or other container.

17       Sec. 716.304. SCATTERING REMAINS. A person may scatter  
18 cremated remains over uninhabited public land, over a public  
19 waterway or sea, or on the private property of a consenting owner,  
20 if the remains are reduced to a particle size of one-eighth inch or  
21 less. Unless the container is biodegradable, the cremated remains  
22 must be removed from the container before being scattered.

23       [Sections 716.305-716.350 reserved for expansion]

24                       SUBCHAPTER H. PENALTY

25       Sec. 716.351. CRIMINAL PENALTY. (a) A person commits an  
26 offense if the person:

27               (1) cremates human remains without receipt of a

1 cremation authorization form signed by an authorizing agent;

2 (2) signs a cremation authorization form with actual  
3 knowledge that the form contains false or incorrect information; or

4 (3) represents to the public that the person may  
5 cremate human remains without being licensed as provided by  
6 Subchapter N, Chapter 651, Occupations Code.

7 (b) An offense under Subsection (a) is a Class B  
8 misdemeanor.

9 SECTION 3. Section 651.5061, Occupations Code, is amended  
10 to read as follows:

11 Sec. 651.5061. WAIVER OF HEARING BY FUNERAL OR CREMATORY  
12 ESTABLISHMENT. A funeral or crematory establishment alleged to  
13 have violated this chapter or a rule adopted under this chapter may  
14 waive the right to a hearing as provided by Section 651.506 by  
15 written notification to the commission.

16 SECTION 4. Subchapter K, Chapter 651, Occupations Code, is  
17 amended by adding Section 651.508 to read as follows:

18 Sec. 651.508. ENFORCEMENT OF LAW REGULATING CREMATORIES.  
19 For purposes of this subchapter, a person regulated under this  
20 chapter that violates Chapter 716, Health and Safety Code, violates  
21 this chapter.

22 SECTION 5. Subchapter L, Chapter 651, Occupations Code, is  
23 amended by adding Section 651.559 to read as follows:

24 Sec. 651.559. ENFORCEMENT OF LAW REGULATING CREMATORIES.  
25 For purposes of this subchapter, a person regulated under this  
26 chapter that violates Chapter 716, Health and Safety Code, violates  
27 this chapter.

SECTION 6. Section 651.601, Occupations Code, is amended by adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

(a-1) The commission may bring an action for appropriate injunctive relief against a crematory establishment that violates this chapter or a rule adopted under this chapter.

SECTION 7. The heading to Subchapter N, Chapter 651, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER N. REGISTRATION AND LICENSING REQUIREMENTS: CEMETERIES  
AND CREMATORIES

SECTION 8. Section 651.651, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 651.651. DEFINITIONS [~~DEFINITION~~]. In this subchapter:

(1) "Cremation" means the irreversible process of reducing human remains to bone fragments through direct flame, extreme heat, and evaporation. The term may include pulverization, which is the process of reducing identifiable bone fragments after cremation and processing granulated particles by manual or mechanical means.

(2) "Crematory establishment" means a business licensed under this subchapter to operate a crematory and to perform cremation services.

(3) [7] "Perpetual [~~perpetual~~] care cemetery" means a cemetery that operates as [person who notifies the Texas Department of Banking of its intent to operate] a perpetual care cemetery in accordance with Chapter 712 [in this state under Section 712.0031], Health and Safety Code.

SECTION 9. Section 651.652(b), Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) This subchapter does not apply to the maintenance of a cemetery [~~or crematory~~], including maintenance of any goods or services provided under Chapter 711 or 712, Health and Safety Code.

SECTION 10. The heading to Section 651.653, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 651.653. CEMETERY [~~OR — CREMATORY~~] REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS.

SECTION 11. Sections 651.653(a), (b), and (d), Occupations Code, are amended to read as follows:

(a) A person may not conduct a cemetery [~~or crematory~~] business in this state unless a person [~~an individual~~] who is the owner or operator of the cemetery [~~or crematory~~] registers with the commission.

(b) A cemetery [~~or crematory~~] may be owned by a person who is not registered under this chapter.

(d) The person [~~individual~~] must:

(1) explain the purpose of the cemetery [~~or crematory~~] business;

(2) provide the address and other contact information for the business; and

(3) identify the [~~individual~~] owner or operator who is registering.

SECTION 12. The heading to Section 651.655, Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 651.655. RENEWAL OF CEMETERY [~~OR — CREMATORY~~]

REGISTRATION.

SECTION 13. Section 651.655(c), Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

(c) If the registration is expired for longer than 30 days, the registrant may not renew the registration, and the cemetery [~~or crematory~~] may not be operated, until the owner or operator registers as provided by Section 651.653.

SECTION 14. Subchapter N, Chapter 651, Occupations Code, is amended by adding Sections 651.656, 651.657, and 651.658 to read as follows:

Sec. 651.656. CREMATORY ESTABLISHMENT LICENSE REQUIRED.

(a) A person may not conduct a crematory business in this state unless the person who is the owner or operator of the crematory holds a crematory establishment license issued by the commission.

(b) A person may not hold a crematory establishment license unless the person holds a funeral establishment license or owns or operates a perpetual care cemetery.

(c) Subsection (b) does not apply to the owner or operator of a crematory registered with the commission on September 1, 2003.

(d) The commission by rule shall establish the fee for a crematory establishment license under this subchapter in an amount sufficient to cover the costs of regulating crematory establishments under this subchapter, including discipline and investigation of complaints.

Sec. 651.657. CREMATORY ESTABLISHMENT LICENSE APPLICATION.

(a) An applicant for a crematory establishment license must:

(1) submit a written license application to the

1 commission;

2 (2) pay the application fee; and

3 (3) provide proof satisfactory to the commission that  
4 the owner or operator of the crematory is trained and certified by a  
5 reputable organization approved by the commission, such as the  
6 Cremation Association of North America.

7 (b) An application for a license or renewal of a license as a  
8 crematory establishment must include:

9 (1) the full business name of the crematory  
10 establishment;

11 (2) the address of:

12 (A) the applicant if the business is owned by an  
13 individual;

14 (B) each partner if the business is a  
15 partnership;

16 (C) each member of the board of directors if the  
17 business is an association; or

18 (D) each shareholder who owns more than 25  
19 percent of the corporate stock and each officer and director if the  
20 business is a corporation;

21 (3) a statement from each individual named under  
22 Subdivision (2) that details:

23 (A) the individual's business experience for the  
24 previous 10 years;

25 (B) any felony or misdemeanor conviction of the  
26 individual;

27 (C) any involvement of the individual as a

1 defendant in a civil action involving allegations of fraud; and

2 (D) a suspension by this state or any other state  
3 of any license related to funeral directing or the operation of a  
4 cemetery or crematory;

5 (4) the location of the crematory; and

6 (5) the date the business was established.

7 (c) An application for a license or renewal of a license  
8 must be on a form furnished by the commission.

9 Sec. 651.658. CREMATORY ESTABLISHMENT LICENSE RENEWAL AND  
10 ANNUAL REPORT; PENALTY. (a) To renew a crematory establishment  
11 license, the crematory establishment must annually:

12 (1) file a report with the commission that lists the  
13 number of cremations performed at the crematory during the previous  
14 year;

15 (2) pay the license renewal fee; and

16 (3) provide the information required by Section  
17 651.657 or a written statement that the information has not changed  
18 since previously provided.

19 (b) The commission shall mail written notice to a license  
20 holder of the impending expiration of the license not later than the  
21 30th day before the expiration date of the license. The notice must  
22 state that to renew the license, the license holder must pay the  
23 renewal fee not later than the date on which the license expires.

24 (c) A license holder who fails to pay the renewal fee on or  
25 before the expiration date is subject to a late payment penalty  
26 equal to the amount of the renewal fee.

27 (d) A person may not renew a license that has been expired

1 for more than 30 days. A person holding a license that has been  
2 expired for more than 30 days must apply for a new license as  
3 required by this subchapter to conduct a crematory business.

4 (e) The commission shall grant an extension for filing the  
5 annual report required by this section on the written request of a  
6 crematory establishment for good cause. An extension may not  
7 exceed 60 days. The commission may grant additional extensions for  
8 good cause.

9 (f) The commission shall impose a \$100 late fee for each day  
10 a crematory establishment fails to submit the annual report  
11 required by this section if an extension has not been granted.

12 SECTION 15. Section 711.006, Health and Safety Code, is  
13 repealed.

14 SECTION 16. (a) Not later than November 1, 2003, the Texas  
15 Funeral Service Commission shall:

16 (1) develop the crematory application form required  
17 for licensing and license renewal under Section 651.657,  
18 Occupations Code, as added by this Act;

19 (2) adopt the rules required by Section 716.002,  
20 Health and Safety Code, as added by this Act;

21 (3) establish the procedures and qualifications for a  
22 crematory establishment license as required by Subchapter N,  
23 Chapter 651, Occupations Code, as amended by this Act; and

24 (4) determine the organizations approved to train and  
25 certify the owner or operator of the crematory as required by  
26 Section 651.657(a)(3), Occupations Code, as added by this Act.

27 (b) An owner or operator of a crematory that is registered

1 as required by Subchapter N, Chapter 651, Occupations Code, before  
2 the effective date of this Act may continue to conduct a crematory  
3 business in this state after that date in the same manner as if the  
4 crematory held a crematory establishment license under Subchapter  
5 N, Chapter 651, Occupations Code, as amended by this Act.

6 (c) The owner or operator of a crematory establishment that  
7 is registered as required by Subchapter N, Chapter 651, Occupations  
8 Code, before the effective date of this Act shall comply with the  
9 licensing renewal and annual report requirements of Section  
10 651.658, Occupations Code, as added by this Act, on the first  
11 renewal of the registration that occurs after December 31, 2003.

12 (d) Subchapter N, Chapter 651, Occupations Code, as amended  
13 by this Act, and Chapter 716, Health and Safety Code, as added by  
14 this Act, apply only to the operation of a crematory establishment  
15 on or after January 1, 2004. The operation of a crematory  
16 establishment before January 1, 2004, is governed by the law in  
17 effect immediately before the effective date of this Act, and that  
18 law is continued in effect for this purpose.

19 (e) The repeal by this Act of Section 711.006, Health and  
20 Safety Code, applies only to a cause of action that accrues on or  
21 after January 1, 2004. A cause of action that accrues before  
22 January 1, 2004, is governed by the law in effect at the time the  
23 cause of action accrues, and that law is continued in effect for  
24 this purpose.

25 SECTION 17. This Act takes effect September 1, 2003, except  
26 that Section 15 of this Act takes effect January 1, 2004.

\_\_\_\_\_  
President of the Senate

\_\_\_\_\_  
Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 587 was passed by the House on April 14, 2003, by a non-record vote; and that the House concurred in Senate amendments to H.B. No. 587 on May 8, 2003, by a non-record vote.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 587 was passed by the Senate, with amendments, on May 6, 2003, by a viva-voce vote.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED: \_\_\_\_\_

Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Governor