By: Corte, et al.

H.B. No. 2397

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to a vendor's or subcontractor's remedy for nonpayment of
- 3 certain contracts.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Section 2251.002(a), Government Code, is amended
- 6 to read as follows:
- 7 (a) Except as provided by Subchapter D, Subchapter B [This
- 8 chapter] does not apply to a payment made by a governmental entity,
- 9 vendor, or subcontractor if:
- 10 (1) there is a bona fide dispute between the political
- 11 subdivision and a vendor, contractor, subcontractor, or supplier
- 12 about the goods delivered or the service performed that causes the
- 13 payment to be late;
- 14 (2) there is a bona fide dispute between a vendor and a
- 15 subcontractor or between a subcontractor and its supplier about the
- 16 goods delivered or the service performed that causes the payment to
- 17 be late;
- 18 (3) the terms of a federal contract, grant,
- 19 regulation, or statute prevent the governmental entity from making
- 20 a timely payment with federal funds; or
- 21 (4) the invoice is not mailed to the person to whom it
- 22 is addressed in strict accordance with any instruction on the
- 23 purchase order relating to the payment.
- SECTION 2. Subchapter A, Chapter 2251, Government Code, is

- 1 amended by adding Section 2251.004 to read as follows:
- Sec. 2251.004. WAIVER. A person may not waive any right or
- 3 remedy granted by this chapter. A purported waiver of any right or
- 4 remedy granted by this chapter is void.
- 5 SECTION 3. Chapter 2251, Government Code, is amended by
- 6 adding Subchapter D to read as follows:
- 7 <u>SUBCHAPTER D. REMEDY FOR NONPAYMENT</u>
- 8 Sec. 2251.051. VENDOR REMEDY FOR NONPAYMENT OF CONTRACT.
- 9 (a) A vendor may suspend performance required under a contract with
- 10 <u>a governmental entity if:</u>
- 11 (1) the governmental entity does not pay the vendor an
- 12 undisputed amount within the time limits provided by Subchapter B;
- 13 and
- 14 (2) the vendor gives the governmental entity written
- 15 <u>notice:</u>
- 16 (A) informing the governmental entity that
- 17 payment has not been received; and
- 18 (B) stating the intent of the vendor to suspend
- 19 performance for nonpayment.
- 20 (b) The vendor may not suspend performance under this
- 21 <u>section before the later of:</u>
- (1) the 10th day after the date the vendor gives notice
- 23 <u>under Subsection (a); or</u>
- 24 (2) the day specified by Section 2251.053(b).
- 25 (c) A vendor who suspends performance under this section is
- 26 not:
- 27 (1) required to supply further labor, services, or

- 1 materials until the vendor is paid the amount provided for under
- 2 this chapter, plus costs for demobilization and remobilization; or
- 3 (2) responsible for damages resulting from suspending
- 4 work if the governmental entity with which the vendor has the
- 5 contract has not notified the vendor in writing before performance
- 6 is suspended that payment has been made or that a bona fide dispute
- 7 <u>for payment exists.</u>
- 8 (d) A notification under Subsection (c)(2) that a bona fide
- 9 dispute for payment exists must include a list of the specific
- 10 reasons for nonpayment. If a reason specified is that labor,
- 11 services, or materials provided by the vendor or the vendor's
- 12 subcontractor are not provided in compliance with the contract, the
- vendor is entitled to a reasonable opportunity to:
- 14 (1) cure the noncompliance of the listed items; or
- 15 (2) offer a reasonable amount to compensate for listed
- 16 <u>items for which noncompliance cannot be promptly cured.</u>
- 17 Sec. 2251.052. SUBCONTRACTOR REMEDY FOR VENDOR'S
- 18 NONPAYMENT OF CONTRACT. (a) A subcontractor of a vendor under a
- 19 contract with a governmental entity may suspend performance
- 20 required under the contract with the vendor if:
- 21 (1) the governmental entity with whom the
- 22 subcontractor's vendor has a contract does not pay the vendor an
- 23 undisputed amount within the time limits provided by Subchapter B;
- 24 <u>or</u>
- 25 (2) the governmental entity with whom the
- 26 subcontractor's vendor has a contract has paid the vendor
- 27 undisputed amounts and the vendor does not pay the subcontractor an

- 1 undisputed amount within the time limits provided by Subchapter B.
- 2 (b) A subcontractor who suspends performance under
- 3 Subsection (a) must give the vendor written notice, a copy of which
- 4 the subcontractor may provide the governmental entity with whom the
- 5 vendor has a contract:
- 6 (1) informing the vendor that payment has not been
- 7 <u>received; and</u>
- 8 (2) stating the intent of the subcontractor to suspend
- 9 performance for nonpayment.
- 10 (c) The subcontractor may not suspend performance under
- 11 this section before the later of:
- 12 (1) the 10th day after the date the subcontractor
- 13 gives notice under Subsection (b); or
- 14 (2) the date specified by Section 2251.053(b), if
- 15 <u>applicable</u>.
- 16 (d) A subcontractor who suspends performance under this
- 17 section is not:
- 18 <u>(1) required to supply further labor, services</u>, or
- 19 materials until the subcontractor is paid the amount provided for
- 20 under the contract, plus costs for demobilization and
- 21 <u>remobilization; or</u>
- 22 (2) responsible for damages resulting from suspending
- 23 work if the vendor has not notified the subcontractor in writing
- 24 before performance is suspended that payment has been made or the
- 25 governmental entity has notified the vendor that a bona fide
- 26 dispute for payment exists.
- (e) A notification under Subsection (d)(2) that a bona fide

- 1 dispute for payment exists must include a list of the specific
- 2 reasons for nonpayment. If a reason specified is that labor,
- 3 services, or materials provided by the subcontractor are not
- 4 provided in compliance with the contract, the subcontractor is
- 5 entitled to a reasonable opportunity to:
- 6 (1) cure the noncompliance of the listed items; or
- 7 (2) offer a reasonable amount to compensate for listed
- 8 items for which noncompliance cannot be promptly cured.
- 9 Sec. 2251.053. HIGHWAY-RELATED CONTRACTS. (a) This section
- 10 applies only to a contract entered into by the Texas Department of
- 11 Transportation for the construction or maintenance of a highway or
- 12 a related facility.
- 13 (b) A vendor or subcontractor may not suspend performance
- 14 under Section 2251.051 or 2251.052 before the 20th day after the
- 15 date:
- 16 (1) the vendor gives written notice under Section
- 17 2251.051(a); or
- 18 (2) the subcontractor gives written notice under
- 19 Section 2251.052(a).
- 20 (c) A notice required under this subchapter and relating to
- 21 <u>a contract described by Subsection (a) must be sent by certified</u>
- 22 mail to:
- 23 (1) the executive director of the Texas Department of
- 24 Transportation;
- 25 (2) the director of construction of the Texas
- 26 Department of Transportation; or
- 27 (3) the person designated in the contract as the

- 1 person to whom notices must be sent.
- Sec. 2251.054. NOTICES. (a) This section applies only to a
- 3 notice or other written communication required by this subchapter.
- 4 (b) A notice or other written communication to a
- 5 governmental entity must be delivered to:
- 6 (1) the person designated in the contract as the
- 7 person to whom a notice or other written communication must be sent;
- 8 or
- 9 (2) if the contract does not designate a person to whom
- 10 a notice or other written communication must be sent, the executive
- 11 director or chief administrative officer of the governmental
- 12 entity.
- 13 (c) Any notice or other written communication may be
- 14 personally delivered to a person described by Subsection (b) or the
- 15 person's agent, regardless of any other manner of delivery
- 16 prescribed by law.
- 17 (d) If a notice or other written communication is sent by
- 18 certified mail, the notice is effective on the date the notice or
- 19 other written communication is deposited in the United States mail.
- 20 (e) If a notice or other written communication is sent by
- 21 electronic means, the notice or other written communication is
- 22 effective on the date the person designated or entitled to receive
- 23 the notice or other written communication receives the notice or
- other written communication.
- 25 (f) If a notice or other written communication is received
- 26 by the person designated or entitled to receive the notice or other
- 27 written communication, the method of delivery of the notice or

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- 1 other written communication is immaterial.
- 2 Sec. 2251.055. RIGHTS AND REMEDIES NOT EXCLUSIVE. The
- 3 rights and remedies provided by this subchapter are in addition to
- 4 rights and remedies provided by this chapter or other law.
- 5 SECTION 4. (a) This Act takes effect September 1, 2003.
- 6 (b) This Act applies only to a contract executed on or after
  7 September 1, 2003. A contract executed before September 1, 2003, is
  8 governed by the law as it existed on the date the contract is
  9 executed, and the former law is continued in effect for that
- 10 purpose.