

AN ACT

relating to exculpatory clauses in trusts.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. The heading to Section 113.059, Property Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 113.059. POWER OF SETTLOR [~~TRUSTOR~~] TO ALTER TRUSTEE'S RESPONSIBILITIES.

SECTION 2. Section 113.059, Property Code, is amended by amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsections (c) and (d) to read as follows:

(a) Except as provided by [~~Subsection (b) of~~] this section, the settlor by provision in an instrument creating, modifying, amending, or revoking the trust may relieve the trustee from a duty, liability, or restriction imposed by this subtitle.

(c) A settlor may not relieve the trustee of liability for:

(1) a breach of trust committed:

(A) in bad faith;

(B) intentionally; or

(C) with reckless indifference to the interest of the beneficiary; or

(2) any profit derived by the trustee from a breach of trust.

(d) A provision in a trust instrument relieving the trustee of liability for a breach of trust is ineffective to the extent that

1 the provision is inserted in the trust instrument as a result of an  
2 abuse by the trustee of a fiduciary duty to or confidential  
3 relationship with the settlor.

4 SECTION 3. Section 142.005, Property Code, is amended by  
5 adding Subsections (h), (i), and (j) to read as follows:

6 (h) A trust created under this section is subject to  
7 Subtitle B, Title 9.

8 (i) Notwithstanding Subsection (h), this section prevails  
9 over a provision in Subtitle B, Title 9, that is in conflict or  
10 inconsistent with this section.

11 (j) A provision in a trust created under this section that  
12 relieves a trustee from a duty, responsibility, or liability  
13 imposed by this section or Subtitle B, Title 9, is enforceable only  
14 if:

15 (1) the provision is limited to specific facts and  
16 circumstances unique to the property of that trust and is not  
17 applicable generally to the trust; and

18 (2) the court creating or modifying the trust makes a  
19 specific finding that there is clear and convincing evidence that  
20 the inclusion of the provision is in the best interests of the  
21 beneficiary of the trust.

22 SECTION 4. Section 868, Texas Probate Code, is amended by  
23 adding Subsection (c) to read as follows:

24 (c) A provision in a trust created under Section 867 that  
25 relieves a trustee from a duty, responsibility, or liability  
26 imposed by this subpart or Subtitle B, Title 9, Property Code, is  
27 enforceable only if:

1           (1) the provision is limited to specific facts and  
2 circumstances unique to the property of that trust and is not  
3 applicable generally to the trust; and

4           (2) the court creating or modifying the trust makes a  
5 specific finding that there is clear and convincing evidence that  
6 the inclusion of the provision is in the best interests of the  
7 beneficiary of the trust.

8           SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2003, and  
9 applies only to a trust existing on or created after that date.

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President of the Senate

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Speaker of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 3503 was passed by the House on May 6, 2003, by a non-record vote; and that the House concurred in Senate amendments to H.B. No. 3503 on May 30, 2003, by a non-record vote.

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Chief Clerk of the House

I certify that H.B. No. 3503 was passed by the Senate, with amendments, on May 28, 2003, by the following vote: Yeas 31, Nays 0.

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Secretary of the Senate

APPROVED: \_\_\_\_\_

Date

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Governor