## RESOLUTION

WHEREAS, The dedicated service and immeasurable sacrifice of our nation's military personnel are being recognized May 17, 2003, as Americans observe this country's 53rd annual Armed Forces Day;

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5 WHEREAS, Before 1950, separate days had been set aside to 6 honor the branches of the armed forces individually; the 7 establishment of a single observance followed the combining in 1947 8 of the Departments of War and Navy into one entity, the National 9 Military Establishment, which two years later became known as the 10 Department of Defense; and

WHEREAS, Members of the army, navy, marines, air force, and coast guard are justly proud of the heroic records forged by those branches and by their continuing contributions to the security of American citizens at home and abroad; and

WHEREAS, The U.S. Army was established on June 14, 1775, when the Second Continental Congress authorized the formation of 10 companies of riflemen; from the American Revolution to the present operations in Afghanistan and Iraq, the army has furnished the majority of American ground troops when the country has taken up arms; today this service is composed of 15 basic branches, including Infantry, Military Intelligence, Aviation, the Corps of Engineers, and Special Forces, and four special branches: the Army Medical Department, Chaplains, Judge Advocate General's Corps, and

24 Civil Affairs; and

WHEREAS, On October 13, 1775, the Second Continental Congress called for the fitting out of two warships, thereby founding the Continental Navy; although disbanded following the conclusion of the Revolutionary War, this service was reestablished with the creation of the Department of the Navy on April 30, 1798; approximately 381,000 men and women are presently serving on active naval duty, ensuring the defense of the nation by sea and giving seaborne support to the other military forces; and

WHEREAS, A month after the Continental Congress authorized the procurement and dispatching of the navy's first ships, it passed a resolution, on November 10, 1775, calling for the raising of two marine battalions; the Marine Corps disbanded, like the navy, following the War of Independence, but it was reestablished on July 11, 1798; a separate service within the Department of the Navy, the Marine Corps prepares for counterinsurgency, guerilla, and amphibious warfare and commando operations; and

WHEREAS, The U.S. Air Force, which became a separate branch within the Department of Defense on September 18, 1947, had its genesis in the 1907 creation of an aeronautical division within the U.S. Army Signal Corps; military aviation subsequently achieved widespread recognition during World War I, when planes proved their effectiveness in reconnaissance and bombing missions, and air power became a crucial factor in World War II, during which the U.S. Army Air Forces emerged as the most powerful air force in the world; the missions of today's air force include the collection of intelligence via satellites and aircraft and the exploration of space; and

WHEREAS, Now part of the Department of Homeland Security, the Coast Guard has assumed many duties throughout its history, from protecting against pirates to intercepting contraband, conducting search and rescue operations, responding to oil spills, and licensing and certifying all U.S. maritime personnel; its wide-ranging wartime service has included escort and patrol duty and assisting amphibious landings; and

WHEREAS, Together with members of the reserve forces, the Army National Guard, and the Air National Guard, America's active duty servicemen and servicewomen are committed to maintaining the nation's security and prepared to do their utmost in defense of their country and the cause of freedom; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 78th Texas Legislature hereby recognize May 17, 2003, as Armed Forces Day and extend to all the members of the nation's military profound appreciation for their steadfast and courageous efforts in our country's behalf.

Noriega Corte Hunter

Craddick Geren Mercer Allen Giddings Merritt Alonzo Goodman Miller Bailey Goolsby Moreno of Harris Griggs Baxter Moreno of El Paso Berman Grusendorf Morrison Guillen Bohac Mowery Naishtat Bonnen Gutierrez Haggerty Branch Nixon Brown of Kaufman Brown of Brazos Hamilton Noriega Hamric Oliveira Hardcastle Olivo Burnam Harper-Brown Callegari Paxton Campbell Hartnett Pena Heflin Canales Phillips Hegar Pickett Capelo Casteel Hilderbran Pitts Castro Hill Puente Quintanilla Hochberg Chavez Chisum Hodge Raymond Christian Homer Reyna Coleman Riddle Норе Cook of Navarro Hopson Ritter Cook of Colorado Howard Rodriguez Corte Hughes Rose Crabb Hunter Seaman Crownover Smith of Tarrant Hupp Davis of Harris Smith of Harris Isett Jones of Lubbock Jones of Bexar Jones of Dallas Davis of Dallas Smithee Dawson Solis Delisi Solomons Keel Stick Denny Deshotel Keffer of Dallas Swinford Keffer of Eastland Driver Talton Dukes King Taylor Kolkhorst Dunnam Telford Dutton Krusee Thompson Edwards Kuempel Truitt Laney Eiland Turner Eissler Laubenberg Uresti Elkins Lewis Van Arsdale Ellis Luna Villarreal West Escobar Mabry Wilson Farabee Madden Farrar Marchant Wise Martinez Fischer Wohlgemuth Flores McCall Wolens Flynn McClendon Gallego Wong Woolley Garza McReynolds Gattis

Zedler

Menendez

Speaker of the House

I certify that H.R. No. 1205 was adopted by the House on May 16, 2003, by a non-record vote.

Chief Clerk of the House