By: Eissler H.B. No. 33

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

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- 2 relating to the prosecution and punishment of the offense of deceptive business practices.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Sections 32.42(b), (c), and (d), Penal Code, are
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 (b) A person commits an offense if in the course of business
- 8 the person [he] intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or with
- 9 criminal negligence commits one or more of the following deceptive
- 10 business practices:
- 11 (1) using, selling, or possessing for use or sale a
- 12 false weight or measure, or any other device for falsely
- determining or recording any quality or quantity;
- 14 (2) selling less than the represented quantity of a
- 15 property or service;
- 16 (3) taking more than the represented quantity of
- 17 property or service when as a buyer the actor furnishes the weight
- 18 or measure;
- 19 (4) selling an adulterated or mislabeled commodity;
- 20 (5) passing off property or service as that of
- 21 another;
- 22 (6) representing that a commodity is original or new
- 23 if it is deteriorated, altered, rebuilt, reconditioned, reclaimed,
- 24 used, or secondhand;

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- 1 (7) representing that a commodity or service is of a
- 2 particular standard, quality, style, grade, or model if it is of
- 3 another;
- 4 (8) advertising property or service with intent:
- 5 (A) not to sell it as advertised, or
- 6 (B) not to supply reasonably expectable public
- 7 demand, unless the advertising adequately discloses a time or
- 8 quantity limit;
- 9 (9) representing the price of property or service
- 10 falsely or in a way tending to mislead;
- 11 (10) making a materially false or misleading statement
- 12 of fact concerning the reason for, existence of, or amount of a
- 13 price or price reduction;
- 14 (11) conducting a deceptive sales contest; or
- 15 (12) making a materially false or misleading
- 16 statement:
- 17 (A) in an advertisement for the purchase or sale
- 18 of property or service; or
- 19 (B) otherwise in connection with the purchase or
- 20 sale of property or service.
- (c) An offense under <u>Subsection</u> [<u>Subsections</u>] (b)(1),
- 22 (b)(2), (b)(3), (b)(4), (b)(5),  $\underline{\text{or}}$  [and] (b)(6) is:
- 23 (1) a Class C misdemeanor if the actor commits an
- 24 offense with criminal negligence and if he has not previously been
- 25 convicted of a deceptive business practice; or
- 26 (2) a Class A misdemeanor if the actor commits an
- 27 offense intentionally, knowingly, recklessly or if he has been

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- 1 previously convicted of a Class B or C misdemeanor under this
- 2 section.
- 3 (d) An offense under Subsection [Subsections] (b)(7),
- 4 (b)(8), (b)(9), (b)(10), (b)(11), or [and] (b)(12) is a Class A
- 5 misdemeanor, except that an offense under Subsection (b)(7) or
- 6 (b)(12) is a state jail felony if the deceptive business practice is
- 7 a service for the construction or repair of a new or existing
- 8 residence, including the construction or repair of an improvement
- 9 appurtenant to the residence.
- 10 SECTION 2. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 11 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act.
- 12 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is
- 13 covered by the law in effect when the offense was committed, and the
- 14 former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of
- 15 this section, an offense was committed before the effective date of
- 16 this Act if any element of the offense was committed before that
- 17 date.
- 18 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2005.