

By: Hartnett

H.B. No. 230

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to grounds for removal of a guardian.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Sections 761(a) and (c), Texas Probate Code, are amended to read as follows:

(a) The court, on its own motion or on motion of any interested person, including the ward, and without notice, may remove any guardian, appointed under this chapter, who:

(1) neglects to qualify in the manner and time required by law;

(2) fails to return within 90 days after qualification, unless the time is extended by order of the court, an inventory of the property of the guardianship estate and list of claims that have come to the guardian's knowledge;

(3) having been required to give a new bond, fails to do so within the time prescribed;

(4) absents himself from the state for a period of three months at one time without permission of the court, or removes from the state;

(5) cannot be served with notices or other processes because of the fact that:

(A) the guardian's whereabouts are unknown;

(B) the guardian is eluding service; or

(C) the guardian is a nonresident of this state

1 who does not have a resident agent to accept service of process in  
2 any guardianship proceeding or other matter relating to the  
3 guardianship;

4 (6) has misapplied, embezzled, or removed from the  
5 state, or is about to misapply, embezzle, or remove from the state,  
6 all or any part of the property committed to the guardian's care;  
7 [~~or~~]

8 (7) has neglected or cruelly treated a ward; i [~~r~~] or

9 (8) has neglected to educate or maintain the ward as  
10 liberally as the means of the ward and the condition of the ward's  
11 estate permit.

12 (c) The court may remove a guardian on its own motion, or on  
13 the complaint of an interested person, after the guardian has been  
14 cited by personal service to answer at a time and place set in the  
15 notice, when:

16 (1) sufficient grounds appear to support belief that  
17 the guardian has misapplied, embezzled, or removed from the state,  
18 or that the guardian is about to misapply, embezzle, or remove from  
19 the state, all or any part of the property committed to the care of  
20 the guardian;

21 (2) the guardian fails to return any account or report  
22 that is required by law to be made;

23 (3) the guardian fails to obey any proper order of the  
24 court having jurisdiction with respect to the performance of the  
25 guardian's duties;

26 (4) the guardian is proved to have been guilty of gross  
27 misconduct or mismanagement in the performance of the duties of the

1 guardian;

2 (5) the guardian becomes incapacitated, or is  
3 sentenced to the penitentiary, or from any other cause becomes  
4 incapable of properly performing the duties of the guardian's  
5 trust;

6 (6) [~~as guardian of the person,~~] the guardian neglects  
7 or cruelly treats the ward;

8 (6-a) the guardian [~~or~~] neglects to educate or  
9 maintain the ward as liberally as the means of the ward's estate and  
10 the ward's ability or condition permit;

11 (7) the guardian interferes with the ward's progress  
12 or participation in programs in the community;

13 (8) the guardian fails to comply with the requirements  
14 of Section 697 of this code; or

15 (9) the court determines that, because of the  
16 dissolution of the joint guardians' marriage, the termination of  
17 the guardians' joint appointment and the continuation of only one  
18 of the joint guardians as the sole guardian is in the best interest  
19 of the ward.

20 SECTION 2. The changes in law made by this Act to Sections  
21 761(a) and (c), Texas Probate Code, apply only to a motion for the  
22 removal of a guardian made or filed on or after the effective date  
23 of this Act. A motion for the removal of a guardian made or filed  
24 before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in  
25 effect on the date the motion was made or filed, and the former law  
26 is continued in effect for that purpose.

27 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2005.