By: Crownover H.B. No. 2701

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

- 2 relating to higher education authorities.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 4 SECTION 1. Chapter 53, Education Code, as amended by
- 5 Chapters 1266 and 1310, Acts of the 78th Legislature, Regular
- 6 Session, 2003, is reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 7 CHAPTER 53. HIGHER EDUCATION <u>FACILITY</u> AUTHORITIES <u>FOR PUBLIC</u>
- 8 SCHOOLS
- 9 SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS
- Sec. 53.01. SHORT TITLE. This chapter may be cited as the
- 11 Higher Education Facility Authority for Public Schools Act.
- 12 Sec. 53.02. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:
- 13 (1) "City" means an incorporated city or town in this
- 14 state.
- 15 "Governing body" means the council, commission, or
- 16 other governing body of a city.
- 17 (3) "Authority" means a higher education <u>facility</u>
- 18 authority created under this chapter.
- 19 (4) "Board" means the board of directors of an
- 20 authority.
- 21 (5) "Institution of higher education" means [(i)] any
- 22 institution of higher education as defined by Subdivision (8) of
- 23 Section 61.003 [of this code, or (ii) a degree-granting college or
- 24 university corporation accredited by the Texas Education Agency or

- 1 by a recognized accrediting agency, as defined by Subdivision (13)
- 2 of Section 61.003 of this code, or (iii) a postsecondary career
- 3 school or college accredited by the Association of Independent
- 4 Colleges and Schools, the National Association of Trade and
- 5 Technical Schools, or the National Accrediting Commission of
- 6 Cosmetology Arts and Sciences].
- 7 (6) "Educational facility" means a classroom
- 8 building, laboratory, science building, faculty or administrative
- 9 office building, or other facility used exclusively for the conduct
- 10 of the educational and administrative functions of an institution
- 11 of higher education.
- 12 (7) "Housing facility" means a single- or multi-family
- 13 residence used exclusively for housing or boarding, or housing and
- 14 boarding students, faculty, or staff members of an institution of
- 15 higher learning. The term includes infirmary and student union
- 16 building, but does not include a housing or boarding facility for
- 17 the use of a fraternity, sorority, or private club.
- 18 (8) "Bond resolution" means the resolution
- 19 authorizing the issuance of revenue bonds.
- 20 (9) "Trust indenture" means the mortgage, deed of
- 21 trust, or other instrument pledging revenue or [of] property, or
- creating a mortgage lien on property, or both, to secure the revenue
- 23 bonds issued by the authority.
- 24 (10) ["Trustee" means the trustee under the trust
- 25 indenture.
- 26 [(11) "Repurchase agreement" means a simultaneous
- 27 agreement between a higher education authority and another entity

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in which one of the parties has agreed to purchase investment
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    securities on a specified date and the other party has agreed to
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    repurchase the investment securities at the same price plus accrued
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    interest on a later date, in which the market value of the
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    investment securities purchased is in excess of the amount of the
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    repurchase agreement, and in which the investment securities are so
    purchased and held separately from all other investment securities,
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     in trust, in order to complete the contractual commitment.
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                [(12) "Accredited primary or secondary school" means a
     primary or secondary school, including a preschool, that is
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     accredited by an accreditation body that is a member of the Texas
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     Private School Accreditation Commission.
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                [<del>(13)</del>] "Authorized
                                       charter
                                                 school"
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                                                            means
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     open-enrollment charter school that holds a charter granted under
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     Subchapter D, Chapter 12.
                (11) [\frac{(14)}{}] "Borrower" means any of the following
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     entities that is the recipient of a loan made under Section 53.34:
                      (A)
                           an institution of higher education;
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                           a nonprofit corporation:
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                      (B)
                                incorporated by and under the exclusive
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     control of an institution of higher education; or
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                           (ii) incorporated and operating for
     exclusive benefit of an institution of higher education and
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     authorized by the governing board of the institution to enter into a
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(C) [an accredited primary or secondary school;

transaction as a borrower under this chapter; or

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1 [(D)] an accredited or authorized charter

2 school.

3 SUBCHAPTER B. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

4 Sec. 53.11. CREATION OF AUTHORITY. When the governing body 5 of a city finds that it is to the best interest of the city and its inhabitants to create a higher education <u>facility</u> authority, it 6 7 shall pass an ordinance creating the authority and designating the name by which it shall be known. If the governing bodies of two or 8 more cities find that it is to the best interest of the cities to 9 create an authority to include those cities, each governing body 10 shall pass an ordinance creating the authority and designating the 11 name by which it shall be known. 12

- 13 Sec. 53.12. TERRITORY. The authority comprises only the 14 territory included within the boundaries of the city or cities 15 creating it.
- Sec. 53.13. CORPORATE POWERS. An authority is a body politic and corporate having the power of perpetual succession. It shall have a seal; it may sue and be sued; and it may make, amend, and repeal its bylaws.
- Sec. 53.131. AUTHORITY'S EARNINGS. A private person may not share in any of an authority's earnings.
- Sec. 53.14. BOARD OF DIRECTORS. (a) The authority shall be governed by a board of directors consisting of not less than 7 nor more than 11 members to be determined at the time of creating the authority. The directors shall be appointed by the governing body of the city or by the governing bodies of the cities, and they shall serve until their successors are appointed as provided by this

- 1 section. If the authority includes more than one city, each
- 2 governing body shall appoint an equal number of directors unless
- 3 otherwise agreed by the cities.
- 4 (b) The members of the board serve for two-year terms.
- 5 (c) No officer or employee of any such city is eligible for
- 6 appointment as a director. Directors are not entitled to
- 7 compensation for services but are entitled to reimbursement for
- 8 expenses incurred in performing such service.
- 9 Sec. 53.15. ORGANIZATION OF BOARD; QUORUM; EMPLOYEES;
- 10 COUNSEL. (a) The board shall elect from among its members a
- 11 president and vice president, and shall elect a secretary and a
- 12 treasurer who may or may not be directors, and may elect other
- 13 officers as authorized by the authority's bylaws. The offices of
- 14 secretary and treasurer may be combined.
- 15 (b) The president has the same right to vote on all matters
- 16 as other members of the board.
- 17 (c) A majority constitutes a quorum, and when a quorum is
- present action may be taken by a majority vote of directors present.
- 19 (d) The board may employ a manager or executive director of
- 20 the facilities and other employees, experts, and agents as it sees
- 21 fit. It may delegate to the manager the power to employ and
- 22 discharge employees.
- (e) The board may employ legal counsel.
- 24 SUBCHAPTER C. POWERS AND DUTIES
- Sec. 53.31. NO TAXING POWER. An authority has no power to
- 26 tax.
- Sec. 53.32. NO POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN. The authority does

- 1 not have the power of eminent domain.
- 2 Sec. 53.33. LIMITED POWER TO ACQUIRE, OWN, AND OPERATE
- 3 EDUCATIONAL AND HOUSING FACILITIES. (a) An authority or a
- 4 nonprofit instrumentality created under Section 53.35(b) may
- 5 acquire, own, hold title to, lease, or operate an educational
- 6 facility or housing facility or any facility incidental,
- 7 subordinate, or related to or appropriate in connection with an
- 8 educational facility or housing facility, but only if:
- 9 (1) the facility is or will be located within the
- 10 corporate limits of the city that created the authority or
- 11 nonprofit instrumentality;
- 12 (2) the governing body of an institution of higher
- 13 education officially requests the authority or nonprofit
- 14 instrumentality to acquire and own the facility for the benefit of
- 15 the institution of higher education;
- 16 (3) the institution of higher education officially
- 17 agrees to accept, and has authority to receive legal title to, the
- 18 facility not later than the date on which any bonds or other
- 19 obligations issued to acquire the facility are paid in full; and
- 20 (4) the ownership of the facility by the authority or
- 21 the nonprofit instrumentality is approved by official action of the
- 22 governing body of:
- 23 (A) the city that created the authority or
- 24 nonprofit instrumentality;
- 25 (B) the school district in which the facility is
- or will be located; and
- (C) the county in which the facility is or will be

- 1 located.
- 2 (b) An authority or instrumentality that exercises the
- 3 powers granted by Subsection (a) may contract for the operation of
- 4 the facility by public or private entities or persons on the terms
- 5 and conditions set forth in a contract relating to the operation of
- 6 the facility.
- 7 (c) The changes in law made by the amendment of this section
- 8 by the 78th Legislature, Regular Session, 2003, do not affect the
- 9 acquisition, ownership, construction, or improvement of a
- 10 facility, or the acquisition and ownership of land that were
- 11 approved by official action of the authority or nonprofit corporate
- 12 instrumentality before March 15, 2003, and the law in effect
- 13 immediately before the effective date of the amendment of this
- 14 section by the 78th Legislature, Regular Session, 2003, is
- 15 continued in effect for that purpose.
- Sec. 53.331. REFINANCING FACILITIES. The authority may
- 17 refinance any educational or housing facility acquired,
- 18 constructed, or improved.
- 19 Sec. 53.34. REVENUE BONDS. (a) An authority or a nonprofit
- 20 instrumentality created under Section 53.35(b), including an
- 21 authority or nonprofit instrumentality authorized to own
- facilities under Section 53.33(a), may issue and execute revenue
- 23 bonds or other obligations to loan or otherwise provide funds to a
- 24 borrower if:
- 25 (1) the governing body of the borrower by official
- 26 action requests the issuer of the bonds or other obligations to loan
- 27 the proceeds under this subsection;

- 1 (2) the purpose of the loan is to enable the borrower 2 to acquire, construct, enlarge, extend, repair, renovate, or 3 otherwise improve an educational facility or housing facility or any facility incidental, subordinate, or related to or appropriate 4 5 in connection with an educational facility or housing facility, or 6 for acquiring land to be used for those purposes, or to create operating and debt service reserves for and to pay issuance costs 7 8 related to the bonds or other obligations; and
- 9 (3) under the terms of the loan, and unless a mortgage 10 lien granted to secure the loan is in default, the ownership of the 11 facility is required to be at all times under the exclusive control, 12 and held for the exclusive benefit, of the borrower.
 - (b) In issuing revenue bonds or other obligations under this chapter, the issuer of the bonds or other obligations is considered to be acting on behalf of the city by which it was created.

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- shall be payable from and secured by a pledge of the revenues, income, or assets pledged for the purpose by the borrower. The bonds or other obligations may be additionally secured by a mortgage, deed of trust, or chattel mortgage on real or personal property, or on both real and personal property, if granted by the borrower.
- 23 (d) A facility financed with the proceeds of a loan or loans 24 made to a borrower under Subsection (a) is not required to be 25 located within the corporate limits of the city that created the 26 issuer of the bonds or other obligations.
- (e) An authority or a nonprofit instrumentality that is

authorized to acquire and own educational facilities and housing facilities under Section 53.33(a) may issue and execute revenue bonds and other obligations for the purpose of acquiring, owning, and operating the educational and housing facilities, to create operating reserves for the facilities, and to create debt service reserves for and to pay issuance costs related to the bonds or other obligations.

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- shall be payable from and secured by a pledge of all or any part of the gross or net revenues to be derived from the operation of the educational facilities and housing facilities being acquired and any other revenues, income, or assets, including the revenues and income of the educational facilities or housing facilities previously acquired or subsequently to be acquired. The bonds or other obligations may be additionally secured by a mortgage, deed of trust, or chattel mortgage on real or personal property, or on both real and personal property, if granted by the authority or nonprofit instrumentality issuing the bonds or other obligations.
- 19 The changes in law made by the amendment of this section by the 78th Legislature, Regular Session, 2003, affect and apply 20 21 only to transactions involving bonds or other obligations that are issued or executed under this chapter on or after March 15, 2003. 22 Bonds or other obligations that are issued or executed under this 23 24 chapter before March 15, 2003, are governed by the law in effect 25 immediately before the amendment of this section by the 78th Legislature, Regular Session, 2003, and that former 26 continued in effect for that purpose. 27

Sec. 53.35. ISSUANCE OF BONDS; PROCEDURE; ETC. (a) The bonds shall be authorized by resolution adopted by a majority vote of a quorum of the board. Bonds authorized under this section shall be issued in accordance with Chapter 1201, Government Code. The bonds shall mature serially or otherwise in not to exceed 50 years. The rate of interest to be borne by the bonds shall not exceed the maximum rate prescribed by Chapter 1204, Government Code.

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In addition to or in lieu of establishing an authority under the provisions of this chapter, the governing body of a city or cities may request or order created one or more nonprofit corporations to act on its behalf and as its duly constituted authority and instrumentality to exercise the powers granted to an authority under the provisions of Sections 53.33 and 53.34. nonprofit corporation is created for such purposes or agrees to such request, the directors thereof shall thereafter be appointed and be subject to removal by the governing body of the city or cities. In addition to the powers granted under, and subject to the limitations provided by, Sections 53.33 and 53.34, the corporation shall have all powers granted under the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act for the purpose of aiding institutions of higher education in providing educational facilities and housing facilities and facilities incidental, subordinate, or related thereto or appropriate in connection therewith. In addition to Sections 53.33 and 53.34 and the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act, as amended (Article 1396-1.01 et seq., Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes), Sections 53.131, 53.14, 53.15, 53.31, 53.32, 53.331, 53.34, 53.35, 53.38, and 53.41 of this code apply to and govern such

- 1 corporation and its procedures, bonds, and other obligations.
- 2 Sec. 53.351. BONDS FOR OPEN-ENROLLMENT CHARTER SCHOOL
- 3 FACILITIES. (a) The Texas Public Finance Authority shall
- 4 establish a nonprofit corporation to issue revenue bonds on behalf
- of authorized open-enrollment charter schools for the acquisition,
- 6 construction, repair, or renovation of educational facilities of
- 7 those schools.
- 8 (b) The Texas Public Finance Authority shall appoint the
- 9 directors of the corporation in consultation with the commissioner
- 10 of education. Directors serve without compensation but are
- 11 entitled to reimbursement for travel expenses incurred in attending
- 12 board meetings. The board shall meet at least once a year.
- 13 (c) The corporation has all powers granted under the Texas
- 14 Non-Profit Corporation Act (Article 1396-1.01 et seq., Vernon's
- 15 Texas Civil Statutes) for the purpose of aiding authorized
- 16 open-enrollment charter schools in providing educational
- 17 facilities. In addition, Sections 53.131, 53.15, 53.31, 53.32,
- 18 53.331, 53.34, 53.35, 53.36(a), and 53.37-53.42 apply to and govern
- 19 the corporation and its procedures and bonds.
- 20 (d) The corporation shall adopt rules governing the
- 21 issuance of bonds on behalf of an authorized open-enrollment
- 22 charter school.
- (e) The comptroller shall establish a fund dedicated to the
- 24 credit enhancement of bonds issued under this section. The fund may
- 25 receive donations. The obligation of the fund is limited to an
- 26 amount equal to the balance of the fund.
- 27 (f) A revenue bond issued under this section is not a debt of

- 1 the state or any state agency, political corporation, or political
- 2 subdivision of the state and is not a pledge of the faith and credit
- 3 of any of these entities. A revenue bond is payable solely from the
- 4 revenue of the authorized open-enrollment charter school on whose
- 5 behalf the bond is issued. A revenue bond issued under this section
- 6 must contain on its face a statement to the effect that:
- 7 (1) neither the state nor a state agency, political
- 8 corporation, or political subdivision of the state is obligated to
- 9 pay the principal of or interest on the bond; and
- 10 (2) neither the faith and credit nor the taxing power
- 11 of the state or any state agency, political corporation, or
- 12 political subdivision of the state is pledged to the payment of the
- 13 principal of or interest on the bond.
- 14 (g) An educational facility financed in whole or in part
- under this section is exempt from taxation if the facility:
- 16 (1) is owned by an authorized open-enrollment charter
- 17 school;
- 18 (2) is held for the exclusive benefit of the school;
- 19 and
- 20 (3) is held for the exclusive use of the students,
- 21 faculty, and staff members of the school.
- Sec. 53.36. BOND RESOLUTION; NOTICE; ELECTION. (a) Before
- 23 authorizing the issuance of bonds, other than refunding bonds, the
- 24 board shall cause a notice to be issued stating that it intends to
- 25 adopt a resolution authorizing the issuance of the bonds, the
- 26 maximum amount thereof, and the maximum maturity thereof. The
- 27 notice shall be published once each week for two consecutive weeks

- 1 in a newspaper or newspapers having general circulation in the
- 2 authority. The first publication shall be at least 14 days prior to
- 3 the day set for adopting the bond resolution.
- 4 If, prior to the day set for the adoption of the bond 5 resolution, there is presented to the secretary or president of the board a petition signed by not less than 10 percent of the qualified 6 7 voters residing in the city or cities comprising the authority, who 8 own taxable property in the authority and who have duly rendered it 9 for taxation to the city in which such property is located or situated, requesting an election on the proposition for the 10 issuance of the bonds, the bonds shall not be issued unless an 11 election is held and a majority vote is in favor of the bonds. The 12 election shall be called and held in accordance with the procedure 13 prescribed in Chapter 1251, Government Code, with the board and the 14 15 president and secretary performing the functions there assigned to the governing body of the city, the mayor and city secretary, 16 17 respectively. If no such petition is filed, the bonds may be issued without an election. However, the board may call an election on its 18
- Sec. 53.37. JUNIOR LIEN BONDS; PARITY BONDS. Bonds constituting a junior lien on the net revenue or properties may be issued unless prohibited by the bond resolution or trust indenture. Parity bonds may be issued under conditions specified in the bond resolution or trust indenture.

own motion without the filing of the petition.

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Sec. 53.38. RESERVES FOR OPERATING AND OTHER EXPENSES.

Money for the payment of not more than two years' interest on the

bonds and an amount estimated by the board to be required for

- 1 operating expenses during the first year of operation may be set
- 2 aside for those purposes out of the proceeds from the sale of the
- 3 bonds.
- 4 Sec. 53.39. REFUNDING BONDS. Bonds may be issued for the
- 5 purpose of refunding outstanding bonds in the manner provided in
- 6 this chapter for other bonds, and may be exchanged by the
- 7 comptroller or sold and the proceeds applied in accordance with the
- 8 procedure prescribed by Subchapter B or C, Chapter 1207, Government
- 9 Code.
- 10 Sec. 53.40. APPROVAL OF BONDS; REGISTRATION;
- 11 NEGOTIABILITY. Bonds issued under this chapter and the record
- 12 relating to their issuance shall be submitted to the attorney
- 13 general, and if he finds that they have been issued in accordance
- 14 with this chapter and constitute valid and binding obligations of
- 15 the authority and are secured as recited therein he shall approve
- 16 them, and they shall be registered by comptroller of public
- 17 accounts who shall certify the registration thereon. Thereafter
- 18 they are incontestable. The bonds shall be negotiable and shall
- 19 contain the following provision: "The holder hereof shall never
- 20 have the right to demand payment thereof out of money raised or to
- 21 be raised by taxation."
- Sec. 53.41. AUTHORIZED INVESTMENTS. All bonds issued under
- 23 this chapter are legal and authorized investments for all banks,
- 24 savings banks, trust companies, building and loan associations,
- 25 savings and loan associations, and insurance companies of all kinds
- 26 and types, and for the interest and sinking funds and other public
- 27 funds of any issuer. The bonds are also eligible and lawful

- security for all deposits of public funds of the State of Texas and of any issuer, to the extent of the value of the bonds, when accompanied by any unmatured interest coupons appurtenant to them.
- 4 Sec. 53.42. INVESTMENT OF FUNDS; SECURITY. To the extent it 5 is applicable, the law as to the security for and the investment of 6 funds, applicable to cities, controls the investment of funds 7 belonging to authority. The bond resolution or the indenture or 8 both may further restrict the making of investments. The authority may invest the proceeds of its bonds, until the money is needed, in 9 direct obligations of or obligations unconditionally 10 the guaranteed by the United States, to the extent authorized in the 11 bond resolution or indenture or in both. 12
- Sec. 53.43. DEPOSITORIES. The authority may select a depository or depositories according to the procedures provided by law for the selection of city depositories, or it may award its depository contract to the same depository or depositories selected by the city or cities and on the same terms.
- Sec. 53.44. OPERATION OF FACILITIES; RATES CHARGED; RESERVE FUNDS. (a) The facilities may be operated by the authority without the intervention of private profit for the use and benefit of the public, or may be leased to an institution of higher education, or may be operated by the institution under a contract with the authority, the lease or contract to be in effect until any revenue bonds issued in connection with it have been finally retired.
- 25 (b) The board shall charge rates for the use of the 26 facilities, or for their lease or operation, that are fully 27 sufficient to pay all expenses in connection with the ownership,

- operation, and upkeep of the facilities, to pay the interest on the bonds as it becomes due, to create a sinking fund to pay the bonds as
- 3 they become due, and to create and maintain a bond reserve fund and
- 4 other funds and reserves that may be provided in the bond resolution
- 5 or trust indenture. The bond resolution or trust indenture may
- 6 prescribe systems, methods, routines, and procedures under which
- 7 the facilities shall be operated.
- 8 Sec. 53.45. TRANSACTIONS WITH OTHER AGENCIES AND PERSONS.
- 9 The authority may borrow money and accept grants from, and enter
- 10 into contracts, leases, or other transactions with the United
- 11 States, the State of Texas, any municipal corporation in the state,
- 12 and any public or private person or corporation resident or
- 13 authorized to do business in the state.
- 14 Sec. 53.46. AUTHORITY EXEMPT FROM TAXATION. Because the
- 15 property owned by authority will be held for educational purposes
- only and will be devoted exclusively to the use and benefit of the
- 17 students, faculty, and staff members of an accredited institution
- of higher education, it is exempt from taxation of every character.
- 19 [Sec. 53.47. GUARANTEED STUDENT LOANS AND ALTERNATE
- 20 EDUCATION LOANS; BONDS FOR THE PURCHASE OF EDUCATION LOAN NOTES.
- 21 (a) In this section:
- 22 [(1) "Accredited institution" means an institution
- 23 that has either been recognized by a recognized accrediting agency,
- 24 as defined by Section 61.003, or accredited by the Accrediting
- 25 Commission for Independent Colleges and Schools, the Accrediting
- 26 Commission for Career Schools and Colleges of Technology, or the
- 27 National Accrediting Commission of Cosmetology Arts and Sciences.

1	[(2) "Alternative education loan" means a loan other
2	than a guaranteed student loan that is made to or for the benefit of
3	a student for the purpose of financing all or part of the student's
4	cost of attendance at an accredited institution.
5	[(3) "Cost of attendance" means all costs of a student
6	incurred in connection with a program of study at an accredited
7	institution, as determined by the institution, including tuition
8	and instructional fees, the cost of room and board, books,
9	computers, and supplies, and other related fees, charges, and
10	expenses.
11	[(4) "Guaranteed student loan" means a loan made by an
12	eligible lender under the Higher Education Act of 1965 (Pub. L. No.
13	89-329), as amended.
14	[(5) "Qualified alternative education loan lender"
15	means a nonprofit corporation incorporated under the laws of this
16	state that:
17	[(A) is a qualified nonprofit corporation;
18	(B) has serviced education loans made under the
19	Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, for a qualified nonprofit
20	corporation for a period of not less than 10 years; or
21	[(C) is a charitable organization qualified
22	under Section 509(a)(2), Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended,
23	that provides services to a qualified nonprofit corporation.
24	[(6) "Qualified nonprofit corporation" means a
25	nonprofit corporation:
26	[(A) that issued bonds on or after January 1,
27	1990, and before January 1, 2001, that qualified as qualified

student loan bonds under Section 144(b), Internal Revenue Code of 1 2 1986, as amended; or [(B) that the office of the governor, 3 4 consultation with the state student loan guaranty agency or any other public or private entity the office of the governor considers 5 appropriate, has determined meets a need for student loan financing 6 that existing qualified nonprofit corporations cannot meet, which 7 8 determination may include information provided by the nonprofit corporation's plan for doing business that should include 9 documented limitations in: 10 [(i) the geographic coverage of existing 11 qualified nonprofit corporations in the nonprofit corporation's 12 proposed area of service; 13 (ii) the willingness of existing qualified 14 15 nonprofit corporations to serve the eligible lenders in the proposed area of service; and 16 [(iii) the ability of existing qualified 17 nonprofit corporations to serve the eligible lenders in the 18 proposed area of service. 19 [(b) An authority may, upon approval of the city or cities 20 21 which created the same, issue revenue bonds or otherwise borrow money to obtain funds to purchase or to make quaranteed student 22 loans. Revenue bonds issued for such purpose shall be issued in 23 24 accordance with and with the effect provided in this chapter, except Section 53.36 shall not apply, as this chapter has been 25 modified by Chapter 1204, Government Code, and Subchapters A and D, 26

Chapter 1207, Government Code. Such bonds shall be payable from and

secured by a pledge of revenues derived from or by reason of the ownership of guaranteed student loans and investment income after deduction of such expenses of operating the loan program as may be specified by the bond resolution or trust indenture.

[(c) An authority may cause money to be expended to make or purchase for its account guaranteed student loans that are guaranteed by the Texas Guaranteed Student Loan Corporation or that are executed by or on behalf of students who (1) are residents of this state or (2) have been admitted to attend an accredited institution within this state.

[(d) The authority shall contract with a nonprofit corporation, organized under the laws of this state, whereby such corporation will provide the reports and other information required for continued participation in the federally guaranteed loan program provided by the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.

[(e) The authority, as a municipal corporation of the state, is charged with a portion of the responsibility of the state to provide educational opportunities in keeping with all applicable state and federal laws. Nothing in this section shall be construed as a prohibition against establishing policies to limit the purchase of guaranteed student loans to guaranteed student loans executed by students attending school in a certain geographical area or by students who are residents of the area.

[(f) In addition to establishing an authority under the provisions of this chapter, the governing body of a city or cities may request a qualified nonprofit corporation to exercise the powers enumerated and provided in this section for and on its

behalf. If the qualified nonprofit corporation agrees to exercise such powers, the directors of such corporation shall thereafter be appointed by and be subject to removal by the governing body of the city or cities, and except as provided in this section, Sections 53.14, 53.15, 53.31, 53.32, 53.38, and 53.41 through 53.43 apply to and govern such corporation, its procedures, and bonds. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 53.42, a qualified nonprofit corporation which has been requested to exercise the powers enumerated and requested in this section may invest or cause a trustee or custodian on behalf of such qualified nonprofit corporation to invest its funds, including the proceeds of any bonds, notes, or other obligations issued by such qualified nonprofit corporation and any monies which are pledged to the payment thereof, in:

[(1) certificates of deposit or other time or demand accounts of banks and savings and loan associations which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, provided the amount of any certificate of deposit in excess of that covered by such insurance must be secured by a first and prior pledge of government obligations having a market value of not less than 100 percent of the excess unless a nationally recognized rating agency has given the senior securities of the bank issuing the certificate of deposit the highest or next to the highest investment rating available;

[(2) repurchase agreements;

[(3) quaranteed student loans and alternative 26 27

education loans; or

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1	[(1) a security issued by another nonprofit
2	corporation acting under this section.
3	[(g) A nonprofit corporation, whether acting at the request
4	of a city or cities under Subsection (f) or acting as a servicer or
5	administrator for another corporation that purchases guaranteed
6	student loans, or that on its own behalf issues securities or
7	otherwise obtains funds to purchase or make guaranteed student
8	loans or alternative education loans, may:
9	[(1) exercise the powers granted by the Texas
10	Non-Profit Corporation Act (Article 1396-1.01 et seq., Vernon's
11	Texas Civil Statutes);
12	[(2) service loans purchased or made from its funds or
13	contract with another person to service the loans;
14	[(3) grant a security interest in a trust estate
15	securing its securities; and
16	[(1) make investments as authorized by Subsection (f).
17	[(h) A security interest in a trust estate granted under
18	Subsection (g)(3) is attached and perfected at the time the
19	security interest is executed and delivered by the nonprofit
20	corporation. The security interest grants to the secured party a
21	first prior perfected security interest in the trust estate for the
22	benefit of the secured party without regard to the location of the
23	assets that constitute the trust estate.
24	[(i) An alternative education loan may be made under this
25	section only by a qualified alternative education loan lender. An
26	alternative education loan may not be in an amount in excess of the
27	difference between the cost of attendance and the amount of other

student assistance to the student, other than loans under Section 428B(a)(1), Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. Section 1078-2) (relating to parent loans), for which the student borrower may be eligible. An alternative education loan covered by this subsection is subject to Chapter 342, Finance Code, as applicable, except that:

[(1) the maximum interest rate on the loan may not exceed the rate permitted under Subchapter A, Chapter 303, Finance Code; and

[(2) application and origination fees may be agreed to by the parties and assessed at the inception of the loan, provided that if any such fees constitute additional interest under applicable law, the effective rate of interest agreed to over the stated term of the loan may not exceed the rate allowed by Subchapter A, Chapter 303, Finance Code, and accrued unpaid interest may be added to unpaid principal at the beginning of the agreed repayment period at the borrower's option and in accordance with the terms of the agreement for purposes of determining the total principal amount due at the inception of the repayment period.

[(j) An authority or nonprofit corporation making education loans under this section is exempt from the licensing requirements of Chapter 342, Finance Code.]

Sec. 53.48. BONDS FOR <u>AUTHORIZED CHARTER</u> [ACCREDITED PRIMARY OR SECONDARY] SCHOOLS. In the same manner that a corporation may issue and execute bonds or other obligations under this chapter for an institution of higher education, a corporation

- created under Section 53.35(b) may issue and execute bonds or other obligations to finance or refinance educational facilities [ox
- 3 housing facilities] to be used by [an accredited primary or
- 4 secondary school or by an authorized charter school.

be used by a school that:

- [Sec. 53.49. BONDS FOR CERTAIN SCHOOLS OWNED AND OPERATED
 BY NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS. (a) In the same manner that a
 corporation may issue bonds under this chapter for an institution
 by higher education, a corporation created under Section 53.35(b)
 may issue bonds to finance or refinance educational facilities to
- [(1) is located in a county with a population of more than 1,800,000;
- [(2) is located within three miles of an area designated as an enterprise zone under Chapter 2303, Government Code;
- [(3) provides primary and secondary education to at least 1,000 students;
- [(4) is accredited by an organization approved by the
 Texas Education Agency for private school accreditation; and
- [(5) is owned and operated by a corporation created under the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act (Article 1396-1.01 et seq., Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes).
- [(b) Notwithstanding Section 53.34(b), bonds issued under this section may be payable from and secured by a pledge of any revenue or assets pledged for that purpose.]
- SECTION 2. Subtitle A, Title 3, Education Code, is amended by adding Chapters 53A and 53B to read as follows:

Т.	CHAPTER 33A. HIGHER EDUCATION FACILITY AUTHORITIES FOR PRIVATE
2	SCHOOLS
3	SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS
4	Sec. 53A.01. SHORT TITLE. This chapter may be cited as the
5	Higher Education Facility Authority for Private Schools Act.
6	Sec. 53A.02. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:
7	(1) "City" means an incorporated city or town in this
8	state.
9	(2) "Governing body" means the council, commission, or
10	other governing body of a city.
11	(3) "Authority" means a higher education facility
12	authority created under this chapter.
13	(4) "Board" means the board of directors of an
14	authority.
15	(5) "Institution of higher education" means (i) a
16	degree-granting college or university corporation accredited by
17	the Texas Education Agency or by a recognized accrediting agency,
18	as defined by Section 61.003(13), or (ii) a postsecondary career
19	school or college accredited by the Association of Independent
20	Colleges and Schools, the National Association of Trade and
21	Technical Schools, or the National Accrediting Commission of
22	Cosmetology Arts and Sciences.
23	(6) "Educational facility" means a classroom
24	building, laboratory, science building, faculty or administrative
25	office building, or other facility used exclusively for the conduct
26	of the educational and administrative functions of an institution
27	of higher education.

1	(7) "Housing facility" means a single- or multi-family
2	residence used exclusively for housing or boarding, or housing and
3	boarding students, faculty, or staff members of an institution of
4	higher learning. The term includes infirmary and student union
5	building, but does not include a housing or boarding facility for
6	the use of a fraternity, sorority, or private club.
7	(8) "Bond resolution" means the resolution
8	authorizing the issuance of revenue bonds.
9	(9) "Trust indenture" means the mortgage, deed of
10	trust, or other instrument pledging revenue or property, or
11	creating a mortgage lien on property, or both, to secure the revenue
12	bonds issued by the authority.
13	(10) "Accredited primary or secondary school" means a
14	primary or secondary school, including a preschool, that is
15	accredited by an accreditation body that is a member of the Texas
16	Private School Accreditation Commission.
17	(11) "Borrower" means any of the following entities
18	that is the recipient of a loan made under Section 53A.34:
19	(A) an institution of higher education;
20	(B) a nonprofit corporation:
21	(i) incorporated by and under the exclusive
22	control of an institution of higher education; or
23	(ii) incorporated and operating for the
24	exclusive benefit of an institution of higher education and
25	authorized by the governing board of the institution to enter into a
26	transaction as a borrower under this chapter; or
27	(C) an accredited primary or secondary school.

[Sections 53A.03-53A.10 reserved for expansion] 1 2 SUBCHAPTER B. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS Sec. 53A.11. CREATION OF AUTHORITY. When the governing 3 4 body of a city finds that it is to the best interest of the city and 5 its inhabitants to create a higher education facility authority, it 6 shall pass an ordinance creating the authority and designating the 7 name by which it shall be known. If the governing bodies of two or 8 more cities find that it is to the best interest of the cities to 9 create an authority to include those cities, each governing body shall pass an ordinance creating the authority and designating the 10 name by which it shall be known. 11 Sec. 53A.12. TERRITORY. The authority comprises only the 12 territory included within the boundaries of the city or cities 13 14 creating it. 15 Sec. 53A.13. CORPORATE POWERS. An authority is a body politic and corporate having the power of perpetual succession. It 16 shall have a seal; it may sue and be sued; and it may make, amend, 17 and repeal its bylaws. 18 Sec. 53A.131. AUTHORITY'S EARNINGS. A private person may 19 not share in any of an authority's earnings. 20 21 Sec. 53A.14. BOARD OF DIRECTORS. (a) The authority shall be governed by a board of directors consisting of not less than 7 22 nor more than 11 members to be determined at the time of creating 23 24 the authority. The directors shall be appointed by the governing

body of the city or by the governing bodies of the cities, and they

shall serve until their successors are appointed as provided by

this section. If the authority includes more than one city, each

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- 1 governing body shall appoint an equal number of directors unless
- 2 otherwise agreed by the cities.
- 3 (b) The members of the board serve for two-year terms.
- 4 (c) No officer or employee of any such city is eligible for
- 5 appointment as a director. Directors are not entitled to
- 6 compensation for services but are entitled to reimbursement for
- 7 <u>expenses incurred in performing such service.</u>
- 8 Sec. 53A.15. ORGANIZATION OF BOARD; QUORUM; EMPLOYEES;
- 9 COUNSEL. (a) The board shall elect from among its members a
- 10 president and vice president, and shall elect a secretary and a
- 11 treasurer who may or may not be directors, and may elect other
- officers as authorized by the authority's bylaws. The offices of
- 13 secretary and treasurer may be combined.
- 14 (b) The president has the same right to vote on all matters
- as other members of the board.
- 16 (c) A majority constitutes a quorum, and when a quorum is
- 17 present action may be taken by a majority vote of directors present.
- (d) The board may employ a manager or executive director of
- 19 the facilities and other employees, experts, and agents as it sees
- 20 fit. It may delegate to the manager the power to employ and
- 21 <u>discharge employees.</u>
- (e) The board may employ legal counsel.
- 23 [Sections 53A.16-53A.30 reserved for expansion]
- SUBCHAPTER C. POWERS AND DUTIES
- 25 Sec. 53A.31. NO TAXING POWER. An authority has no power to
- 26 tax.
- Sec. 53A.32. NO POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN. The authority does

- 1 <u>not have the power of eminent domain.</u>
- 2 Sec. 53A.33. LIMITED POWER TO ACQUIRE, OWN, AND OPERATE
- 3 EDUCATIONAL AND HOUSING FACILITIES. (a) An authority or a
- 4 nonprofit instrumentality created under Section 53A.35(b) may
- 5 <u>acquire</u>, own, hold title to, lease, or operate an educational
- 6 facility or housing facility or any facility incidental,
- 7 subordinate, or related to or appropriate in connection with an
- 8 educational facility or housing facility, but only if:
- 9 (1) the facility is or will be located within the
- 10 corporate limits of the city that created the authority or
- 11 nonprofit instrumentality;
- 12 (2) the governing body of an institution of higher
- 13 education officially requests the authority or nonprofit
- 14 instrumentality to acquire and own the facility for the benefit of
- the institution of higher education;
- 16 (3) the institution of higher education officially
- 17 agrees to accept, and has authority to receive legal title to, the
- 18 facility not later than the date on which any bonds or other
- obligations issued to acquire the facility are paid in full; and
- 20 (4) the ownership of the facility by the authority or
- 21 the nonprofit instrumentality is approved by official action of the
- 22 governing body of:
- 23 <u>(A) the city that created the authority or</u>
- 24 nonprofit instrumentality;
- 25 (B) the school district in which the facility is
- or will be located; and
- 27 (C) the county in which the facility is or will be

- 1 <u>located.</u>
- 2 (b) An authority or instrumentality that exercises the
- 3 powers granted by Subsection (a) may contract for the operation of
- 4 the facility by public or private entities or persons on the terms
- 5 and conditions set forth in a contract relating to the operation of
- 6 the facility.
- 7 (c) The changes in law made by the amendment of this section
- 8 by the 78th Legislature, Regular Session, 2003, do not affect the
- 9 acquisition, ownership, construction, or improvement of a
- 10 <u>facility</u>, or the acquisition and ownership of land that were
- 11 approved by official action of the authority or nonprofit corporate
- 12 instrumentality before March 15, 2003, and the law in effect
- immediately before the effective date of the amendment of this
- 14 <u>section</u> by the 78th Legislature, Regular Session, 2003, is
- continued in effect for that purpose.
- Sec. 53A.331. REFINANCING FACILITIES. The authority may
- 17 refinance any educational or housing facility acquired,
- 18 constructed, or improved.
- 19 Sec. 53A.34. REVENUE BONDS. (a) An authority or a
- 20 nonprofit instrumentality created under Section 53A.35(b),
- 21 <u>including an authority or nonprofit instrumentality authorized to</u>
- own facilities under Section 53A.33(a), may issue and execute
- 23 revenue bonds or other obligations to loan or otherwise provide
- 24 funds to a borrower if:
- 25 (1) the governing body of the borrower by official
- 26 action requests the issuer of the bonds or other obligations to loan
- 27 the proceeds under this subsection;

- (2) the purpose of the loan is to enable the borrower 1 2 to acquire, construct, enlarge, extend, repair, renovate, or otherwise improve an educational facility or housing facility or 3 4 any facility incidental, subordinate, or related to or appropriate 5 in connection with an educational facility or housing facility, or 6 for acquiring land to be used for those purposes, or to create 7 operating and debt service reserves for and to pay issuance costs 8 related to the bonds or other obligations; and
- 9 (3) under the terms of the loan, and unless a mortgage
 10 lien granted to secure the loan is in default, the ownership of the
 11 facility is required to be at all times under the exclusive control,
 12 and held for the exclusive benefit, of the borrower.

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- (b) In issuing revenue bonds or other obligations under this chapter, the issuer of the bonds or other obligations is considered to be acting on behalf of the city by which it was created.
- (c) Bonds or other obligations issued under Subsection (a) shall be payable from and secured by a pledge of the revenues, income, or assets pledged for the purpose by the borrower. The bonds or other obligations may be additionally secured by a mortgage, deed of trust, or chattel mortgage on real or personal property, or on both real and personal property, if granted by the borrower.
- 23 (d) A facility financed with the proceeds of a loan or loans
 24 made to a borrower under Subsection (a) is not required to be
 25 located within the corporate limits of the city that created the
 26 issuer of the bonds or other obligations.
- (e) An authority or a nonprofit instrumentality that is

- authorized to acquire and own educational facilities and housing 1 2 facilities under Section 53A.33(a) may issue and execute revenue bonds and other obligations for the purpose of acquiring, owning, 3 4 and operating the educational and housing facilities, to create 5 operating reserves for the facilities, and to create debt service 6 reserves for and to pay issuance costs related to the bonds or other 7 obligations.
 - (f) Bonds or other obligations issued under Subsection (e) shall be payable from and secured by a pledge of all or any part of the gross or net revenues to be derived from the operation of the educational facilities and housing facilities being acquired and any other revenues, income, or assets, including the revenues and income of the educational facilities or housing facilities previously acquired or subsequently to be acquired. The bonds or other obligations may be additionally secured by a mortgage, deed of trust, or chattel mortgage on real or personal property, or on both real and personal property, if granted by the authority or nonprofit instrumentality issuing the bonds or other obligations.
- 19 (g) The changes in law made by the amendment of this section by the 78th Legislature, Regular Session, 2003, affect and apply 20 21 only to transactions involving bonds or other obligations that are issued or executed under this chapter on or after March 15, 2003. 22 Bonds or other obligations that are issued or executed under this 23 chapter before March 15, 2003, are governed by the law in effect 24 immediately before the amendment of this section by the 78th 25 26 Legislature, Regular Session, 2003, and that former law is 27

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Sec. 53A.35. ISSUANCE OF BONDS; PROCEDURE; ETC. (a) The
bonds shall be authorized by resolution adopted by a majority vote
of a quorum of the board. Bonds authorized under this section shall
be issued in accordance with Chapter 1201, Government Code. The
bonds shall mature serially or otherwise in not to exceed 50 years.
The rate of interest to be borne by the bonds shall not exceed the
maximum rate prescribed by Chapter 1204, Government Code.

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(b) In addition to or in lieu of establishing an authority under the provisions of this chapter, the governing body of a city or cities may request or order created one or more nonprofit corporations to act on its behalf and as its duly constituted authority and instrumentality to exercise the powers granted to an authority under the provisions of Sections 53A.33 and 53A.34. If a nonprofit corporation is created for such purposes or agrees to such request, the directors thereof shall thereafter be appointed and be subject to removal by the governing body of the city or cities. In addition to the powers granted under, and subject to the limitations provided by Sections 53A.33 and 53A.34, the corporation shall have all powers granted under the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act for the purpose of aiding institutions of higher education in providing educational facilities and housing facilities and facilities incidental, subordinate, or related thereto or appropriate in connection therewith. In addition to Sections 53A.33 and 53A.34 and the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act, as amended (Article 1396-1.01 et seq., Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes), Sections 53A.131, 53A.14, 53A.15, 53A.31, 53A.32, 53A.331, 53A.34, 53A.35, 53A.38, and 53A.41 apply to and govern

such corporation and its procedures, bonds, and other obligations. 1 2 Sec. 53A.36. BOND RESOLUTION; NOTICE; ELECTION. Before authorizing the issuance of bonds, other than refunding 3 4 bonds, the board shall cause a notice to be issued stating that it 5 intends to adopt a resolution authorizing the issuance of the 6 bonds, the maximum amount thereof, and the maximum maturity thereof. The notice shall be published once each week for two 7 consecutive weeks in a newspaper or newspapers having general 8 circulation in the authority. The first publication shall be at 9 least 14 days prior to the day set for adopting the bond resolution. 10 (b) If, prior to the day set for the adoption of the bond 11 12 resolution, there is presented to the secretary or president of the board a petition signed by not less than 10 percent of the qualified 13 14 voters residing in the city or cities comprising the authority, who 15 own taxable property in the authority and who have duly rendered it for taxation to the city in which such property is located or 16 17 situated, requesting an election on the proposition for the issuance of the bonds, the bonds shall not be issued unless an 18 election is held and a majority vote is in favor of the bonds. The 19 election shall be called and held in accordance with the procedure 20 21 prescribed in Chapter 1251, Government Code, with the board and the president and secretary performing the functions there assigned to 22 the governing body of the city, the mayor and city secretary, 23 24 respectively. If no such petition is filed, the bonds may be issued without an election. However, the board may call an election on its 25 26 own motion without the filing of the petition.

Sec. 53A.37. JUNIOR LIEN BONDS; PARITY BONDS. Bonds

- H.B. No. 2701
- 1 constituting a junior lien on the net revenue or properties may be
- 2 issued unless prohibited by the bond resolution or trust indenture.
- 3 Parity bonds may be issued under conditions specified in the bond
- 4 resolution or trust indenture.
- 5 Sec. 53A.38. RESERVES FOR OPERATING AND OTHER EXPENSES.
- 6 Money for the payment of not more than two years' interest on the
- 7 bonds and an amount estimated by the board to be required for
- 8 operating expenses during the first year of operation may be set
- 9 aside for those purposes out of the proceeds from the sale of the
- 10 bonds.
- Sec. 53A.39. REFUNDING BONDS. Bonds may be issued for the
- 12 purpose of refunding outstanding bonds in the manner provided in
- 13 this chapter for other bonds, and may be exchanged by the
- comptroller or sold and the proceeds applied in accordance with the
- procedure prescribed by Subchapter B or C, Chapter 1207, Government
- 16 <u>Code</u>.
- 17 Sec. 53A.40. APPROVAL OF BONDS; REGISTRATION;
- 18 NEGOTIABILITY. Bonds issued under this chapter and the record
- 19 relating to their issuance shall be submitted to the attorney
- 20 general, and if he finds that they have been issued in accordance
- 21 with this chapter and constitute valid and binding obligations of
- the authority and are secured as recited therein he shall approve
- 23 them, and they shall be registered by comptroller of public
- 24 accounts who shall certify the registration thereon. Thereafter,
- 25 they are incontestable. The bonds shall be negotiable and shall
- 26 contain the following provision: "The holder hereof shall never
- 27 have the right to demand payment thereof out of money raised or to

- be raised by taxation."
- 2 Sec. 53A.41. AUTHORIZED INVESTMENTS. All bonds issued
- 3 under this chapter are legal and authorized investments for all
- 4 banks, savings banks, trust companies, building and loan
- 5 associations, savings and loan associations, and insurance
- 6 companies of all kinds and types, and for the interest and sinking
- 7 funds and other public funds of any issuer. The bonds are also
- 8 eligible and lawful security for all deposits of public funds of the
- 9 State of Texas and of any issuer, to the extent of the value of the
- 10 bonds, when accompanied by any unmatured interest coupons
- 11 appurtenant to them.
- 12 Sec. 53A.42. INVESTMENT OF FUNDS; SECURITY. To the extent
- it is applicable, the law as to the security for and the investment
- of funds, applicable to cities, controls the investment of funds
- 15 belonging to authority. The bond resolution or the indenture or
- 16 both may further restrict the making of investments. The authority
- 17 may invest the proceeds of its bonds, until the money is needed, in
- 18 the direct obligations of or obligations unconditionally
- 19 guaranteed by the United States, to the extent authorized in the
- 20 bond resolution or indenture or in both.
- 21 Sec. 53A.43. DEPOSITORIES. The authority may select a
- 22 depository or depositories according to the procedures provided by
- 23 law for the selection of city depositories, or it may award its
- 24 depository contract to the same depository or depositories selected
- 25 by the city or cities and on the same terms.
- 26 Sec. 53A.44. OPERATION OF FACILITIES; RATES CHARGED;
- 27 RESERVE FUNDS. (a) The facilities may be operated by the authority

without the intervention of private profit for the use and benefit
of the public, or may be leased to an institution of higher
education, or may be operated by the institution under a contract
with the authority, the lease or contract to be in effect until any
revenue bonds issued in connection with it have been finally

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retired.

- 7 (b) The board shall charge rates for the use of the facilities, or for their lease or operation, that are fully 8 9 sufficient to pay all expenses in connection with the ownership, operation, and upkeep of the facilities, to pay the interest on the 10 bonds as it becomes due, to create a sinking fund to pay the bonds as 11 12 they become due, and to create and maintain a bond reserve fund and other funds and reserves that may be provided in the bond resolution 13 or trust indenture. The bond resolution or trust indenture may 14 15 prescribe systems, methods, routines, and procedures under which the <u>facilities</u> shall be operated. 16
- Sec. 53A.45. TRANSACTIONS WITH OTHER AGENCIES AND PERSONS.

 The authority may borrow money and accept grants from, and enter into contracts, leases, or other transactions with the United States, the State of Texas, any municipal corporation in the state, and any public or private person or corporation resident or authorized to do business in the state.
- 23 <u>Sec. 53A.46. AUTHORITY EXEMPT FROM TAXATION. Because the</u>
 24 <u>property owned by authority will be held for educational purposes</u>
 25 <u>only and will be devoted exclusively to the use and benefit of the</u>
 26 <u>students, faculty, and staff members of an accredited institution</u>
 27 of higher education, it is exempt from taxation of every character.

- Sec. 53A.48. BONDS FOR ACCREDITED PRIMARY OR SECONDARY 1 2 SCHOOLS. In the same manner that a corporation may issue and execute bonds or other obligations under this chapter for an 3 4 institution of higher education, a corporation created under Section 53A.35(b) may issue and execute bonds or other obligations 5 6 to finance or refinance educational facilities or housing facilities to be used by an accredited primary or secondary school. 7 Sec. 53A.49. BONDS FOR CERTAIN SCHOOLS OWNED AND OPERATED 8 BY NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS. (a) In the same manner that a 9 corporation may issue bonds under this chapter for an institution 10 of higher education, a corporation created under Section 53A.35(b) 11 12 may issue bonds to finance or refinance educational facilities to be used by a school that: 13
- 14 (1) is located in a county with a population of more
 15 than 1,800,000;
- 16 (2) is located within three miles of an area
 17 designated as an enterprise zone under Chapter 2303, Government
 18 Code;
- 19 (3) provides primary and secondary education to at 20 least 1,000 students;
- 21 (4) is accredited by an organization approved by the 22 Texas Education Agency for private school accreditation; and
- (5) is owned and operated by a corporation created under the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act (Article 1396-1.01 et seq., Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes).
- 26 (b) Notwithstanding Section 53A.34(b), bonds issued under 27 this section may be payable from and secured by a pledge of any

1	revenue or assets pledged for that purpose.
2	CHAPTER 53B. HIGHER EDUCATION LOAN AUTHORITIES
3	SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS
4	Sec. 53B.01. SHORT TITLE. This chapter may be cited as the
5	Higher Education Loan Authority Act.
6	Sec. 53B.02. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:
7	(1) "Accredited institution" means an institution
8	that has either been recognized by a recognized accrediting agency,
9	as defined by Section 61.003, or accredited by the Accrediting
LO	Commission for Independent Colleges and Schools, the Accrediting
L1	Commission for Career Schools and Colleges of Technology, or the
L2	National Accrediting Commission of Cosmetology Arts and Sciences.
L3	(2) "Alternative education loan" means a loan other
L4	than a guaranteed student loan that is made to or for the benefit of
L5	a student for the purpose of financing all or part of the student's
L6	cost of attendance at an accredited institution.
L7	(3) "Authority" means a higher education loan
L8	authority created under this chapter.
L9	(4) "Board" means the board of directors of an
20	authority.
21	(5) "Bond resolution" means the resolution
22	authorizing the issuance of revenue bonds.
23	(6) "City" means an incorporated city or town in this
24	state.
25	(7) "Cost of attendance" means all costs of a student
26	incurred in connection with a program of study at an accredited
7	institution as determined by the institution including tuition

- 1 and instructional fees, the cost of room and board, books,
- 2 computers, and supplies, and other related fees, charges, and
- 3 <u>expenses</u>.
- 4 (8) "Governing body" means the council, commission, or
- 5 other governing body of a city.
- 6 (9) "Guaranteed student loan" means a loan made by an
- 7 <u>eligible lender under the Higher Education Act of 1965 (Pub. L. No.</u>
- 8 = 89-329), as amended.
- 9 (10) "Qualified alternative education loan lender"
- 10 means a nonprofit corporation incorporated under the laws of this
- 11 state that:
- 12 (A) is a qualified nonprofit corporation;
- 13 (B) has serviced education loans made under the
- 14 Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, for a qualified nonprofit
- corporation for a period of not less than 10 years; or
- 16 (C) is a charitable organization qualified under
- 17 Section 509(a)(2), Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, that
- 18 provides services to a qualified nonprofit corporation.
- 19 (11) "Qualified nonprofit corporation" means a
- 20 nonprofit corporation:
- 21 (A) that issued bonds on or after January 1,
- 22 1990, and before January 1, 2001, that qualified as qualified
- 23 student loan bonds under Section 144(b), Internal Revenue Code of
- 24 <u>1986</u>, as amended; or
- 25 (B) that the office of the governor, in
- 26 consultation with the state student loan guaranty agency or any
- 27 other public or private entity the office of the governor considers

- 1 appropriate, has determined meets a need for student loan financing
- 2 that existing qualified nonprofit corporations cannot meet, which
- 3 determination may include information provided by the nonprofit
- 4 corporation's plan for doing business that should include
- 5 documented limitations in:
- 6 (i) the geographic coverage of existing
- 7 qualified nonprofit corporations in the nonprofit corporation's
- 8 proposed area of service;
- 9 (ii) the willingness of existing qualified
- 10 nonprofit corporations to serve the eligible lenders in the
- 11 proposed area of service; and
- 12 (iii) the ability of existing qualified
- 13 nonprofit corporations to serve the eligible lenders in the
- 14 proposed area of service.
- 15 (12) "Repurchase agreement" means a simultaneous
- 16 agreement between a higher education loan authority and another
- 17 entity in which one of the parties has agreed to purchase investment
- 18 securities on a specified date and the other party has agreed to
- 19 repurchase the investment securities at the same price plus accrued
- 20 <u>interest on a later date, in which the market value of</u> the
- 21 <u>investment securities purchased is in excess of the amount of the</u>
- 22 repurchase agreement, and in which the investment securities are so
- 23 purchased and held separately from all other investment securities,
- in trust, in order to complete the contractual commitment.
- 25 (13) "Trust indenture" means the mortgage, deed of
- 26 trust, or other instrument pledging revenue or property, or
- 27 creating a mortgage lien on property, or both, to secure the revenue

- bonds issued by the authority.
- 2 (14) "Trustee" means the trustee under the trust
- 3 indenture.
- 4 [Sections 53B.03-53B.10 reserved for expansion]
- 5 SUBCHAPTER B. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS
- 6 Sec. 53B.11. CREATION OF AUTHORITY. When the governing
- 7 body of a city finds that it is to the best interest of the city and
- 8 its inhabitants to create a higher education loan authority, it
- 9 shall pass an ordinance creating the authority and designating the
- 10 name by which it shall be known. If the governing bodies of two or
- 11 more cities find that it is to the best interest of the cities to
- 12 create an authority to include those cities, each governing body
- 13 shall pass an ordinance creating the authority and designating the
- 14 name by which it shall be known.
- 15 Sec. 53B.12. TERRITORY. The authority comprises only the
- 16 territory included within the boundaries of the city or cities
- 17 creating it.
- 18 Sec. 53B.13. CORPORATE POWERS. An authority is a body
- 19 politic and corporate having the power of perpetual succession. It
- shall have a seal; it may sue and be sued; and it may make, amend,
- 21 and repeal its bylaws.
- Sec. 53B.131. AUTHORITY'S EARNINGS. A private person may
- 23 not share in any of an authority's earnings.
- 24 <u>Sec. 53B.14.</u> <u>BOARD OF DIRECTORS.</u> (a) The authority shall
- 25 be governed by a board of directors consisting of not less than 7
- 26 nor more than 11 members to be determined at the time of creating
- 27 the authority. The directors shall be appointed by the governing

- 1 body of the city or by the governing bodies of the cities, and they
- 2 shall serve until their successors are appointed as provided by
- 3 this section. If the authority includes more than one city, each
- 4 governing body shall appoint an equal number of directors unless
- 5 otherwise agreed by the cities.
- 6 (b) The members of the board serve for two-year terms.
- 7 (c) No officer or employee of any such city is eligible for
- 8 appointment as a director. Directors are not entitled to
- 9 compensation for services but are entitled to reimbursement for
- 10 <u>expenses incurred in performing such service.</u>
- 11 Sec. 53B.15. ORGANIZATION OF BOARD; QUORUM; EMPLOYEES;
- 12 COUNSEL. (a) The board shall elect from among its members a
- 13 president and vice president, and shall elect a secretary and a
- 14 treasurer who may or may not be directors, and may elect other
- officers as authorized by the authority's bylaws. The offices of
- 16 <u>secretary and treasurer may be combined.</u>
- 17 (b) The president has the same right to vote on all matters
- 18 as other members of the board.
- 19 (c) A majority constitutes a quorum, and when a quorum is
- 20 present action may be taken by a majority vote of directors present.
- 21 (d) The board may employ employees, experts, and agents as
- 22 it sees fit. It may delegate to the manager the power to employ and
- 23 discharge employees.
- (e) The board may employ legal counsel.
- 25 [Sections 53B.16-53B.30 reserved for expansion]
- SUBCHAPTER C. POWERS AND DUTIES
- Sec. 53B.31. NO TAXING POWER. An authority has no power to

- 1 tax.
- 2 Sec. 53B.32. NO POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN. The authority does
- 3 <u>not have the power of eminent domain.</u>
- 4 Sec. 53B.35. ISSUANCE OF BONDS; PROCEDURE; ETC. The bonds
- 5 shall be authorized by resolution adopted by a majority vote of a
- 6 quorum of the board. Bonds authorized under this section shall be
- 7 issued in accordance with Chapter 1201, Government Code. The bonds
- 8 shall mature serially or otherwise in not to exceed 50 years. The
- 9 rate of interest to be borne by the bonds shall not exceed the
- 10 maximum rate prescribed by Chapter 1204, Government Code.
- Sec. 53B.37. JUNIOR LIEN BONDS; PARITY BONDS. Bonds
- 12 constituting a junior lien on the net revenue or properties may be
- issued unless prohibited by the bond resolution or trust indenture.
- 14 Parity bonds may be issued under conditions specified in the bond
- 15 <u>resolution or trust indenture.</u>
- Sec. 53B.38. RESERVES FOR OPERATING AND OTHER EXPENSES.
- 17 Money for the payment of not more than two years' interest on the
- 18 bonds and an amount estimated by the board to be required for
- 19 operating expenses during the first year of operation may be set
- 20 aside for those purposes out of the proceeds from the sale of the
- bonds.
- Sec. 53B.39. REFUNDING BONDS. Bonds may be issued for the
- 23 purpose of refunding outstanding bonds in the manner provided in
- 24 this chapter for other bonds, and may be exchanged by the
- comptroller or sold and the proceeds applied in accordance with the
- 26 procedure prescribed by Subchapter B or C, Chapter 1207, Government
- 27 Code.

1 Sec. 53B.40. APPROVAL OF BONDS; REGISTRATION; 2 NEGOTIABILITY. Bonds issued under this chapter and the record relating to their issuance shall be submitted to the attorney 3 4 general, and if he finds that they have been issued in accordance 5 with this chapter and constitute valid and binding obligations of 6 the authority and are secured as recited therein he shall approve them, and they shall be registered by comptroller of public 7 8 accounts who shall certify the registration thereon. Thereafter, they are incontestable. The bonds shall be negotiable and shall 9 contain the following provision: "The holder hereof shall never 10 have the right to demand payment thereof out of money raised or to 11 be raised by taxation." 12 Sec. 53B.41. AUTHORIZED INVESTMENTS. All bonds issued 13 14 under this chapter are legal and authorized investments for all 15 banks, savings banks, trust companies, building and loan associations, savings and loan associations, and insurance 16 17 companies of all kinds and types, and for the interest and sinking funds and other public funds of any issuer. The bonds are also 18 eligible and lawful security for all deposits of public funds of the 19 State of Texas and of any issuer, to the extent of the value of the 20 21 bonds, when accompanied by any unmatured interest coupons 22 appurtenant to them. Sec. 53B.42. INVESTMENT OF FUNDS; SECURITY. To the extent 23 24 it is applicable, the law as to the security for and the investment of funds, applicable to cities, controls the investment of funds 25 26 belonging to authority. The bond resolution or the indenture or

both may further restrict the making of investments. The authority

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- 1 may invest the proceeds of its bonds, until the money is needed, in
- 2 the direct obligations of or obligations unconditionally
- 3 guaranteed by the United States, to the extent authorized in the
- 4 bond resolution or indenture or in both.
- 5 Sec. 53B.43. DEPOSITORIES. The authority may select a
- 6 depository or depositories according to the procedures provided by
- 7 law for the selection of city depositories, or it may award its
- 8 <u>depository contract to the same depository or depositories selected</u>
- 9 by the city or cities and on the same terms.
- 10 Sec. 53B.45. TRANSACTIONS WITH OTHER AGENCIES AND PERSONS.
- 11 The authority may borrow money and accept grants from, and enter
- 12 into contracts, leases, or other transactions with the United
- 13 States, the State of Texas, any municipal corporation in the state,
- 14 and any public or private person or corporation resident or
- 15 <u>authorized to do business in the state.</u>
- 16 Sec. 53B.47. GUARANTEED STUDENT LOANS AND ALTERNATE
- 17 EDUCATION LOANS; BONDS FOR THE PURCHASE OF EDUCATION LOAN NOTES.
- 18 (a) An authority may, upon approval of the city or cities which
- 19 created the same, issue revenue bonds or otherwise borrow money to
- 20 obtain funds to purchase or to make guaranteed student loans.
- 21 Revenue bonds issued for such purpose shall be issued in accordance
- 22 with and with the effect provided in this chapter. Such bonds shall
- be payable from and secured by a pledge of revenues derived from or
- 24 by reason of the ownership of guaranteed student loans and
- 25 investment income after deduction of such expenses of operating the
- loan program as may be specified by the bond resolution or trust
- 27 indenture.

- 1 (b) An authority may cause money to be expended to make or
 2 purchase for its account guaranteed student loans that are
 3 guaranteed by the Texas Guaranteed Student Loan Corporation or that
 4 are executed by or on behalf of students who:
 - (1) are residents of this state; or

- 6 (2) have been admitted to attend an accredited
 7 institution within this state.
 - (c) The authority shall contract with a nonprofit corporation, organized under the laws of this state, whereby such corporation will provide the reports and other information required for continued participation in the federally guaranteed loan program provided by the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.
 - (d) The authority, as a municipal corporation of the state, is charged with a portion of the responsibility of the state to provide educational opportunities in keeping with all applicable state and federal laws. Nothing in this section shall be construed as a prohibition against establishing policies to limit the purchase of guaranteed student loans to guaranteed student loans executed by students attending school in a certain geographical area or by students who are residents of the area.
 - (e) In addition to establishing an authority under the provisions of this chapter, the governing body of a city or cities may request a qualified nonprofit corporation to exercise the powers enumerated and provided in this section for and on its behalf. If the qualified nonprofit corporation agrees to exercise such powers, the directors of such corporation shall thereafter be appointed by and be subject to removal by the governing body of the

- city or cities, and except as provided in this section, Sections 1 2 53B.14, 53B.15, 53B.31, 53B.32, 53B.38, and 53B.41 through 53B.43 apply to and govern such corporation, its procedures, and bonds. 3 4 Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 53B.42, a qualified nonprofit corporation which has been requested to exercise the 5 6 powers enumerated and requested in this section may invest or cause a trustee or custodian on behalf of such qualified nonprofit 7 corporation to invest its funds, including the proceeds of any 8 bonds, notes, or other obligations issued by such qualified 9 nonprofit corporation and any monies which are pledged to the 10 11 payment thereof, in:
- (1) certificates of deposit or other time or demand 12 accounts of banks and savings and loan associations which are 13 14 insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, provided the 15 amount of any certificate of deposit in excess of that covered by such insurance must be secured by a first and prior pledge of 16 17 government obligations having a market value of not less than 100 percent of the excess unless a nationally recognized rating agency 18 19 has given the senior securities of the bank issuing the certificate of deposit the highest or next to the highest investment rating 20 21 available;
- 22 (2) repurchase agreements;
- 23 <u>(3) guaranteed student loans and alternative</u>
- 24 education loans; or
- 25 (4) a security issued by another nonprofit corporation 26 acting under this section.
- 27 (f) A nonprofit corporation, whether acting at the request

- of a city or cities under Subsection (e) or acting as a servicer or
- 2 administrator for another corporation that purchases guaranteed
- 3 student loans, or that on its own behalf issues securities or
- 4 otherwise obtains funds to purchase or make guaranteed student
- 5 loans or alternative education loans, may:
- 6 (1) exercise the powers granted by the Texas
- 7 Non-Profit Corporation Act (Article 1396-1.01 et seq., Vernon's
- 8 Texas Civil Statutes);
- 9 (2) service loans purchased or made from its funds or
- 10 contract with another person to service the loans;
- 11 (3) grant a security interest in a trust estate
- 12 securing its securities; and
- 13 (4) make investments as authorized by Subsection (e).
- 14 (g) A security interest in a trust estate granted under
- 15 Subsection (f)(3) is attached and perfected at the time the
- 16 <u>security interest is executed and delivered by the nonprofit</u>
- 17 corporation. The security interest grants to the secured party a
- 18 first prior perfected security interest in the trust estate for the
- 19 benefit of the secured party without regard to the location of the
- 20 assets that constitute the trust estate.
- 21 (h) An alternative education loan may be made under this
- 22 <u>section only by a qualified alternative education loan lender. An</u>
- 23 <u>alternative education loan may not be in an amount in excess of the</u>
- 24 difference between the cost of attendance and the amount of other
- 25 student assistance to the student, other than loans under Section
- 26 428B(a)(1), Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. Section 1078-2)
- 27 (relating to parent loans), for which the student borrower may be

- 1 eligible. An alternative education loan covered by this subsection
- 2 is subject to Chapter 342, Finance Code, as applicable, except
- 3 that:
- 4 (1) the maximum interest rate on the loan may not
- 5 exceed the rate permitted under Subchapter A, Chapter 303, Finance
- 6 Code; and
- 7 (2) application and origination fees may be agreed to
- 8 by the parties and assessed at the inception of the loan, provided
- 9 that if any such fees constitute additional interest under
- 10 applicable law, the effective rate of interest agreed to over the
- 11 stated term of the loan may not exceed the rate allowed by
- 12 Subchapter A, Chapter 303, Finance Code, and accrued unpaid
- interest may be added to unpaid principal at the beginning of the
- 14 agreed repayment period at the borrower's option and in accordance
- 15 with the terms of the agreement for purposes of determining the
- 16 total principal amount due at the inception of the repayment
- 17 period.
- 18 (i) An authority or nonprofit corporation making education
- 19 loans under this section is exempt from the licensing requirements
- of Chapter 342, Finance Code.
- 21 SECTION 3. Section 61.0816(a), Education Code, as added by
- 22 Chapter 820, Acts of the 78th Legislature, Regular Session, 2003,
- 23 is amended to read as follows:
- 24 (a) The board shall collect and make available to the public
- 25 on request information regarding higher education authorities
- operating under Chapters [Chapter] 53, 53A, and 53B and nonprofit
- 27 corporations carrying out the functions of higher education

- 1 authorities under those chapters [Chapter 53]. For each authority
- 2 or corporation, the information must include:
- 3 (1) the total amount and type of outstanding bonds
- 4 issued by the authority or corporation;
- 5 (2) a description of the programs and activities
- 6 administered by the authority or corporation; and
- 7 (3) with respect to any real property owned by the
- 8 authority or corporation:
- 9 (A) the location and description of the property;
- 10 (B) the current or proposed use of the property,
- including whether the property is under construction or renovation;
- 12 (C) the method by which the authority or
- 13 corporation financed the acquisition, construction, or renovation
- of the property;
- 15 (D) the school, public or private institution of
- 16 higher education, or other educational institution for which the
- 17 property is being used or proposed to be used;
- 18 (E) whether the property is exempt from ad
- 19 valorem taxes; and
- 20 (F) the appraised value of the property.
- SECTION 4. Section 1371.001(4), Government Code, is amended
- 22 to read as follows:
- 23 (4) "Issuer" means:
- 24 (A) a home-rule municipality that:
- 25 (i) adopted its charter under Section 5,
- 26 Article XI, Texas Constitution;
- (ii) has a population of 50,000 or more; and

- 1 (iii) has outstanding long-term
- 2 indebtedness that is rated by a nationally recognized rating agency
- 3 for municipal securities in one of the four highest rating
- 4 categories for a long-term obligation;
- 5 (B) a conservation and reclamation district
- 6 created and organized as a river authority under Section 52,
- 7 Article III, or Section 59, Article XVI, Texas Constitution;
- 8 (C) a joint powers agency organized and operating
- 9 under Chapter 163, Utilities Code;
- 10 (D) a metropolitan rapid transit authority or
- 11 regional transportation authority created, organized, and
- operating under Chapter 451 or 452, Transportation Code;
- 13 (E) a conservation and reclamation district
- 14 organized or operating as a navigation district under Section 52,
- 15 Article III, or Section 59, Article XVI, Texas Constitution;
- 16 (F) a district organized or operating under
- 17 Section 59, Article XVI, Texas Constitution, that has all or part of
- 18 two or more municipalities within its boundaries;
- 19 (G) a state agency, including a state institution
- 20 of higher education;
- 21 (H) a hospital authority created or operating
- under Chapter 262 or 264, Health and Safety Code, in a county that:
- (i) has a population of more than 3.3
- 24 million; or
- 25 (ii) is included, in whole or in part, in a
- 26 standard metropolitan statistical area of this state that includes
- a county with a population of more than 2.2 million;

- 1 (I) a hospital district in a county that has a
- 2 population of more than two million;
- 3 (J) a nonprofit corporation organized to
- 4 exercise the powers of a higher education <u>loan</u> authority under
- 5 Section 53B.47(e) [53.47(e)], Education Code;
- 6 (K) a county with a population of 3.3 million or
- 7 more;
- 8 (L) an independent school district that has an
- 9 average daily attendance of 50,000 or more as determined under
- 10 Section 42.005, Education Code;
- 11 (M) a municipality or county operating under
- 12 Chapter 334, Local Government Code; or
- 13 (N) a district created under Chapter 335, Local
- 14 Government Code.
- SECTION 5. The purpose of this Act is to reorganize statutes
- 16 related to higher education authorities without causing a
- 17 substantive change in the law.
- 18 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2005.