## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

## AN ACT

relating to the TEXAS grant and Texas B-On-time loan financial assistance programs for students in higher education.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
SECTION 1. Section 56.301(3), Education Code, is amended to read as follows:
(3) "Private or independent institution of higher education," "public junior college," "public state college," and "public technical institute" have the meanings assigned by Section 61.003.

SECTION 2. Section 56.304, Education Code, is amended by amending Subsections (a), (c), (d), and (e) and adding Subsections (d-1) and (e-1) to read as follows:
(a) To be eligible initially for a TEXAS grant, a person must:
(1) be a resident of this state as determined by coordinating board rules;
(2) meet either of the following academic requirements:
(A) be a graduate of a public or accredited private high school in this state who graduated not earlier than the 1998-1999 school year and who completed the recommended or advanced high school curriculum established under Section 28.002 or 28.025 or its equivalent; [əx]
(B) if the person first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester, have received an associate degree from an eligible institution not earlier than May 1, 2001; or
(C) if the person first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester, have received an associate degree from an eligible institution or completed the core curriculum at a public junior college, public state college, or public technical institute not earlier than May 1, 2005;
(3) meet financial need requirements as defined by the coordinating board;
(4) be enrolled in an undergraduate degree or certificate program at an eligible institution;
(5) be enrolled as:
(A) an entering undergraduate student for at least three-fourths of a full course load for an entering undergraduate student, as determined by the coordinating board, not later than the 16 th month after the date of the person's graduation from high school; or
(B) an entering student for at least three-fourths of a full course load for an undergraduate student as determined by the coordinating board, not later than:
(i) the 12 th month after the month the person receives an associate degree from an eligible institution, if the person first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester; or
(ii) the 12 th month after the month the
person receives an associate degree from an eligible institution or completes the core curriculum at a public junior college, public state college, or public technical institute, with an overall grade point average of at least 2.5 on a four-point scale or the equivalent, if the person enrolls in an eligible institution not earlier than the 2005 fall semester;
(6) have applied for any available financial aid or assistance; and
(7) comply with any additional nonacademic requirement adopted by the coordinating board under this subchapter.
(c) A person is not eligible to receive a TEXAS grant if the person:
(1) has been granted a baccalaureate degree; or
(2) is receiving a Texas B-On-time loan under Subchapter 2.
(d) A person who first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester may not receive a TEXAS grant for more than 150 semester credit hours or the equivalent.
(d-1) Except as provided by Subsection (e-1), a person who first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester may not receive a TEXAS grant for more than:
(1) one calendar year if the person is enrolled in a baccalaureate degree program at an eligible institution that the student entered not later than the 12 th month after the month the person received an associate degree from an eligible institution or completed the core curriculum at a public junior college, public state college, or public technical institute, with an overall grade point average of at least 2.5 on a four-point scale or the equivalent, and the person has not previously received a TEXAS grant; or
(2) any two calendar years if Subdivision (1) does not apply to the person.
(e) This subsection applies only to a person who first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester. A person's eligibility for a TEXAS grant ends on the sixth anniversary of the initial award of a TEXAS grant to the person and the person's enrollment in an eligible institution, unless the person is provided additional time during which the person may receive a TEXAS grant under this subsection. The coordinating board shall adopt rules to provide a person who is otherwise eligible to receive a TEXAS grant additional time during which the person may receive a TEXAS grant in the event of a hardship or other good cause shown that prevents the person from continuing the person's enrollment during the period the person would otherwise have been eligible to receive a TEXAS grant, including a showing of a severe illness or other debilitating condition or that the person is or was responsible for the care of a sick, injured, or needy person.
(e-1) This subsection applies only to a person who first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester. The coordinating board shall adopt rules to provide a person who is otherwise eligible to receive a TEXAS grant additional time during which the person may receive a TEXAS grant in the event of a hardship or other good cause shown, including a showing of a severe illness or other debilitating condition or that the person is or was responsible for the care of a sick, injured, or needy person, that prevents the person from continuing the person's enrollment during the period the person would otherwise have been eligible under Subsection (d-1) or Section $56.305(\mathrm{~d}-1)$ to receive a TEXAS grant.

SECTION 3. Section 56.305, Education Code, is amended by amending Subsections (d), (e), and (g) and adding Subsections (d-1) and (e-1) to read as follows:
(d) This subsection applies only to a person who first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester. A person who qualifies for and subsequently receives a TEXAS grant, who receives an undergraduate certificate or associate degree, and who, not later than the 12 th month after the month the person receives the certificate or degree, enrolls in a program leading to a higher-level undergraduate degree continues to be eligible for a TEXAS grant to the extent other eligibility requirements are met.
(d-1) This subsection applies only to a person who first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester. A person who qualifies for and subsequently receives a TEXAS grant to attend a public junior college, public state college, or public technical institute, who receives an associate degree from the institution or completes the institution's core curriculum, and who, not later than the 12 th month after the earlier of the month the person receives the degree or the month the person completes the core curriculum, as applicable, first enrolled in a
baccalaureate degree program in an eligible institution, continues to be eligible for a TEXAS grant only until the first anniversary of the person's enrollment in the baccalaureate degree program to the extent other eligibility requirements are met.
(e) This subsection applies only to a person who first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester. For the purpose of this section, a person makes satisfactory academic progress toward an undergraduate degree or certificate only if:
(1) in the person's first academic year the person meets the satisfactory academic progress requirements of the institution at which the person is enrolled; and
(2) in a subsequent academic year, the person:
(A) completes at least 75 percent of the semester credit hours attempted in the student's most recent academic year; and
(B) earns an overall grade point average of at least 2.5 on a four-point scale or the equivalent on coursework previously attempted at institutions of higher education.
(e-1) This subsection applies only to a person who first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester. For the purpose of this section, a person makes satisfactory academic progress toward an undergraduate degree or certificate only if the person:
(1) meets the satisfactory academic progress requirements of the institution at which the person is enrolled;
(2) completed at least 24 semester credit hours or the equivalent in the student's most recent academic year and at least 75 percent of the semester credit hours attempted in that academic year; and
(3) has earned an overall grade point average of at least 2.5 on a four-point scale or the equivalent on coursework previously attempted at institutions of higher education.
(g) The coordinating board shall adopt rules to allow a person who is otherwise eligible to receive a TEXAS grant, in the event of a hardship or for other good cause shown, including a showing of a severe illness or other debilitating condition that may affect the person's academic performance or that the person is responsible for the care of a sick, injured, or needy person and that the person's provision of care may affect the person's academic performance, to receive a TEXAS grant:
(1) while enrolled in a number of semester credit hours that is less than the number of semester credit hours required under Subsection (a) (3) ; or
(2) if the student's grade point average or completion rate falls below the satisfactory academic progress requirements of Subsection (e) or (e-1).

SECTION 4. Section 56.451(3), Education Code, is amended to read as follows:
(3) "General academic teaching institution," "private or independent institution of higher education," "public junior college," "public state college," and "public technical institute" have the meanings assigned by Section 61.003.

SECTION 5. Section 56.453, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsection (d) to read as follows:
(d) In awarding a Texas B-On-time loan, the coordinating board shall give preference to a person who previously was awarded a TEXAS grant under Subchapter M.

SECTION 6. Section 56.454, Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 56.454. PERSONS NOT ELIGIBLE. (a) A person is not eligible to receive a Texas B-On-time loan during an academic term if the person:
(1) has been granted a baccalaureate degree; or
(2) is receiving a TEXAS grant under Subchapter M during that academic term.
(b) A person who first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester may not receive a Texas B-On-time loan for more than 150 semester credit hours or the equivalent.
(c) A person who first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester may not receive a Texas B-On-time loan for more than two years, except that a person enrolled in a degree program that requires more than 128 semester credit hours may receive a Texas B-On-time loan for not more than three years.

SECTION 7. Section 56.455, Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 56.455. INITIAL ELIGIBILITY FOR LOAN. To be eligible initially for a Texas B-On-time loan, a person must:
(1) be a resident of this state for purposes of Subchapter B, Chapter 54;
(2) if the person first enrolled in an eligible institution:
(A) before the 2005 fall semester, meet one of the following academic requirements:
(i) $[(A)]$ be a graduate of $a$ public or accredited private high school in this state who graduated not earlier than the 2002-2003 school year under the recommended or advanced high school program established under Section 28.025(a); or
(ii) [(B)] have received an associate degree from an eligible institution not earlier than May 1, 2005; or
(B) during or after the 2005 fall semester, meet one of the following academic requirements:
(i) in the preceding two academic years, have completed at least 48 semester credit hours or the equivalent at one or more general academic teaching institutions and earned a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5 on a four-point scale or the equivalent on that coursework; or
(ii) in the preceding 12-month period, have received an associate degree from an eligible institution or completed the core curriculum at a public junior college, public state college, or public technical institute with a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5 on a four-point scale or the equivalent on coursework completed for that degree or core curriculum, as applicable;
(3) be enrolled for a full course load for an undergraduate student, as determined by the coordinating board, in an undergraduate degree or certificate program at an eligible institution;
(4) be eligible for federal financial aid, except that a person is not required to meet any financial need requirement applicable to a particular federal financial aid program; and
(5) comply with any additional nonacademic requirement adopted by the coordinating board under this subchapter.

SECTION 8. Sections 56.456(a) and (d), Education Code, are amended to read as follows:
(a) After initially qualifying for a Texas B-On-time loan, a person may continue to receive a Texas B-On-time loan for a [ach] semester or term in which the person is enrolled at an eligible institution only if the person:
(1) is enrolled for a full course load for an undergraduate student, as determined by the coordinating board, in an undergraduate degree or certificate program at an eligible institution;
(2) is eligible for federal financial aid, except that a person is not required to meet any financial need requirement applicable to a particular federal financial aid program;
(3) makes satisfactory academic progress toward a degree or certificate as determined by the institution at which the person is enrolled, if the person is enrolled in the person's first academic year at the institution and if the person first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester;
(4) meets either of the following requirements:
(A) completed at least 75 percent of the semester credit hours or the equivalent attempted by the person in the most recent academic year and has a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5 on a four-point scale or the equivalent on all coursework previously attempted at institutions of higher education, if the person is enrolled in any academic year after the person's first academic year and the person first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester; or
(B) first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester and:
(i) completed at least 24 semester credit hours or the equivalent in the person's most recent academic year and at least 75 percent of the semester credit hours or the equivalent attempted in that academic year with a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.75 on a four-point scale or the equivalent on all coursework previously attempted at institutions of higher education, if the person is enrolled in the second calendar year in which the person may qualify for a Texas B-On-time loan; or
(ii) completed at least 24 semester credit hours or the equivalent in the person's most recent academic year and at least 75 percent of the semester credit hours or the equivalent attempted in that academic year with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 on a four-point scale or the equivalent on all coursework previously attempted at institutions of higher education, if the person is enrolled in the third calendar year in which the person may qualify for a Texas B-On-time loan; and
(5) complies with any additional nonacademic requirement adopted by the coordinating board.
(d) This subsection applies only to a person who first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester. A person who qualifies for and subsequently receives a Texas B-On-time loan, who receives an undergraduate certificate or associate degree, and who, not later than the 12 th month after the month the person receives the certificate or degree, enrolls in a program leading to a higher-level undergraduate degree continues to be eligible for a Texas B-On-time loan to the extent other eligibility requirements are met.

SECTION 9. Section 56.461, Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 56.461. LOAN PAYMENT DEFERRED. The repayment of a Texas B-On-time loan received by a student under this subchapter is deferred as long as the student remains continuously enrolled:
(1) in an undergraduate degree or certificate program at an eligible institution, if the student first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester; or
(2) in a baccalaureate degree program at an eligible institution, if the student first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester.

SECTION 10. Section 56.462, Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 56.462. LOAN FORGIVENESS. (a) This subsection applies only to a student who first enrolled in an eligible institution before the 2005 fall semester. A student who receives a

Texas B-On-time loan shall be forgiven the amount of the student's loan if the student is awarded an undergraduate certificate or degree at an eligible institution with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 on a four-point scale or the equivalent:
(1) within:
(A) four calendar years after the date the student initially enrolled in the institution or another eligible institution if:
(i) the institution is a four-year institution; and
(ii) the student is awarded a degree other than a degree in engineering, architecture, or any other program determined by the coordinating board to require more than four years to complete;
(B) five calendar years after the date the student initially enrolled in the institution or another eligible institution if:
(i) the institution is a four-year institution; and
(ii) the student is awarded a degree in engineering, architecture, or any other program determined by the coordinating board to require more than four years to complete; or
(C) two years after the date the student initially enrolled in the institution or another eligible institution if the institution is a public junior college or public technical institute; or
(2) with a total number of semester credit hours,
including transfer credit hours and hours earned exclusively by examination, that is not more than six hours more than the minimum number of semester credit hours required to complete the certificate or degree.
(b) This subsection applies only to a student who first enrolled in an eligible institution during or after the 2005 fall semester. A student who receives a Texas B-On-time loan shall be forgiven the amount of the student's loan if the student is awarded an undergraduate degree at an eligible institution with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 on a four-point scale or the equivalent within:
(1) four calendar years after the date the student initially enrolled in the institution or another eligible institution if the student's degree program was a baccalaureate degree program that required 128 semester credit hours or less to complete;
(2) five calendar years after the date the student initially enrolled in the institution or another eligible institution if the student's degree program was a baccalaureate degree program that required more than 128 semester credit hours to complete; or
(3) one calendar year longer than the time prescribed by Subdivision (1) or (2), as applicable, if the student transferred from a public junior college, public state college, or public technical institute after receiving an associate degree or completing the college's or institute's core curriculum. SECTION 11. This Act takes effect September 1, 2005.

