By: Hinojosa S.B. No. 624

Substitute the following for S.B. No. 624:

By: Goolsby C.S.S.B. No. 624

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to the regulation of bail bond sureties.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 4 SECTION 1. Section 1704.001(4), Occupations Code, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 (4) "Bonding business" or "bail bond business" means
- 7 the solicitation, negotiation, or execution of a bail bond by a bail
- 8 bond surety.
- 9 SECTION 2. Section 1704.002, Occupations Code, is amended
- 10 to read as follows:
- 11 Sec. 1704.002. APPLICATION OF CHAPTER. This chapter
- 12 applies only in a county with a population of:
- 13 (1) 50,000 [110,000] or more; or
- 14 (2) less than $50,000 \left[\frac{110,000}{1}\right]$ in which a board is
- 15 created.
- SECTION 3. Section 1704.051, Occupations Code, is amended
- 17 to read as follows:
- 18 Sec. 1704.051. MANDATORY CREATION OF BOARD. A board is
- 19 created in each county with a population of 50,000 [110,000] or
- 20 more.
- 21 SECTION 4. Section 1704.052, Occupations Code, is amended
- 22 to read as follows:
- Sec. 1704.052. DISCRETIONARY CREATION OF BOARD. A board
- 24 may be created in a county with a population of less than 50,000

- 1 $[\frac{110,000}{}]$ if a majority of the persons who would serve as members of
- 2 the board under Section 1704.053, or who would designate the
- 3 persons who would serve as members of the board, determine to create
- 4 a board.
- 5 SECTION 5. Section 1704.152(a), Occupations Code, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 (a) To be eligible for a license under this chapter, an
- 8 individual, including an agent designated by a corporation in an
- 9 application, must:
- 10 (1) be a resident of this state and a citizen of the
- 11 United States;
- 12 (2) be at least 18 years of age;
- 13 (3) possess the financial resources required to comply
- 14 with Section 1704.160, unless the individual is acting only as
- 15 agent for a corporation holding a license under this chapter; and
- 16 (4) <u>submit documentary evidence that</u> [have], in the
- 17 two years preceding the date a license application is filed, the
- 18 individual:
- 19 (A) has been continuously employed by a person
- 20 <u>licensed under this chapter for</u> at least one year <u>and for not less</u>
- 21 than 30 hours per week, excluding annual leave, and has performed
- 22 duties that encompass all phases of the bonding business [of
- 23 continuous work experience in the bail bond business]; and
- 24 (B) completed in person at least eight hours of
- 25 continuing legal education in criminal law courses or bail bond law
- 26 courses that are approved by the State Bar of Texas and that are
- 27 offered by an accredited institution of higher education in the

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- 1 state.
- 2 SECTION 6. Section 1704.163, Occupations Code, is amended
- 3 to read as follows:
- 4 Sec. 1704.163. ATTORNEY EXEMPTION. (a) Except as provided
- 5 by this section, a person not licensed under this chapter may
- 6 execute a bail bond or act as a surety for another person in any
- 7 county in this state if the person:
- 8 (1) is licensed to practice law in this state; and
- 9 (2) at the time the bond is executed or the person acts
- 10 as a surety, files a notice of appearance as counsel of record in
- the criminal case for which the bond was executed or surety provided
- or submits proof that the person has previously filed with the court
- in which the criminal case is pending the notice of appearance as
- 14 counsel of record [represents the other person in the criminal case
- 15 for which the bond was given].
- 16 (b) A person executing a bail bond or acting as a surety
- 17 under this section may not engage in conduct involved with that
- 18 practice that would subject a bail bond surety to license
- 19 suspension or revocation. If the board determines that a person has
- 20 violated this subsection, the board may suspend or revoke the
- 21 person's authorization to post a bond under this section or may bar
- 22 <u>the person from executing</u> [person may not execute] a bail bond or
- 23 acting [act] as a surety under this section until the person has
- 24 remedied the violation.
- 25 (c) A person executing a bail bond or acting as a surety
- 26 under this section [who has been paid a fee for executing the bond
- 27 or acting as the surety] is not relieved of liability on the bond

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- solely because the person is later replaced as attorney of record in
- 2 [has not been employed to represent the principal on the merits of]
- 3 the criminal case.
- 4 SECTION 7. Notwithstanding Section 1704.051, Occupations
- 5 Code, as amended by this Act, a county with a population of 50,000
- 6 or more that has not established a county bail bond board under
- 7 Chapter 1704, Occupations Code, as amended by this Act, is not
- 8 required to establish a county bail bond board before January 1,
- 9 2006.
- 10 SECTION 8. This Act takes effect September 1, 2005.