

**SENATE RESOLUTION NO. 250**

**WHEREAS**, The office of Justice of the Peace, first established in 1362 by King Edward of England, and the office of Constable, first established in 1215 by King John of England, were two of the first offices established in the American colonies in 1620; and

**WHEREAS**, Both offices were created by the Texas Constitution and serve a vital role in the delivery of county government responsibilities to citizens on the local level; and

**WHEREAS**, The Justices of the Peace are an integral part of the Texas judiciary; they exercise jurisdiction in criminal misdemeanor cases punishable by fine or sanctions and exercise civil jurisdiction in matters in controversy under \$5,000; Justices of the Peace preside over those courts closest to the people, first established as "grass roots" courts in 1836 when Texas became a republic; and

**WHEREAS**, The Constables serve as officers of the court as bailiffs, execute civil and criminal processes issued by Texas courts, and enforce criminal laws as certified peace officers; Constables were first documented in Texas in 1823 by Stephen F. Austin when Texas was still under Mexican rule; and

**WHEREAS**, The men and women who accept the responsibilities of the offices of Justice of the Peace and Constable perform the duties of their office with integrity, dedication, and the required knowledge of the law, thereby contributing immeasurably to the justice system, the safety of the citizens of Texas, and the peace and order of our society; and

**WHEREAS**, The Justices of the Peace and Constables Association of Texas, Incorporated, has represented the interests of more than 4,000 Texas Justices of the Peace, Constables, and members of their staffs for over 60 years; and

**WHEREAS**, The dedication of a special day to focus attention on the contributions of these public officials will benefit the citizens of Texas; now, therefore, be it

**RESOLVED**, That the Senate of the State of Texas, 79th Legislature, hereby proclaim March 1, 2005, Justices of the Peace and Constables Day, welcome the visiting members of the Justices of the Peace and Constables Association of Texas, Incorporated, to the State Capitol, and commend the Justices of the Peace and Constables for serving and protecting the citizens of Texas; and, be it further

**RESOLVED**, That a copy of this Resolution be prepared for the Justices of the Peace and Constables Association of Texas, Incorporated, as an expression of high regard from the Texas Senate.

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President of the Senate

I hereby certify that the above Resolution was adopted by the Senate on March 1, 2005.

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Secretary of the Senate

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Member, Texas Senate