

By: Taylor

H.B. No. 2828

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

2 relating to the release of a motor vehicle accident report or  
3 certain information in a motor vehicle accident report; providing  
4 penalties.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

6 SECTION 1. Section 550.065, Transportation Code, is amended  
7 to read as follows:

8 Sec. 550.065. RELEASE OF CERTAIN INFORMATION RELATING TO  
9 ACCIDENTS. (a) This section applies only to information that is  
10 held by an agency that:

11 (1) receives information from or receives information  
12 that relates to a person involved in [the department or another  
13 governmental entity and relates to] a motor vehicle accident; or

14 (2) prepares information relating to a person involved  
15 in a motor vehicle accident [reported under this chapter or Section  
16 601.004].

17 (b) Except as provided by this section, a motor vehicle  
18 accident report or information in a motor vehicle accident report  
19 that reveals personal information relating to a person involved in  
20 a motor vehicle accident, including the person's name, home or  
21 employment address, and home or employment telephone number, is  
22 confidential and privileged during the 30-day period immediately  
23 after the date of the accident as shown on the accident report.

24 (c) Notwithstanding Subsection (b), a motor vehicle

1 accident report or the information in a motor vehicle accident  
2 report held by the agency shall immediately be made available on  
3 request to:

4 (1) a person involved in the motor vehicle accident or  
5 a person who is the owner of or a currently recorded lienholder on a  
6 vehicle involved in the accident;

7 (2) a person designated in writing by a person  
8 described by Subdivision (1) as the person's representative, the  
9 licensed insurance agent of a person described by Subdivision (1),  
10 or an insurer that provides coverage for a person involved in the  
11 accident or another person under contract with the insurer to  
12 provide claim or underwriting information;

13 (3) an attorney representing the state in anticipation  
14 of, in the course of preparing for, or in the course of criminal  
15 litigation;

16 (4) the law enforcement agency that employs a peace  
17 officer who investigated the accident and filed the accident report  
18 or the information in the report with the agency that holds the  
19 information;

20 (5) the court, in response to a subpoena issued by the  
21 court in connection with a pending judicial proceeding that  
22 involves the motor vehicle accident;

23 (6) a radio or television station that holds a license  
24 issued by the Federal Communications Commission;

25 (7) a newspaper that is qualified to publish legal  
26 notices or is a free newspaper of general circulation and that is  
27 published at least once a week and available and of interest to the

1 general public in connection with the dissemination of news;

2 (8) an agency of this or another state, of a political  
3 subdivision of this or another state, or of the United States that  
4 is authorized by law to have access to the motor vehicle accident  
5 report or information in the accident report in connection with the  
6 agency's statutory duties; or

7 (9) a private investigator, as defined by Section  
8 1702.002, Occupations Code, who holds a license issued under  
9 Chapter 1702 of that code.

10 (d) A publication is not considered to be a newspaper under  
11 Subsection (c) if the publication:

12 (1) is intended primarily for members of a particular  
13 profession or occupational group; or

14 (2) has as its primary purpose:

15 (A) the distribution of advertising; or

16 (B) the publication of the names and other  
17 personal identifying information of persons involved in motor  
18 vehicle accidents.

19 (e) Except as otherwise provided by this section, a person  
20 may access a motor vehicle accident report or information in a motor  
21 vehicle accident report during the 30-day period immediately after  
22 the date the report is filed only if the person:

23 (1) presents a valid driver's license or other form of  
24 identification that bears the person's photograph and evidence to  
25 show the person's status or qualification to have access to the  
26 accident report or the information; and

27 (2) files a written statement, attested to before an

1 officer authorized to administer oaths, in which the person:

2 (A) recognizes that during the 30-day period  
3 immediately after the date the report was filed, the report or the  
4 information is confidential and privileged; and

5 (B) certifies that during that period the report  
6 or information will not be:

7 (i) used in connection with a commercial  
8 solicitation of a person involved in the accident; or

9 (ii) knowingly disclosed to a third person  
10 for the purpose of making a commercial solicitation of a person  
11 involved in the accident.

12 (f) As an alternative to requiring compliance with  
13 Subsection (e), an agency that holds a motor vehicle accident  
14 report that is confidential and privileged may provide a copy of the  
15 accident report or the information in the report by electronic  
16 means to a third-party vendor under a contract with one or more  
17 insurers, but only if:

18 (1) the contract and the vendor expressly recognize  
19 that during the 30-day period immediately after the date the  
20 accident report was filed with the agency the report or information  
21 in the report is confidential and privileged under this section;  
22 and

23 (2) the vendor provides the agency with a copy of the  
24 contract and certifies that during that 30-day period the report or  
25 information in the report will not be:

26 (A) used in connection with a commercial  
27 solicitation of a person involved in the accident; or

1                   (B) knowingly disclosed to a third person for the  
2 purpose of making a commercial solicitation of a person involved in  
3 the accident.

4           (g) Nothing in this section is intended to prevent the  
5 dissemination or publication of news to the general public by a  
6 radio station, television station, or newspaper entitled to have  
7 access to a motor vehicle accident report or information in an  
8 accident report under this section.

9           (h) A person commits an offense if the person:

10                   (1) is an employee of a governmental agency described  
11 by Subsection (c) and possesses a motor vehicle accident report or  
12 information in an accident report that is confidential and  
13 privileged under this section; and

14                   (2) knowingly discloses the accident report or the  
15 information to a person who is not entitled to have access to the  
16 report or the information.

17           (i) A person commits an offense if the person:

18                   (1) knows that the person is not entitled under this  
19 section to have access to a motor vehicle accident report or  
20 information in an accident report that is confidential and  
21 privileged under this section; and

22                   (2) accesses or attempts to access the accident report  
23 or the information.

24           (j) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly uses  
25 a motor vehicle accident report or information in the accident  
26 report that is confidential and privileged under this section in a  
27 manner that violates the person's written statement filed under

1 Subsection (e)(2).

2 (k) A violation of Subsection (h) constitutes official  
3 misconduct. An offense under that subsection is a Class B  
4 misdemeanor.

5 (l) An offense under Subsection (i) or (j) is:

6 (1) a Class B misdemeanor if the person convicted  
7 under this section has not previously been convicted of an offense  
8 under this section;

9 (2) a Class A misdemeanor if the person convicted  
10 under this section has previously been convicted of one offense  
11 under this section;

12 (3) a state jail felony if the person convicted under  
13 this section has previously been convicted of two offenses under  
14 this section; or

15 (4) a felony of the third degree if the person  
16 convicted under this section has been convicted of three or more  
17 offenses under this section.

18 (m) After the expiration of the 30-day limitation provided  
19 by this section, and on ~~[Except as provided by Subsection (c), the~~  
20 ~~information is privileged and for the confidential use of:~~

21 ~~[(1) the department; and~~

22 ~~[(2) an agency of the United States, this state, or a~~  
23 ~~local government of this state that has use for the information for~~  
24 ~~accident prevention purposes.~~

25 ~~[(c) On]~~ written request and payment of any required fee,  
26 the agency that holds a motor vehicle accident report or  
27 information in a motor vehicle accident report ~~[department or the~~

1 ~~governmental entity~~] shall release the accident report or the  
2 information to:

3 (1) a person or ~~[an]~~ entity described by Subsection  
4 (c) ~~[(b)]~~; or

5 (2) ~~[the law enforcement agency that employs the peace~~  
6 ~~officer who investigated the accident and sent the information to~~  
7 ~~the department;~~

8 ~~[(3) the court in which a case involving a person~~  
9 ~~involved in the accident is pending if the report is subpoenaed; or~~

10 ~~[(4)]~~ a person who provides the agency ~~[department or~~  
11 ~~governmental entity]~~ with two or more of the following:

12 (A) the date of the accident;

13 (B) the specific address or the highway or street  
14 where the accident occurred; or

15 (C) the name of any person involved in the  
16 accident.

17 (n) ~~[(d)]~~ The fee for a copy of a motor vehicle accident  
18 ~~[the]~~ report or motor vehicle accident information is \$6 or the  
19 actual cost of the preparation of the copy, whichever is less. The  
20 copy may be certified by the agency that holds the accident report  
21 ~~[department]~~ or the information ~~[governmental entity]~~ for an  
22 additional fee of \$2. The agency ~~[department or the governmental~~  
23 ~~entity]~~ may issue a certification that no report or information is  
24 on file for a fee of \$6.

25 SECTION 2. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.