By: Frost H.B. No. 3024

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to the weight accorded in a taxpayer protest hearing to the
- 3 determination by a certified appraiser of appraised value of real
- 4 property.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 6 SECTION 1. Section 41.43, Tax Code, is amended by amending
- 7 Subsection (a) and adding Subsections (a-1) and (a-2) to read as
- 8 follows:
- 9 (a) Except as provided by Subsections [Subsection]
- 10 (a-1) and (d), in a protest authorized by Section 41.41(a)(1) or
- 11 (2), the appraisal district has the burden of establishing the
- value of the property by a preponderance of the evidence presented
- 13 at the hearing. If the appraisal district fails to meet that
- 14 standard, the protest shall be determined in favor of the property
- owner.
- 16 (a-1) If in the protest the property owner files with the
- appraisal review board and, not later than the 14th day before the
- 18 date of the first day of the hearing, delivers to the chief
- 19 appraiser a copy of an appraisal of the property performed not later
- 20 than the 180th day before the date of the first day of the hearing by
- 21 <u>an appraiser certified under Chapter 1103, Occupations Code, that</u>
- 22 supports the appraised or market value of the property asserted by
- 23 the property owner, the appraisal district has the burden of
- 24 establishing the value of the property by clear and convincing

- 1 evidence presented at the hearing. If the appraisal district fails
- 2 to meet that standard, the protest shall be determined in favor of
- 3 the property owner.
- 4 (a-2) To be valid, an appraisal filed under Subsection (a-1)
- 5 must be attested to before an officer authorized to administer
- 6 oaths and include the name and business address of the certified
- 7 appraiser and a description of the property that was the subject of
- 8 the appraisal.
- 9 SECTION 2. Section 37.10(c), Penal Code, is amended to read
- 10 as follows:
- (c)(1) Except as provided by Subdivisions (2), [and] (3),
- 12 and (4) and by Subsection (d), an offense under this section is a
- 13 Class A misdemeanor unless the actor's intent is to defraud or harm
- 14 another, in which event the offense is a state jail felony.
- 15 (2) An offense under this section is a felony of the
- 16 third degree if it is shown on the trial of the offense that the
- 17 governmental record was a public school record, report, or
- assessment instrument required under Chapter 39, Education Code, or
- 19 was a license, certificate, permit, seal, title, letter of patent,
- or similar document issued by government, by another state, or by
- 21 the United States, unless the actor's intent is to defraud or harm
- 22 another, in which event the offense is a felony of the second
- 23 degree.
- 24 (3) An offense under this section is a Class C
- 25 misdemeanor if it is shown on the trial of the offense that the
- 26 governmental record is a governmental record that is required for
- 27 enrollment of a student in a school district and was used by the

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- 1 actor to establish the residency of the student.
- 2 (4) An offense under this section is a Class B
- 3 misdemeanor if it is shown on the trial of the offense that the
- 4 governmental record is a written appraisal filed with an appraisal
- 5 review board under Section 41.42(a-1), Tax Code.
- 6 SECTION 3. (a) The change in law made by Section 1 of this
- 7 Act applies only to a protest filed with the appraisal review board
- 8 on or after the effective date of this Act. A protest filed with the
- 9 appraisal review board before the effective date of this Act is
- 10 covered by the law in effect at the time the protest was filed and
- 11 the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.
- 12 (b) The change in law made by Section 2 of this Act applies
- only to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this
- 14 Act. An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is
- governed by the law in effect at the time the offense was committed,
- 16 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For the
- 17 purposes of this subsection, an offense was committed before the
- 18 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred
- 19 before that date.
- SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.