By: Solomons (Senate Sponsor - Carona)

(In the Senate - Received from the House May 11, 2007;

May 15, 2007, read first time and referred to Committee on Business and Commerce; May 18, 2007, reported favorably by the following vote: Yeas 5, Nays 0; May 18, 2007, sent to printer.)

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

relating to claims against a contractor for construction of common elements under a condominium or cooperative system.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Section 27.001, Property Code, is amended by amending Subdivisions (5) and (7) and adding Subdivision (10) to read as follows:

(5) "Contractor": (A) means:

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1-63 1-64 (i) a builder, as defined by Section 401.003, contracting with an owner for the construction or repair of a new residence, for the repair or alteration of or an addition to an existing residence, or for the construction, sale, alteration, addition, or repair of an appurtenance to a new or existing residence;

<u>(ii)</u> [and] any person contracting with a purchaser [an owner] for the [construction or] sale of a new residence constructed by or on behalf of that person; or

the developer of a condominium for the construction of a new residence, for [of] an alteration of or an addition to an existing residence, for repair of a new or existing residence, or for the construction, sale, alteration, addition, or repair of an appurtenance to a new or existing residence; and

(B) [. The term] includes:

 $\frac{\text{(i)}}{\text{(i)}} \left[\frac{\text{(A)}}{\text{(A)}}\right]$  an owner, officer, director,

shareholder, partner, or employee of the contractor; and

 $\frac{(ii)}{(B)}$  a risk retention group registered under Article 21.54, Insurance Code, that insures all or any part of a contractor's liability for the cost to repair a residential construction defect.

(7) "Residence" means the real property and improvements for a single-family house, duplex, triplex, or quadruplex or a unit and the common elements in a multiunit residential structure in which title to the individual units is transferred to the owners under a condominium or cooperative system.

(10) "Developer of a condominium" means a declarant, as defined by Section 82.003, of a condominium consisting of one or more residences.

SECTION 2. Section 27.007(a), Property Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) A written contract subject to this chapter, other than a contract between a developer of a condominium and a contractor for the construction or repair of a residence or appurtenance to a residence in a condominium, must contain [next to the signature lines] in the contract a notice printed or typed in 10-point boldface type or the computer equivalent that reads substantially similar to the following:

"This contract is subject to Chapter 27 of the Texas Property Code. The provisions of that chapter may affect your right to recover damages arising from [the performance of this contract] a construction defect. If you have a complaint concerning a construction defect [arising from the performance of this contract] and that defect has not been corrected as may be required by law or by contract [through normal warranty service], you must provide the notice required by Chapter 27 of the Texas Property Code to the contractor by certified mail, return receipt requested, not later

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than the 60th day before the date you file suit to recover damages in a court of law or initiate arbitration. The notice must refer to Chapter 27 of the Texas Property Code and must describe the construction defect. If requested by the contractor, you must provide the contractor an opportunity to inspect and cure the defect as provided by Section 27.004 of the Texas Property Code."

SECTION 3. The changes in law made by this Act apply only to a contract that was entered into on or after the effective date of this Act. A contract that was entered into before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect when the contract was entered into, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.

SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.

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