

By: Ritter

H.J.R. No. 31

A JOINT RESOLUTION

1 proposing a constitutional amendment limiting the time in which the  
2 legislature may enact or modify districts for the state legislature  
3 or the United States House of Representatives.

4 BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

5 SECTION 1. Article III, Texas Constitution, is amended by  
6 adding Section 28A to read as follows:

7 Sec. 28A. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (c) of this  
8 section, the legislature may not enact a bill that provides for an  
9 apportionment or modification of senatorial or representative  
10 districts at a time other than the time in which the legislature is  
11 required to make an apportionment under Section 28 of this article.

12 (b) Except as provided by Subsection (c) of this section,  
13 the legislature may not enact a bill that provides for or modifies  
14 the composition of districts for the election of members of the  
15 United States House of Representatives at a time other than:

16 (1) the calendar year in which the federal decennial  
17 census is released, if the census is released on or before September  
18 1; or

19 (2) a 120-day period beginning on the day the census is  
20 released, if the census is released after September 1.

21 (c) If a trial or appellate court or other governmental  
22 agency with jurisdiction over the matter finds that one or more  
23 districts in effect for or previously enacted or ordered for the  
24 election of members of the legislature or the United States House of

1 Representatives are invalid or takes any action that has the effect  
2 of prohibiting this state from holding elections in one or more of  
3 those districts, the legislature may enact a bill described by  
4 Subsection (a) or (b) of this section, as appropriate, relating to  
5 the same legislative body within one year after the date of the  
6 court or agency action, except that the legislature may not enact a  
7 bill apportioning or modifying districts of a house of the  
8 legislature during the period the Legislative Redistricting Board  
9 has exclusive jurisdiction to act on those districts under Section  
10 28 of this article.

11 SECTION 2. This proposed constitutional amendment shall be  
12 submitted to the voters at an election to be held November 6, 2007.  
13 The ballot shall be printed to permit voting for or against the  
14 proposition: "The constitutional amendment to limit the time in  
15 which the legislature may enact or modify districts for the Texas  
16 Legislature or the United States House of Representatives."