By: Shapiro

S.B. No. 78

	A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
1	AN ACT
2	relating to the creation of the offense of continuous sexual abuse
3	of a child, the prosecution and punishment of that offense, and the
4	consequences of a conviction for that offense.
5	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
6	ARTICLE 1. CREATION OF OFFENSE AND PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT OF
7	OFFENSE
8	SECTION 1.01. Chapter 21, Penal Code, is amended by adding
9	Section 21.02 to read as follows:
10	Sec. 21.02. CONTINUOUS SEXUAL ABUSE OF YOUNG CHILD OR
11	CHILDREN. (a) In this section, "child" has the meaning assigned by
12	Section 22.011(c).
13	(b) A person commits an offense if:
14	(1) during a period that is 90 or more days in
15	duration, the person commits an offense listed in Subsection (c)
16	more than once or commits more than one offense listed in Subsection
17	(c), regardless of whether the offenses are committed against one
18	or more victims; and
19	(2) at the time of the commission of each of the
20	offenses, the actor is 17 years of age or older and the victim of the
21	offense is a child younger than 14 years of age.
22	(c) Any of the following offenses constitute an element of
23	the offense described by Subsection (b):
24	(1) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04(a)(4)

	S.B. No. 78
1	if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or
2	abuse the victim sexually;
3	(2) indecency with a child under Section 21.11(a)(1);
4	(3) sexual assault under Section 22.011;
5	(4) aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021;
6	(5) burglary under Section 30.02, if the offense is
7	punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and the defendant
8	committed the offense with the intent to commit an offense listed in
9	Subdivisions (1)-(4); and
10	(6) sexual performance by a child under Section 43.25.
11	(d) If a jury is the trier of fact, members of the jury are
12	not required to agree unanimously on which specific offenses listed
13	in Subsection (c) were committed by the defendant, against whom
14	those offenses were committed, or when those offenses were
15	committed. The jury must agree unanimously that the defendant,
16	during a period that is 90 or more days in duration, committed an
17	offense listed in Subsection (c) more than one time or committed
18	more than one offense listed in Subsection (c).
19	(e) An offense listed under Subsection (c) the victim of
20	which is the same victim as a victim of the offense alleged under
21	Subsection (b) may not be prosecuted in the same criminal action
22	unless the offense listed in Subsection (c):
23	(1) is charged in the alternative; or
24	(2) occurred outside the period in which the offense
25	alleged under Subsection (b) was committed.
26	(f) A defendant may not be charged with more than one count
27	under Subsection (b) if all of the specific offenses listed in

1	Subsection (c) that are alleged to have been committed are alleged
2	to have been committed against a single victim.
3	(g) An offense under this section is a felony of the first
4	degree, punishable by imprisonment in the Texas Department of
5	Criminal Justice for life, or for any term of not more than 99 years
6	or less than 25 years.
7	SECTION 1.02. Section 508.145, Government Code, is amended
8	by adding Subsection (c-1) to read as follows:
9	(c-1) An inmate serving a sentence for an offense under
10	Section 21.02, Penal Code, is not eligible for release on parole
11	until the inmate's actual calendar time served, without
12	consideration of good conduct time, equals 25 calendar years.
13	SECTION 1.03. Section 508.149(a), Government Code, is
14	amended to read as follows:
15	(a) An inmate may not be released to mandatory supervision
16	if the inmate is serving a sentence for or has been previously
17	convicted of:
18	(1) an offense for which the judgment contains an
19	affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of
20	Criminal Procedure;
21	(2) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
22	under Section 19.02, Penal Code;
23	(3) a capital felony under Section 19.03, Penal Code;
24	(4) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
25	under Section 20.04, Penal Code;
26	(5) <u>an offense</u> [ <del>a second degree felony or a third</del>
27	<pre>degree felony] under Section 21.11, Penal Code;</pre>

S.B. No. 78 (6) a [second degree] felony under Section 22.011, 1 2 Penal Code; 3 (7) a first degree felony or a second degree felony 4 under Section 22.02, Penal Code; 5 (8) a first degree felony under Section 22.021, Penal 6 Code; 7 a first degree felony under Section 22.04, Penal (9) 8 Code; 9 (10)a first degree felony under Section 28.02, Penal 10 Code; a second degree felony under Section 29.02, Penal 11 (11)12 Code; a first degree felony under Section 29.03, Penal 13 (12) 14 Code; 15 (13) a first degree felony under Section 30.02, Penal Code; [<del>or</del>] 16 17 (14) a felony for which the punishment is increased under Section 481.134 or Section 481.140, Health and Safety Code; 18 19 or (15) an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code. 20 ARTICLE 2. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS 21 SECTION 2.01. Section 16.0045(a), Civil Practice 22 and Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows: 23 24 (a) A person must bring suit for personal injury not later 25 than five years after the day the cause of action accrues if the injury arises as a result of conduct that violates: 26 Section 22.011, Penal Code (sexual assault); [or] 27 (1)

(2) Section 22.021, Penal Code (aggravated sexual
 assault); or

3 (3) Section 21.02, Penal Code (continuous sexual abuse 4 of young child or children).

5 SECTION 2.02. Section 33.013(b), Civil Practice and 6 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:

(b) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), each liable defendant
is, in addition to his liability under Subsection (a), jointly and
severally liable for the damages recoverable by the claimant under
Section 33.012 with respect to a cause of action if:

(1) (1) the percentage of responsibility attributed to the defendant with respect to a cause of action is greater than 50 percent; or

14 (2) the defendant, with the specific intent to do harm 15 to others, acted in concert with another person to engage in the 16 conduct described in the following provisions of the Penal Code and 17 in so doing proximately caused the damages legally recoverable by 18 the claimant:

19	(A)	Section 19.02 (murder);
20	(B)	Section 19.03 (capital murder);
21	( C )	Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
22	(D)	Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
23	(E)	<pre>Section 22.011 (sexual assault);</pre>
24	(F)	Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
25	(G)	Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
26	individual, or disable	ed individual);
27	(H)	Section 32.21 (forgery);

S.B. No. 78 Section 32.43 (commercial bribery); 1 (I) 2 (J) Section 32.45 (misapplication of fiduciary 3 property or property of financial institution); 4 (K) Section 32.46 (securing execution of 5 document by deception); (L) Section 32.47 (fraudulent destruction, 6 7 removal, or concealment of writing); [or] 8 (M) conduct described in Chapter 31 the 9 punishment level for which is a felony of the third degree or 10 higher; or (N) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of 11 12 young child or children). SECTION 2.03. Section 41.008(c), Civil 13 Practice and 14 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows: 15 (c) This section does not apply to a cause of action against a defendant from whom a plaintiff seeks recovery of exemplary 16 17 damages based on conduct described as a felony in the following sections of the Penal Code if, except for Sections 49.07 and 49.08, 18 the conduct was committed knowingly or intentionally: 19 Section 19.02 (murder); 20 (1)21 Section 19.03 (capital murder); (2) Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping); 22 (3) Section 22.02 (aggravated assault); 23 (4) 24 (5) Section 22.011 (sexual assault); 25 Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault); (6) 26 (7) Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual, but not if the conduct occurred 27

S.B. No. 78 1 while providing health care as defined by Section 74.001); 2 (8) Section 32.21 (forgery); 3 (9) Section 32.43 (commercial bribery); (10) Section 32.45 (misapplication of 4 fiduciary 5 property or property of financial institution); 6 (11)Section 32.46 (securing execution of document by deception); 7 8 (12)Section 32.47 (fraudulent destruction, removal, 9 or concealment of writing); Chapter 31 (theft) the punishment level for which 10 (13)is a felony of the third degree or higher; 11 (14) Section 49.07 (intoxication assault); [or] 12 Section 49.08 (intoxication manslaughter); or 13 (15) 14 (16) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of young 15 child or children). SECTION 2.04. Section 125.0015(a), Civil Practice 16 and 17 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows: (a) A person who maintains a place to which persons 18 habitually go for the following purposes and who knowingly 19 tolerates the activity and furthermore fails to make reasonable 20 21 attempts to abate the activity maintains a common nuisance: (1) discharge of a firearm in a public place as 22 prohibited by the Penal Code; 23 24 (2) reckless discharge of a firearm as prohibited by 25 the Penal Code; 26 (3) engaging in organized criminal activity as a 27 member of a combination as prohibited by the Penal Code;

S.B. No. 78 delivery, possession, manufacture, or use of a 1 (4) controlled substance in violation of Chapter 481, Health and Safety 2 3 Code; 4 (5) gambling, gambling promotion, or communicating 5 gambling information as prohibited by the Penal Code; 6 (6) prostitution, promotion of prostitution, or 7 aggravated promotion of prostitution as prohibited by the Penal 8 Code; 9 (7)compelling prostitution as prohibited by the Penal Code; 10 commercial manufacture, commercial distribution, 11 (8) or commercial exhibition of obscene material as prohibited by the 12 Penal Code; 13 14 (9) aggravated assault as described by Section 22.02, 15 Penal Code; (10)sexual assault as described by Section 22.011, 16 Penal Code; 17 (11)aggravated sexual assault as described by Section 18 22.021, Penal Code; 19 20 robbery as described by Section 29.02, Penal (12)Code; 21 aggravated robbery as described by Section 29.03, 22 (13) Penal Code; 23 24 (14)unlawfully carrying a weapon as described by 25 Section 46.02, Penal Code; murder as described by Section 19.02, Penal Code; 26 (15) 27 [<del>or</del>]

1 (16) capital murder as described by Section 19.03, 2 Penal Code; or

(17) continuous sexual abuse of young child or 3 4 children as described by Section 21.02, Penal Code.

5 SECTION 2.05. Article 7A.01(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, 6 is amended to read as follows:

A person who is the victim of an offense under Section 7 (a) 8 21.02, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code, or a prosecuting attorney 9 acting on behalf of the person, may file an application for a protective order under this chapter without regard to the 10 relationship between the applicant and the alleged offender. 11

SECTION 2.06. Article 12.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, is 12 amended to read as follows: 13

Art. 12.01. FELONIES. Except as provided in Article 12.03, 14 15 felony indictments may be presented within these limits, and not afterward: 16

17

(1)no limitation:

18

murder and manslaughter; (A)

continuous sexual abuse of young child or 19 (B) children under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or sexual assault, if 20 21 during the investigation of the applicable offense biological matter is collected and subjected to forensic DNA testing and the 22 testing results show that the matter does not match the victim or 23 24 any other person whose identity is readily ascertained; or

25 (C) an offense involving leaving the scene of an 26 accident under Section 550.021, Transportation Code, if the 27 accident resulted in the death of a person;

S.B. No. 78 1 (2) ten years from the date of the commission of the 2 offense: theft of any estate, real, personal or mixed, 3 (A) by an executor, administrator, guardian or trustee, with intent to 4 5 defraud any creditor, heir, legatee, ward, distributee, beneficiary or settlor of a trust interested in such estate; 6 7 (B) theft by a public servant of government 8 property over which he exercises control in his official capacity; 9 (C) forgery or the uttering, using or passing of 10 forged instruments; injury to a child, elderly individual, or 11 (D) disabled individual punishable as a felony of the first degree 12 under Section 22.04, Penal Code; 13 14 (E) sexual assault, except as provided by Subdivision (1) or (5); or 15 16 (F) arson; 17 (3) seven years from the date of the commission of the offense: 18 19 (A) misapplication of fiduciary property or property of a financial institution; 20 21 (B) securing execution of document by deception; or 2.2 23 (C) a violation under Sections 162.403(22)-(39), 24 Tax Code; 25 (4) five years from the date of the commission of the 26 offense: 27 (A) theft, burglary, robbery;

1 (B) kidnapping; injury to a child, elderly individual, or 2 (C) disabled individual that is not punishable as a felony of the first 3 degree under Section 22.04, Penal Code; 4 5 (D) abandoning or endangering a child; or 6 (E) insurance fraud; ten years from the 18th birthday of the victim of 7 (5) 8 the offense: 9 (A) indecency with a child under Section 21.11(a)(1) or (2), Penal Code; or 10 (B) except as provided by Subdivision (1), sexual 11 assault under Section 22.011(a)(2), Penal Code, [or] aggravated 12 sexual assault under Section 22.021(a)(1)(B), Penal Code, or 13 14 continuous sexual abuse of young child or children under Section 15 21.02, Penal Code; or (6) three years from the date of the commission of the 16 17 offense: all other felonies. SECTION 2.07. Article 15.051(a), Code of Criminal 18 Procedure, is amended to read as follows: 19 (a) A peace officer or an attorney representing the state 20 21 may not require a polygraph examination of a person who charges or seeks to charge in a complaint the commission of an offense under 22 Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code. 23 24 SECTION 2.08. Article 17.03(b), Code of Criminal Procedure, 25 is amended to read as follows: (b) Only the court before whom the case is pending may 26 release on personal bond a defendant who: 27

S.B. No. 78 1 (1) is charged with an offense under the following sections of the Penal Code: 2 3 (A) Section 19.03 (Capital Murder); 4 Section 20.04 (Aggravated Kidnapping); (B) 5 Section 22.021 (Aggravated Sexual Assault); (C) 6 (D) Section 22.03 (Deadly Assault on Law Enforcement or Corrections Officer, Member or Employee of Board of 7 8 Pardons and Paroles, or Court Participant); 9 (E) Section 22.04 (Injury to a Child, Elderly 10 Individual, or Disabled Individual); (F) Section 29.03 (Aggravated Robbery); 11 12 (G) Section 30.02 (Burglary); [or] Section 71.02 13 (H) (Engaging in Organized 14 Criminal Activity); or 15 (I) Section 21.02 (Continuous Sexual Abuse of 16 Young Child or Children); is charged with a felony under Chapter 481, Health 17 (2) and Safety Code, or Section 485.033, Health and Safety Code, 18 19 punishable by imprisonment for a minimum term or by a maximum fine that is more than a minimum term or maximum fine for a first degree 20 21 felony; or (3) does not submit to testing for the presence of a 22 controlled substance in the defendant's body as requested by the 23 24 court or magistrate under Subsection (c) of this article or submits to testing and the test shows evidence of the presence of a 25 controlled substance in the defendant's body. 26 SECTION 2.09. Article 17.032(a), Code 27 of Criminal

Procedure, is amended to read as follows: 1 (a) 2 In this article, "violent offense" means an offense 3 under the following sections of the Penal Code: 4 (1) Section 19.02 (murder); (2) 5 Section 19.03 (capital murder); 6 (3) Section 20.03 (kidnapping); 7 Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping); (4) 8 (5) Section 21.11 (indecency with a child); 9 (6) Section 22.01(a)(1) (assault); (7) Section 22.011 (sexual assault); 10 Section 22.02 (aggravated assault); 11 (8) Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault); 12 (9) (10) Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly 13 14 individual, or disabled individual); [or] (11) Section 29.03 (aggravated robbery); or 15 16 (12) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of young 17 child or children). SECTION 2.10. Article 17.091, Code of Criminal Procedure, 18 is amended to read as follows: 19 20 Art. 17.091. NOTICE OF CERTAIN BAIL REDUCTIONS 21 REQUIRED. Before a judge or magistrate reduces the amount of bail set for a defendant charged with an offense listed in Section 3g, 22 Article 42.12, or an offense described by Article 62.001(5) 23 24 [62.01(5)], the judge or magistrate shall provide: 25 (1) to the attorney representing the state, reasonable 26 notice of the proposed bail reduction; and 27 (2) on request of the attorney representing the state

S.B. No. 78

or the defendant or the defendant's counsel, an opportunity for a
 hearing concerning the proposed bail reduction.

3 SECTION 2.11. Article 18.021(a), Code of Criminal
4 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

5 (a) A search warrant may be issued to search for and 6 photograph a child who is alleged to be the victim of the offenses of injury to a child as prohibited [defined] by Section 22.04, Penal 7 Code[, as amended]; sexual assault of a child as prohibited 8 [defined] by Section 22.011(a), Penal Code[, as amended]; [or] 9 aggravated sexual assault of a child as prohibited [defined] by 10 Section 22.021, Penal Code; or continuous sexual abuse of young 11 child or children as prohibited by Section 21.02, Penal Code. 12

13 SECTION 2.12. Article 21.31(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, 14 is amended to read as follows:

15 (a) A person who is indicted for or who waives indictment for an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), 22.011, or 22.021, 16 17 Penal Code, shall, at the direction of the court, undergo a medical procedure or test designed to show or help show whether the person 18 has a sexually transmitted disease or has acquired immune 19 deficiency syndrome (AIDS) or human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) 20 infection, antibodies to HIV, or infection with any other probable 21 causative agent of AIDS. The court may direct the person to undergo 22 the procedure or test on its own motion or on the request of the 23 24 victim of the alleged offense. If the person refuses to submit 25 voluntarily to the procedure or test, the court shall require the person to submit to the procedure or test. The court may require a 26 defendant previously required under this article to undergo a 27

medical procedure or test on indictment for an offense to undergo a subsequent medical procedure or test following conviction of the offense. The person performing the procedure or test shall make the test results available to the local health authority, and the local health authority shall be required to make the notification of the test result to the victim of the alleged offense and to the defendant.

8 SECTION 2.13. Section 4, Article 37.07, Code of Criminal 9 Procedure, is amended by amending Subsections (a) and (b) and 10 adding Subsection (e) to read as follows:

In the penalty phase of the trial of a felony case in 11 (a) which the punishment is to be assessed by the jury rather than the 12 court, if the offense of which the jury has found the defendant 13 14 quilty is listed in Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, of this code or 15 if the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, of this code, unless the defendant has 16 17 been convicted of an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or a capital felony, the court shall charge the jury in writing as 18 follows: 19

"Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant, if 20 21 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, may earn time off the period of incarceration imposed through the award of good conduct time. 22 Prison authorities may award good conduct time to a prisoner who 23 24 exhibits good behavior, diligence in carrying out prison work assignments, and attempts at rehabilitation. If a prisoner engages 25 26 in misconduct, prison authorities may also take away all or part of 27 any good conduct time earned by the prisoner.

"It is also possible that the length of time for which the defendant will be imprisoned might be reduced by the award of parole.

4 "Under the law applicable in this case, if the defendant is 5 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, he will not become eligible for parole until the actual time served equals one-half of the sentence 6 7 imposed or 30 years, whichever is less, without consideration of 8 any good conduct time he may earn. If the defendant is sentenced to 9 a term of less than four years, he must serve at least two years before he is eligible for parole. Eligibility for parole does not 10 guarantee that parole will be granted. 11

"It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law and good conduct time might be applied to this defendant if he is sentenced to a term of imprisonment, because the application of these laws will depend on decisions made by prison and parole authorities.

"You may consider the existence of the parole law and good conduct time. However, you are not to consider the extent to which good conduct time may be awarded to or forfeited by this particular defendant. You are not to consider the manner in which the parole law may be applied to this particular defendant."

(b) In the penalty phase of the trial of a felony case in which the punishment is to be assessed by the jury rather than the court, if the offense is punishable as a felony of the first degree, if a prior conviction has been alleged for enhancement of punishment as provided by Section 12.42(b), (c), or (d), Penal Code, or if the offense is a felony not designated as a capital

felony or a felony of the first, second, or third degree and the 1 maximum term of imprisonment that may be imposed for the offense is 2 longer than 60 years, unless the offense of which the jury has found 3 the defendant guilty is an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code, 4 5 or is listed in Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, of this code or the 6 judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, of this code, the court shall charge the jury in 7 8 writing as follows:

9 "Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant, if 10 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, may earn time off the period of incarceration imposed through the award of good conduct time. 11 Prison authorities may award good conduct time to a prisoner who 12 exhibits good behavior, diligence in carrying out prison work 13 14 assignments, and attempts at rehabilitation. If a prisoner engages 15 in misconduct, prison authorities may also take away all or part of any good conduct time earned by the prisoner. 16

17 "It is also possible that the length of time for which the 18 defendant will be imprisoned might be reduced by the award of 19 parole.

"Under the law applicable in this case, if the defendant is sentenced to a term of imprisonment, he will not become eligible for parole until the actual time served plus any good conduct time earned equals one-fourth of the sentence imposed or 15 years, whichever is less. Eligibility for parole does not guarantee that parole will be granted.

26 "It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law and 27 good conduct time might be applied to this defendant if he is

1 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, because the application of 2 these laws will depend on decisions made by prison and parole 3 authorities.

4 "You may consider the existence of the parole law and good 5 conduct time. However, you are not to consider the extent to which 6 good conduct time may be awarded to or forfeited by this particular 7 defendant. You are not to consider the manner in which the parole 8 law may be applied to this particular defendant."

9 (e) In the penalty phase of the trial of an offense under 10 Section 21.02, Penal Code, in which the punishment is to be assessed 11 by the jury rather than the court, if the jury finds the defendant 12 guilty, the court shall charge the jury in writing as follows:

13 <u>"Under the law applicable in this case, it is possible that</u>
14 <u>the length of time for which the defendant will be imprisoned might</u>
15 <u>be reduced by the award of parole.</u>

16 <u>"Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant will</u>
17 <u>not become eligible for parole until the actual time served equals</u>
18 <u>25 years, without consideration of any good conduct time.</u>
19 <u>Eligibility for parole does not guarantee that parole will be</u>
20 <u>granted.</u>

21 <u>"It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law might</u>
22 <u>be applied to this defendant, because the application of that law</u>
23 <u>will depend on decisions made by parole authorities.</u>

24 <u>"You may consider the existence of the parole law. However,</u>
25 <u>you are not to consider the manner in which the parole law may be</u>
26 <u>applied to this particular defendant."</u>

27

SECTION 2.14. Section 1, Article 38.071, Code of Criminal

1 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 1. This article applies only to a hearing or proceeding in which the court determines that a child younger than 13 years of age would be unavailable to testify in the presence of the defendant about an offense defined by any of the following sections of the Penal Code:

7	(1)	Section 19.02 (Murder);	
8	(2)	Section 19.03 (Capital Murder);	
9	(3)	Section 19.04 (Manslaughter);	
10	(4)	Section 20.04 (Aggravated Kidnapping);	
11	(5)	Section 21.11 (Indecency with a Child);	
12	(6)	Section 22.011 (Sexual Assault);	
13	(7)	Section 22.02 (Aggravated Assault);	
14	(8)	Section 22.021 (Aggravated Sexual Assault);	
15	(9)	Section 22.04(e) (Injury to a Child, Elderly	
16	Individual, or Disabled Individual);		
17	(10)	Section 22.04(f) (Injury to a Child, Elderly	
18	Individual, or D	isabled Individual), if the conduct is committed	
19	intentionally or knowingly;		
20	(11)	Section 25.02 (Prohibited Sexual Conduct);	
21	(12)	Section 29.03 (Aggravated Robbery); [ <del>or</del> ]	
22	(13)	Section 43.25 (Sexual Performance by a Child); or	
23	(14)	Section 21.02 (Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young	
24	Child or Children	<u>1)</u> .	
25	SECTION 2.	15. Article 42.017, Code of Criminal Procedure,	
26	is amended to rea	d as follows:	
27	Art. 42.01	7. FINDING REGARDING AGE-BASED OFFENSE. In the	

S.B. No. 78 trial of an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 1 2 43.25, Penal Code, the judge shall make an affirmative finding of 3 fact and enter the affirmative finding in the judgment in the case if the judge determines that: 4 5 (1) at the time of the offense, the defendant was 6 younger than 19 years of age and the victim was at least 13 years of age; and 7 8 (2) the conviction is based solely on the ages of the defendant and the victim or intended victim at the time of the 9 offense. 10 SECTION 2.16. Section 5(d), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal 11 12 Procedure, is amended to read as follows: In all other cases the judge may grant deferred 13 (d) 14 adjudication unless: 15 (1)the defendant is charged with an offense: 16 under Section 21.02, Penal Code; (A) 17 (B) under Section 49.04, 49.05, 49.06, 49.07, or 49.08, Penal Code; or 18 (C) [(B)] for which punishment may be increased 19 under Section 481.134(c), (d), (e), or (f), Health and Safety Code, 20 21 if it is shown that the defendant has been previously convicted of an offense for which punishment was increased under any one of those 22 subsections; or 23 24 (2) the defendant: 25 (A) is charged with an offense under Section 26 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code, regardless of the age of the victim, or a felony described by Section 13B(b) of this article; 27

1 and 2 (B) has previously been placed on community 3 supervision for any offense under Paragraph (A) of this 4 subdivision. SECTION 2.17. Article 56.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, is 5 6 amended by adding Subdivision (2-a) to read as follows: (2-a) "Sexual assault" includes an offense under 7 8 Section 21.02, Penal Code. SECTION 2.18. Article 56.02(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, 9 is amended to read as follows: 10 (a) A victim, guardian of a victim, or close relative of a 11 deceased victim is entitled to the following rights within the 12 criminal justice system: 13 the right to receive from law enforcement agencies 14 (1)15 adequate protection from harm and threats of harm arising from cooperation with prosecution efforts; 16 17 (2) the right to have the magistrate take the safety of the victim or his family into consideration as an element in fixing 18 the amount of bail for the accused; 19 20 (3) the right, if requested, to be informed: 21 (A) by the attorney representing the state of relevant court proceedings, including appellate proceedings, and 22 to be informed if those proceedings have been canceled or 23 24 rescheduled prior to the event; and 25 (B) by an appellate court of decisions of the court, after the decisions are entered but before the decisions are 26 27 made public;

(4) the right to be informed, when requested, by a 1 peace officer concerning the defendant's right to bail and the 2 3 procedures in criminal investigations and by the district attorney's office concerning the general procedures in the criminal 4 5 justice system, including general procedures in guilty plea 6 negotiations and arrangements, restitution, and the appeals and 7 parole process;

8 (5) the right to provide pertinent information to a 9 probation department conducting a presentencing investigation 10 concerning the impact of the offense on the victim and his family by 11 testimony, written statement, or any other manner prior to any 12 sentencing of the offender;

(6) the right to receive information 13 regarding 14 compensation to victims of crime as provided by Subchapter B, 15 including information related to the costs that may be compensated under that subchapter and the amount of compensation, eligibility 16 17 for compensation, and procedures for application for compensation under that subchapter, the payment for a medical examination under 18 19 Article 56.06 for a victim of a sexual assault, and when requested, to referral to available social service agencies that may offer 20 21 additional assistance;

(7) the right to be informed, upon request, of parole procedures, to participate in the parole process, to be notified, if requested, of parole proceedings concerning a defendant in the victim's case, to provide to the Board of Pardons and Paroles for inclusion in the defendant's file information to be considered by the board prior to the parole of any defendant convicted of any

1 crime subject to this subchapter, and to be notified, if requested, 2 of the defendant's release;

S.B. No. 78

the right to be provided with a waiting area, 3 (8) separate or secure from other witnesses, including the offender and 4 relatives of the offender, before testifying in any proceeding 5 concerning the offender; if a separate waiting area is not 6 7 available, other safeguards should be taken to minimize the 8 victim's contact with the offender and the offender's relatives and 9 witnesses, before and during court proceedings;

10 (9) the right to prompt return of any property of the 11 victim that is held by a law enforcement agency or the attorney for 12 the state as evidence when the property is no longer required for 13 that purpose;

14 (10) the right to have the attorney for the state 15 notify the employer of the victim, if requested, of the necessity of 16 the victim's cooperation and testimony in a proceeding that may 17 necessitate the absence of the victim from work for good cause;

(11) the right to counseling, on request, regarding 18 deficiency 19 acquired immune syndrome (AIDS) and human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection and testing for acquired 20 21 immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection, antibodies to HIV, or infection with any other 22 probable causative agent of AIDS, if the offense is an offense under 23 24 Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code;

(12) the right to request victim-offender mediation coordinated by the victim services division of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice;

1 (13) the right to be informed of the uses of a victim 2 impact statement and the statement's purpose in the criminal 3 justice system, to complete the victim impact statement, and to 4 have the victim impact statement considered:

S.B. No. 78

5 (A) by the attorney representing the state and 6 the judge before sentencing or before a plea bargain agreement is 7 accepted; and

8 (B) by the Board of Pardons and Paroles before an9 inmate is released on parole; and

10 (14) except as provided by Article 56.06(a), for a 11 victim of a sexual assault, the right to a forensic medical 12 examination if the sexual assault is reported to a law enforcement 13 agency within 96 hours of the assault.

14 SECTION 2.19. (a) Article 62.001(5), Code of Criminal 15 Procedure, as renumbered from former Article 62.01(5), Code of 16 Criminal Procedure, and amended by Chapter 1008, Acts of the 79th 17 Legislature, Regular Session, 2005, is reenacted and amended to 18 conform to an amendment to former Article 62.01(5) by Chapter 1273, 19 Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session, 2005, and is further 20 amended to read as follows:

"Reportable conviction or adjudication" means a 21 (5) conviction adjudication, including 22 or an adjudication of delinquent conduct or a deferred adjudication, that, regardless of 23 24 the pendency of an appeal, is a conviction for or an adjudication for or based on: 25

26 (A) a violation of Section <u>21.02 (Continuous</u>
 27 <u>sexual abuse of young child or children)</u>, 21.11 (Indecency with a

S.B. No. 78 child), 22.011 (Sexual assault), 22.021 (Aggravated sexual 1 2 assault), or 25.02 (Prohibited sexual conduct), Penal Code; a violation of Section 43.05 (Compelling 3 (B) prostitution), 43.25 (Sexual performance by a child), or 43.26 4 5 (Possession or promotion of child pornography), Penal Code; 6 (C) а violation of Section 20.04(a)(4)7 (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the actor committed the 8 offense or engaged in the conduct with intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually; 9 10 (D) a violation of Section 30.02 (Burglary), Penal Code, if the offense or conduct is punishable under 11 Subsection (d) of that section and the actor committed the offense 12 or engaged in the conduct with intent to commit a felony listed in 13 14 Paragraph (A) or (C); 15 (E) a violation of Section 20.02 (Unlawful restraint), 20.03 (Kidnapping), or 20.04 (Aggravated kidnapping), 16 Penal Code, if, as applicable: 17 (i) the judgment in the case contains an 18 affirmative finding under Article 42.015; or 19 (ii) the order in the hearing or the papers 20 21 in the case contain an affirmative finding that the victim or intended victim was younger than 17 years of age; 22 (F) the second violation of Section 21.08 23 24 (Indecent exposure), Penal Code, but not if the second violation results in a deferred adjudication; 25 26 (G) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as 27 defined by Chapter 15, Penal Code, to commit an offense or engage in

(Sexual

conduct listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E); 1

a violation of the laws of another state, 2 (H) 3 federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense 4 5 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed under Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), (E),  $[\frac{Or}{I}]$ 6 7 (G), or (J), but not if the violation results in a deferred 8 adjudication; [<del>or</del>]

the second violation of the laws of another 9 (I) state, federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform 10 Code of Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense 11 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements 12 of the offense of indecent exposure, but not if the second violation 13 14 results in a deferred adjudication; or

15 (J) a violation of Section 33.021 (Online solicitation of a minor), Penal Code. 16

17 (b) Section 2, Chapter 1273, Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session, 2005, is repealed. 18

SECTION 2.20. Article 62.001(6), 19 Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows: 20

"Sexually violent offense" means any of the 21 (6) following offenses committed by a person 17 years of age or older: 22 an offense under Section 21.02 (Continuous 23 (A) 24 sexual abuse of young child or children), 21.11(a)(1) (Indecency with a child), 22.011 (Sexual assault), or 22.021 (Aggravated 25 26 sexual assault), Penal Code; 27 (B) an offense under Section 43.25

performance by a child), Penal Code; 1 2 (C) offense under Section 20.04(a)(4) an (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the defendant committed the 3 4 offense with intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually; (D) an offense under Section 30.02 (Burglary), 5 6 Penal Code, if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and the defendant committed the offense with intent to 7 8 commit a felony listed in Paragraph (A) or (C) of Subdivision (5); 9 or an offense under the laws of another state, 10 (E) federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of 11 Military Justice if the offense contains elements that are 12 substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed under 13 14 Paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D). 15 SECTION 2.21. Article 102.0186(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows: 16 (a) A person convicted of an offense under Section 21.02, 17 21.11, 22.011(a)(2), 22.021(a)(1)(B), 43.25, 43.251, or 43.26, 18 Penal Code, shall pay \$100 on conviction of the offense. 19 SECTION 2.22. Section 25.0341(a), Education Code, as added 20 by Chapter 997, Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session, 21 2005, is amended to read as follows: 22 23 (a) This section applies only to: 24 (1) a student: 25 (A) who has been convicted of or placed on deferred adjudication for the offense of continuous sexual abuse of 26 young child or children under Section 21.02, Penal Code, sexual 27

1 assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or aggravated sexual 2 assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code, committed against another 3 student who, at the time the offense occurred, was assigned to the 4 same campus as the student convicted or placed on deferred 5 adjudication;

(B) who has been adjudicated under Section 54.03,
Family Code, as having engaged in conduct described by Paragraph
(A);

9 (C) whose prosecution under Section 53.03, 10 Family Code, for engaging in conduct described by Paragraph (A) has 11 been deferred; or

(D) who has been placed on probation under
 Section 54.04(d)(1), Family Code, for engaging in conduct described
 by Paragraph (A); and

15 (2) a student who is the victim of conduct described by16 Subdivision (1)(A).

SECTION 2.23. Section 37.007(a), Education Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) A student shall be expelled from a school if the
student, on school property or while attending a school-sponsored
or school-related activity on or off of school property:

22

(1) uses, exhibits, or possesses:

23 (A) a firearm as defined by Section 46.01(3),
24 Penal Code;

(B) an illegal knife as defined by Section
46.01(6), Penal Code, or by local policy;

27 (C) a club as defined by Section 46.01(1), Penal

1 Code; or 2 (D) a weapon listed as a prohibited weapon under Section 46.05, Penal Code; 3 4 (2) engages in conduct that contains the elements of 5 the offense of: 6 (A) aggravated assault under Section 22.02, Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or 7 8 aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code; arson under Section 28.02, Penal Code; 9 (B) (C) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code, 10 capital murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or criminal 11 attempt, under Section 15.01, Penal Code, to commit murder or 12 capital murder; 13 14 (D) indecency with a child under Section 21.11, 15 Penal Code; 16 (E) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04, 17 Penal Code; 18 (F) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03, Penal Code; 19 20 Section 19.04, (G) manslaughter under Penal 21 Code; [or] criminally negligent homicide under Section 22 (H) 23 19.05, Penal Code; or 24 (I) continuous sexual abuse of young child or children under Section 21.02, Penal Code; or 25 26 (3) engages in conduct specified by Section 37.006(a)(2)(C) or (D), if the conduct is punishable as a felony. 27

S.B. No. 78

S.B. No. 78 SECTION 2.24. Section 33.009, Family Code, is amended to read as follows:

3 Sec. 33.009. OTHER REPORTS OF SEXUAL ABUSE OF A MINOR. A 4 court or the guardian ad litem or attorney ad litem for the minor 5 shall report conduct reasonably believed to violate Section <u>21.02</u>, 6 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code, based on information obtained 7 during a confidential court proceeding held under this chapter to:

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any local or state law enforcement agency;

9 (2) the Department of <u>Family and</u> Protective [<del>and</del> 10 <del>Regulatory</del>] Services, if the alleged conduct involves a person 11 responsible for the care, custody, or welfare of the child;

12 (3) the state agency that operates, licenses, 13 certifies, or registers the facility in which the alleged conduct 14 occurred, if the alleged conduct occurred in a facility operated, 15 licensed, certified, or registered by a state agency; or

16 (4) an appropriate agency designated by the court.
 17 SECTION 2.25. Section 33.010, Family Code, is amended to
 18 read as follows:

Sec. 33.010. CONFIDENTIALITY. Notwithstanding any other law, information obtained by the Department of <u>Family and</u> Protective [and <u>Regulatory</u>] Services or another entity under Section 33.008 or 33.009 is confidential except to the extent necessary to prove a violation of Section <u>21.02</u>, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code.

25 SECTION 2.26. Section 156.104, Family Code, is amended to 26 read as follows:

Sec. 156.104. MODIFICATION OF ORDER ON CONVICTION FOR CHILD

1 ABUSE; PENALTY. (a) Except as provided by Section 156.1045, the 2 conviction of a conservator, or an order deferring adjudication with regard to the conservator, for an offense involving the abuse 3 of a child under Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal 4 5 Code, is a material and substantial change of circumstances sufficient to justify a temporary order and modification of an 6 7 existing court order or portion of a decree that provides for the 8 appointment of a conservator or that sets the terms and conditions 9 of conservatorship or for the possession of or access to a child.

10 (b) A person commits an offense if the person files a suit to 11 modify an order or portion of a decree based on the grounds 12 permitted under Subsection (a) and the person knows that the person 13 against whom the motion is filed has not been convicted of an 14 offense, or received deferred adjudication for an offense, under 15 Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code. An offense 16 under this subsection is a Class B misdemeanor.

SECTION 2.27. Section 161.001, Family Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 161.001. INVOLUNTARY TERMINATION OF PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP. The court may order termination of the parent-child relationship if the court finds by clear and convincing evidence:

22

(1) that the parent has:

(A) voluntarily left the child alone or in the
 possession of another not the parent and expressed an intent not to
 return;

(B) voluntarily left the child alone or in thepossession of another not the parent without expressing an intent

S.B. No. 78 1 to return, without providing for the adequate support of the child, 2 and remained away for a period of at least three months; 3 (C) voluntarily left the child alone or in the possession of another without providing adequate support of the 4 5 child and remained away for a period of at least six months; (D) knowingly placed or knowingly allowed the 6 7 child to remain in conditions or surroundings which endanger the 8 physical or emotional well-being of the child; 9 engaged in conduct or knowingly placed the (E) child with persons who engaged in conduct which endangers the 10 physical or emotional well-being of the child; 11 failed to support the child in accordance 12 (F) with the parent's ability during a period of one year ending within 13 six months of the date of the filing of the petition; 14 15 (G) abandoned the child without identifying the child or furnishing means of identification, and the child's 16 17 identity cannot be ascertained by the exercise of reasonable diligence; 18 voluntarily, and with knowledge 19 (H) of the pregnancy, abandoned the mother of the child beginning at a time 20 21 during her pregnancy with the child and continuing through the birth, failed to provide adequate support or medical care for the 22 mother during the period of abandonment before the birth of the 23 24 child, and remained apart from the child or failed to support the child since the birth; 25 26 (I) contumaciously refused to submit to а

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reasonable and lawful order of a court under Subchapter D, Chapter

1 261; 2 been the major cause of: (J) 3 the failure of the child to be enrolled (i) 4 in school as required by the Education Code; or 5 (ii) the child's absence from the child's 6 home without the consent of the parents or guardian for a substantial length of time or without the intent to return; 7 8 (K) executed before or after the suit is filed an 9 unrevoked or irrevocable affidavit of relinquishment of parental rights as provided by this chapter; 10 (L) been convicted or 11 has been placed on community supervision, including deferred adjudication community 12 supervision, for being criminally responsible for the death or 13 serious injury of a child under the following sections of the Penal 14 15 Code or adjudicated under Title 3 for conduct that caused the death or serious injury of a child and that would constitute a violation 16 of one of the following Penal Code sections: 17 (i) Section 19.02 (murder); 18 (ii) Section 19.03 (capital murder); 19 20 (iii) Section 19.04 (manslaughter); 21 (iv) Section 21.11 (indecency with а child); 22 (v) Section 22.01 (assault); 23 24 (vi) Section 22.011 (sexual assault); 25 (vii) Section 22.02 (aggravated assault); (viii) Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual 26 27 assault);

S.B. No. 78 1 (ix) Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual); 2 3 ( x ) Section 22.041 (abandoning or 4 endangering child); 5 Section 25.02 (prohibited (xi) sexual 6 conduct); 7 (xii) Section 43.25 (sexual performance by 8 a child); [and] (xiii) 9 Section 43.26 (possession or 10 promotion of child pornography); and (xiv) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual 11 abuse of young child or children); 12 (M) had his or her parent-child relationship 13 14 terminated with respect to another child based on a finding that the 15 parent's conduct was in violation of Paragraph (D) or (E) or substantially equivalent provisions of the law of another state; 16 17 (N) constructively abandoned the child who has been in the permanent or temporary managing conservatorship of the 18 Department of Family and Protective Services or an authorized 19 agency for not less than six months, and: 20 21 (i) the department or authorized agency has made reasonable efforts to return the child to the parent; 22 23 (ii) the parent has not regularly visited 24 or maintained significant contact with the child; and 25 (iii) the parent demonstrated has an inability to provide the child with a safe environment; 26 (0) 27 failed to comply with the provisions of a

S.B. No. 78 court order that specifically established the actions necessary for 1 2 the parent to obtain the return of the child who has been in the 3 permanent or temporary managing conservatorship of the Department of Family and Protective Services for not less than nine months as a 4 5 result of the child's removal from the parent under Chapter 262 for the abuse or neglect of the child; 6 7 (P) used a controlled substance, as defined by

8 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in a manner that endangered the 9 health or safety of the child, and:

10 (i) failed to complete a court-ordered 11 substance abuse treatment program; or

(ii) after completion of a court-ordered substance abuse treatment program, continued to abuse a controlled substance;

15 (Q) knowingly engaged in criminal conduct that 16 has resulted in the parent's:

17 (i) conviction of an offense; and 18 (ii) confinement or imprisonment and 19 inability to care for the child for not less than two years from the 20 date of filing the petition;

(R) been the cause of the child being born addicted to alcohol or a controlled substance, other than a controlled substance legally obtained by prescription, as defined by Section 261.001;

(S) voluntarily delivered the child to a
 designated emergency infant care provider under Section 262.302
 without expressing an intent to return for the child; or

S.B. No. 78 (T) been convicted of the murder of the other parent of the child under Section 19.02 or 19.03, Penal Code, or under a law of another state, federal law, the law of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an offense under Section 19.02 or 19.03, Penal Code; and

7 (2) that termination is in the best interest of the8 child.

9 SECTION 2.28. Section 161.007, Family Code, is amended to 10 read as follows:

11 Sec. 161.007. TERMINATION WHEN PREGNANCY RESULTS FROM 12 CRIMINAL ACT. The court may order the termination of the 13 parent-child relationship of a parent and a child if the court finds 14 that:

(1) the parent has been convicted of an offense committed under Section <u>21.02</u>, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code;

18 (2) as a direct result of the commission of the offense
19 by the parent, the victim of the offense became pregnant with the
20 parent's child; and

21 (3) termina<sup>-</sup>

(3) termination is in the best interest of the child.

22 SECTION 2.29. Section 261.001(1), Family Code, is amended 23 to read as follows:

(1) "Abuse" includes the following acts or omissionsby a person:

26 (A) mental or emotional injury to a child that27 results in an observable and material impairment in the child's

1 growth, development, or psychological functioning; 2 (B) causing or permitting the child to be in a 3 situation in which the child sustains a mental or emotional injury that results in an observable and material impairment in the 4 5 child's growth, development, or psychological functioning; (C) physical injury that results in substantial 6 harm to the child, or the genuine threat of substantial harm from 7 8 physical injury to the child, including an injury that is at 9 variance with the history or explanation given and excluding an 10 accident or reasonable discipline by a parent, guardian, or managing or possessory conservator that does not expose the child 11 to a substantial risk of harm; 12 (D) failure to make a reasonable effort 13 to 14 prevent an action by another person that results in physical injury 15 that results in substantial harm to the child; (E) sexual conduct harmful to a child's mental, 16 17 emotional, or physical welfare, including conduct that constitutes the offense of continuous sexual abuse of young child or children 18 under Section 21.02, Penal Code, indecency with a child under 19 Section 21.11, Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011, 20 21 Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code; 22 (F) failure to make a reasonable effort 23 to 24 prevent sexual conduct harmful to a child; 25 (G) compelling or encouraging the child to engage 26 in sexual conduct as defined by Section 43.01, Penal Code; 27 (H) causing, permitting, encouraging, engaging

S.B. No. 78 in, or allowing the photographing, filming, or depicting of the 1 2 child if the person knew or should have known that the resulting 3 photograph, film, or depiction of the child is obscene as defined by Section 43.21, Penal Code, or pornographic; 4 5 the current use by a person of a controlled (I) 6 substance as defined by Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in a manner or to the extent that the use results in physical, mental, or 7 8 emotional injury to a child; (J) causing, 9 expressly permitting, or encouraging a child to use a controlled substance as defined by 10 11 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code; or 12 (K) causing, permitting, encouraging, engaging in, or allowing a sexual performance by a child as defined by 13 14 Section 43.25, Penal Code. 15 SECTION 2.30. Section 262.2015(b), Family Code, is amended to read as follows: 16 (b) The court may find under Subsection (a) that a parent 17 has subjected the child to aggravated circumstances if: 18 19 (1)the parent abandoned the child without identification or a means for identifying the child; 20 21 (2) the child is a victim of serious bodily injury or sexual abuse inflicted by the parent or by another person with the 22 parent's consent; 23 24 (3) the parent has engaged in conduct against the 25 child that would constitute an offense under the following provisions of the Penal Code: 26 Section 19.02 (murder); 27 (A)

1 (B) Section 19.03 (capital murder); 2 (C) Section 19.04 (manslaughter); Section 21.11 (indecency with a child); 3 (D) 4 Section 22.011 (sexual assault); (E) 5 (F) Section 22.02 (aggravated assault); 6 (G) Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault); 7 (H) Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly 8 individual, or disabled individual); 9 (I) Section 22.041 (abandoning or endangering 10 child); Section 25.02 (prohibited sexual conduct); 11 (J) 12 (K) Section 43.25 (sexual performance by а child); [<del>or</del>] 13 14 (L) Section 43.26 (possession or promotion of 15 child pornography); or (M) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of 16 17 young child or children); the parent voluntarily left the child alone or in 18 (4) the possession of another person not the parent of the child for at 19 least six months without expressing an intent to return and without 20 21 providing adequate support for the child; the parent's parental rights with regard to 22 (5) 23 another child have been involuntarily terminated based on a finding 24 that the parent's conduct violated Section 161.001(1)(D) or (E) or a substantially equivalent provision of another state's law; 25 26 (6) the parent has been convicted for: 27 (A) the murder of another child of the parent and

S.B. No. 78 the offense would have been an offense under 18 U.S.C. Section 1 1111(a) if the offense had occurred in the special maritime or 2 3 territorial jurisdiction of the United States; 4 (B) the voluntary manslaughter of another child of the parent and the offense would have been an offense under 18 5 U.S.C. Section 1112(a) if the offense had occurred in the special 6 maritime or territorial jurisdiction of the United States; 7 8 (C) aiding or abetting, attempting, conspiring, 9 or soliciting an offense under Subdivision (A) or (B); or (D) the felony assault of the child or another 10 child of the parent that resulted in serious bodily injury to the 11 child or another child of the parent; or 12 (7) the parent's parental rights with regard to two 13 14 other children have been involuntarily terminated. SECTION 2.31. Section 411.1471(a), Government Code, 15 is amended to read as follows: 16 17 (a) This section applies to a defendant who is: indicted or waives indictment for (1)18 a felony 19 prohibited or punishable under any of the following Penal Code sections: 20 Section 20.04(a)(4); 21 (A) (B) Section 21.11; 22 Section 22.011; 23 (C) 24 (D) Section 22.021; 25 (E) Section 25.02; Section 30.02(d); 26 (F) 27 (G) Section 43.05;

1 (H) Section 43.25; [<del>or</del>] 2 (I) Section 43.26; or 3 (J) Section 21.02; (2) arrested for a felony described by Subdivision (1) 4 5 after having been previously convicted of or placed on deferred adjudication for an offense described by Subdivision (1) or an 6 offense punishable under Section 30.02(c)(2), Penal Code; or 7 (3) convicted of an offense under Section 21.07 or 8 21.08, Penal Code. 9 10 SECTION 2.32. Section 420.003(4), Government Code, is amended to read as follows: 11 (4) "Sexual assault" means any act or attempted act as 12 described by Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal 13 14 Code. SECTION 2.33. Section 499.027(b), Government Code, 15 is amended to read as follows: 16 17 (b) An inmate is not eligible under this subchapter to be considered for release to intensive supervision parole if: 18 19 (1) the inmate is awaiting transfer to the institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense for 20 21 which the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure; 22 23 (2) the inmate is awaiting transfer to the 24 institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense listed in one of the following sections of the Penal Code: 25 26 (A) Section 19.02 (murder); Section 19.03 (capital murder); 27 (B)

Section 19.04 (manslaughter); 1 (C) 2 Section 20.03 (kidnapping); (D) 3 (E) Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping); 4 (F) Section 21.11 (indecency with a child); Section 22.011 (sexual assault); 5 (G) 6 (H) Section 22.02 (aggravated assault); 7 Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault); (I)8 (J) Section 22.04 (injury to a child or an elderly individual); 9 Section 25.02 (prohibited sexual conduct); 10 (K) (L) Section 25.08 (sale or purchase of a child); 11 Section 28.02 (arson); 12 (M) Section 29.02 (robbery); 13 (N) 14 (O)Section 29.03 (aggravated robbery); 15 (P) Section 30.02 (burglary), if the offense is punished as a first-degree felony under that section; 16 17 (Q) Section 43.04 (aggravated promotion of prostitution); 18 Section 43.05 (compelling prostitution); 19 (R) 20 (S) Section 43.24 (sale, distribution, or 21 display of harmful material to minor); 22 (T) Section 43.25 (sexual performance by а 23 child); 24 (U) Section 46.10 (deadly weapon in penal 25 institution); (V) Section 15.01 (criminal attempt), if the 26 27 offense attempted is listed in this subsection;

S.B. No. 78

Section 15.02 (criminal conspiracy), if the 1 (W) offense that is the subject of the conspiracy is listed in this 2 3 subsection; [<del>or</del>] 4 (X) Section 15.03 (criminal solicitation), if the offense solicited is listed in this subsection; or 5 6 (Y) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of young child or children); or 7 8 (3) the inmate is awaiting transfer to the 9 institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense under Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, punishable by a minimum term of 10 imprisonment or a maximum fine that is greater than the minimum term 11 of imprisonment or the maximum fine for a first degree felony. 12 SECTION 2.34. Section 501.061(a), Government Code, 13 is 14 amended to read as follows: A physician employed or retained by the department may 15 (a) perform an orchiectomy on an inmate only if: 16 (1) the inmate has been convicted of an offense under 17 Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011(a)(2), or 22.021(a)(2)(B), Penal 18 Code, and has previously been convicted under one or more of those 19 sections; 20 21 (2) the inmate is 21 years of age or older; the inmate requests the procedure in writing; 22 (3) the inmate signs a statement admitting the inmate 23 (4)24 committed the offense described by Subsection (a)(1) for which the 25 inmate has been convicted; 26 (5) a psychiatrist and a psychologist who are appointed by the department and have experience in the treatment of 27

S.B. No. 78

1 sex offenders:

2 (A) evaluate the inmate and determine that the
3 inmate is a suitable candidate for the procedure; and

4 (B) counsel the inmate before the inmate5 undergoes the procedure;

6 (6) the physician obtains the inmate's informed,
7 written consent to undergo the procedure;

8 (7) the inmate has not previously requested that the 9 department perform the procedure and subsequently withdrawn the 10 request; and

11 (8) the inmate consults with a monitor as provided by 12 Subsection (f).

13 SECTION 2.35. Section 508.046, Government Code, is amended 14 to read as follows:

15 Sec. 508.046. EXTRAORDINARY VOTE REQUIRED. To release on parole an inmate who was convicted of an offense under Section 16 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), or 22.021, Penal Code, or who is required under 17 Section 508.145(c) to serve 35 calendar years before becoming 18 eligible for release on parole, all members of the board must vote 19 on the release on parole of the inmate, and at least two-thirds of 20 the members must vote in favor of the release on parole. A member of 21 the board may not vote on the release unless the member first 22 receives a copy of a written report from the department on the 23 24 probability that the inmate would commit an offense after being 25 released on parole.

26 SECTION 2.36. Section 508.117(g), Government Code, is 27 amended by adding Subdivision (2-a) to read as follows:

S.B. No. 78 (2-a) "Sexual assault" includes an offense under 1 2 Section 21.02, Penal Code. 3 SECTION 2.37. Section 508.151(a), Government Code, is amended to read as follows: 4 5 (a) For the purpose of diverting inmates to halfway houses under Section 508.118, a parole panel, after reviewing all 6 7 available pertinent information, may designate a presumptive 8 parole date for an inmate who: (1) has never been convicted of an offense listed 9 under Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure, 10 or an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code; and 11 (2) has never had a conviction with a judgment that 12 contains an affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 13 14 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure. SECTION 2.38. Section 508.187(a), Government Code, 15 is amended to read as follows: 16 (a) This section applies only to a releasee serving a 17 sentence for an offense under: 18 Section 43.25 or 43.26, Penal Code; 19 (1)Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, 20 (2) 21 Penal Code; Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal Code, if the releasee 22 (3) committed the offense with the intent to violate or abuse the victim 23 24 sexually; or (4) Section 30.02, Penal Code, punishable under 25 26 Subsection (d) of that section, if the releasee committed the 27 offense with the intent to commit a felony listed in Subdivision (2)

1 or (3).

2 SECTION 2.39. Section 508.189(a), Government Code, is 3 amended to read as follows:

(a) A parole panel shall require as a condition of parole or
mandatory supervision that a release convicted of an offense under
Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.08, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, 25.02, 43.25, or
43.26, Penal Code, pay to the division a parole supervision fee of
\$5 each month during the period of parole supervision.

9 SECTION 2.40. Section 242.126(c), Health and Safety Code,
10 is amended to read as follows:

11 (c) The agency shall begin the investigation:

(1) within 24 hours of receipt of the report or other allegation, if the report of abuse or neglect or other complaint alleges that:

15 (A) a resident's health or safety is in imminent16 danger;

17 (B) a resident has recently died because of 18 conduct alleged in the report of abuse or neglect or other 19 complaint;

20 (C) a resident has been hospitalized or been 21 treated in an emergency room because of conduct alleged in the 22 report of abuse or neglect or other complaint;

(D) a resident has been a victim of any act or
attempted act described by Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021,
Penal Code; or

(E) a resident has suffered bodily injury, as
 that term is defined by Section 1.07, Penal Code, because of conduct

alleged in the report of abuse or neglect or other complaint; or 1 (2) before the end of the next working day after the 2 date of receipt of the report of abuse or neglect or other 3 complaint, if the report or complaint alleges the existence of 4 circumstances that could result in abuse or neglect and that could 5 6 place a resident's health or safety in imminent danger. SECTION 2.41. Section 250.006(a), Health and Safety Code, 7 8 is amended to read as follows: A person for whom the facility is entitled to obtain 9 (a) criminal history record information may not be employed in a 10 facility if the person has been convicted of an offense listed in 11 this subsection: 12 (1) an offense under Chapter 19, Penal Code (criminal 13 14 homicide); 15 (2) an offense under Chapter 20, Penal Code 16 (kidnapping and unlawful restraint); 17 (3) an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code (continuous sexual abuse of young child or children), or Section 18 21.11, Penal Code (indecency with a child); 19 (4) an offense under Section 22.011, Penal Code 20 (sexual assault); 21 22 (5) an offense under Section 22.02, Penal Code 23 (aggravated assault); 24 (6) an offense under Section 22.04, Penal Code (injury 25 to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual); an offense under Section 22.041, Penal Code 26 (7) (abandoning or endangering child); 27 47

1 (8) an offense under Section 22.08, Penal Code (aiding 2 suicide); 3 (9) an offense under Section 25.031, Penal Code 4 (agreement to abduct from custody); 5 (10)an offense under Section 25.08, Penal Code (sale 6 or purchase of a child); 7 an offense under Section 28.02, Penal (11)Code 8 (arson); 9 (12)an offense under Section 29.02, Penal Code 10 (robbery); an offense under Section 29.03, Penal Code 11 (13) 12 (aggravated robbery); or a conviction under the laws of another state, 13 (14)14 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice for an offense 15 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed under Subdivisions (1)-(13). 16 SECTION 2.42. Section 841.002(8), Health and Safety Code, 17 is amended to read as follows: 18 "Sexually violent offense" means: 19 (8) 20 (A) an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), 21 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code; (B) an offense under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal 22 Code, if the person committed the offense with the intent to violate 23 24 or abuse the victim sexually; 25 (C) an offense under Section 30.02, Penal Code, if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section 26 27 and the person committed the offense with the intent to commit an

S.B. No. 78

1 offense listed in Paragraph (A) or (B);

2 (D) an offense under Section 19.02 or 19.03, 3 Penal Code, that, during the guilt or innocence phase or the 4 punishment phase for the offense, during the adjudication or 5 disposition of delinquent conduct constituting the offense, or 6 subsequently during a civil commitment proceeding under Subchapter 7 D, is determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been based on 8 sexually motivated conduct;

9 (E) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as 10 defined by Chapter 15, Penal Code, to commit an offense listed in 11 Paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D);

(F) an offense under prior state law that contains elements substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E); or

15 (G) an offense under the law of another state, 16 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains 17 elements substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed 18 in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E).

SECTION 2.43. Section 301.4535(a), Occupations Code, is amended to read as follows:

(a) The board shall suspend a nurse's license or refuse to
issue a license to an applicant on proof that the nurse or applicant
has been initially convicted of:

(1) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code, capital
 murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or manslaughter under
 Section 19.04, Penal Code;

27 (2) kidnapping or unlawful restraint under Chapter 20,

1 Penal Code, and the offense was punished as a felony or state jail 2 felony; 3 (3) sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code; 4 (4) aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021, 5 Penal Code; 6 (5) continuous sexual abuse of young child or children under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or indecency with a child under 7 Section 21.11, Penal Code; 8 9 aggravated assault under Section 22.02, Penal (6) Code; 10 intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly injuring 11 (7) a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual under Section 12 22.04, Penal Code; 13 14 (8) intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly 15 abandoning or endangering a child under Section 22.041, Penal Code; aiding suicide under Section 22.08, Penal Code, 16 (9) 17 and the offense was punished as a state jail felony; an offense under Section 25.07, Penal Code, 18 (10)punished as a felony; 19 20 (11) an offense under Section 25.071, Penal Code, 21 punished as a felony; an agreement to abduct a child from custody under 22 (12)Section 25.031, Penal Code; 23 24 (13) the sale or purchase of a child under Section 25 25.08, Penal Code; (14) robbery under Section 29.02, Penal Code; 26 27 (15) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03, Penal

S.B. No. 78

1 Code;

2 (16) an offense for which a defendant is required to
3 register as a sex offender under Chapter 62, Code of Criminal
4 Procedure; or

5 (17) an offense under the law of another state, 6 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains 7 elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an 8 offense listed in this subsection.

9 SECTION 2.44. Section 3.03(b), Penal Code, is amended to 10 read as follows:

(b) If the accused is found guilty of more than one offense arising out of the same criminal episode, the sentences may run concurrently or consecutively if each sentence is for a conviction of:

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24

(1) an offense:

16 (A) under Section 49.07 or 49.08, regardless of 17 whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section 18 more than once or is convicted of violations of both sections; or

(B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense listed in Paragraph (A), regardless of whether the accused is charged with violations of the same section more than once or is charged with violations of both sections;

(2) an offense:

(A) under Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021,
25.02, or 43.25 committed against a victim younger than 17 years of
age at the time of the commission of the offense regardless of

whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section more than once or is convicted of violations of more than one section; or

(B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a
case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense
listed in Paragraph (A) committed against a victim younger than 17
years of age at the time of the commission of the offense regardless
of whether the accused is charged with violations of the same
section more than once or is charged with violations of more than
one section; or

11

## (3) an offense:

(A) under Section 21.15 or 43.26, regardless of
whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section
more than once or is convicted of violations of both sections; or

(B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense listed in Paragraph (A), regardless of whether the accused is charged with violations of the same section more than once or is charged with violations of both sections.

20 SECTION 2.45. Section 12.35(c), Penal Code, is amended to 21 read as follows:

(c) An individual adjudged guilty of a state jail felony shall be punished for a third degree felony if it is shown on the trial of the offense that:

(1) a deadly weapon as defined by Section 1.07 was used
or exhibited during the commission of the offense or during
immediate flight following the commission of the offense, and that

1 the individual used or exhibited the deadly weapon or was a party to 2 the offense and knew that a deadly weapon would be used or 3 exhibited; or the individual has previously been 4 (2) finally 5 convicted of any felony: (A) under Section 21.02 or listed in Section 6 7 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure; or 8 (B) for which the judgment contains an 9 affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure. 10 SECTION 2.46. Section 12.42(c)(2), Penal Code, is amended 11 to read as follows: 12 (2) A defendant shall be punished by imprisonment in 13 14 the Texas Department of Criminal Justice [institutional division] 15 for life if: (A) the defendant is convicted of an offense: 16 17 (i) under Section 21.02, 22.021, or 22.011, Penal Code; 18 (ii) under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal Code, 19 if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or 20 21 abuse the victim sexually; or (iii) under Section 30.02, Penal Code, 22 punishable under Subsection (d) of that section, if the defendant 23 24 committed the offense with the intent to commit a felony described by Subparagraph (i) or (ii) or a felony under Section 21.11 [or 25 22.011], Penal Code; and 26 the defendant has been previously convicted 27 (B)

S.B. No. 78

1 of an offense: 2 (i) under Section 43.25 or 43.26, Penal Code, or an offense under Section 43.23, Penal Code, punishable 3 4 under Subsection (h) of that section; 5 (ii) under Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, 6 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code; (iii) under Section 20.04(a)(4), 7 Penal 8 Code, if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually; 9 (iv) under Section 30.02, 10 Penal Code, punishable under Subsection (d) of that section, if the defendant 11 committed the offense with the intent to commit a felony described 12 by Subparagraph (ii) or (iii); or 13 14 (v) under the laws of another state 15 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed in Subparagraph (i), (ii), (iii), or (iv). 16 SECTION 2.47. Section 15.031(b), Penal Code, is amended to 17 read as follows: 18 A person commits an offense if, with intent that an 19 (b) offense under Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 43.25 be 20 21 committed, the person by any means requests, commands, or attempts to induce a minor or another whom the person believes to be a minor 22 to engage in specific conduct that, under the circumstances 23 surrounding the actor's conduct as the actor believes them to be, 24 25 would constitute an offense under one of those sections or would 26 make the minor or other believed by the person to be a minor a party 27 to the commission of an offense under one of those sections.

SECTION 2.48. Section 19.03(a), Penal Code, is amended to read as follows:

S.B. No. 78

3 (a) A person commits an offense if the person commits murder
4 as defined under Section 19.02(b)(1) and:

5 (1) the person murders a peace officer or fireman who 6 is acting in the lawful discharge of an official duty and who the 7 person knows is a peace officer or fireman;

8 (2) the person intentionally commits the murder in the 9 course of committing or attempting to commit kidnapping, burglary, 10 robbery, <u>continuous sexual abuse of young child or children</u>, 11 aggravated sexual assault, arson, obstruction or retaliation, or 12 terroristic threat under Section 22.07(a)(1), (3), (4), (5), or 13 (6);

14 (3) the person commits the murder for remuneration or 15 the promise of remuneration or employs another to commit the murder 16 for remuneration or the promise of remuneration;

17 (4) the person commits the murder while escaping or18 attempting to escape from a penal institution;

19 (5) the person, while incarcerated in a penal20 institution, murders another:

(A) who is employed in the operation of the penal
 institution; or

(B) with the intent to establish, maintain, or
participate in a combination or in the profits of a combination;
(6) the person:

26 (A) while incarcerated for an offense under this
 27 section or Section 19.02, murders another; or

1 (B) while serving a sentence of life imprisonment 2 or a term of 99 years for an offense under Section 20.04, 22.021, or 29.03, murders another; 3 4 (7) the person murders more than one person: 5 during the same criminal transaction; or (A) 6 (B) during different criminal transactions but 7 the murders are committed pursuant to the same scheme or course of 8 conduct; 9 (8) the person murders an individual under six years 10 of age; or (9) the person murders another person in retaliation 11 for or on account of the service or status of the other person as a 12 judge or justice of the supreme court, the court of criminal 13 14 appeals, a court of appeals, a district court, a criminal district 15 court, a constitutional county court, a statutory county court, a justice court, or a municipal court. 16 17 SECTION 2.49. Section 38.17(a), Penal Code, is amended to read as follows: 18 A person, other than a person who has a relationship 19 (a) with a child described by Section 22.04(b), commits an offense if: 20 21 (1) the actor observes the commission or attempted commission offense prohibited by Section 22 of an 21.02 or 23 22.021(a)(2)(B) under circumstances in which a reasonable person 24 would believe that an offense of a sexual or assaultive nature was being committed or was about to be committed against the child; 25 26 (2) the actor fails to assist the child or immediately 27 report the commission of the offense to a peace officer or law

S.B. No. 78

1 enforcement agency; and

2 (3) the actor could assist the child or immediately
3 report the commission of the offense without placing the actor in
4 danger of suffering serious bodily injury or death.

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## ARTICLE 3. TRANSITION; EFFECTIVE DATE

6 SECTION 3.01. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of this section, the change in law made by this Act applies only to an 7 8 offense committed on or after September 1, 2007. An offense committed before September 1, 2007, is covered by the law in effect 9 when the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in 10 effect for that purpose. For the purposes of this section, an 11 offense was committed before September 1, 2007, if any element of 12 the offense occurred before that date. 13

(b) The change in law made by this Act to Section 841.002,
Health and Safety Code, applies only to an individual who on or
after September 1, 2007, is serving a sentence in the Texas
Department of Criminal Justice or is committed to the Department of
State Health Services for an offense committed before, on, or after
the effective date of this Act.

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SECTION 3.02. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.