

By: West, Royce

S.B. No. 143

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to fetal and infant mortality review and health warnings related to fetal and infant mortality; imposing a penalty.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subtitle A, Title 8, Health and Safety Code, is amended by adding Chapter 674 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 674. FETAL AND INFANT MORTALITY REVIEW

Sec. 674.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1) "Decedent" means:

(A) a person for whom a fetal death certificate must be filed; or

(B) a deceased infant.

(2) "Fetal death certificate" means a death certificate filed for any fetus weighing 350 grams or more or, if the weight is unknown, a fetus age 20 weeks or more as calculated from the start date of the last normal menstrual period to the date of delivery.

(3) "Health care provider" means any health care practitioner or facility that provides medical evaluation or treatment, including mental health evaluation or treatment.

(4) "Infant" means a child younger than one year of age.

(5) "Local health authority" means:

(A) a municipal or county health authority;

1 (B) a director of a local health department or
2 public health district; or

3 (C) a regional director of a public health
4 region.

5 (6) "Review" means a reexamination of information
6 regarding a decedent from relevant agencies, professionals, health
7 care providers, and the family of the decedent.

8 (7) "Review team" means the fetal and infant mortality
9 review team.

10 Sec. 674.002. REVIEW TEAM. (a) A fetal and infant
11 mortality review team may be established only:

12 (1) by a local health authority or other local health
13 official or by the Department of State Health Services; or

14 (2) under a contract or in accordance with a
15 memorandum of agreement with a local health authority or other
16 local health official or the Department of State Health Services.

17 (b) Local health authorities or other local health
18 officials for two or more adjacent counties or municipalities may
19 join to establish a joint review team.

20 (c) A review team must be composed of culturally diverse
21 members representing multiple disciplines, including professionals
22 and representatives of agencies that provide services or community
23 resources for families in the community and community
24 representatives. The review team may include:

25 (1) a physician, including a pediatrician, an
26 obstetrician, or a physician practicing in another relevant
27 specialty;

- 1 (2) a registered nurse;
2 (3) a certified nurse-midwife or licensed midwife;
3 (4) a county attorney or a designee of a county
4 attorney;
5 (5) a representative of a school district;
6 (6) a representative of the local health department;
7 (7) a forensic pathologist;
8 (8) a mental health professional;
9 (9) a representative from a local hospital;
10 (10) a local registrar of births and deaths;
11 (11) a person working in a supervisory position in
12 local administration of the state Medicaid program;
13 (12) a person working with local implementation of the
14 Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and
15 Children;
16 (13) an educator;
17 (14) a pastoral counselor;
18 (15) a member of the health committee of a chamber of
19 commerce; and
20 (16) other community representatives.
21 (d) Members of a review team may select additional members
22 according to the resources of the review team and its needs.
23 (e) The review team shall select a presiding officer from
24 its members.
25 (f) A local health authority or other local health official
26 or the Department of State Health Services is not required to
27 establish a review team for a particular municipality or county.

Sec. 674.003. PURPOSE AND POWERS AND DUTIES OF REVIEW TEAM.

(a) The purpose of a review team is to:

(1) improve the health and well-being of women, infants, and families;

(2) reduce racial disparities in the rates of and the overall rates of fetal and infant mortality;

(3) facilitate the operations of the review team and train review team members on the review team process; and

(4) develop and deliver reports of findings to the community.

(b) For a death or fetal death subject to review, the review team shall collect information relating to the death of the decedent, including medical, dental, and mental health care records or information, autopsy reports, social services records, and other pertinent records related to the decedent and the family of the decedent.

(c) Before review at a meeting of the review team, the names and addresses of the decedent and the decedent's family and the name and address of each health care provider that provided services to the decedent or decedent's family shall be removed from information collected under Subsection (b). A summary of the information, with the identifying information described by this subsection removed, shall be prepared for consideration of the review team.

(d) The review team shall:

(1) compile statistics of fetal and infant mortality;

(2) analyze the causes of fetal and infant mortality;

and

1 (3) recommend measures to decrease fetal and infant
2 mortality to a community action team formed for this purpose or to
3 state or local governmental officials or other appropriate members
4 of the community.

5 Sec. 674.004. GOVERNMENTAL UNIT. A review team is a
6 governmental unit for purposes of Chapter 101, Civil Practice and
7 Remedies Code. A review team is a unit of local government under
8 that chapter.

9 Sec. 674.005. MEETINGS. (a) Meetings of a review team are
10 closed to the public and are not subject to Chapter 551, Government
11 Code.

12 (b) A member of a review team participating in the review of
13 a death or fetal death, and any person employed by or acting in an
14 advisory capacity to the review team and who provides counsel or
15 services to the review team, are immune from civil or criminal
16 liability arising from information presented in a review team
17 meeting or recommendations resulting from the meeting.

18 Sec. 674.006. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO REVIEW TEAM.
19 (a) A review team may request information regarding a decedent or
20 the decedent's family as necessary to carry out the review team's
21 purpose and duties, including any information described by Section
22 674.003(b).

23 (b) On the request of the review team, a health care
24 provider or other custodian of the requested information shall
25 provide the information to the review team. The information shall
26 be provided without the authorization of the decedent's parent,
27 guardian, or other representative.

1 (c) A health care provider or other person who provides
2 information to a review team is not subject to a civil action for
3 damages or other relief as a result of having provided the
4 information. This subsection does not apply if the information
5 provided was false and the health care provider or other person knew
6 or had reason to know that the information was false.

7 Sec. 674.007. CONFIDENTIALITY OF RECORDS; PRIVILEGE. (a)
8 Information is confidential for purposes of this chapter if the
9 disclosure of the information would compromise the privacy of the
10 decedent or the decedent's family. Confidential information
11 includes any information pertaining to the decedent's death.

12 (b) Confidential information that is acquired by the review
13 team and that permits the identification of an individual or health
14 care provider is privileged and may not be disclosed to any person
15 except to the extent necessary to carry out the purposes of the
16 review team. Information that may not be disclosed under this
17 subsection includes:

18 (1) names and addresses of the decedent or the
19 decedent's family;

20 (2) services received by the decedent or the
21 decedent's family;

22 (3) the social and economic condition of the decedent
23 or the decedent's family;

24 (4) medical, dental, and mental health care
25 information related to the decedent or the decedent's family,
26 including diagnoses, conditions, diseases, or disability; and

27 (5) the identity of health care providers that

1 provided services to the decedent or the decedent's family.

2 (c) Review team work product and information obtained by a
3 review team, including files, records, reports, records of
4 proceedings, recommendations, meeting notes, records of
5 interviews, statements, and memoranda, are confidential and are not
6 subject to disclosure under Chapter 552, Government Code. This
7 subsection does not prevent a review team from releasing
8 information described by Subsection (d) or (e).

9 (d) Information is not confidential under this section if
10 the information is general information that cannot be connected
11 with any specific individual, case, or health care provider, such
12 as:

- 13 (1) total expenditures made for specified purposes;
14 (2) the number of families served by particular health
15 care providers or agencies;
16 (3) aggregated data on social and economic conditions;
17 (4) medical data and information related to health
18 care services that do not include any identifying information
19 relating to a decedent or the decedent's family; and
20 (5) other statistical information.

21 (e) A review team may publish statistical studies and
22 research reports based on information that is confidential under
23 this section, provided that the information published may not
24 identify a decedent or the decedent's family and may not include any
25 information that could be used to identify a decedent or the
26 decedent's family.

27 (f) A review team shall adopt and follow practices and

1 procedures to ensure that information that is confidential under
2 this section is not disclosed in violation of this section.

3 Sec. 674.008. IMMUNITY FROM SUBPOENA AND DISCOVERY.

4 (a) Review team work product and information obtained by a review
5 team, including files, records, reports, records of proceedings,
6 recommendations, meeting notes, records of interviews, statements,
7 and memoranda, are privileged, are not subject to subpoena or
8 discovery, and may not be introduced into evidence in any civil or
9 criminal proceeding against a member of the family of a decedent or
10 a health care provider.

11 (b) A document or other information that is otherwise
12 available from another source is not protected from subpoena,
13 discovery, or introduction into evidence under Subsection (a)
14 solely because the document or other information was presented
15 during a meeting of a review team or because a record of the
16 document or other information is maintained by the review team.

17 Sec. 674.009. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE BY REVIEW TEAM
18 MEMBER; OFFENSE. (a) A person commits an offense if the person is a
19 member of a review team and the person knowingly:

20 (1) discloses confidential information in violation
21 of Section 674.007; or

22 (2) inspects confidential information without
23 authority granted in accordance with procedures established by the
24 review team.

25 (b) An offense under Subsection (a) is a Class A
26 misdemeanor.

27 Sec. 674.010. IMMUNITY. A member of a review team is not

1 liable for damages to a person for an action taken or a
2 recommendation made within the scope of the functions of the review
3 team if the member acts without malice and in the reasonable belief
4 that the action or recommendation is warranted by the facts known to
5 the review team member.

6 Sec. 674.011. INAPPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. This chapter
7 does not apply to disclosure of records pertaining to voluntary or
8 therapeutic termination of pregnancy, and those records may not be
9 disclosed under this chapter.

10 SECTION 2. Section 161.084(b), Health and Safety Code, is
11 amended to read as follows:

12 (b) The sign must include the statement:

13 PURCHASING OR ATTEMPTING TO PURCHASE TOBACCO PRODUCTS BY A
14 MINOR UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE IS PROHIBITED BY LAW. SALE OR PROVISION
15 OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS TO A MINOR UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE IS PROHIBITED
16 BY LAW. UPON CONVICTION, A CLASS C MISDEMEANOR, INCLUDING A FINE OF
17 UP TO \$500, MAY BE IMPOSED. VIOLATIONS MAY BE REPORTED TO THE TEXAS
18 COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE BY CALLING (insert toll-free telephone
19 number). PREGNANT WOMEN SHOULD NOT SMOKE. SMOKERS ARE MORE LIKELY
20 TO HAVE BABIES WHO ARE BORN WITH LOW BIRTH WEIGHT, ARE BORN
21 PREMATURE, ARE STILLBORN, OR DIE BECAUSE OF SUDDEN INFANT DEATH
22 SYNDROME (SIDS).

23 SECTION 3. The comptroller shall adopt rules as necessary
24 to implement Section 161.084, Health and Safety Code, as amended by
25 this Act, not later than the 90th day after the effective date of
26 this Act.

27 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.