SENATE AMENDMENTS

2nd Printing

H.B. No. 8

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By:

et al.

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED										
AN ACT										
relating to the prosecution, punishment, and supervision of certain										
sex offenders and to certain crimes involving sex offenders.										
BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:										
ARTICLE 1. CREATION OF OFFENSE AND PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT OF										
OFFENSE										
SECTION 1.01. This Act shall be known as the Jessica										
Lunsford Act.										
SECTION 1.02. Chapter 21, Penal Code, is amended by adding										
Section 21.02 to read as follows:										
Sec. 21.02. CONTINUOUS SEXUAL ABUSE OF YOUNG CHILD OR										
CHILDREN. (a) In this section, "child" means a person younger than										
14 years of age.										
(b) A person commits an offense if:										
(1) during a period that is 30 or more days in										
duration, the person commits an offense listed in Subsection (c)										
more than once or commits more than one offense listed in Subsection										
(c), regardless of whether the offenses are committed against one										
or more victims; and										
(2) at the time of the commission of each of the										
offenses, the actor is 17 years of age or older and the victim of the										
offense is a child younger than 14 years of age.										

the offense described by Subsection (b):

(c) Any of the following offenses constitute an element of

1	(1) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04(a)(4)
2	if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or
3	abuse the victim sexually;
4	(2) indecency with a child under Section 21.11(a)(1);
5	(3) sexual assault under Section 22.011;
6	(4) aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021;
7	(5) burglary under Section 30.02, if the offense is
8	punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and the defendant
9	committed the offense with the intent to commit an offense listed in
10	Subdivisions (1)-(4); and
11	(6) sexual performance by a child under Section 43.25.
12	(d) If a jury is the trier of fact, members of the jury are
13	not required to agree unanimously on which specific offenses listed
14	in Subsection (c) were committed by the defendant or when those
15	offenses were committed. The jury must agree unanimously that the
16	defendant, during a period that is 30 or more days in duration,
17	committed an offense listed in Subsection (c) more than one time or
18	committed more than one offense listed in Subsection (c).
19	(e) An offense listed under Subsection (c) the victim of
20	which is the same victim as a victim of the offense alleged under
21	Subsection (b) may not be prosecuted in the same criminal action
22	unless the offense listed in Subsection (c):
23	(1) is charged in the alternative; or
24	(2) occurred outside the period in which the offense
25	alleged under Subsection (b) was committed.
26	(f) A defendant may not be charged with more than one count

27 under Subsection (b) if all of the specific offenses listed in

Т	Subsection (c) that are alleged to have been committed are alleged
2	to have been committed against a single victim.
3	(g) It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under this
4	section that the actor:
5	(1) was not more than five years older than:
6	(A) the victim of the offense, if the offense is
7	alleged to have been committed against only one victim; or
8	(B) the youngest victim of the offense, if the
9	offense is alleged to have been committed against more than one
10	victim;
11	(2) did not use duress, force, or a threat against a
12	victim at the time of the commission of any of the offenses alleged
13	as an element of the offense under Subsection (b); and
14	(3) at the time of the commission of any of the
15	offenses alleged as an element of the offense under Subsection (b):
16	(A) was not required under Chapter 62, Code of
17	Criminal Procedure, to register for life as a sex offender; or
18	(B) was not a person who under Chapter 62 had a
19	reportable conviction or adjudication for an offense under this
20	section or a section of this code described by Subsection (c).
21	(h) Except as provided by Subsection (i), an offense under
22	this section is a felony of the first degree, punishable by
23	imprisonment in the Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life,
24	or for any term of not more than 99 years or less than 25 years.

section that the defendant has once before been convicted of an

offense under this section, on conviction the defendant shall be

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(i) If it is shown on the trial of an offense under this

- 1 punished for a capital felony.
- 2 SECTION 1.03. Chapter 37, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 3 amended by adding Article 37.072 to read as follows:
- 4 Art. 37.072. PROCEDURE IN REPEAT SEX OFFENDER CAPITAL CASE.
- 5 Sec. 1. If a defendant is found guilty in a capital felony case
- 6 punishable under Section 21.02(i), Penal Code, in which the state
- 7 does not seek the death penalty, the judge shall sentence the
- 8 <u>defendant to life imprisonment without parole.</u>
- 9 Sec. 2. (a)(1) If a defendant is tried for an offense
- 10 punishable under Section 21.02(i), Penal Code, in which the state
- 11 seeks the death penalty, on a finding that the defendant is guilty
- 12 of a capital offense, the court shall conduct a separate sentencing
- 13 proceeding to determine whether the defendant shall be sentenced to
- death or life imprisonment without parole. The proceeding shall be
- 15 conducted in the trial court and, except as provided by Article
- 16 44.29(d) of this code, before the trial jury as soon as practicable.
- 17 In the proceeding, evidence may be presented by the state and the
- defendant or the defendant's counsel as to any matter that the court
- 19 considers relevant to sentence, including evidence of the
- 20 <u>defendant's background or character or the circumstances of the</u>
- 21 offense that mitigates against the imposition of the death penalty.
- 22 This subdivision may not be construed to authorize the introduction
- 23 of any evidence secured in violation of the Constitution of the
- 24 United States or of the State of Texas. The state and the defendant
- or the defendant's counsel shall be permitted to present argument
- 26 for or against sentence of death. The introduction of evidence of
- 27 extraneous conduct is governed by the notice requirements of

- 1 Section 3(g), Article 37.07. The court, the attorney representing
- 2 the state, the defendant, or the defendant's counsel may not inform
- 3 a juror or a prospective juror of the effect of a failure of a jury
- 4 to agree on issues submitted under Subsection (b) or (e).
- 5 (2) Notwithstanding Subdivision (1), evidence may not
- 6 be offered by the state to establish that the race or ethnicity of
- 7 the defendant makes it likely that the defendant will engage in
- 8 <u>future criminal conduct.</u>
- 9 (b) On conclusion of the presentation of the evidence, the
- 10 court shall submit the following issues to the jury:
- 11 (1) whether there is a probability that the defendant
- 12 would commit criminal acts of violence that would constitute a
- 13 continuing threat to society; and
- 14 (2) in cases in which the jury charge at the guilt or
- innocence stage permitted the jury to find the defendant guilty as a
- 16 party under Sections 7.01 and 7.02, Penal Code, whether the
- 17 defendant actually engaged in the conduct prohibited by Section
- 18 21.02, Penal Code, or did not actually engage in the conduct
- 19 prohibited by that section but intended that the offense be
- 20 committed against the victim or another intended victim.
- (c) The state must prove beyond a reasonable doubt each
- 22 <u>issue submitted under Subsection (b) of this section, and the jury</u>
- 23 shall return a special verdict of "yes" or "no" on each issue
- 24 <u>submitted under Subsection (b) of this section.</u>
- 25 (d) The court shall charge the jury that:
- 26 (1) in deliberating on the issues submitted under
- 27 Subsection (b) of this section, it shall consider all evidence

- 1 admitted at the guilt or innocence stage and the punishment stage,
- 2 <u>including evidence of the defendant's background or character or</u>
- 3 the circumstances of the offense that militates for or mitigates
- 4 against the imposition of the death penalty;
- 5 (2) it may not answer any issue submitted under
- 6 Subsection (b) of this section "yes" unless it agrees unanimously
- 7 and it may not answer any issue "no" unless 10 or more jurors agree;
- 8 and
- 9 (3) members of the jury need not agree on what
- 10 particular evidence supports a negative answer to any issue
- submitted under Subsection (b) of this section.
- (e)(1) The court shall instruct the jury that if the jury
- 13 returns an affirmative finding to each issue submitted under
- 14 Subsection (b), it shall answer the following issue:
- Whether, taking into consideration all of the evidence,
- 16 including the circumstances of the offense, the defendant's
- character and background, and the personal moral culpability of the
- 18 defendant, there is a sufficient mitigating circumstance or
- 19 <u>circumstances to warrant that a sentence of life imprisonment</u>
- 20 without parole rather than a death sentence be imposed.
- 21 (2) The court shall:
- (A) instruct the jury that if the jury answers
- 23 that a circumstance or circumstances warrant that a sentence of
- 24 life imprisonment without parole rather than a death sentence be
- 25 imposed, the court will sentence the defendant to imprisonment in
- 26 the Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life without parole;
- 27 <u>and</u>

1	(B)	charge	the	jury	that	a	defendant	sentenced	to

- 2 confinement for life without parole under this article is
- 3 <u>ineligible for release from the department on parole.</u>
- 4 (f) The court shall charge the jury that in answering the
- 5 issue submitted under Subsection (e) of this section, the jury:
- 6 (1) shall answer the issue "yes" or "no";
- 7 (2) may not answer the issue "no" unless it agrees
- 8 unanimously and may not answer the issue "yes" unless 10 or more
- 9 jurors agree;
- 10 (3) need not agree on what particular evidence
- supports an affirmative finding on the issue; and
- 12 (4) shall consider mitigating evidence to be evidence
- 13 that a juror might regard as reducing the defendant's moral
- 14 blameworthiness.
- 15 (g) If the jury returns an affirmative finding on each issue
- 16 <u>submitted under Subsection (b) and a negative finding on an issue</u>
- submitted under Subsection (e)(1), the court shall sentence the
- 18 defendant to death. If the jury returns a negative finding on any
- 19 issue submitted under Subsection (b) or an affirmative finding on
- 20 <u>an issue submitted under Subsection (e)(1) or is unable to answer</u>
- 21 any issue submitted under Subsection (b) or (e), the court shall
- 22 <u>sentence the defendant to imprisonment in the Texas Department of</u>
- 23 <u>Criminal Justice for life without parole.</u>
- 24 (h) The judgment of conviction and sentence of death shall
- 25 <u>be subject to automatic review by the Court of Criminal Appeals.</u>
- SECTION 1.04. Article 12.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 27 amended to read as follows:

- Art. 12.01. FELONIES. Except as provided in Article 12.03,
- 2 felony indictments may be presented within these limits, and not
- 3 afterward:
- 4 (1) no limitation:
- 5 (A) murder and manslaughter;
- 6 (B) sexual assault under Section 22.011(a)(2),
- 7 Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section
- 8 <u>22.021(a)(1)(B)</u>, Penal Code;
- 9 (C) continuous sexual abuse of young child or
- 10 children under Section 21.02, Penal Code, sexual assault, if during
- 11 the investigation of the offense biological matter is collected and
- 12 subjected to forensic DNA testing and the testing results show that
- 13 the matter does not match the victim or any other person whose
- 14 identity is readily ascertained;
- 15 <u>(D) indecency with a child under Section</u>
- 16 21.11(a), Penal Code; or
- (E) an offense involving leaving the scene
- of an accident under Section 550.021, Transportation Code, if the
- 19 accident resulted in the death of a person;
- 20 (2) ten years from the date of the commission of the
- 21 offense:
- (A) theft of any estate, real, personal or mixed,
- 23 by an executor, administrator, guardian or trustee, with intent to
- 24 defraud any creditor, heir, legatee, ward, distributee,
- 25 beneficiary or settlor of a trust interested in such estate;
- 26 (B) theft by a public servant of government
- 27 property over which he exercises control in his official capacity;

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forgery or the uttering, using or passing of
 1
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     forged instruments;
 3
                      (D)
                           injury to a child, elderly individual, or
     disabled individual punishable as a felony of the first degree
 4
     under Section 22.04, Penal Code;
 5
 6
                           sexual assault, except as provided
                                                                     by
 7
     Subdivision (1) or (5); or
 8
                      (F) arson;
 9
                     seven years from the date of the commission of the
     offense:
10
11
                      (A)
                           misapplication of fiduciary property
12
     property of a financial institution;
13
                      (B)
                           securing execution of document by deception;
14
     or
15
                      (C)
                           a violation under Sections 162.403(22)-(39),
     Tax Code;
16
17
                 (4) five years from the date of the commission of the
18
     offense:
19
                      (A)
                           theft or [ , burglary, ] robbery;
20
                      (B)
                           except as provided by Subdivision (5),
21
     kidnapping or burglary;
22
                           injury to a child, elderly individual, or
23
     disabled individual that is not punishable as a felony of the first
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insurance fraud;

abandoning or endangering a child; or

except as provided by Subdivision (1), 20 years

degree under Section 22.04, Penal Code;

(D)

(E)

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H.B. No. 8
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- 1 from the 18th birthday of the victim of one of the following
- 2 offenses, if the investigation of the offense shows that the victim
- 3 is younger than 17 years of age at the time the offense is
- 4 committed:
- 5 (A) sexual performance by a child under Section
- 6 <u>43.25</u>, Penal Code;
- 7 (B) aggravated kidnapping under Section
- 8 20.04(a)(4), Penal Code, if the defendant committed the offense
- 9 with the intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually; or
- 10 (C) burglary under Section 30.02, Penal Code, if
- 11 the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and
- 12 the defendant committed the offense with the intent to commit an
- offense described by Subdivision (1)(B) or (D) of this article or
- 14 Paragraph (B) of this subdivision;
- 15 (6) except as provided by Subdivision (1), for
- 16 continuous sexual abuse of young child or children under Section
- 21.02, Penal Code, 20 years from the 18th birthday of:
- (A) the victim of the offense, if the offense is
- 19 <u>alleged to have been committed against only one victim; or</u>
- 20 (B) the youngest victim of the offense, if the
- 21 offense is alleged to have been committed against more than one
- 22 <u>victim</u> [ten years from the 18th birthday of the victim of the
- 23 offense:
- 24 [(A) indecency with a child under Section
- 25 21.11(a)(1) or (2), Penal Code; or
- [(B) except as provided by Subdivision (1),
- 27 sexual assault under Section 22.011(a)(2), Penal Code, or

- 1 aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021(a)(1)(B), Penal
- 2 Code]; or
- (7) [(6)] three years from the date of the commission
- 4 of the offense: all other felonies.
- 5 SECTION 1.05. Section 508.145, Government Code, is amended
- 6 by adding Subsection (c-1) to read as follows:
- 7 (c-1) An inmate serving a sentence for an offense under
- 8 Section 21.02, Penal Code, is not eligible for release on parole
- 9 until the inmate's actual calendar time served, without
- 10 consideration of good conduct time, equals one-half of the sentence
- or 30 calendar years, whichever is less, but in no event is the
- 12 <u>inmate eligible for release on parole in less than 25 calendar</u>
- 13 years.
- SECTION 1.06. Section 508.149(a), Government Code, is
- 15 amended to read as follows:
- 16 (a) An inmate may not be released to mandatory supervision
- 17 if the inmate is serving a sentence for or has been previously
- 18 convicted of:
- 19 (1) an offense for which the judgment contains an
- 20 affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of
- 21 Criminal Procedure;
- (2) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
- 23 under Section 19.02, Penal Code;
- 24 (3) a capital felony under Section 19.03, Penal Code;
- 25 (4) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
- 26 under Section 20.04, Penal Code;
- 27 (5) <u>an offense</u> [a second degree felony or a third

- 1 degree felony] under Section 21.11, Penal Code;
- 2 (6) a [second degree] felony under Section 22.011,
- 3 Penal Code;
- 4 (7) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
- 5 under Section 22.02, Penal Code;
- 6 (8) a first degree felony under Section 22.021, Penal
- 7 Code;
- 8 (9) a first degree felony under Section 22.04, Penal
- 9 Code;
- 10 (10) a first degree felony under Section 28.02, Penal
- 11 Code;
- 12 (11) a second degree felony under Section 29.02, Penal
- 13 Code;
- 14 (12) a first degree felony under Section 29.03, Penal
- 15 Code;
- 16 (13) a first degree felony under Section 30.02, Penal
- 17 Code; [or]
- 18 (14) a felony for which the punishment is increased
- under Section 481.134 or Section 481.140, Health and Safety Code;
- 20 <u>or</u>
- 21 (15) an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code.
- 22 ARTICLE 2. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS
- SECTION 2.01. Section 16.0045(a), Civil Practice and
- 24 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 25 (a) A person must bring suit for personal injury not later
- 26 than five years after the day the cause of action accrues if the
- 27 injury arises as a result of conduct that violates:

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H.B. No. 8
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1 (1) Section 22.011, Penal Code (sexual assault); [or]
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- 2 (2) Section 22.021, Penal Code (aggravated sexual
- 3 assault); or
- 4 (3) Section 21.02, Penal Code (continuous sexual abuse
- 5 of young child or children).
- 6 SECTION 2.02. Section 33.013(b), Civil Practice and
- 7 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 8 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), each liable defendant
- 9 is, in addition to his liability under Subsection (a), jointly and
- 10 severally liable for the damages recoverable by the claimant under
- 11 Section 33.012 with respect to a cause of action if:
- 12 (1) the percentage of responsibility attributed to the
- 13 defendant with respect to a cause of action is greater than 50
- 14 percent; or
- 15 (2) the defendant, with the specific intent to do harm
- 16 to others, acted in concert with another person to engage in the
- 17 conduct described in the following provisions of the Penal Code and
- in so doing proximately caused the damages legally recoverable by
- 19 the claimant:
- 20 (A) Section 19.02 (murder);
- 21 (B) Section 19.03 (capital murder);
- 22 (C) Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
- 23 (D) Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
- 24 (E) Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
- 25 (F) Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
- 26 (G) Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
- 27 individual, or disabled individual);

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1
                      (H)
                           Section 32.21 (forgery);
 2
                      (I)
                           Section 32.43 (commercial bribery);
 3
                      (J)
                           Section 32.45 (misapplication of fiduciary
 4
     property or property of financial institution);
 5
                      (K)
                           Section
                                     32.46
                                             (securing
                                                         execution
                                                                     of
 6
     document by deception);
 7
                      (L)
                          Section
                                    32.47 (fraudulent
                                                          destruction,
 8
     removal, or concealment of writing); [or]
 9
                      (M)
                          conduct
                                    described
                                                in
                                                     Chapter
                                                               31
     punishment level for which is a felony of the third degree or
10
11
     higher; or
12
                      (N) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of
13
     young child or children).
14
           SECTION 2.03. Section 41.008(c), Civil
                                                        Practice
                                                                    and
15
     Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:
               This section does not apply to a cause of action against
16
17
     a defendant from whom a plaintiff seeks recovery of exemplary
     damages based on conduct described as a felony in the following
18
     sections of the Penal Code if, except for Sections 49.07 and 49.08,
19
20
     the conduct was committed knowingly or intentionally:
21
                     Section 19.02 (murder);
                (1)
22
                     Section 19.03 (capital murder);
23
                (3)
                     Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
24
                (4)
                     Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
25
                     Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
                (5)
26
                (6)
                     Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
27
                (7)
                     Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
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H.B. No. 8
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- 1 individual, or disabled individual, but not if the conduct occurred
- while providing health care as defined by Section 74.001);
- 3 (8) Section 32.21 (forgery);
- 4 (9) Section 32.43 (commercial bribery);
- 5 (10) Section 32.45 (misapplication of fiduciary
- 6 property or property of financial institution);
- 7 (11) Section 32.46 (securing execution of document by
- 8 deception);
- 9 (12) Section 32.47 (fraudulent destruction, removal,
- 10 or concealment of writing);
- 11 (13) Chapter 31 (theft) the punishment level for which
- is a felony of the third degree or higher;
- 13 (14) Section 49.07 (intoxication assault); [ex]
- 14 (15) Section 49.08 (intoxication manslaughter); or
- 15 (16) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of young
- 16 <u>child or children</u>).
- SECTION 2.04. Section 125.0015(a), Civil Practice and
- 18 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 19 (a) A person who maintains a place to which persons
- 20 habitually go for the following purposes and who knowingly
- 21 tolerates the activity and furthermore fails to make reasonable
- 22 attempts to abate the activity maintains a common nuisance:
- 23 (1) discharge of a firearm in a public place as
- 24 prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 25 (2) reckless discharge of a firearm as prohibited by
- 26 the Penal Code;
- 27 (3) engaging in organized criminal activity as a

- 1 member of a combination as prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 2 (4) delivery, possession, manufacture, or use of a
- 3 controlled substance in violation of Chapter 481, Health and Safety
- 4 Code;
- 5 (5) gambling, gambling promotion, or communicating
- 6 gambling information as prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 7 (6) prostitution, promotion of prostitution, or
- 8 aggravated promotion of prostitution as prohibited by the Penal
- 9 Code;
- 10 (7) compelling prostitution as prohibited by the Penal
- 11 Code;
- 12 (8) commercial manufacture, commercial distribution,
- or commercial exhibition of obscene material as prohibited by the
- 14 Penal Code;
- 15 (9) aggravated assault as described by Section 22.02,
- 16 Penal Code;
- 17 (10) sexual assault as described by Section 22.011,
- 18 Penal Code:
- 19 (11) aggravated sexual assault as described by Section
- 20 22.021, Penal Code;
- 21 (12) robbery as described by Section 29.02, Penal
- 22 Code;
- 23 (13) aggravated robbery as described by Section 29.03,
- 24 Penal Code;
- 25 (14) unlawfully carrying a weapon as described by
- 26 Section 46.02, Penal Code;
- 27 (15) murder as described by Section 19.02, Penal Code;

- 1 [or]
- 2 (16) capital murder as described by Section 19.03,
- 3 Penal Code; or
- 4 (17) continuous sexual abuse of young child or
- 5 <u>children as described by Section 21.02, Penal Code</u>.
- 6 SECTION 2.05. Article 7A.01(a), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 7 is amended to read as follows:
- 8 (a) A person who is the victim of an offense under Section
- 9 <u>21.02</u>, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code, or a prosecuting attorney
- 10 acting on behalf of the person, may file an application for a
- 11 protective order under this chapter without regard to the
- 12 relationship between the applicant and the alleged offender.
- SECTION 2.06. Section 5(a), Article 11.071, Code of
- 14 Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 15 (a) If a subsequent application for a writ of habeas corpus
- 16 is filed after filing an initial application, a court may not
- 17 consider the merits of or grant relief based on the subsequent
- 18 application unless the application contains sufficient specific
- 19 facts establishing that:
- 20 (1) the current claims and issues have not been and
- 21 could not have been presented previously in a timely initial
- 22 application or in a previously considered application filed under
- 23 this article or Article 11.07 because the factual or legal basis for
- 24 the claim was unavailable on the date the applicant filed the
- 25 previous application;
- 26 (2) by a preponderance of the evidence, but for a
- 27 violation of the United States Constitution no rational juror could

- 1 have found the applicant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt; or
- 2 (3) by clear and convincing evidence, but for a
- 3 violation of the United States Constitution no rational juror would
- 4 have answered in the state's favor one or more of the special issues
- 5 that were submitted to the jury in the applicant's trial under
- 6 Article 37.071, [or 37.0711, or 37.072.
- 7 SECTION 2.07. Article 15.051(a), Code of Criminal
- 8 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 9 (a) A peace officer or an attorney representing the state
- 10 may not require a polygraph examination of a person who charges or
- 11 seeks to charge in a complaint the commission of an offense under
- 12 Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code.
- SECTION 2.08. Article 17.03(b), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- is amended to read as follows:
- (b) Only the court before whom the case is pending may
- 16 release on personal bond a defendant who:
- 17 (1) is charged with an offense under the following
- 18 sections of the Penal Code:
- 19 (A) Section 19.03 (Capital Murder);
- 20 (B) Section 20.04 (Aggravated Kidnapping);
- 21 (C) Section 22.021 (Aggravated Sexual Assault);
- (D) Section 22.03 (Deadly Assault on Law
- 23 Enforcement or Corrections Officer, Member or Employee of Board of
- 24 Pardons and Paroles, or Court Participant);
- 25 (E) Section 22.04 (Injury to a Child, Elderly
- 26 Individual, or Disabled Individual);
- 27 (F) Section 29.03 (Aggravated Robbery);

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2
                      (H)
                           Section
                                     71.02
                                              (Engaging
                                                          in
                                                               Organized
     Criminal Activity); or
 3
 4
                      (I) Section 21.02 (Continuous Sexual Abuse of
 5
     Young Child or Children);
 6
                      is charged with a felony under Chapter 481, Health
                 (2)
 7
     and Safety Code, or Section 485.033, Health and Safety Code,
 8
     punishable by imprisonment for a minimum term or by a maximum fine
 9
     that is more than a minimum term or maximum fine for a first degree
10
     felony; or
                      does not submit to testing for the presence of \boldsymbol{a}
11
     controlled substance in the defendant's body as requested by the
12
13
     court or magistrate under Subsection (c) of this article or submits
14
     to testing and the test shows evidence of the presence of a
15
     controlled substance in the defendant's body.
16
           SECTION 2.09. Article
                                     17.032(a),
                                                   Code
                                                          of
                                                                Criminal
17
     Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
18
                In this article, "violent offense" means an offense
19
     under the following sections of the Penal Code:
20
                 (1)
                      Section 19.02 (murder);
21
                      Section 19.03 (capital murder);
22
                 (3)
                      Section 20.03 (kidnapping);
23
                      Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
                 (4)
24
                 (5)
                      Section 21.11 (indecency with a child);
25
                 (6)
                      Section 22.01(a)(1) (assault);
26
                 (7)
                      Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
27
                 (8)
                      Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
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Section 30.02 (Burglary); [ex]

(G)

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- 1 (9) Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
- 2 (10) Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
- 3 individual, or disabled individual); [ex]
- 4 (11) Section 29.03 (aggravated robbery); or
- 5 (12) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of young
- 6 <u>child or children</u>).
- 7 SECTION 2.10. Article 17.091, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 8 is amended to read as follows:
- 9 Art. 17.091. NOTICE OF CERTAIN BAIL REDUCTIONS
- 10 REQUIRED. Before a judge or magistrate reduces the amount of bail
- 11 set for a defendant charged with an offense listed in Section 3g,
- 12 Article 42.12, or an offense described by Article 62.001(5)
- [62.01(5)], the judge or magistrate shall provide:
- 14 (1) to the attorney representing the state, reasonable
- 15 notice of the proposed bail reduction; and
- 16 (2) on request of the attorney representing the state
- or the defendant or the defendant's counsel, an opportunity for a
- 18 hearing concerning the proposed bail reduction.
- 19 SECTION 2.11. Article 18.021(a), Code of Criminal
- 20 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 21 (a) A search warrant may be issued to search for and
- 22 photograph a child who is alleged to be the victim of the offenses
- of injury to a child as <u>prohibited</u> [defined] by Section 22.04, Penal
- 24 Code[, as amended]; sexual assault of a child as prohibited
- 25 [defined] by Section 22.011(a), Penal Code[, as amended]; [or]
- 26 aggravated sexual assault of a child as prohibited [defined] by
- 27 Section 22.021, Penal Code; or continuous sexual abuse of young

- child or children as prohibited by Section 21.02, Penal Code.
- 2 SECTION 2.12. Article 21.31(a), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 3 is amended to read as follows:
- (a) A person who is indicted for or who waives indictment 4 5 for an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code, shall, at the direction of the court, undergo a medical 6 procedure or test designed to show or help show whether the person 7 8 has a sexually transmitted disease or has acquired immune 9 deficiency syndrome (AIDS) or human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection, antibodies to HIV, or infection with any other probable 10 11 causative agent of AIDS. The court may direct the person to undergo 12 the procedure or test on its own motion or on the request of the 13 victim of the alleged offense. If the person refuses to submit voluntarily to the procedure or test, the court shall require the 14 15 person to submit to the procedure or test. The court may require a 16 defendant previously required under this article to undergo a medical procedure or test on indictment for an offense to undergo a 17 18 subsequent medical procedure or test following conviction of the offense. The person performing the procedure or test shall make the 19 20 test results available to the local health authority, and the local 21 health authority shall be required to make the notification of the 22 test result to the victim of the alleged offense and to the 23 defendant.
- SECTION 2.13. Section 3, Article 31.08, Code of Criminal
- 25 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- Sec. 3. Except for the review of a death sentence under
- 27 <u>Section 2(h)</u>, Article <u>37.071</u>, or under Section 2(h), Article 37.072

- 1 [37.071(h) of this code], an appeal taken in a cause returned to the
- 2 original county under this article must be docketed in the
- 3 appellate district in which the county of original venue is
- 4 located.
- 5 SECTION 2.14. Section 2(b), Article 37.07, Code of Criminal
- 6 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 7 (b) Except as provided by $[\frac{in}{2}]$ Article 37.071 or 37.072, if
- 8 a finding of guilty is returned, it shall then be the responsibility
- 9 of the judge to assess the punishment applicable to the offense;
- 10 provided, however, that (1) in any criminal action where the jury
- 11 may recommend community supervision and the defendant filed his
- 12 sworn motion for community supervision before the trial began, and
- 13 (2) in other cases where the defendant so elects in writing before
- 14 the commencement of the voir dire examination of the jury panel, the
- punishment shall be assessed by the same jury, except as provided in
- 16 Section 3(c) of this article and in Article 44.29. If a finding of
- 17 guilty is returned, the defendant may, with the consent of the
- 18 attorney for the state, change his election of one who assesses the
- 19 punishment.
- SECTION 2.15. Section 4, Article 37.07, Code of Criminal
- 21 Procedure, is amended by amending Subsections (a) and (b) and
- 22 adding Subsection (e) to read as follows:
- 23 (a) In the penalty phase of the trial of a felony case in
- 24 which the punishment is to be assessed by the jury rather than the
- 25 court, if the offense of which the jury has found the defendant
- guilty is listed in Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, of this code or
- 27 if the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section

- 1 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, of this code, unless the defendant has
- 2 been convicted of an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or a
- 3 capital felony, the court shall charge the jury in writing as
- 4 follows:
- 5 "Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant, if
- 6 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, may earn time off the period of
- 7 incarceration imposed through the award of good conduct time.
- 8 Prison authorities may award good conduct time to a prisoner who
- 9 exhibits good behavior, diligence in carrying out prison work
- 10 assignments, and attempts at rehabilitation. If a prisoner engages
- in misconduct, prison authorities may also take away all or part of
- 12 any good conduct time earned by the prisoner.
- "It is also possible that the length of time for which the
- 14 defendant will be imprisoned might be reduced by the award of
- 15 parole.
- "Under the law applicable in this case, if the defendant is
- sentenced to a term of imprisonment, he will not become eligible for
- 18 parole until the actual time served equals one-half of the sentence
- 19 imposed or 30 years, whichever is less, without consideration of
- 20 any good conduct time he may earn. If the defendant is sentenced to
- 21 a term of less than four years, he must serve at least two years
- 22 before he is eligible for parole. Eligibility for parole does not
- 23 guarantee that parole will be granted.
- "It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law and
- 25 good conduct time might be applied to this defendant if he is
- 26 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, because the application of
- 27 these laws will depend on decisions made by prison and parole

1 authorities.

"You may consider the existence of the parole law and good conduct time. However, you are not to consider the extent to which good conduct time may be awarded to or forfeited by this particular defendant. You are not to consider the manner in which the parole law may be applied to this particular defendant."

(b) In the penalty phase of the trial of a felony case in which the punishment is to be assessed by the jury rather than the court, if the offense is punishable as a felony of the first degree, if a prior conviction has been alleged for enhancement of punishment as provided by Section 12.42(b), (c), or (d), Penal Code, or if the offense is a felony not designated as a capital felony or a felony of the first, second, or third degree and the maximum term of imprisonment that may be imposed for the offense is longer than 60 years, unless the offense of which the jury has found the defendant guilty is an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or is listed in Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, of this code or the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, of this code, the court shall charge the jury in writing as follows:

"Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant, if sentenced to a term of imprisonment, may earn time off the period of incarceration imposed through the award of good conduct time. Prison authorities may award good conduct time to a prisoner who exhibits good behavior, diligence in carrying out prison work assignments, and attempts at rehabilitation. If a prisoner engages in misconduct, prison authorities may also take away all or part of

- 1 any good conduct time earned by the prisoner.
- "It is also possible that the length of time for which the defendant will be imprisoned might be reduced by the award of parole.
- "Under the law applicable in this case, if the defendant is sentenced to a term of imprisonment, he will not become eligible for parole until the actual time served plus any good conduct time earned equals one-fourth of the sentence imposed or 15 years, whichever is less. Eligibility for parole does not guarantee that parole will be granted.
- "It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law and good conduct time might be applied to this defendant if he is sentenced to a term of imprisonment, because the application of these laws will depend on decisions made by prison and parole authorities.
- "You may consider the existence of the parole law and good conduct time. However, you are not to consider the extent to which good conduct time may be awarded to or forfeited by this particular defendant. You are not to consider the manner in which the parole law may be applied to this particular defendant."
- 21 (e) In the penalty phase of the trial of an offense under
 22 Section 21.02, Penal Code, other than an offense punishable under
 23 Subsection (i) of that section, in which the punishment is to be
 24 assessed by the jury rather than the court, if the jury finds the
 25 defendant guilty, the court shall charge the jury in writing as
 26 follows:
- 27 "Under the law applicable in this case, it is possible that

- 1 the length of time for which the defendant will be imprisoned might
- 2 be reduced by the award of parole.
- 3 "Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant will
- 4 not become eligible for parole until the actual time served,
- 5 without consideration of good conduct time, equals one-half of the
- 6 sentence imposed or 30 years, whichever is less. If the defendant
- 7 is sentenced to a term of less than 50 years, the defendant must
- 8 serve at least 25 years before the defendant is eligible for parole.
- 9 Eligibility for parole does not guarantee that parole will be
- 10 granted.
- "It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law might
- 12 be applied to this defendant, because the application of that law
- will depend on decisions made by parole authorities.
- "You may consider the existence of the parole law. However,
- 15 you are not to consider the manner in which the parole law may be
- 16 applied to this particular defendant."
- SECTION 2.16. Section 1, Article 38.071, Code of Criminal
- 18 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 19 Sec. 1. This article applies only to a hearing or proceeding
- 20 in which the court determines that a child younger than 13 years of
- 21 age would be unavailable to testify in the presence of the defendant
- 22 about an offense defined by any of the following sections of the
- 23 Penal Code:
- 24 (1) Section 19.02 (Murder);
- 25 (2) Section 19.03 (Capital Murder);
- 26 (3) Section 19.04 (Manslaughter);
- 27 (4) Section 20.04 (Aggravated Kidnapping);

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1 (5) Section 21.11 (Indecency with a Child);
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- 2 (6) Section 22.011 (Sexual Assault);
- 3 (7) Section 22.02 (Aggravated Assault);
- 4 (8) Section 22.021 (Aggravated Sexual Assault);
- 5 (9) Section 22.04(e) (Injury to a Child, Elderly
- 6 Individual, or Disabled Individual);
- 7 (10) Section 22.04(f) (Injury to a Child, Elderly
- 8 Individual, or Disabled Individual), if the conduct is committed
- 9 intentionally or knowingly;
- 10 (11) Section 25.02 (Prohibited Sexual Conduct);
- 11 (12) Section 29.03 (Aggravated Robbery); [or]
- 12 (13) Section 43.25 (Sexual Performance by a Child); or
- 13 (14) Section 21.02 (Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young
- 14 Child or Children).
- 15 SECTION 2.17. Article 42.017, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 16 is amended to read as follows:
- 17 Art. 42.017. FINDING REGARDING AGE-BASED OFFENSE. In the
- 18 trial of an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or
- 19 43.25, Penal Code, the judge shall make an affirmative finding of
- 20 fact and enter the affirmative finding in the judgment in the case
- 21 if the judge determines that:
- (1) at the time of the offense, the defendant was
- younger than 19 years of age and the victim was at least 13 years of
- 24 age; and
- 25 (2) the conviction is based solely on the ages of the
- 26 defendant and the victim or intended victim at the time of the
- 27 offense.

- 1 SECTION 2.18. Section 5(d), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal
- 2 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 3 (d) In all other cases the judge may grant deferred
- 4 adjudication unless:
- 5 (1) the defendant is charged with an offense:
- 6 (A) under Section 21.02, Penal Code;
- 7 (B) under Section 49.04, 49.05, 49.06, 49.07, or
- 8 49.08, Penal Code; or
- 9 (C) $\frac{(C)}{(B)}$ for which punishment may be increased
- under Section 481.134(c), (d), (e), or (f), Health and Safety Code,
- if it is shown that the defendant has been previously convicted of
- 12 an offense for which punishment was increased under any one of those
- 13 subsections; or
- 14 (2) the defendant:
- 15 (A) is charged with an offense under Section
- 16 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code, regardless of the age of the
- victim, or a felony described by Section 13B(b) of this article; and
- 18 (B) has previously been placed on community
- 19 supervision for any offense under Paragraph (A) of this
- 20 subdivision.
- 21 SECTION 2.19. Article 44.251, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 22 is amended by amending Subsections (a) and (c) and adding
- 23 Subsection (d) to read as follows:
- 24 (a) The court of criminal appeals shall reform a sentence of
- 25 death to a sentence of confinement in the [institutional division
- 26 of the] Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life without
- 27 parole if the court finds that there is legally insufficient

- 1 evidence to support an affirmative answer to an issue submitted to
- 2 the jury under Section 2(b), Article 37.071, or Section 2(b),
- 3 Article 37.072.
- 4 (c) If the court of criminal appeals finds reversible error
- 5 that affects the punishment stage of the trial only, as described by
- 6 Subsection (b) of this article, and the prosecuting attorney does
- 7 not file a motion for reformation of sentence in the period
- 8 described by that subsection, the defendant shall receive a new
- 9 sentencing trial in the manner required by Article 44.29(c) or (d),
- 10 <u>as applicable [of this code</u>].
- 11 (d) The court of criminal appeals shall reform a sentence of
- death imposed under Section 21.02(i), Penal Code, to a sentence of
- imprisonment in the Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life
- 14 without parole if the United States Supreme Court finds that the
- imposition of the death penalty under Section 21.02(i), Penal Code,
- 16 <u>violates the United States Constitution and issues an order that is</u>
- 17 <u>not inconsistent with this article.</u>
- 18 SECTION 2.20. Article 44.29, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- amended by adding Subsection (d) to read as follows:
- 20 (d) If any court sets aside or invalidates the sentence of a
- 21 <u>defendant convicted of an offense punishable as a capital felony</u>
- 22 under Section 21.02(i), Penal Code, and sentenced to death on the
- 23 basis of any error affecting punishment only, the court shall not
- 24 set the conviction aside but rather shall commence a new punishment
- 25 <u>hearing under Article 37.072</u>, as if a finding of guilt had been
- 26 returned. The court shall empanel a jury for the sentencing stage
- of the trial in the same manner as a jury is to be empaneled by the

- 1 court in other trials before the court for the offense of which the
- 2 <u>defendant was convicted</u>. At the new punishment hearing, the court
- 3 shall permit both the state and the defendant to introduce evidence
- 4 as permitted by Article 37.072.
- 5 SECTION 2.21. Article 56.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 6 amended by adding Subdivision (2-a) to read as follows:
- 7 (2-a) "Sexual assault" includes an offense under
- 8 Section 21.02, Penal Code.
- 9 SECTION 2.22. Article 56.02(a), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 10 is amended to read as follows:
- 11 (a) A victim, guardian of a victim, or close relative of a
- 12 deceased victim is entitled to the following rights within the
- 13 criminal justice system:
- 14 (1) the right to receive from law enforcement agencies
- 15 adequate protection from harm and threats of harm arising from
- 16 cooperation with prosecution efforts;
- 17 (2) the right to have the magistrate take the safety of
- 18 the victim or his family into consideration as an element in fixing
- 19 the amount of bail for the accused;
- 20 (3) the right, if requested, to be informed:
- 21 (A) by the attorney representing the state of
- 22 relevant court proceedings, including appellate proceedings, and
- 23 to be informed if those proceedings have been canceled or
- 24 rescheduled prior to the event; and
- 25 (B) by an appellate court of decisions of the
- 26 court, after the decisions are entered but before the decisions are
- 27 made public;

- 1 (4) the right to be informed, when requested, by a
 2 peace officer concerning the defendant's right to bail and the
 3 procedures in criminal investigations and by the district
 4 attorney's office concerning the general procedures in the criminal
 5 justice system, including general procedures in guilty plea
 6 negotiations and arrangements, restitution, and the appeals and
 7 parole process;
- 8 (5) the right to provide pertinent information to a 9 probation department conducting a presentencing investigation 10 concerning the impact of the offense on the victim and his family by 11 testimony, written statement, or any other manner prior to any 12 sentencing of the offender;

- (6) the right to receive information regarding compensation to victims of crime as provided by Subchapter B, including information related to the costs that may be compensated under that subchapter and the amount of compensation, eligibility for compensation, and procedures for application for compensation under that subchapter, the payment for a medical examination under Article 56.06 for a victim of a sexual assault, and when requested, to referral to available social service agencies that may offer additional assistance;
- (7) the right to be informed, upon request, of parole procedures, to participate in the parole process, to be notified, if requested, of parole proceedings concerning a defendant in the victim's case, to provide to the Board of Pardons and Paroles for inclusion in the defendant's file information to be considered by the board prior to the parole of any defendant convicted of any

- 1 crime subject to this subchapter, and to be notified, if requested,
- 2 of the defendant's release;
- 3 (8) the right to be provided with a waiting area,
- 4 separate or secure from other witnesses, including the offender and
- 5 relatives of the offender, before testifying in any proceeding
- 6 concerning the offender; if a separate waiting area is not
- 7 available, other safeguards should be taken to minimize the
- 8 victim's contact with the offender and the offender's relatives and
- 9 witnesses, before and during court proceedings;
- 10 (9) the right to prompt return of any property of the
- 11 victim that is held by a law enforcement agency or the attorney for
- 12 the state as evidence when the property is no longer required for
- 13 that purpose;
- 14 (10) the right to have the attorney for the state
- 15 notify the employer of the victim, if requested, of the necessity of
- 16 the victim's cooperation and testimony in a proceeding that may
- 17 necessitate the absence of the victim from work for good cause;
- 18 (11) the right to counseling, on request, regarding
- 19 acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) and human
- 20 immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection and testing for acquired
- 21 immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), human immunodeficiency virus
- 22 (HIV) infection, antibodies to HIV, or infection with any other
- 23 probable causative agent of AIDS, if the offense is an offense under
- 24 Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code;
- 25 (12) the right to request victim-offender mediation
- 26 coordinated by the victim services division of the Texas Department
- 27 of Criminal Justice;

- 1 (13) the right to be informed of the uses of a victim
- 2 impact statement and the statement's purpose in the criminal
- 3 justice system, to complete the victim impact statement, and to
- 4 have the victim impact statement considered:
- 5 (A) by the attorney representing the state and
- 6 the judge before sentencing or before a plea bargain agreement is
- 7 accepted; and
- 8 (B) by the Board of Pardons and Paroles before an
- 9 inmate is released on parole; and
- 10 (14) except as provided by Article 56.06(a), for a
- 11 victim of a sexual assault, the right to a forensic medical
- 12 examination if the sexual assault is reported to a law enforcement
- 13 agency within 96 hours of the assault.
- SECTION 2.23. (a) Article 62.001(5), Code of Criminal
- 15 Procedure, as renumbered from former Article 62.01(5), Code of
- 16 Criminal Procedure, and amended by Chapter 1008, Acts of the 79th
- 17 Legislature, Regular Session, 2005, is reenacted and amended to
- conform to an amendment to former Article 62.01(5) by Chapter 1273,
- 19 Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session, 2005, and is further
- 20 amended to read as follows:
- 21 (5) "Reportable conviction or adjudication" means a
- 22 conviction or adjudication, including an adjudication of
- 23 delinquent conduct or a deferred adjudication, that, regardless of
- 24 the pendency of an appeal, is a conviction for or an adjudication
- 25 for or based on:
- 26 (A) a violation of Section 21.02 (Continuous
- 27 <u>sexual abuse of young child or children)</u>, 21.11 (Indecency with a

- 1 child), 22.011 (Sexual assault), 22.021 (Aggravated sexual
- 2 assault), or 25.02 (Prohibited sexual conduct), Penal Code;
- 3 (B) a violation of Section 43.05 (Compelling
- 4 prostitution), 43.25 (Sexual performance by a child), or 43.26
- 5 (Possession or promotion of child pornography), Penal Code;
- 6 (C) a violation of Section 20.04(a)(4)
- 7 (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the actor committed the
- 8 offense or engaged in the conduct with intent to violate or abuse
- 9 the victim sexually;
- 10 (D) a violation of Section 30.02 (Burglary),
- 11 Penal Code, if the offense or conduct is punishable under
- 12 Subsection (d) of that section and the actor committed the offense
- or engaged in the conduct with intent to commit a felony listed in
- 14 Paragraph (A) or (C);
- 15 (E) a violation of Section 20.02 (Unlawful
- 16 restraint), 20.03 (Kidnapping), or 20.04 (Aggravated kidnapping),
- 17 Penal Code, if, as applicable:
- 18 (i) the judgment in the case contains an
- 19 affirmative finding under Article 42.015; or
- 20 (ii) the order in the hearing or the papers
- 21 in the case contain an affirmative finding that the victim or
- 22 intended victim was younger than 17 years of age;
- 23 (F) the second violation of Section 21.08
- 24 (Indecent exposure), Penal Code, but not if the second violation
- 25 results in a deferred adjudication;
- 26 (G) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as
- 27 defined by Chapter 15, Penal Code, to commit an offense or engage in

- conduct listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E);
- 2 (H) a violation of the laws of another state,
- 3 federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of
- 4 Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense
- 5 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- of an offense listed under Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), [ox]
- 7 (G), or (J), but not if the violation results in a deferred
- 8 adjudication; [ex]
- 9 (I) the second violation of the laws of another
- 10 state, federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform
- 11 Code of Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense
- 12 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- of the offense of indecent exposure, but not if the second violation
- 14 results in a deferred adjudication; or
- (J) a violation of Section 33.021 (Online
- 16 <u>solicitation of a minor)</u>, Penal Code.
- 17 (b) Section 2, Chapter 1273, Acts of the 79th Legislature,
- 18 Regular Session, 2005, is repealed.
- 19 SECTION 2.24. Article 62.001(6), Code of Criminal
- 20 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 21 (6) "Sexually violent offense" means any of the
- following offenses committed by a person 17 years of age or older:
- 23 (A) an offense under Section 21.02 (Continuous
- 24 sexual abuse of young child or children), 21.11(a)(1) (Indecency
- 25 with a child), 22.011 (Sexual assault), or 22.021 (Aggravated
- 26 sexual assault), Penal Code;
- 27 (B) an offense under Section 43.25 (Sexual

- 1 performance by a child), Penal Code;
- 2 (C) an offense under Section 20.04(a)(4)
- 3 (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the defendant committed the
- 4 offense with intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually;
- 5 (D) an offense under Section 30.02 (Burglary),
- 6 Penal Code, if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of
- 7 that section and the defendant committed the offense with intent to
- 8 commit a felony listed in Paragraph (A) or (C) of Subdivision (5);
- 9 or
- 10 (E) an offense under the laws of another state,
- 11 federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of
- 12 Military Justice if the offense contains elements that are
- 13 substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed under
- 14 Paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D).
- SECTION 2.25. Article 102.0186(a), Code of Criminal
- 16 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 17 (a) A person convicted of an offense under Section 21.02,
- 18 21.11, 22.011(a)(2), 22.021(a)(1)(B), 43.25, 43.251, or 43.26,
- 19 Penal Code, shall pay \$100 on conviction of the offense.
- SECTION 2.26. Section 25.0341(a), Education Code, as added
- 21 by Chapter 997, Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session,
- 22 2005, is amended to read as follows:
- 23 (a) This section applies only to:
- 24 (1) a student:
- 25 (A) who has been convicted of <u>continuous sexual</u>
- abuse of young child or children under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or
- 27 convicted of or placed on deferred adjudication for the offense of

- 1 sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or aggravated
- 2 sexual assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code, committed against
- 3 another student who, at the time the offense occurred, was assigned
- 4 to the same campus as the student convicted or placed on deferred
- 5 adjudication;
- 6 (B) who has been adjudicated under Section 54.03,
- 7 Family Code, as having engaged in conduct described by Paragraph
- 8 (A);
- 9 (C) whose prosecution under Section 53.03,
- 10 Family Code, for engaging in conduct described by Paragraph (A) has
- 11 been deferred; or
- 12 (D) who has been placed on probation under
- 13 Section 54.04(d)(1), Family Code, for engaging in conduct described
- 14 by Paragraph (A); and
- 15 (2) a student who is the victim of conduct described by
- 16 Subdivision (1)(A).
- SECTION 2.27. Section 37.007(a), Education Code, is amended
- 18 to read as follows:
- 19 (a) A student shall be expelled from a school if the
- 20 student, on school property or while attending a school-sponsored
- or school-related activity on or off of school property:
- 22 (1) uses, exhibits, or possesses:
- (A) a firearm as defined by Section 46.01(3),
- 24 Penal Code;
- 25 (B) an illegal knife as defined by Section
- 46.01(6), Penal Code, or by local policy;
- (C) a club as defined by Section 46.01(1), Penal

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1 Code; or
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- 2 (D) a weapon listed as a prohibited weapon under
- 3 Section 46.05, Penal Code;
- 4 (2) engages in conduct that contains the elements of
- 5 the offense of:
- 6 (A) aggravated assault under Section 22.02,
- 7 Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or
- 8 aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code;
- 9 (B) arson under Section 28.02, Penal Code;
- 10 (C) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code,
- 11 capital murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or criminal
- 12 attempt, under Section 15.01, Penal Code, to commit murder or
- 13 capital murder;
- 14 (D) indecency with a child under Section 21.11,
- 15 Penal Code;
- 16 (E) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04,
- 17 Penal Code;
- (F) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03,
- 19 Penal Code;
- 20 (G) manslaughter under Section 19.04, Penal
- 21 Code; [or]
- 22 (H) criminally negligent homicide under Section
- 23 19.05, Penal Code; or
- (I) continuous sexual abuse of young child or
- 25 <u>children under Section 21.02, Penal Code; or</u>
- 26 (3) engages in conduct specified by Section
- 27 37.006(a)(2)(C) or (D), if the conduct is punishable as a felony.

- 1 SECTION 2.28. Section 33.009, Family Code, is amended to
- 2 read as follows:
- 3 Sec. 33.009. OTHER REPORTS OF SEXUAL ABUSE OF A MINOR. A
- 4 court or the guardian ad litem or attorney ad litem for the minor
- 5 shall report conduct reasonably believed to violate Section 21.02,
- 6 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code, based on information obtained
- 7 during a confidential court proceeding held under this chapter to:
- 8 (1) any local or state law enforcement agency;
- 9 (2) the Department of <u>Family and</u> Protective [and
- 10 Regulatory | Services, if the alleged conduct involves a person
- 11 responsible for the care, custody, or welfare of the child;
- 12 (3) the state agency that operates, licenses,
- 13 certifies, or registers the facility in which the alleged conduct
- 14 occurred, if the alleged conduct occurred in a facility operated,
- licensed, certified, or registered by a state agency; or
- 16 (4) an appropriate agency designated by the court.
- SECTION 2.29. Section 33.010, Family Code, is amended to
- 18 read as follows:
- 19 Sec. 33.010. CONFIDENTIALITY. Notwithstanding any other
- 20 law, information obtained by the Department of Family and
- 21 Protective [and Regulatory] Services or another entity under
- 22 Section 33.008 or 33.009 is confidential except to the extent
- 23 necessary to prove a violation of Section 21.02, 22.011, 22.021, or
- 24 25.02, Penal Code.
- 25 SECTION 2.30. Section 156.104, Family Code, is amended to
- 26 read as follows:
- Sec. 156.104. MODIFICATION OF ORDER ON CONVICTION FOR CHILD

- 1 ABUSE; PENALTY. (a) Except as provided by Section 156.1045, the
- 2 conviction of a conservator for an offense under Section 21.02,
- 3 Penal Code, or the conviction of a conservator $[\tau]$ or an order
- 4 deferring adjudication with regard to the conservator $[\tau]$ for an
- offense involving the abuse of a child under Section 21.11, 22.011,
- 6 or 22.021, Penal Code, is a material and substantial change of
- 7 circumstances sufficient to justify a temporary order and
- 8 modification of an existing court order or portion of a decree that
- 9 provides for the appointment of a conservator or that sets the terms
- 10 and conditions of conservatorship or for the possession of or
- 11 access to a child.
- 12 (b) A person commits an offense if the person files a suit to
- 13 modify an order or portion of a decree based on the grounds
- 14 permitted under Subsection (a) and the person knows that the person
- 15 against whom the motion is filed has not been convicted of an
- 16 offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or convicted of, or
- 17 received deferred adjudication for an offense, under Section 21.11,
- 18 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code. An offense under this subsection is
- 19 a Class B misdemeanor.
- 20 SECTION 2.31. Section 161.001, Family Code, is amended to
- 21 read as follows:
- Sec. 161.001. INVOLUNTARY TERMINATION OF PARENT-CHILD
- 23 RELATIONSHIP. The court may order termination of the parent-child
- 24 relationship if the court finds by clear and convincing evidence:
- 25 (1) that the parent has:
- 26 (A) voluntarily left the child alone or in the
- 27 possession of another not the parent and expressed an intent not to

- 1 return;
- 2 (B) voluntarily left the child alone or in the
- 3 possession of another not the parent without expressing an intent
- 4 to return, without providing for the adequate support of the child,
- 5 and remained away for a period of at least three months;
- 6 (C) voluntarily left the child alone or in the
- 7 possession of another without providing adequate support of the
- 8 child and remained away for a period of at least six months;
- 9 (D) knowingly placed or knowingly allowed the
- 10 child to remain in conditions or surroundings which endanger the
- 11 physical or emotional well-being of the child;
- 12 (E) engaged in conduct or knowingly placed the
- 13 child with persons who engaged in conduct which endangers the
- 14 physical or emotional well-being of the child;
- 15 (F) failed to support the child in accordance
- 16 with the parent's ability during a period of one year ending within
- 17 six months of the date of the filing of the petition;
- 18 (G) abandoned the child without identifying the
- 19 child or furnishing means of identification, and the child's
- 20 identity cannot be ascertained by the exercise of reasonable
- 21 diligence;
- 22 (H) voluntarily, and with knowledge of the
- 23 pregnancy, abandoned the mother of the child beginning at a time
- 24 during her pregnancy with the child and continuing through the
- 25 birth, failed to provide adequate support or medical care for the
- 26 mother during the period of abandonment before the birth of the
- 27 child, and remained apart from the child or failed to support the

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2
                      (I) contumaciously refused to
                                                         submit
 3
     reasonable and lawful order of a court under Subchapter D, Chapter
 4
     261;
 5
                      (J)
                          been the major cause of:
 6
                           (i) the failure of the child to be enrolled
 7
     in school as required by the Education Code; or
 8
                           (ii) the child's absence from the child's
     home without the consent of the parents or guardian for a
 9
10
     substantial length of time or without the intent to return;
11
                           executed before or after the suit is filed an
12
     unrevoked or irrevocable affidavit of relinquishment of parental
13
     rights as provided by this chapter;
14
                      (L) been convicted or
                                                has been placed
15
     community supervision, including deferred adjudication community
16
     supervision, for being criminally responsible for the death or
17
     serious injury of a child under the following sections of the Penal
18
     Code or adjudicated under Title 3 for conduct that caused the death
     or serious injury of a child and that would constitute a violation
19
20
     of one of the following Penal Code sections:
21
                           (i) Section 19.02 (murder);
22
                           (ii) Section 19.03 (capital murder);
23
                           (iii) Section 19.04 (manslaughter);
24
                           (iv)
                                 Section 21.11 (indecency with
25
    child);
26
                           (v) Section 22.01 (assault);
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1

27

child since the birth;

(vi) Section 22.011 (sexual assault);

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H.B. No. 8
                           (vii) Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
 1
 2
                                   Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual
                           (viii)
 3
     assault);
 4
                           (ix) Section 22.04 (injury to a child,
 5
     elderly individual, or disabled individual);
 6
                           (x) Section
                                           22.041
                                                     (abandoning
                                                                     or
 7
     endangering child);
 8
                           (xi) Section
                                           25.02
                                                   (prohibited
                                                                 sexual
 9
     conduct);
10
                           (xii)
                                  Section 43.25 (sexual performance by
11
     a child); [and]
12
                           (xiii) Section
                                             43.26
                                                      (possession
                                                                     or
13
    promotion of child pornography); and
14
                           (xiv) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual
15
     abuse of young child or children);
16
                      (M)
                          had his or her parent-child relationship
17
     terminated with respect to another child based on a finding that the
    parent's conduct was in violation of Paragraph (D) or (E) or
18
19
     substantially equivalent provisions of the law of another state;
20
                      (N)
                           constructively abandoned the child who has
21
    been in the permanent or temporary managing conservatorship of the
22
    Department of Family and Protective Services or an authorized
23
    agency for not less than six months, and:
24
                           (i) the department or authorized agency has
25
    made reasonable efforts to return the child to the parent;
26
                           (ii) the parent has not regularly visited
27
    or maintained significant contact with the child; and
```

- 1 (iii) the parent has demonstrated an
- 2 inability to provide the child with a safe environment;
- 3 (O) failed to comply with the provisions of a
- 4 court order that specifically established the actions necessary for
- 5 the parent to obtain the return of the child who has been in the
- 6 permanent or temporary managing conservatorship of the Department
- 7 of Family and Protective Services for not less than nine months as a
- 8 result of the child's removal from the parent under Chapter 262 for
- 9 the abuse or neglect of the child;
- 10 (P) used a controlled substance, as defined by
- 11 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in a manner that endangered the
- 12 health or safety of the child, and:
- 13 (i) failed to complete a court-ordered
- 14 substance abuse treatment program; or
- 15 (ii) after completion of a court-ordered
- 16 substance abuse treatment program, continued to abuse a controlled
- 17 substance;
- 18 (Q) knowingly engaged in criminal conduct that
- 19 has resulted in the parent's:
- 20 (i) conviction of an offense; and
- 21 (ii) confinement or imprisonment and
- 22 inability to care for the child for not less than two years from the
- 23 date of filing the petition;
- (R) been the cause of the child being born
- 25 addicted to alcohol or a controlled substance, other than a
- 26 controlled substance legally obtained by prescription, as defined
- 27 by Section 261.001;

- 1 (S) voluntarily delivered the child to a
- 2 designated emergency infant care provider under Section 262.302
- 3 without expressing an intent to return for the child; or
- 4 (T) been convicted of the murder of the other
- 5 parent of the child under Section 19.02 or 19.03, Penal Code, or
- 6 under a law of another state, federal law, the law of a foreign
- 7 country, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains
- 8 elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an
- 9 offense under Section 19.02 or 19.03, Penal Code; and
- 10 (2) that termination is in the best interest of the
- 11 child.
- 12 SECTION 2.32. Section 161.007, Family Code, is amended to
- 13 read as follows:
- 14 Sec. 161.007. TERMINATION WHEN PREGNANCY RESULTS FROM
- 15 CRIMINAL ACT. The court may order the termination of the
- 16 parent-child relationship of a parent and a child if the court finds
- 17 that:
- 18 (1) the parent has been convicted of an offense
- 19 committed under Section 21.02, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal
- 20 Code;
- 21 (2) as a direct result of the commission of the offense
- 22 by the parent, the victim of the offense became pregnant with the
- 23 parent's child; and
- 24 (3) termination is in the best interest of the child.
- SECTION 2.33. Section 261.001(1), Family Code, is amended
- 26 to read as follows:
- 27 (1) "Abuse" includes the following acts or omissions

- 1 by a person:
- 2 (A) mental or emotional injury to a child that
- 3 results in an observable and material impairment in the child's
- 4 growth, development, or psychological functioning;
- 5 (B) causing or permitting the child to be in a
- 6 situation in which the child sustains a mental or emotional injury
- 7 that results in an observable and material impairment in the
- 8 child's growth, development, or psychological functioning;
- 9 (C) physical injury that results in substantial
- 10 harm to the child, or the genuine threat of substantial harm from
- 11 physical injury to the child, including an injury that is at
- 12 variance with the history or explanation given and excluding an
- 13 accident or reasonable discipline by a parent, guardian, or
- 14 managing or possessory conservator that does not expose the child
- 15 to a substantial risk of harm;
- 16 (D) failure to make a reasonable effort to
- 17 prevent an action by another person that results in physical injury
- 18 that results in substantial harm to the child;
- 19 (E) sexual conduct harmful to a child's mental,
- 20 emotional, or physical welfare, including conduct that constitutes
- 21 the offense of continuous sexual abuse of young child or children
- 22 under Section 21.02, Penal Code, indecency with a child under
- 23 Section 21.11, Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011,
- 24 Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021,
- 25 Penal Code;
- 26 (F) failure to make a reasonable effort to
- 27 prevent sexual conduct harmful to a child;

- 1 (G) compelling or encouraging the child to engage
- 2 in sexual conduct as defined by Section 43.01, Penal Code;
- 3 (H) causing, permitting, encouraging, engaging
- 4 in, or allowing the photographing, filming, or depicting of the
- 5 child if the person knew or should have known that the resulting
- 6 photograph, film, or depiction of the child is obscene as defined by
- 7 Section 43.21, Penal Code, or pornographic;
- 8 (I) the current use by a person of a controlled
- 9 substance as defined by Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in a
- 10 manner or to the extent that the use results in physical, mental, or
- 11 emotional injury to a child;
- 12 (J) causing, expressly permitting, or
- 13 encouraging a child to use a controlled substance as defined by
- 14 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code; or
- 15 (K) causing, permitting, encouraging, engaging
- 16 in, or allowing a sexual performance by a child as defined by
- 17 Section 43.25, Penal Code.
- SECTION 2.34. Section 262.2015(b), Family Code, is amended
- 19 to read as follows:
- 20 (b) The court may find under Subsection (a) that a parent
- 21 has subjected the child to aggravated circumstances if:
- (1) the parent abandoned the child without
- 23 identification or a means for identifying the child;
- 24 (2) the child is a victim of serious bodily injury or
- 25 sexual abuse inflicted by the parent or by another person with the
- 26 parent's consent;
- 27 (3) the parent has engaged in conduct against the

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H.B. No. 8
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child that would constitute an offense under the following
 1
 2
     provisions of the Penal Code:
 3
                           Section 19.02 (murder);
                      (A)
 4
                      (B)
                           Section 19.03 (capital murder);
 5
                      (C)
                           Section 19.04 (manslaughter);
 6
                      (D)
                           Section 21.11 (indecency with a child);
 7
                           Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
                      (E)
 8
                           Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
                      (F)
 9
                      (G)
                           Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
10
                           Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
                      (H)
11
     individual, or disabled individual);
12
                      (I)
                           Section 22.041 (abandoning or endangering
     child);
13
14
                      (J)
                           Section 25.02 (prohibited sexual conduct);
15
                      (K)
                           Section 43.25 (sexual performance by
16
     child); [or]
17
                      (L)
                           Section 43.26 (possession or promotion of
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20 young child or children);

(M) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of

18

19

child pornography); or

- 21 (4) the parent voluntarily left the child alone or in 22 the possession of another person not the parent of the child for at 23 least six months without expressing an intent to return and without 24 providing adequate support for the child;
- 25 (5) the parent's parental rights with regard to 26 another child have been involuntarily terminated based on a finding 27 that the parent's conduct violated Section 161.001(1)(D) or (E) or

- a substantially equivalent provision of another state's law;
- 2 (6) the parent has been convicted for:
- 3 (A) the murder of another child of the parent and
- 4 the offense would have been an offense under 18 U.S.C. Section
- 5 1111(a) if the offense had occurred in the special maritime or
- 6 territorial jurisdiction of the United States;
- 7 (B) the voluntary manslaughter of another child
- 8 of the parent and the offense would have been an offense under 18
- 9 U.S.C. Section 1112(a) if the offense had occurred in the special
- 10 maritime or territorial jurisdiction of the United States;
- (C) aiding or abetting, attempting, conspiring,
- or soliciting an offense under Subdivision (A) or (B); or
- 13 (D) the felony assault of the child or another
- 14 child of the parent that resulted in serious bodily injury to the
- 15 child or another child of the parent; or
- 16 (7) the parent's parental rights with regard to two
- 17 other children have been involuntarily terminated.
- SECTION 2.35. Section 411.1471(a), Government Code, is
- 19 amended to read as follows:
- 20 (a) This section applies to a defendant who is:
- 21 (1) indicted or waives indictment for a felony
- 22 prohibited or punishable under any of the following Penal Code
- 23 sections:
- 24 (A) Section 20.04(a)(4);
- 25 (B) Section 21.11;
- 26 (C) Section 22.011;
- 27 (D) Section 22.021;

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1 (E) Section 25.02;

2 (F) Section 30.02(d);

3 (G) Section 43.05;

4 (H) Section 43.25; [<del>or</del>]

5 (I) Section 43.26; <u>or</u>
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- 6 (J) Section 21.02;
- 7 (2) arrested for a felony described by Subdivision (1) 8 after having been previously convicted of or placed on deferred 9 adjudication for an offense described by Subdivision (1) or an 10 offense punishable under Section 30.02(c)(2), Penal Code; or
- 11 (3) convicted of an offense under Section 21.07 or 12 21.08, Penal Code.
- SECTION 2.36. Section 420.003(4), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 15 (4) "Sexual assault" means any act or attempted act as 16 described by Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal 17 Code.
- SECTION 2.37. Section 499.027(b), Government Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 20 (b) An inmate is not eligible under this subchapter to be 21 considered for release to intensive supervision parole if:
- 22 (1) the inmate is awaiting transfer to the 23 institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense for 24 which the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section 25 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure;
- 26 (2) the inmate is awaiting transfer to the 27 institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense

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H.B. No. 8
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1
     listed in one of the following sections of the Penal Code:
 2
                           Section 19.02 (murder);
                      (A)
 3
                           Section 19.03 (capital murder);
                      (B)
 4
                      (C)
                           Section 19.04 (manslaughter);
 5
                      (D)
                           Section 20.03 (kidnapping);
 6
                      (E)
                           Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
 7
                      (F)
                           Section 21.11 (indecency with a child);
                           Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
 8
                      (G)
 9
                      (H)
                           Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
10
                      (I)
                           Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
                           Section 22.04 (injury to a child or an
11
                      (J)
12
     elderly individual);
13
                           Section 25.02 (prohibited sexual conduct);
                      (K)
14
                      (L)
                           Section 25.08 (sale or purchase of a child);
15
                      (M)
                           Section 28.02 (arson);
16
                           Section 29.02 (robbery);
                      (N)
17
                      (0)
                           Section 29.03 (aggravated robbery);
18
                      (P)
                           Section 30.02 (burglary), if the offense is
19
     punished as a first-degree felony under that section;
20
                      (Q)
                           Section
                                     43.04
                                            (aggravated promotion
                                                                      of
21
     prostitution);
22
                      (R)
                           Section 43.05 (compelling prostitution);
23
                      (S)
                           Section 43.24
                                             (sale, distribution,
                                                                      or
24
     display of harmful material to minor);
25
                      (T)
                           Section 43.25 (sexual performance by
26
     child);
27
                      (U)
                           Section 46.10
                                            (deadly weapon
                                                              in
                                                                   penal
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- 1 institution);
- 2 (V) Section 15.01 (criminal attempt), if the
- 3 offense attempted is listed in this subsection;
- 4 (W) Section 15.02 (criminal conspiracy), if the
- 5 offense that is the subject of the conspiracy is listed in this
- 6 subsection; [or]
- 7 (X) Section 15.03 (criminal solicitation), if
- 8 the offense solicited is listed in this subsection; or
- 9 <u>(Y) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of</u>
- 10 young child or children); or
- 11 (3) the inmate is awaiting transfer to the
- 12 institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense under
- 13 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, punishable by a minimum term of
- imprisonment or a maximum fine that is greater than the minimum term
- of imprisonment or the maximum fine for a first degree felony.
- SECTION 2.38. Section 501.061(a), Government Code, is
- 17 amended to read as follows:
- 18 (a) A physician employed or retained by the department may
- 19 perform an orchiectomy on an inmate only if:
- 20 (1) the inmate has been convicted of an offense under
- 21 Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011(a)(2), or 22.021(a)(2)(B), Penal
- 22 Code, and has previously been convicted under one or more of those
- 23 sections;
- 24 (2) the inmate is 21 years of age or older;
- 25 (3) the inmate requests the procedure in writing;
- 26 (4) the inmate signs a statement admitting the inmate
- committed the offense described by Subsection (a)(1) for which the

- inmate has been convicted;
- 2 (5) a psychiatrist and a psychologist who are
- 3 appointed by the department and have experience in the treatment of
- 4 sex offenders:
- 5 (A) evaluate the inmate and determine that the
- 6 inmate is a suitable candidate for the procedure; and
- 7 (B) counsel the inmate before the inmate
- 8 undergoes the procedure;
- 9 (6) the physician obtains the inmate's informed,
- 10 written consent to undergo the procedure;
- 11 (7) the inmate has not previously requested that the
- 12 department perform the procedure and subsequently withdrawn the
- 13 request; and
- 14 (8) the inmate consults with a monitor as provided by
- 15 Subsection (f).
- SECTION 2.39. Section 508.046, Government Code, is amended
- 17 to read as follows:
- Sec. 508.046. EXTRAORDINARY VOTE REQUIRED. To release on
- 19 parole an inmate who was convicted of an offense under Section
- 20 <u>21.02</u>, 21.11(a)(1), or 22.021, Penal Code, or who is required under
- 21 Section 508.145(c) to serve 35 calendar years before becoming
- 22 eligible for release on parole, all members of the board must vote
- on the release on parole of the inmate, and at least two-thirds of
- the members must vote in favor of the release on parole. A member of
- 25 the board may not vote on the release unless the member first
- 26 receives a copy of a written report from the department on the
- 27 probability that the inmate would commit an offense after being

- 1 released on parole.
- 2 SECTION 2.40. Section 508.117(q), Government Code, is
- 3 amended by adding Subdivision (2-a) to read as follows:
- 4 (2-a) "Sexual assault" includes an offense under
- 5 Section 21.02, Penal Code.
- 6 SECTION 2.41. Section 508.151(a), Government Code, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 (a) For the purpose of diverting inmates to halfway houses
- 9 under Section 508.118, a parole panel, after reviewing all
- 10 available pertinent information, may designate a presumptive
- 11 parole date for an inmate who:
- 12 (1) has never been convicted of an offense listed
- under Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- or an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code; and
- 15 (2) has never had a conviction with a judgment that
- 16 contains an affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article
- 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure.
- SECTION 2.42. Section 508.187(a), Government Code, is
- 19 amended to read as follows:
- 20 (a) This section applies only to a releasee serving a
- 21 sentence for an offense under:
- 22 (1) Section 43.25 or 43.26, Penal Code;
- 23 (2) Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02,
- 24 Penal Code;
- 25 (3) Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal Code, if the releasee
- 26 committed the offense with the intent to violate or abuse the victim
- 27 sexually; or

- 1 (4) Section 30.02, Penal Code, punishable under
- 2 Subsection (d) of that section, if the releasee committed the
- 3 offense with the intent to commit a felony listed in Subdivision (2)
- 4 or (3).
- 5 SECTION 2.43. Section 508.189(a), Government Code, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 (a) A parole panel shall require as a condition of parole or
- 8 mandatory supervision that a releasee convicted of an offense under
- 9 Section 21.02, 21.08, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, 25.02, 43.25, or
- 10 43.26, Penal Code, pay to the division a parole supervision fee of
- 11 \$5 each month during the period of parole supervision.
- SECTION 2.44. Section 242.126(c), Health and Safety Code,
- is amended to read as follows:
- 14 (c) The agency shall begin the investigation:
- 15 (1) within 24 hours of receipt of the report or other
- 16 allegation, if the report of abuse or neglect or other complaint
- 17 alleges that:
- 18 (A) a resident's health or safety is in imminent
- 19 danger;
- 20 (B) a resident has recently died because of
- 21 conduct alleged in the report of abuse or neglect or other
- 22 complaint;
- (C) a resident has been hospitalized or been
- 24 treated in an emergency room because of conduct alleged in the
- 25 report of abuse or neglect or other complaint;
- 26 (D) a resident has been a victim of any act or
- 27 attempted act described by Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021,

- 1 Penal Code; or
- 2 (E) a resident has suffered bodily injury, as
- 3 that term is defined by Section 1.07, Penal Code, because of conduct
- 4 alleged in the report of abuse or neglect or other complaint; or
- 5 (2) before the end of the next working day after the
- 6 date of receipt of the report of abuse or neglect or other
- 7 complaint, if the report or complaint alleges the existence of
- 8 circumstances that could result in abuse or neglect and that could
- 9 place a resident's health or safety in imminent danger.
- SECTION 2.45. Section 250.006(a), Health and Safety Code,
- 11 is amended to read as follows:
- 12 (a) A person for whom the facility is entitled to obtain
- 13 criminal history record information may not be employed in a
- 14 facility if the person has been convicted of an offense listed in
- 15 this subsection:
- 16 (1) an offense under Chapter 19, Penal Code (criminal
- 17 homicide);
- 18 (2) an offense under Chapter 20, Penal Code
- 19 (kidnapping and unlawful restraint);
- 20 (3) an offense under <u>Section 21.02</u>, <u>Penal Code</u>
- 21 (continuous sexual abuse of young child or children), or Section
- 22 21.11, Penal Code (indecency with a child);
- 23 (4) an offense under Section 22.011, Penal Code
- 24 (sexual assault);
- 25 (5) an offense under Section 22.02, Penal Code
- 26 (aggravated assault);
- 27 (6) an offense under Section 22.04, Penal Code (injury

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H.B. No. 8
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- to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual);
- 2 (7) an offense under Section 22.041, Penal Code
- 3 (abandoning or endangering child);
- 4 (8) an offense under Section 22.08, Penal Code (aiding
- 5 suicide);
- 6 (9) an offense under Section 25.031, Penal Code
- 7 (agreement to abduct from custody);
- 8 (10) an offense under Section 25.08, Penal Code (sale
- 9 or purchase of a child);
- 10 (11) an offense under Section 28.02, Penal Code
- 11 (arson);
- 12 (12) an offense under Section 29.02, Penal Code
- 13 (robbery);
- 14 (13) an offense under Section 29.03, Penal Code
- 15 (aggravated robbery); or
- 16 (14) a conviction under the laws of another state,
- 17 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice for an offense
- 18 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- of an offense listed under Subdivisions (1)-(13).
- SECTION 2.46. Section 841.002(8), Health and Safety Code,
- 21 is amended to read as follows:
- 22 (8) "Sexually violent offense" means:
- (A) an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1),
- 24 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code;
- 25 (B) an offense under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal
- 26 Code, if the person committed the offense with the intent to violate
- 27 or abuse the victim sexually;

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H.B. No. 8
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- 1 (C) an offense under Section 30.02, Penal Code,
- 2 if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section
- 3 and the person committed the offense with the intent to commit an
- 4 offense listed in Paragraph (A) or (B);
- 5 (D) an offense under Section 19.02 or 19.03,
- 6 Penal Code, that, during the guilt or innocence phase or the
- 7 punishment phase for the offense, during the adjudication or
- 8 disposition of delinquent conduct constituting the offense, or
- 9 subsequently during a civil commitment proceeding under Subchapter
- 10 D, is determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been based on
- 11 sexually motivated conduct;
- 12 (E) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as
- 13 defined by Chapter 15, Penal Code, to commit an offense listed in
- 14 Paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D);
- 15 (F) an offense under prior state law that
- 16 contains elements substantially similar to the elements of an
- offense listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E); or
- (G) an offense under the law of another state,
- 19 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains
- 20 elements substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed
- 21 in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E).
- SECTION 2.47. Section 301.4535(a), Occupations Code, is
- 23 amended to read as follows:
- 24 (a) The board shall suspend a nurse's license or refuse to
- 25 issue a license to an applicant on proof that the nurse or applicant
- 26 has been initially convicted of:
- 27 (1) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code, capital

- 1 murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or manslaughter under
- 2 Section 19.04, Penal Code;
- 3 (2) kidnapping or unlawful restraint under Chapter 20,
- 4 Penal Code, and the offense was punished as a felony or state jail
- 5 felony;
- 6 (3) sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code;
- 7 (4) aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021,
- 8 Penal Code;
- 9 (5) <u>continuous sexual abuse of young child or children</u>
- 10 under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or indecency with a child under
- 11 Section 21.11, Penal Code;
- 12 (6) aggravated assault under Section 22.02, Penal
- 13 Code;
- 14 (7) intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly injuring
- 15 a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual under Section
- 16 22.04, Penal Code;
- 17 (8) intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly
- abandoning or endangering a child under Section 22.041, Penal Code;
- 19 (9) aiding suicide under Section 22.08, Penal Code,
- and the offense was punished as a state jail felony;
- 21 (10) an offense under Section 25.07, Penal Code,
- 22 punished as a felony;
- 23 (11) an offense under Section 25.071, Penal Code,
- 24 punished as a felony;
- 25 (12) an agreement to abduct a child from custody under
- 26 Section 25.031, Penal Code;
- 27 (13) the sale or purchase of a child under Section

- 1 25.08, Penal Code;
- 2 (14) robbery under Section 29.02, Penal Code;
- 3 (15) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03, Penal
- 4 Code;
- 5 (16) an offense for which a defendant is required to
- 6 register as a sex offender under Chapter 62, Code of Criminal
- 7 Procedure; or
- 8 (17) an offense under the law of another state,
- 9 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains
- 10 elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an
- 11 offense listed in this subsection.
- 12 SECTION 2.48. Section 3.03(b), Penal Code, is amended to
- 13 read as follows:
- 14 (b) If the accused is found guilty of more than one offense
- 15 arising out of the same criminal episode, the sentences may run
- 16 concurrently or consecutively if each sentence is for a conviction
- 17 of:
- 18 (1) an offense:
- 19 (A) under Section 49.07 or 49.08, regardless of
- 20 whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section
- 21 more than once or is convicted of violations of both sections; or
- (B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a
- 23 case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense
- 24 listed in Paragraph (A), regardless of whether the accused is
- 25 charged with violations of the same section more than once or is
- 26 charged with violations of both sections;
- 27 (2) an offense:

- 1 (A) under Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021,
- 2 25.02, or 43.25 committed against a victim younger than 17 years of
- 3 age at the time of the commission of the offense regardless of
- 4 whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section
- 5 more than once or is convicted of violations of more than one
- 6 section; or
- 7 (B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a
- 8 case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense
- 9 listed in Paragraph (A) committed against a victim younger than 17
- 10 years of age at the time of the commission of the offense regardless
- 11 of whether the accused is charged with violations of the same
- 12 section more than once or is charged with violations of more than
- 13 one section; or
- 14 (3) an offense:
- 15 (A) under Section 21.15 or 43.26, regardless of
- 16 whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section
- more than once or is convicted of violations of both sections; or
- 18 (B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a
- 19 case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense
- 20 listed in Paragraph (A), regardless of whether the accused is
- 21 charged with violations of the same section more than once or is
- 22 charged with violations of both sections.
- SECTION 2.49. Section 12.35(c), Penal Code, is amended to
- 24 read as follows:
- (c) An individual adjudged guilty of a state jail felony
- 26 shall be punished for a third degree felony if it is shown on the
- 27 trial of the offense that:

- 1 (1) a deadly weapon as defined by Section 1.07 was used
- 2 or exhibited during the commission of the offense or during
- 3 immediate flight following the commission of the offense, and that
- 4 the individual used or exhibited the deadly weapon or was a party to
- 5 the offense and knew that a deadly weapon would be used or
- 6 exhibited; or
- 7 (2) the individual has previously been finally
- 8 convicted of any felony:
- 9 (A) <u>under Section 21.02 or</u> listed in Section
- 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure; or
- 11 (B) for which the judgment contains an
- 12 affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of
- 13 Criminal Procedure.
- SECTION 2.50. Section 15.031(b), Penal Code, is amended to
- 15 read as follows:
- 16 (b) A person commits an offense if, with intent that an
- 17 offense under Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 43.25 be
- 18 committed, the person by any means requests, commands, or attempts
- 19 to induce a minor or another whom the person believes to be a minor
- 20 to engage in specific conduct that, under the circumstances
- 21 surrounding the actor's conduct as the actor believes them to be,
- 22 would constitute an offense under one of those sections or would
- 23 make the minor or other believed by the person to be a minor a party
- to the commission of an offense under one of those sections.
- SECTION 2.51. Section 19.03(a), Penal Code, is amended to
- 26 read as follows:
- 27 (a) A person commits an offense if the person commits murder

- 1 as defined under Section 19.02(b)(1) and:
- 2 (1) the person murders a peace officer or fireman who
- 3 is acting in the lawful discharge of an official duty and who the
- 4 person knows is a peace officer or fireman;
- 5 (2) the person intentionally commits the murder in the
- 6 course of committing or attempting to commit kidnapping, burglary,
- 7 robbery, continuous sexual abuse of young child or children,
- 8 aggravated sexual assault, arson, obstruction or retaliation, or
- 9 terroristic threat under Section 22.07(a)(1), (3), (4), (5), or
- 10 (6);
- 11 (3) the person commits the murder for remuneration or
- 12 the promise of remuneration or employs another to commit the murder
- for remuneration or the promise of remuneration;
- 14 (4) the person commits the murder while escaping or
- 15 attempting to escape from a penal institution;
- 16 (5) the person, while incarcerated in a penal
- 17 institution, murders another:
- 18 (A) who is employed in the operation of the penal
- 19 institution; or
- 20 (B) with the intent to establish, maintain, or
- 21 participate in a combination or in the profits of a combination;
- 22 (6) the person:
- 23 (A) while incarcerated for an offense under this
- section or Section 19.02, murders another; or
- 25 (B) while serving a sentence of life imprisonment
- or a term of 99 years for an offense under Section 20.04, 22.021, or
- 27 29.03, murders another;

- 1 (7) the person murders more than one person:
- 2 (A) during the same criminal transaction; or
- 3 (B) during different criminal transactions but
- 4 the murders are committed pursuant to the same scheme or course of
- 5 conduct;
- 6 (8) the person murders an individual under six years
- 7 of age; or
- 8 (9) the person murders another person in retaliation
- 9 for or on account of the service or status of the other person as a
- 10 judge or justice of the supreme court, the court of criminal
- 11 appeals, a court of appeals, a district court, a criminal district
- 12 court, a constitutional county court, a statutory county court, a
- 13 justice court, or a municipal court.
- SECTION 2.52. Section 38.17(a), Penal Code, is amended to
- 15 read as follows:
- 16 (a) A person, other than a person who has a relationship
- with a child described by Section 22.04(b), commits an offense if:
- 18 (1) the actor observes the commission or attempted
- 19 commission of an offense prohibited by Section 21.02 or
- 20 22.021(a)(2)(B) under circumstances in which a reasonable person
- 21 would believe that an offense of a sexual or assaultive nature was
- being committed or was about to be committed against the child;
- 23 (2) the actor fails to assist the child or immediately
- 24 report the commission of the offense to a peace officer or law
- 25 enforcement agency; and
- 26 (3) the actor could assist the child or immediately
- 27 report the commission of the offense without placing the actor in

- danger of suffering serious bodily injury or death.
- 2 SECTION 2.53. Article 26.13, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 3 amended by adding Subsection (j) to read as follows:
- 4 (j) No plea of guilty or plea of nolo contendere may be
- 5 accepted by the court if the plea is entered with respect to a
- 6 sexually violent offense and contains any provision that authorizes
- 7 the destruction of evidence that has previously been subjected to a
- 8 forensic analysis. For purposes of this subsection, "sexually
- 9 violent offense" has the meaning assigned by Section 1.07, Penal
- 10 Code.
- SECTION 2.54. Article 26.13(j), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 12 as added by this Act, applies to a plea entered on or after the
- 13 effective date of this Act, regardless of when the offense that is
- 14 the subject of the plea was committed.
- 15 SECTION 2.55. Chapter 38, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- amended by adding Article 38.351 to read as follows:
- 17 Art. 38.351. CERTAIN DEFENDANTS ENTITLED TO FORENSIC
- 18 ANALYSIS. (a) A defendant charged with an offense punishable as a
- 19 capital felony under Section 21.02(i), Penal Code, may request and
- 20 <u>is entitled to a forensic analysis of any available biological</u>
- 21 <u>matter collected during the investigation of the offense.</u>
- (b) The state shall pay the cost of any forensic analysis
- 23 <u>requested and performed under this article.</u>
- SECTION 2.56. Chapter 39, Penal Code, is amended by adding
- 25 Section 39.07 to read as follows:
- Sec. 39.07. FAILURE TO REPORT CONTINUOUS SEXUAL ABUSE OF
- 27 YOUNG CHILD OR CHILDREN. (a) A person commits an offense if the

- 1 person:
- 2 <u>(1) is:</u>
- 3 (A) an officer or employee of the state, of any
- 4 agency or other entity of the state, or any political subdivision of
- 5 the state; or
- 6 (B) a person contracting with a person described
- 5 by Paragraph (A); and
- 8 (2) knows of the commission of an offense under
- 9 Section 21.02, Penal Code, committed by a person described by
- 10 Subdivision (1) and fails to report the commission of that offense
- 11 to an appropriate law enforcement authority.
- (b) An offense under this section is a felony of the second
- 13 degree.
- (c) Notwithstanding Section 15.02(d), a conspiracy to
- 15 commit an offense under this section is a felony of the second
- 16 degree.
- 17 ARTICLE 3. TRANSITION; EFFECTIVE DATE
- SECTION 3.01. (a) Except as provided by Subsections (b)
- 19 and (c) of this section, the change in law made by this Act applies
- 20 only to an offense committed on or after September 1, 2007. An
- offense committed before September 1, 2007, is covered by the law in
- 22 effect when the offense was committed, and the former law is
- 23 continued in effect for that purpose. For the purposes of this
- 24 section, an offense was committed before September 1, 2007, if any
- 25 element of the offense occurred before that date.
- 26 (b) The change in law made by this Act to Section 841.002,
- 27 Health and Safety Code, applies only to an individual who on or

- 1 after September 1, 2007, is serving a sentence in the Texas
- 2 Department of Criminal Justice or is committed to the Department of
- 3 State Health Services for an offense committed before, on, or after
- 4 the effective date of this Act.
- 5 (c) The change in law made by this Act to Article 12.01, Code
- 6 of Criminal Procedure, does not apply to an offense if the
- 7 prosecution of that offense becomes barred by limitation before the
- 8 effective date of this Act. The prosecution of that offense remains
- 9 barred as if this Act had not taken effect.
- SECTION 3.02. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.

ADOPTED as annual

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By:

C.S.<u>H</u>.B. No. 8

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT 1 relating to the prosecution, punishment, and supervision of certain 2 sex offenders and to certain crimes involving sex offenders. 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: SECTION 1. This Act shall be known as the Jessica Lunsford 5 Act. 6 SECTION 2. Article 12.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, is 7 amended to read as follows: 8 Art. 12.01. FELONIES. Except as provided in Article 12.03, 9 felony indictments may be presented within these limits, and not 10 afterward: 11 12 (1)no limitation: (A) murder and manslaughter; 13 (B) sexual assault under Section 22.011(a)(2), 14 Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section 15 22.021(a)(1)(B), Penal Code; 16 (C) sexual assault, if during the investigation 17 of the offense biological matter is collected and subjected to 18 forensic DNA testing and the testing results show that the matter 19 does not match the victim or any other person whose identity is 20 readily ascertained; 21 (D) indecency with a child under Section 22 21.11(a), Penal Code; or 23 (E) [(C)] an offense involving leaving the scene 24

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accident resulted in the death of a person;
 2
                (2) ten years from the date of the commission of the
 3
 4
    offense:
                     (A) theft of any estate, real, personal or mixed,
 5
    by an executor, administrator, guardian or trustee, with intent to
 6
                   creditor, heir, legatee, ward, distributee,
 7
              any
    beneficiary or settlor of a trust interested in such estate;
8
                     (B) theft by a public servant of government
 9
    property over which he exercises control in his official capacity;
10
                         forgery or the uttering, using or passing of
11
    forged instruments;
12
                          injury to a child, elderly individual, or
13
    disabled individual punishable as a felony of the first degree
14
    under Section 22.04, Penal Code;
15
                     (E) sexual assault, except as provided
                                                                    by
16
    Subdivision (1) or (5); or
17
                     (F) arson;
18
                (3) seven years from the date of the commission of the
19
    offense:
20
                          misapplication of fiduciary property or
                     (A)
21
    property of a financial institution;
22
                         securing execution of document by deception;
                     (B)
23
24
    or
                     (C) a violation under Sections 162.403(22)-(39),
25
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of an accident under Section 550.021, Transportation Code, if the

× 600

five years from the date of the commission of the

(4)

Tax Code;

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27

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Τ	offense:
2	(A) theft or [, burglary,] robbery;
3	(B) except as provided by Subdivision (5),
4	kidnapping or burglary;
5	(C) injury to a child, elderly individual, or
6	disabled individual that is not punishable as a felony of the first
7	degree under Section 22.04, Penal Code;
8	(D) abandoning or endangering a child; or
9	(E) insurance fraud;
10	(5) 20 years from the 18th birthday of the victim of
11	one of the following offenses, if the investigation of the offense
12	shows that the victim is younger than 17 years of age at the time the
13	offense is committed:
14	(A) sexual performance by a child under Section
15	43.25, Penal Code;
16	(B) aggravated kidnapping under Section
17	20.04(a)(4), Penal Code, if the defendant committed the offense
18	with the intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually; or
19	(C) burglary under Section 30.02, Penal Code, if
20	the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and
21	the defendant committed the offense with the intent to commit an
22	offense described by Subdivision (1)(B) or (D) of this article or
23	Paragraph (B) of this subdivision [ten years from the 18th-birthday
24	of the victim of the offense:
25	[(A) indecency with a child under Section
26	21.11(a)(1) or (2), Penal Code; or
27	[(B) except as provided by Subdivision (1),

- 1 sexual assault under Section 22.011(a)(2), Penal Code, or
- 2 aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021(a)(1)(B), Penal
- 3 Code]; or
- 4 (6) three years from the date of the commission of the
- 5 offense: all other felonies.
- 6 SECTION 3. Section 4, Article 37.07, Code of Criminal
- 7 Procedure, is amended by amending Subsections (a) and (b) and
- 8 adding Subsection (e) to read as follows:
- 9 (a) In the penalty phase of the trial of a felony case in
- 10 which the punishment is to be assessed by the jury rather than the
- 11 court, if the offense of which the jury has found the defendant
- guilty is listed in Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, of this code or
- 13 if the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section
- 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, of this code, unless the defendant has
- been convicted of a capital felony or a sexually violent offense the
- 16 victim of which is younger than 14 years of age at the time the
- 17 offense is committed the court shall charge the jury in writing as
- 18 follows:
- "Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant, if
- 20 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, may earn time off the period of
- 21 incarceration imposed through the award of good conduct time.
- 22 Prison authorities may award good conduct time to a prisoner who
- 23 exhibits good behavior, diligence in carrying out prison work
- 24 assignments, and attempts at rehabilitation. If a prisoner engages
- 25 in misconduct, prison authorities may also take away all or part of
- 26 any good conduct time earned by the prisoner.
- "It is also possible that the length of time for which the

- defendant will be imprisoned might be reduced by the award of 1 2 parole.
- "Under the law applicable in this case, if the defendant is 3 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, he will not become eligible for 4 parole until the actual time served equals one-half of the sentence 5 imposed or 30 years, whichever is less, without consideration of 6 any good conduct time he may earn. If the defendant is sentenced to 7 a term of less than four years, he must serve at least two years 8 before he is eligible for parole. Eligibility for parole does not 9 10 guarantee that parole will be granted.
- "It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law and 11 good conduct time might be applied to this defendant if he is 12 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, because the application of 13 these laws will depend on decisions made by prison and parole 14 15 authorities.
 - "You may consider the existence of the parole law and good conduct time. However, you are not to consider the extent to which good conduct time may be awarded to or forfeited by this particular defendant. You are not to consider the manner in which the parole law may be applied to this particular defendant."
- In the penalty phase of the trial of a felony case in 21 which the punishment is to be assessed by the jury rather than the court, if the offense is punishable as a felony of the first degree, 23 a prior conviction has been alleged for enhancement of punishment as provided by Section 12.42(b), (c)(1) or (2), or (d), Penal Code, or if the offense is a felony not designated as a capital felony or a felony of the first, second, or third degree and

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- 1 the maximum term of imprisonment that may be imposed for the offense
- 2 is longer than 60 years, unless the offense of which the jury has
- 3 found the defendant guilty is listed in Section 3g(a)(1), Article
- 4 42.12, of this code or the judgment contains an affirmative finding
- 5 under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, of this code, the court
- 6 shall charge the jury in writing as follows:
- 7 "Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant, if
- 8 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, may earn time off the period of
- 9 incarceration imposed through the award of good conduct time.
- 10 Prison authorities may award good conduct time to a prisoner who
- 11 exhibits good behavior, diligence in carrying out prison work
- 12 assignments, and attempts at rehabilitation. If a prisoner engages
- in misconduct, prison authorities may also take away all or part of
- 14 any good conduct time earned by the prisoner.
- "It is also possible that the length of time for which the
- 16 defendant will be imprisoned might be reduced by the award of
- 17 parole.
- "Under the law applicable in this case, if the defendant is
- 19 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, he will not become eligible for
- 20 parole until the actual time served plus any good conduct time
- 21 earned equals one-fourth of the sentence imposed or 15 years,
- 22 whichever is less. Eligibility for parole does not guarantee that
- 23 parole will be granted.
- "It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law and
- 25 good conduct time might be applied to this defendant if he is
- 26 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, because the application of
- 27 these laws will depend on decisions made by prison and parole

- 1 authorities.
- 2 "You may consider the existence of the parole law and good
- 3 conduct time. However, you are not to consider the extent to which
- 4 good conduct time may be awarded to or forfeited by this particular
- 5 defendant. You are not to consider the manner in which the parole
- 6 law may be applied to this particular defendant."
- 7 (e) In this article, "sexually violent offense" has the
- 8 meaning assigned by Section 1.07, Penal Code.
- 9 SECTION 4. Section 2, Article 37.071, Code of Criminal
- 10 Procedure, is amended by amending Subsections (a) through (e) and
- 11 (g) and adding Subsection (j) to read as follows:
- 12 (a)(1) If a defendant is tried for a capital offense in
- 13 which the state seeks the death penalty, on a finding that the
- 14 defendant is guilty of a capital offense, the court shall conduct a
- 15 separate sentencing proceeding to determine whether the defendant
- 16 shall be sentenced to death or life imprisonment without parole.
- 17 The proceeding shall be conducted in the trial court and, except as
- 18 provided by Article 44.29(c) [of this code], before the trial jury
- 19 as soon as practicable. In the proceeding, evidence may be
- 20 presented by the state and the defendant or the defendant's counsel
- 21 as to any matter that the court deems relevant to sentence,
- 22 including evidence of the defendant's background or character or
- 23 the circumstances of the offense that mitigates against the
- 24 imposition of the death penalty. This subdivision shall not be
- 25 construed to authorize the introduction of any evidence secured in
- 26 violation of the Constitution of the United States or of the State
- of Texas. The state and the defendant or the defendant's counsel

- 1 shall be permitted to present argument for or against sentence of
- 2 death. The introduction of evidence of extraneous conduct is
- 3 governed by the notice requirements of Section 3(g), Article 37.07.
- 4 The court, the attorney representing the state, the defendant, or
- 5 the defendant's counsel may not inform a juror or a prospective
- 6 juror of the effect of a failure of a jury to agree on issues
 - submitted under Subsection (b), [(c) or] (e), or (j).
- 8 (2) Notwithstanding Subdivision (1), evidence may not
- 9 be offered by the state to establish that the race or ethnicity of
- 10 the defendant makes it likely that the defendant will engage in
- 11 future criminal conduct.

- 12 (b) On conclusion of the presentation of the evidence, the
- 13 court shall submit the following issues to the jury:
- 14 (1) whether there is a probability that the defendant
- 15 would commit criminal acts of violence that would constitute a
- 16 continuing threat to society; and
- 17 (2) in cases that are not described by Subsection (j)
- 18 and in which the jury charge at the guilt or innocence stage
- 19 permitted the jury to find the defendant guilty as a party under
- 20 Sections 7.01 and 7.02, Penal Code, whether the defendant actually
- 21 caused the death of the deceased or did not actually cause the death
- 22 of the deceased but intended to kill the deceased or another or
- 23 anticipated that a human life would be taken.
- (c) The state, as applicable, must prove each issue
- 25 submitted under Subsection (b) or under Subsections (b)(1) and (j)
- 26 [of this article] beyond a reasonable doubt, and the jury shall
- 27 return a special verdict of "yes" or "no" on each issue submitted

- under Subsection (b) or submitted under Subsections (b)(1) and (j)
 [of this Article].
- 3 (d) The court, as applicable, shall charge the jury that:
- 4 (1) in deliberating on the issues submitted under
- 5 Subsection (b) or in deliberating the issues submitted under
- 6 Subsections (b)(1) and (j) [of this article], it shall consider all
- 7 evidence admitted at the guilt or innocence stage and the
- 8 punishment stage, including evidence of the defendant's background
- 9 or character or the circumstances of the offense that militates for
- or mitigates against the imposition of the death penalty;
- 11 (2) it may not answer any issue submitted under
- 12 Subsection (b) or Subsections (b)(1) and (j) [of this article]
- "yes" unless it agrees unanimously and it may not answer any issue
- "no" unless 10 or more jurors agree; and
- 15 (3) members of the jury need not agree on what
- 16 particular evidence supports a negative answer to any issue
- 17 submitted under Subsection (b) or Subsections (b)(1) and (j) [of
- 18 this article].
- 19 (e)(1) The court shall instruct the jury that if the jury
- 20 returns an affirmative finding to each issue submitted under
- 21 Subsection (b) or, as applicable, Subsections (b)(1) and (j), it
- 22 shall answer the following issue:
- Whether, taking into consideration all of the evidence,
- 24 including the circumstances of the offense, the defendant's
- 25 character and background, and the personal moral culpability of the
- 26 defendant, there is a sufficient mitigating circumstance or
- 27 circumstances to warrant that a sentence of life imprisonment

- 1 without parole rather than a death sentence be imposed.
- 2 (2) The court shall:
- 3 (A) instruct the jury that if the jury answers
- 4 that a circumstance or circumstances warrant that a sentence of
- 5 life imprisonment without parole rather than a death sentence be
- 6 imposed, the court will sentence the defendant to imprisonment in
- 7 the institutional division of the Texas Department of Criminal
- 8 Justice for life without parole; and
- 9 (B) charge the jury that a defendant sentenced to
- 10 confinement for life without parole under this article is
- ineligible for release from the department on parole.
- 12 (g) If the jury returns an affirmative finding on each issue
- 13 submitted under Subsection (b) or, as applicable, under Subsections
- 14 (b)(1) and (j), and a negative finding on an issue submitted under
- 15 Subsection (e)(1), the court shall sentence the defendant to death.
- 16 If the jury returns a negative finding on any issue submitted under
- 17 Subsection (b) or, as applicable, under Subsections (b)(1) and (j)
- 18 or an affirmative finding on an issue submitted under Subsection
- 19 (e)(1) or is unable to answer any issue submitted under Subsection
- 20 (b) or <u>Subsections (b)(1) and (j) or Subsection</u> (e), the court shall
- 21 sentence the defendant to confinement in the institutional division
- 22 of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life imprisonment
- 23 without parole.
- 24 (j) In a case punishable as a capital felony under Section
- 25 12.42(c)(3), Penal Code, and in which the jury charge at the guilt
- or innocence stage permitted the jury to find the defendant guilty
- as a party under Sections 7.01 and 7.02, Penal Code, on conclusion

- of the presentation of the evidence and in addition to the issue
- described by Subsection (b)(1), the court shall submit to the jury
- 3 the issue of whether the defendant actually engaged in the conduct
- 4 prohibited by the offense of which the defendant was found guilty or
- 5 did not actually engage in the conduct prohibited by that offense
- 6 but intended that the offense be committed against the victim or
- 7 another intended victim.
- 8 SECTION 5. Article 44.251(a), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 9 is amended to read as follows:
- 10 (a) The court of criminal appeals shall reform a sentence of
- 11 death to a sentence of confinement in the [institutional division
- 12 of the] Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life without
- 13 parole if the court finds that there is legally insufficient
- 14 evidence to support an affirmative answer to an issue submitted to
- 15 the jury under Section 2(b) or, if applicable, under Sections
- 16 2(b)(1) and (j), Article 37.071.
- SECTION 6. Subchapter C, Chapter 499, Government Code, is
- amended by adding Section 499.054 to read as follows:
- Sec. 499.054. SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT PROGRAM. (a) In this
- 20 <u>section</u>, "sex offender treatment program" means a comprehensive
- 21 treatment program that:
- (1) psychologically evaluates inmates who are serving
- a sentence for an offense described by Section 12.42(c)(2), Penal
- 24 Code;
- (2) addresses the motivation and psychosocial
- education of inmates described by Subdivision (1); and
- 27 (3) provides relapse prevention training for inmates

- 1 described by Subdivision (1), including interruption of cognitive
- 2 and behavioral patterns that have led the inmate to commit criminal
- 3 <u>offenses.</u>
- 4 (b) The department shall establish a sex offender treatment
- 5 program to treat inmates who are serving a sentence for an offense
- 6 punishable under Section 12.50 or 12.42(c)(2), Penal Code, and who
- 7 are not eligible for release on parole. The department shall
- 8 require an inmate described by this subsection to participate in
- 9 and complete the sex offender treatment program before being
- 10 released from the department.
- 11 (c) The department may establish a sex offender treatment
- 12 program to treat inmates other than those inmates described by
- 13 Subsection (b).
- 14 SECTION 7. Section 508.145, Government Code, is amended by
- amending Subsections (a), (c), and (d) and adding Subsection (b) to
- 16 read as follows:
- 17 (a) An inmate under sentence of death_L [Θx] serving a
- 18 sentence of life imprisonment without parole, or serving a sentence
- 19 for an offense for which punishment is increased under Section
- 20 12.50, Penal Code, is not eligible for release on parole.
- (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (c) or (d), an inmate is not
- 22 eligible for release on parole if the inmate is serving a sentence:
- (1) for an offense for which punishment is increased
- 24 under Section 12.42(c)(2), Penal Code, and the victim of which is
- younger than 14 years of age at the time the offense is committed;
- 26 <u>or</u>
- 27 (2) for an offense described by Section 3g(a)(1)(D) or

- 1 (E), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure, the victim of which
- 2 is younger than 14 years of age at the time the offense is
- 3 committed.
- 4 (c) Subject to Subsection (b), an [An] inmate serving a
- 5 sentence under Section 12.42(c)(2), Penal Code, is not eligible for
- 6 release on parole until the actual calendar time the inmate has
- 7 served, without consideration of good conduct time, equals 35
- 8 calendar years.
- 9 (d) Subject to Subsection (b), an [An] inmate serving a
- sentence for an offense described by Section 3g(a)(1)(A), (C), (D),
- 11 (E), (F), (G), or (H), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure, or
- 12 for an offense for which the judgment contains an affirmative
- 13 finding under Section 3g(a)(2) of that article, is not eligible for
- 14 release on parole until the inmate's actual calendar time served,
- 15 without consideration of good conduct time, equals one-half of the
- sentence or 30 calendar years, whichever is less, but in no event is
- 17 the inmate eligible for release on parole in less than two calendar
- 18 years.
- 19 SECTION 8. Section 508.149(a), Government Code, is amended
- 20 to read as follows:
- 21 (a) An inmate may not be released to mandatory supervision
- 22 if the inmate is serving a sentence for or has been previously
- 23 convicted of:
- 24 (1) an offense for which the judgment contains an
- 25 affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of
- 26 Criminal Procedure:
- 27 (2) a first degree felony or a second degree felony

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under Section 19.02, Penal Code;
 1
                (3) a capital felony under Section 19.03, Penal Code;
 2
                (4) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
 3
    under Section 20.04, Penal Code;
 4
                (5) an offense [a second degree felony or a third
 5
    degree felony] under Section 21.11, Penal Code;
 6
                (6) a [second-degree] felony under Section 22.011,
7
    Penal Code;
8
                     a first degree felony or a second degree felony
9
    under Section 22.02, Penal Code;
10
                     a first degree felony under Section 22.021, Penal
11
    Code;
12
                (9) a first degree felony under Section 22.04, Penal
13
    Code;
14
                (10) a first degree felony under Section 28.02, Penal
15
16
    Code;
                      a second degree felony under Section 29.02, Penal
                (11)
17
    Code;
18
                      a first degree felony under Section 29.03, Penal
                (12)
19
    Code;
20
                      a first degree felony under Section 30.02, Penal
                (13)
21
    Code; [or]
22
                (14) a felony for which the punishment is increased
23
    under Section 481.134 or Section 481.140, Health and Safety Code;
24
25
    or
                (15) a first degree felony under Section 43.25, Penal
26
```

Code.

SECTION 9. Section 841.082, Health and Safety Code, is 1 amended by adding Subsection (b) to read as follows: 2 (b) A tracking service to which a person is required to 3 submit under Subsection (a)(5) must: 4 (1) track the person's location in real time; 5 (2) be able to provide a real-time report of the 6 7 person's location to the case manager at the case manager's request; 8 and (3) periodically provide a cumulative report of the 9 10 person's location to the case manager. 11 SECTION 10. Subchapter E, Chapter 841, Health and Safety Code, is amended by adding Section 841.084 to read as follows: 12 13 Sec. 841.084. COST OF TRACKING SERVICE. Notwithstanding 14 Section 841.146(c), a civilly committed person who is not indigent is responsible for the cost of the tracking service required by 15 16 Section 841.082 and monthly shall pay to the council the amount that the council determines will be necessary to defray the cost of 17 operating the service with respect to the person during the 18 subsequent month. The council immediately shall transfer the money 19 20 to the appropriate service provider. 21 SECTION 11. Section 1.07(a), Penal Code, is amended by 22 adding Subdivision (50) to read as follows:

assault) or 22.021 (Aggravated sexual assault);

(50) "Sexually violent offense" means any of the

(A) an offense under Section 22.011 (Sexual

(B) an offense under Section 43.25 (Sexual

following offenses:

23

24

25

26

2	(C) an offense under Section 20.04(a)(4)
3	(Aggravated kidnapping), if the defendant committed the offense
4	with intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually; or
5	(D) an offense under Section 30.02 (Burglary), if
6	the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and
7	the defendant committed the offense with intent to commit an
8	offense described by Paragraph (A) or (C).
9	SECTION 12. Section 12.42(c), Penal Code, is amended to
10	read as follows:
11	(c)(1) If [Except as provided by Subdivision (2), if] it is
12	shown on the trial of a first-degree felony that the defendant has
13	been once before convicted of a felony, on conviction he shall be
14	punished by imprisonment in the institutional division of the Texas
15	Department of Criminal Justice for life, or for any term of not more
16	than 99 years or less than 15 years. In addition to imprisonment,
17	an individual may be punished by a fine not to exceed \$10,000.
18	(2) Notwithstanding Subdivision (1), a [A] defendant
19	shall be punished by imprisonment in the institutional division for
20	life if:
21	(A) the defendant is convicted of an offense:
22	(i) under Section 22.021 or 22.011, Penal
23	Code;
24	(ii) under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal Code,
25	if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or
26	abuse the victim sexually; [ex]
27	(iii) under Section 30.02, Penal Code,

performance by a child);

- 1 punishable under Subsection (d) of that section, if the defendant
- 2 committed the offense with the intent to commit a felony described
- 3 by Subparagraph (i) or (ii) [or a felony under Section 21.11 or
- 4 22.011, Penal Code]; or
- 5 (iv) under Section 43.25, Penal Code; and
- 6 (B) the defendant has been previously convicted
- 7 of an offense:
- 8 (i) under Section 43.25 or 43.26, Penal
- 9 Code, or an offense under Section 43.23, Penal Code, punishable
- 10 under Subsection (h) of that section;
- 11 (ii) under Section 21.11, 22.011, 22.021,
- 12 or 25.02, Penal Code;
- 13 (iii) under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal
- 14 Code, if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to
- violate or abuse the victim sexually;
- 16 (iv) under Section 30.02, Penal Code,
- 17 punishable under Subsection (d) of that section, if the defendant
- 18 committed the offense with the intent to commit a felony described
- 19 by Subparagraph (ii) or (iii); or
- 20 (v) under the laws of another state
- 21 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- of an offense listed in Subparagraph (i), (ii), (iii), or (iv).
- 23 (3) Notwithstanding Subdivision (1) or (2), a
- 24 defendant shall be punished for a capital felony if it is shown on
- 25 the trial of a sexually violent offense punishable as a felony of
- 26 the first degree that:
- 27 (A) the victim of the offense is younger than 14

1	years	of	age	at	the	time	the	offense	is	committed;	and
					-						

- 2 (B) the defendant has previously been finally
- 3 convicted of:
- 4 (i) a sexually violent offense, the victim
- of which was younger than 14 years of age at the time that offense
- 6 was committed; or
- 7 (ii) an offense under the laws of another
- 8 state containing elements that are substantially similar to the
- 9 elements of a sexually violent offense, the victim of which was
- younger than 14 years of age at the time that offense was committed.
- 11 SECTION 13. Subchapter D, Chapter 12, Penal Code, is
- amended by adding Section 12.50 to read as follows:
- Sec. 12.50. PENALTY FOR CERTAIN SEX OFFENSES COMMITTED
- 14 AGAINST CHILD. (a) This section does not apply to a felony of the
- first degree punishable under Section 12.42(c)(2) or (3).
- (b) If it is shown on the trial of a sexually violent offense
- 17 punishable as a felony of the first degree that the victim is
- 18 younger than 14 years of age at the time the offense is committed,
- 19 the minimum term of imprisonment for the offense is increased to 25
- 20 years.
- 21 SECTION 14. Section 20.04(d), Penal Code, is amended to
- 22 read as follows:
- 23 (d) At the punishment stage of a trial, the defendant may
- 24 raise the issue as to whether he voluntarily released the victim in
- 25 a safe place. If the defendant proves the issue in the affirmative
- 26 by a preponderance of the evidence, the offense is a felony of the
- 27 second degree. This subsection does not apply if the victim of the

- offense is younger than 14 years of age at the time the offense is
- 2 <u>committed</u>.
- 3 SECTION 15. Section 38.05, Penal Code, is amended by
- 4 amending Subsection (c) and adding Subsection (d) to read as
- 5 follows:
- 6 (c) Except as provided by Subsection (d), an [An] offense
- 7 under this section is a Class A misdemeanor.
- 8 (d) An [rexcept that the] offense under this section is a
- 9 felony of the third degree if the person who is harbored, concealed,
- 10 provided with a means of avoiding arrest or effecting escape, or
- 11 warned of discovery or apprehension is under arrest for, charged
- 12 with, or convicted of a felony, including an offense under Section
- 13 62.102, Code of Criminal Procedure, or is in custody or detention
- 14 for, is alleged in a petition to have engaged in, or has been
- 15 adjudicated as having engaged in delinquent conduct that violates a
- penal law of the grade of felony, <u>including an offense under Section</u>

 62.102. Code of Criminal Breast
- 17 62.102, Code of Criminal Procedure, and the person charged under
- 18 this section knew that the person they harbored, concealed,
- provided with a means of avoiding arrest or effecting escape, or warned of discovery or apprehension.
- warned of discovery or apprehension is under arrest for, charged with, or convicted of a felony, or is in custody or detention for,
- is alleged in a petition to have engaged in, or has been adjudicated
- 23 as having engaged in delinquent conduct that violates a penal law of
- 24 the grade of felony.
- 25 SECTION 16. Sections 43.25(c) and (e), Penal Code, are
- 26 amended to read as follows:
- (c) An offense under Subsection (b) is a felony of the

- 1 second degree, except that the offense is a felony of the first
- 2 degree if the victim is younger than 14 years of age at the time the
- 3 <u>offense is committed</u>.
- 4 (e) An offense under Subsection (d) is a felony of the third
- 5 degree, except that the offense is a felony of the first degree if
- 6 the victim is younger than 14 years of age at the time the offense is
- 7 committed.
- 8 SECTION 17. (a) Except as provided by Subsections (b) and
- 9 (c) of this section, the change in law made by this Act applies only
- to an offense committed on or after September 1, 2007. An offense
- committed before September 1, 2007, is covered by the law in effect
- when the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in
- 13 effect for that purpose. For the purposes of this section, an
- offense was committed before September 1, 2007, if any element of
- 15 the offense occurred before that date.
- 16 (b) The change in law made by this Act to Chapter 841, Health
- 17 and Safety Code, applies only to an individual who on or after
- 18 September 1, 2007, is serving a sentence in the Texas Department of
- 19 Criminal Justice or is committed to the Department of State Health
- 20 Services for an offense committed before, on, or after the
- 21 effective date of this Act.
- (c) The change in law made by this Act to Article 12.01, Code
- 23 of Criminal Procedure, does not apply to an offense if the
- 24 prosecution of that offense becomes barred by limitation before the
- 25 effective date of this Act. The prosecution of that offense remains
- 26 barred as if this Act had not taken effect.
- 27 SECTION 18. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.

ADOPTED

APR 2 4 2007

FLOOR AMENDMENT NO.

Secretary of the Senate

BY:

Amend C.S.H.B. No. 8 (Senate Committee Printing) by striking 1 2 all below the enacting clause and substituting the following: 3 ARTICLE 1. CREATION, PROSECUTION, AND PUNISHMENT OF OFFENSES 4 SECTION 1.01. This Act shall be known as the Jessica 5 Lunsford Act. 6 SECTION 1.02. Chapter 2, Code of Criminal Procedure, is 7 amended by adding Article 2.021 to read as follows: 8 Art. 2.021. DUTIES OF ATTORNEY GENERAL. The attorney 9 general may offer to a county or district attorney the assistance of 10 the attorney general's office in the prosecution of an offense 11 described by Article 60.051(g). On request of a county or district

an offense described by Article 60.51(g). For purposes of this

article, assistance includes investigative, technical, and

litigation assistance of the attorney general's office.

SECTION 1.03. Article 12.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, is

attorney, the attorney general shall assist in the prosecution of

Art. 12.01. FELONIES. Except as provided in Article 12.03, felony indictments may be presented within these limits, and not afterward:

21 (1) no limitation:

amended to read as follows:

12

- 22 (A) murder and manslaughter;
- 23 (B) sexual assault under Section 22.011(a)(2),
- 24 Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section
- 25 <u>22.021(a)(1)(B)</u>, Penal Code;
- 26 <u>(C)</u> sexual assault, if during the investigation
- 27 of the offense biological matter is collected and subjected to
- 28 forensic DNA testing and the testing results show that the matter
- 29 does not match the victim or any other person whose identity is

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readily ascertained;
 1
                      (D) continuous sexual abuse of young child or
 2
     children under Section 21.02, Penal Code;
 3
                     (E) indecency with a child under Section 21.11,
 4
    Penal Code; or
 5
 6
                     (F) [<del>(C)</del>] an offense involving leaving the scene
     of an accident under Section 550.021, Transportation Code, if the
 7
     accident resulted in the death of a person;
 8
                     ten years from the date of the commission of the
 9
     offense:
10
                         theft of any estate, real, personal or mixed,
                      (A)
11
    by an executor, administrator, guardian or trustee, with intent to
12
              any creditor, heir, legatee, ward, distributee,
13
    defraud
    beneficiary or settlor of a trust interested in such estate;
14
                      (B) theft by a public servant of government
15
    property over which he exercises control in his official capacity;
16
                           forgery or the uttering, using or passing of
                      (C)
17
18
     forged instruments;
                           injury to a child, elderly individual, or
                      (D)
19
     disabled individual punishable as a felony of the first degree
20
21
     under Section 22.04, Penal Code;
                      (E) sexual assault, except
                                                      as
                                                          provided by
22
     Subdivision (1) or (5); or
23
                      (F) arson;
24
                     seven years from the date of the commission of the
25
     offense:
26
                           misapplication of fiduciary property or
                      (A)
27
     property of a financial institution;
28
                           securing execution of document by deception;
                      (B)
29
30
     or
```

a violation under Sections 162.403(22)-(39),

31

(C)

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2
                (4) five years from the date of the commission of the
 3
     offense:
 4
                     (A) theft or [ - burglary, ] robbery;
 5
                     (B)
                          except as provided by Subdivision (5),
 6
    kidnapping or burglary;
 7
                     (C) injury to a child, elderly individual, or
     disabled individual that is not punishable as a felony of the first
 8
     degree under Section 22.04, Penal Code;
 9
                     (D) abandoning or endangering a child; or
10
11
                     (E) insurance fraud;
12
                (5) if the investigation of the offense shows that the
13
    victim is younger than 17 years of age at the time the offense is
     committed, 20 years from the 18th birthday of the victim of one of
14
15
    the following offenses:
16
                     (A) sexual performance by a child under Section
17
     43.25, Penal Code;
18
                     (B) aggravated kidnapping under Section
19
     20.04(a)(4), Penal Code, if the defendant committed the offense
    with the intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually; or
20
21
                     (C) burglary under Section 30.02, Penal Code, if
    the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and
22
23
    the defendant committed the offense with the intent to commit an
     offense described by Subdivision (1)(B) or (D) of this article or
24
25
    Paragraph (B) of this subdivision [ten-years from the 18th birthday
    of the victim of the offense:
26
27
                     [(A) indecency with a child under Section
28
    21.11(a)(1) or (2), Penal Code; or
29
                     [(B) except as provided by Subdivision (1),
    sexual assault under Section 22.011(a)(2), Penal Code, or
30
31
    aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021(a)(1)(B), Penal
```

Tax Code;

- 1 Code]; or
- 2 (6) three years from the date of the commission of the
- 3 offense: all other felonies.
- 4 SECTION 1.04. Chapter 37, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- 5 amended by adding Article 37.072 to read as follows:
- 6 Art. 37.072. PROCEDURE IN REPEAT SEX OFFENDER CAPITAL CASE
- 7 Sec. 1. If a defendant is found guilty in a capital felony
- 8 case punishable under Section 12.42(c)(3), Penal Code, in which the
- 9 state does not seek the death penalty, the judge shall sentence the
- 10 defendant to life imprisonment without parole.
- Sec. 2. (a)(1) If a defendant is tried for an offense 11 punishable under Section 12.42(c)(3), Penal Code, in which the 12 state seeks the death penalty, on a finding that the defendant is 13 guilty of a capital offense, the court shall conduct a separate 14 sentencing proceeding to determine whether the defendant shall be 15 sentenced to death or life imprisonment without parole. The 16 proceeding shall be conducted in the trial court and, except as 17 provided by Article 44.29(d) of this code, before the trial jury as 18 soon as practicable. In the proceeding, evidence may be presented 19 by the state and the defendant or the defendant's counsel as to any 20 matter that the court considers relevant to sentence, including 21 evidence of the defendant's background or character or the 22 circumstances of the offense that mitigates against the imposition 23 of the death penalty. This subdivision may not be construed to 24 authorize the introduction of any evidence secured in violation of 25 the Constitution of the United States or of the State of Texas. The 26 state and the defendant or the defendant's counsel shall be 27 permitted to present argument for or against sentence of death. The 28 introduction of evidence of extraneous conduct is governed by the 29 notice requirements of Section 3(g), Article 37.07. The court, the 30 attorney representing the state, the defendant, or the defendant's 31

- 1 counsel may not inform a juror or a prospective juror of the effect
- 2 of a failure of a jury to agree on issues submitted under Subsection
- 3 (b) or (e).
- 4 (2) Notwithstanding Subdivision (1), evidence may not
- 5 be offered by the state to establish that the race or ethnicity of
- 6 the defendant makes it likely that the defendant will engage in
- 7 future criminal conduct.
- 8 (b) On conclusion of the presentation of the evidence, the
- 9 court shall submit the following issues to the jury:
- (1) whether there is a probability that the defendant
- 11 would commit criminal acts of violence that would constitute a
- 12 continuing threat to society; and
- 13 (2) in cases in which the jury charge at the guilt or
- 14 innocence stage permitted the jury to find the defendant guilty as a
- party under Sections 7.01 and 7.02, Penal Code, whether the
- 16 defendant actually engaged in the conduct prohibited by Section
- 17 22.021, Penal Code, or did not actually engage in the conduct
- 18 prohibited by Section 22.021, Penal Code, but intended that the
- offense be committed against the victim or another intended victim.
- (c) The state must prove beyond a reasonable doubt each
- 21 <u>issue submitted under Subsection (b) of this section</u>, and the jury
- 22 shall return a special verdict of "yes" or "no" on each issue
- 23 <u>submitted under Subsection</u> (b) of this section.
- 24 (d) The court shall charge the jury that:
- 25 (1) in deliberating on the issues submitted under
- 26 Subsection (b) of this section, it shall consider all evidence
- 27 admitted at the guilt or innocence stage and the punishment stage,
- 28 including evidence of the defendant's background or character or
- 29 the circumstances of the offense that militates for or mitigates
- against the imposition of the death penalty;
- 31 (2) it may not answer any issue submitted under

- 1 Subsection (b) of this section "yes" unless it agrees unanimously
- 2 and it may not answer any issue "no" unless 10 or more jurors agree;
- 3 and
- 4 (3) members of the jury need not agree on what
- 5 particular evidence supports a negative answer to any issue
- 6 submitted under Subsection (b) of this section.
- 7 (e)(1) The court shall instruct the jury that if the jury
- 8 returns an affirmative finding to each issue submitted under
- 9 Subsection (b), it shall answer the following issue:
- Whether, taking into consideration all of the evidence,
- 11 including the circumstances of the offense, the defendant's
- 12 character and background, and the personal moral culpability of the
- 13 defendant, there is a sufficient mitigating circumstance or
- 14 circumstances to warrant that a sentence of life imprisonment
- without parole rather than a death sentence be imposed.
- 16 (2) The court shall:
- 17 (A) instruct the jury that if the jury answers
- 18 that a circumstance or circumstances warrant that a sentence of
- 19 life imprisonment without parole rather than a death sentence be
- 20 imposed, the court will sentence the defendant to imprisonment in
- 21 the Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life without parole;
- 22 and
- (B) charge the jury that a defendant sentenced to
- 24 confinement for life without parole under this article is
- 25 ineligible for release from the department on parole.
- 26 (f) The court shall charge the jury that in answering the
- 27 <u>issue submitted under Subsection (e) of this section, the jury:</u>
- 28 (1) shall answer the issue "yes" or "no";
- 29 (2) may not answer the issue "no" unless it agrees
- 30 unanimously and may not answer the issue "yes" unless 10 or more
- 31 jurors agree;

1 (3) need not agree on what particular evidence 2 supports an affirmative finding on the issue; and 3 (4) shall consider mitigating evidence to be evidence that a juror might regard as reducing the defendant's moral 4 5 blameworthiness. 6 (g) If the jury returns an affirmative finding on each issue submitted under Subsection (b) and a negative finding on an issue 7 submitted under Subsection (e)(1), the court shall sentence the 8 9 defendant to death. If the jury returns a negative finding on any issue submitted under Subsection (b) or an affirmative finding on 10 11 an issue submitted under Subsection (e)(1) or is unable to answer any issue submitted under Subsection (b) or (e), the court shall 12 13 sentence the defendant to imprisonment in the Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life without parole. 14 15 (h) The judgment of conviction and sentence of death shall 16 be subject to automatic review by the Court of Criminal Appeals. 17 SECTION 1.05. Chapter 38, Code of Criminal Procedure, is 18 amended by adding Article 38.06 to read as follows: 19 Art. 38.06. CERTAIN REPORTS AND DATA USED TO COMPILE THOSE REPORTS. The report described by Section 411.052, Government Code, 20 21 and data used to compile the report are not admissible as evidence 22 in a criminal trial. 23 SECTION 1.06. Section 3g(a), Article 42.12, Code Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows: 24 25 The provisions of Section 3 of this article do not 26 apply:

(A)

(C) Section 21.11(a)(1), Penal Code (Indecency

(1) to a defendant adjudged guilty of an offense

Section 19.02, Penal Code (Murder);

27

28

29

31

under:

```
with a child);
 1
 2
                     (D)
                          Section
                                   20.04,
                                            Penal
                                                    Code
                                                          (Aggravated
    kidnapping);
 3
                                                    Code
                                                          (Aggravated
 4
                     (E)
                          Section
                                   22.021,
                                            Penal
5
    sexual assault);
6
                     (F)
                          Section
                                   29.03,
                                            Penal
                                                    Code
                                                          (Aggravated
7
    robbery);
                          Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, for
8
                     (G)
    which punishment is increased under:
9
                          (i) Section 481.140,
                                                  Health and Safety
10
    Code; or
11
                                Section 481.134(c), (d), (e), or (f),
                          (ii)
12
    Health and Safety Code, if it is shown that the defendant has been
13
    previously convicted of an offense for which punishment was
14
    increased under any of those subsections; [or]
15
                     (H) Section 22.011, Penal Code (Sexual assault);
16
17
    or
                     (I) Section 43.25, Penal Code (Sexual
18
    performance by a child), if the victim of the offense is younger
19
    than 14 years of age at the time the offense is committed; or
20
                (2) to a defendant when it is shown that a deadly
21
    weapon as defined in Section 1.07, Penal Code, was used or exhibited
22
    during the commission of a felony offense or during immediate
23
    flight therefrom, and that the defendant used or exhibited the
24
    deadly weapon or was a party to the offense and knew that a deadly
25
    weapon would be used or exhibited. On an affirmative finding under
26
    this subdivision, the trial court shall enter the finding in the
27
    judgment of the court. On an affirmative finding that the deadly
28
    weapon was a firearm, the court shall enter that finding in its
29
    judgment.
30
```

SECTION 1.07. Section 4(d), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal

- 1 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 2 (d) A defendant is not eligible for community supervision
- 3 under this section if the defendant:
- 4 (1) is sentenced to a term of imprisonment that
- 5 exceeds 10 years;
- 6 (2) is convicted of a state jail felony for which
- 7 suspension of the imposition of the sentence occurs automatically
- 8 under Section 15(a);
- 9 (3) does not file a sworn motion under Subsection (e)
- 10 of this section or for whom the jury does not enter in the verdict a
- 11 finding that the information contained in the motion is true; [or]
- 12 (4) is <u>convicted</u> [adjudged guilty] of an offense for
- which punishment is increased under Section 481.134(c), (d), (e),
- 14 or (f), Health and Safety Code, if it is shown that the defendant
- 15 has been previously convicted of an offense for which punishment
- 16 was increased under any one of those subsections;
- 17 (5) is convicted of an offense listed in Section
- 18 3g(a)(1)(C), (E), (H), or (I), if the victim of the offense was
- 19 younger than 14 years of age at the time the offense was committed;
- 20 or
- 21 (6) is convicted of an offense listed in Section
- 3g(a)(1)(D), if the victim of the offense was younger than 14 years
- 23 of age at the time the offense was committed and the actor committed
- 24 the offense with the intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually.
- SECTION 1.08. Section 5(d), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal
- 26 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 27 (d) In all other cases the judge may grant deferred
- 28 adjudication unless:
- 29 (1) the defendant is charged with an offense:
- 30 (A) under Section 49.04, 49.05, 49.06, 49.07, or
- 31 49.08, Penal Code; or

	(b) for writer partisiment may be increased ander
2	Section 481.134(c), (d), (e), or (f), Health and Safety Code, if it
3	is shown that the defendant has been previously convicted of an
4	offense for which punishment was increased under any one of those
5	subsections; [or]
6	(2) the defendant:
7	(A) is charged with an offense under Section
8	21.11, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code, regardless of the age of the
9	victim, or a felony described by Section 13B(b) of this article; and
10	(B) has previously been placed on community
11	supervision for any offense under Paragraph (A) of this
12	subdivision; or
13	(3) the defendant is charged with an offense under:
14	(A) Section 21.02, Penal Code; or
15	(B) Section 22.021, Penal Code, that is
16	punishable under Subsection (f) of that section or under Section
17	12.42(c)(3), Penal Code.
18	SECTION 1.09. Article 60.051, Code of Criminal Procedure,
19	is amended by adding Subsection (g) to read as follows:
20	(g) In addition to the information described by Subsections
21	(a)-(f), information in the computerized criminal history system
22	must include the age of the victim of the offense if the defendant
23	was arrested for or charged with an offense under:
24	(1) Section 21.02 (Continuous sexual abuse of young
25	child or children), Penal Code;
26	(2) Section 21.11 (Indecency with a child), Penal
27	Code;
28	(3) Section 22.011 (Sexual assault) or 22.021
29	(Aggravated sexual assault), Penal Code;
30	(4) Section 43.25 (Sexual performance by a child),
31	Penal Code;

- 1 (5) Section 20.04(a)(4) (Aggravated kidnapping),
- 2 Penal Code, if the defendant committed the offense with intent to
- 3 violate or abuse the victim sexually; or
- 4 (6) Section 30.02 (Burglary), Penal Code, if the
- 5 offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and the
- 6 <u>defendant committed the offense with intent to commit an offense</u>
- 7 described by Subdivision (2), (3), or (5).
- 8 SECTION 1.10. Subchapter D, Chapter 411, Government Code,
- 9 is amended by adding Section 411.052 to read as follows:
- 10 Sec. 411.052. REPORT CONCERNING CERTAIN SEXUAL OFFENSES.
- 11 (a) Not later than January 15 of each odd-numbered year, the
- 12 department shall submit to the governor, the lieutenant governor,
- 13 the speaker of the house of representatives, and the presiding
- officer of each standing committee of the senate and the house of
- 15 representatives that has primary jurisdiction over criminal
- 16 jurisprudence a report summarizing the arrests, prosecutions, and
- 17 final dispositions concerning all offenses described by Article
- 18 60.051(g), Code of Criminal Procedure, the victims of which are
- 19 younger than 14 years of age at the time the offenses were
- 20 committed.
- 21 (b) The report described by Subsection (a) must indicate
- 22 <u>each circumstance in which the offense for which a defendant was</u>
- 23 arrested was different from the offense with which the defendant
- 24 was charged.
- SECTION 1.11. Subchapter C, Chapter 499, Government Code,
- is amended by adding Section 499.054 to read as follows:
- Sec. 499.054. SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT PROGRAM. (a) In this
- 28 section, "sex offender treatment program" means a comprehensive
- 29 <u>treatment program that:</u>
- 30 (1) psychologically evaluates inmates who are serving
- a sentence for an offense described by Section 12.42(c)(2), Penal

- 1 <u>Code;</u>
- 2 (2) addresses the motivation and psychosocial
- 3 education of inmates described by Subdivision (1); and
- 4 (3) provides relapse prevention training for inmates
- 5 described by Subdivision (1), including interruption of cognitive
- 6 and behavioral patterns that have led the inmate to commit criminal
- 7 offenses.
- 8 (b) The department shall establish a sex offender treatment
- 9 program to treat inmates who are serving sentences for offenses
- punishable under Section 21.02(g) or 22.021(f), Penal Code. The
- 11 department shall require an inmate described by this subsection to
- 12 participate in and complete the sex offender treatment program
- 13 before being released from the department.
- 14 (c) The department may establish a sex offender treatment
- 15 program to treat inmates other than those inmates described by
- 16 Subsection (b).
- SECTION 1.12. Sections 508.145(a) and (d), Government Code,
- 18 are amended to read as follows:
- 19 (a) An inmate under sentence of death, [or] serving a
- 20 sentence of life imprisonment without parole, serving a sentence
- 21 for an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or serving a
- 22 sentence for an offense under Section 22.021, Penal Code, that is
- 23 punishable under Subsection (f) of that section is not eligible for
- 24 release on parole.
- 25 (d) An inmate serving a sentence for an offense described by
- 26 Section 3g(a)(1)(A), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), [or] (H), or (I),
- 27 Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure, or for an offense for
- 28 which the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section
- 29 3g(a)(2) of that article, is not eligible for release on parole
- 30 until the inmate's actual calendar time served, without
- 31 consideration of good conduct time, equals one-half of the sentence

- 1 or 30 calendar years, whichever is less, but in no event is the
- 2 inmate eligible for release on parole in less than two calendar
- 3 years.
- 4 SECTION 1.13. Section 508.149(a), Government Code, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 (a) An inmate may not be released to mandatory supervision
- 7 if the inmate is serving a sentence for or has been previously
- 8 convicted of:
- 9 (1) an offense for which the judgment contains an
- 10 affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of
- 11 Criminal Procedure;
- 12 (2) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
- under Section 19.02, Penal Code;
- 14 (3) a capital felony under Section 19.03, Penal Code;
- 15 (4) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
- 16 under Section 20.04, Penal Code;
- 17 (5) <u>an offense</u> [a second degree felony or a third
- 18 degree felony] under Section 21.11, Penal Code;
- 19 (6) a [second degree] felony under Section 22.011,
- 20 Penal Code;
- 21 (7) a first degree felony or a second degree felony
- 22 under Section 22.02, Penal Code;
- 23 (8) a first degree felony under Section 22.021, Penal
- 24 Code;
- 25 (9) a first degree felony under Section 22.04, Penal
- 26 Code;
- 27 (10) a first degree felony under Section 28.02, Penal
- 28 Code;
- 29 (11) a second degree felony under Section 29.02, Penal
- 30 Code;
- 31 (12) a first degree felony under Section 29.03, Penal

- 1 Code;
 2 (13) a first degree felony under Section 30.02, Penal
 3 Code; [ex]
 4 (14) a felony for which the punishment is increased
 5 under Section 481.134 or Section 481.140, Health and Safety Code;
- 6 (15) a first or second degree felony under Section
 7 43.25, Penal Code, the victim of which was younger than 14 years of
 8 age at the time the offense was committed; or
- 9 (16) an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code.

 10 SECTION 1.14. Subchapter C, Chapter 552, Government Code,
- is amended by adding Section 552.149 to read as follows:
- Sec. 552.149. EXCEPTION: DATA USED TO COMPILE CERTAIN

 REPORTS. The data used to compile the report described by Section

 411.052, including the name or identity of a victim of an offense
- about which information is included in the report, is confidential
- and not subject to disclosure under this chapter, unless another
- 17 provision of this chapter specifically requires the disclosure of
- 18 the data.
- SECTION 1.15. Section 841.082, Health and Safety Code, is amended by adding Subsection (b) to read as follows:
- 21 (b) A tracking service to which a person is required to 22 submit under Subsection (a)(5) must:
- 23 (1) track the person's location in real time;
- (2) be able to provide a real-time report of the
- 25 person's location to the case manager at the case manager's request;
- 26 <u>and</u>
- 27 (3) periodically provide a cumulative report of the 28 person's location to the case manager.
- SECTION 1.16. Subchapter E, Chapter 841, Health and Safety
 Code, is amended by adding Section 841.084 to read as follows:
- 31 Sec. 841.084. COST OF TRACKING SERVICE. Notwithstanding

- 1 Section 841.146(c), a civilly committed person who is not indigent
- 2 is responsible for the cost of the tracking service required by
- 3 Section 841.082 and monthly shall pay to the council the amount that
- 4 the council determines will be necessary to defray the cost of
- 5 operating the service with respect to the person during the
- 6 subsequent month. The council immediately shall transfer the money
- 7 to the appropriate service provider.
- 8 SECTION 1.17. Section 12.42(b), Penal Code, is amended to
- 9 read as follows:
- 10 (b) Except as provided by Subsection (c)(2), if [If] it is
- 11 shown on the trial of a second-degree felony that the defendant has
- 12 been once before convicted of a felony, on conviction he shall be
- 13 punished for a first-degree felony.
- SECTION 1.18. Section 12.42(c), Penal Code, is amended to
- 15 read as follows:
- 16 (c)(1) If [Except as provided by Subdivision (2), if] it is
- 17 shown on the trial of a first-degree felony that the defendant has
- 18 been once before convicted of a felony, on conviction he shall be
- 19 punished by imprisonment in the [institutional division of the]
- 20 Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life, or for any term of
- 21 not more than 99 years or less than 15 years. In addition to
- 22 imprisonment, an individual may be punished by a fine not to exceed
- 23 \$10,000.
- 24 (2) Notwithstanding Subdivision (1), a [A] defendant
- 25 shall be punished by imprisonment in the <u>Texas Department of</u>
- 26 <u>Criminal Justice [institutional division</u>] for life if:
- 27 (A) the defendant is convicted of an offense:
- 28 (i) under Section 21.11(a)(1), 22.021, or
- 29 22.011, Penal Code;
- 30 (ii) under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal Code,
- 31 if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or

- 1 abuse the victim sexually; or
- 2 (iii) under Section 30.02, Penal Code,
- 3 punishable under Subsection (d) of that section, if the defendant
- 4 committed the offense with the intent to commit a felony described
- 5 by Subparagraph (i) or (ii) or a felony under Section 21.11 [ex
- 6 22.011], Penal Code; and
- 7 (B) the defendant has been previously convicted
- 8 of an offense:
- 9 (i) under Section 43.25 or 43.26, Penal
- 10 Code, or an offense under Section 43.23, Penal Code, punishable
- 11 under Subsection (h) of that section;
- 12 (ii) under Section 21.11, 22.011, 22.021,
- 13 or 25.02, Penal Code;
- 14 (iii) under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal
- 15 Code, if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to
- 16 violate or abuse the victim sexually;
- 17 (iv) under Section 30.02, Penal Code,
- 18 punishable under Subsection (d) of that section, if the defendant
- 19 committed the offense with the intent to commit a felony described
- 20 by Subparagraph (ii) or (iii); or
- (v) under the laws of another state
- 22 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- of an offense listed in Subparagraph (i), (ii), (iii), or (iv).
- (3) Notwithstanding Subdivision (1) or (2), a
- 25 defendant shall be punished for a capital felony if it is shown on
- 26 the trial of an offense under Section 22.021 otherwise punishable
- 27 under Subsection (f) of that section that the defendant has
- 28 previously been finally convicted of:
- (A) an offense under Section 22.021 that was
- 30 committed against a victim described by Section 22.021(f)(1) or was
- 31 committed against a victim described by Section 22.021(f)(2) and in

- a manner described by Section 22.021(f)(2); or
- 2 (B) an offense that was committed under the laws
- 3 of another state that:
- 4 <u>(i) contains elements that are</u>
- 5 substantially similar to the elements of an offense under Section
- 6 22.021; and
- 7 (ii) was committed against a victim
- 8 <u>described by Section 22.021(f)(1) or was committed against a victim</u>
- 9 described by Section 22.021(f)(2) and in a manner substantially
- similar to a manner described by Section 22.021(f)(2).
- 11 (4) Notwithstanding Subdivision (1) or (2), a
- 12 <u>defendant shall be punished by imprisonment in the Texas Department</u>
- of Criminal Justice for life without parole if it is shown on the
- 14 trial of an offense under Section 21.02 that the defendant has
- previously been finally convicted of:
- (A) an offense under Section 21.02; or
- 17 (B) an offense that was committed under the laws
- of another state and that contains elements that are substantially
- similar to the elements of an offense under Section 21.02.
- SECTION 1.19. Section 12.42(d), Penal Code, is amended to
- 21 read as follows:
- 22 (d) Except as provided by Subsection (c)(2), if $[\frac{1}{4}]$ it is
- 23 shown on the trial of a felony offense other than a state jail
- 24 felony punishable under Section 12.35(a) that the defendant has
- 25 previously been finally convicted of two felony offenses, and the
- 26 second previous felony conviction is for an offense that occurred
- 27 subsequent to the first previous conviction having become final, on
- 28 conviction he shall be punished by imprisonment in the
- 29 institutional division of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice
- 30 for life, or for any term of not more than 99 years or less than 25
- 31 years.

2	Section 21.02 to read as follows:
3	Sec. 21.02. CONTINUOUS SEXUAL ABUSE OF YOUNG CHILD OR
4	CHILDREN. (a) In this section, "child" has the meaning assigned by
5	Section 22.011(c).
6	(b) A person commits an offense if:
7	(1) during a period that is 30 or more days in
8	duration, the person commits two or more acts of sexual abuse,
9	regardless of whether the acts of sexual abuse are committed
10	against one or more victims; and
11	(2) at the time of the commission of each of the acts
12	of sexual abuse, the actor is 17 years of age or older and the victim
13	is a child younger than 14 years of age.
14	(c) For purposes of this section, "act of sexual abuse"
15	means any act that is a violation of one or more of the following
16	penal laws:
17	(1) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04(a)(4),
18	if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or
19	abuse the victim sexually;
20	(2) sexual assault under Section 22.011;
21	(3) aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021;
22	(4) burglary under Section 30.02, if the offense is
23	punishable under Subsection (d) of that section and the defendant
24	committed the offense with the intent to commit an offense listed in
25	Subdivisions (1)-(3); and
26	(5) sexual performance by a child under Section 43.25.
27	(d) If a jury is the trier of fact, members of the jury are
28	not required to agree unanimously on which specific acts of sexual
29	abuse were committed by the defendant or the exact date when those
30	acts were committed. The jury must agree unanimously that the
31	defendant, during a period that is 30 or more days in duration,

SECTION 1.20. Chapter 21, Penal Code, is amended by adding

- 1 committed two or more acts of sexual abuse.
- 2 (e) A defendant may not be convicted in the same criminal
- 3 action of an offense listed under Subsection (c) the victim of which
- 4 is the same victim as a victim of the offense alleged under
- 5 Subsection (b) unless the offense listed in Subsection (c):
- 6 (1) is charged in the alternative;
- 7 (2) occurred outside the period in which the offense
- 8 alleged under Subsection (b) was committed; or
- 9 (3) is considered by the trier of fact to be a lesser
- included offense of the offense alleged under Subsection (b).
- 11 (f) A defendant may not be charged with more than one count
- 12 under Subsection (b) if all of the specific acts of sexual abuse
- 13 that are alleged to have been committed are alleged to have been
- 14 committed against a single victim.
- (g) An offense under this section is a felony of the first
- 16 degree, punishable by imprisonment in the Texas Department of
- 17 Criminal Justice for life, or for any term of not more than 99 years
- or less than 25 years.
- 19 SECTION 1.21. Section 22.021, Penal Code, is amended by
- 20 adding Subsection (f) to read as follows:
- 21 (f) The minimum term of imprisonment for an offense under
- 22 this section is increased to 25 years if:
- 23 (1) the victim of the offense is younger than six years
- of age at the time the offense is committed; or
- 25 (2) the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years
- of age at the time the offense is committed and the actor:
- (A) commits the offense in a manner described by
- Subsection (a)(2)(A); or
- (B) administers or provides a controlled
- 30 substance, other than a controlled substance described by
- 31 Subsection (a)(2)(A)(vi), or alcohol to the victim of the offense

- 1 with the intent of facilitating the commission of the offense.
- 2 SECTION 1.22. Section 38.05, Penal Code, is amended by
- 3 amending Subsection (c) and adding Subsection (d) to read as
- 4 follows:
- 5 (c) Except as provided by Subsection (d), an [An] offense
- 6 under this section is a Class A misdemeanor.
- 7 (d) An [except that the] offense under this section is a
- 8 felony of the third degree if the person who is harbored, concealed,
- 9 provided with a means of avoiding arrest or effecting escape, or
- 10 warned of discovery or apprehension is under arrest for, charged
- 11 with, or convicted of a felony, including an offense under Section
- 12 62.102, Code of Criminal Procedure, or is in custody or detention
- 13 for, is alleged in a petition to have engaged in, or has been
- 14 adjudicated as having engaged in delinquent conduct that violates a
- penal law of the grade of felony, <u>including an offense under Section</u>
- 16 62.102, Code of Criminal Procedure, and the person charged under
- 17 this section knew that the person they harbored, concealed,
- 18 provided with a means of avoiding arrest or effecting escape, or
- 19 warned of discovery or apprehension is under arrest for, charged
- 20 with, or convicted of a felony, or is in custody or detention for,
- 21 is alleged in a petition to have engaged in, or has been adjudicated
- 22 as having engaged in delinquent conduct that violates a penal law of
- 23 the grade of felony.
- SECTION 1.23. Sections 43.25(c) and (e), Penal Code, are
- 25 amended to read as follows:
- 26 (c) An offense under Subsection (b) is a felony of the
- 27 second degree, except that the offense is a felony of the first
- degree if the victim is younger than 14 years of age at the time the
- 29 offense is committed.
- 30 (e) An offense under Subsection (d) is a felony of the third
- 31 degree, except that the offense is a felony of the second degree if

- 1 the victim is younger than 14 years of age at the time the offense is
- 2 committed.
- 3 ARTICLE 2. PRIORITIZATION OF CASES INVOLVING THE PROSECUTION OF
- 4 CERTAIN OFFENSES
- 5 SECTION 2.01. Subchapter A, Chapter 24, Government Code, is
- 6 amended by adding Section 24.023 to read as follows:
- 7 Sec. 24.023. PRIORITIZATION OF CASES INVOLVING CERTAIN
- 8 SEXUAL OFFENSES. (a) In supervising the expeditious movement of
- 9 caseloads under Section 74.092, the local administrative district
- 10 judge or, if applicable, the presiding judge of a division
- 11 responsible for trying criminal cases shall ensure that priority is
- 12 given to cases involving the prosecution of sexually violent
- offenses, the victims of which are children.
- (b) For purposes of this section:
- 15 (1) "Child" means a person who is younger than 14 years
- of age.
- 17 (2) "Sexually violent offense" means an offense that
- is described by Article 62.001(6)(A), (B), or (C), Code of Criminal
- 19 Procedure.
- 20 SECTION 2.02. Subchapter A, Chapter 25, Government Code, is
- 21 amended by adding Section 25.0019 to read as follows:
- 22 Sec. 25.0019. PRIORITIZATION OF CASES INVOLVING CERTAIN
- 23 SEXUAL OFFENSES. (a) In supervising the expeditious movement of
- 24 caseloads under Section 74.092, the local administrative statutory
- 25 county court judge shall ensure that priority is given to cases
- 26 involving the prosecution of sexually violent offenses, the victims
- of which are children.
- (b) For purposes of this section:
- (1) "Child" means a person who is younger than 14 years
- 30 of age.
- 31 (2) "Sexually violent offense" means an offense that

- is described by Article 62.001(6)(A), (B), or (C), Code of Criminal
- 2 Procedure.
- 3 ARTICLE 3. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS
- 4 SECTION 3.01. Section 16.0045(a), Civil Practice and
- 5 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 6 (a) A person must bring suit for personal injury not later
- 7 than five years after the day the cause of action accrues if the
- 8 injury arises as a result of conduct that violates:
- 9 (1) Section 22.011, Penal Code (sexual assault); [ex]
- 10 (2) Section 22.021, Penal Code (aggravated sexual
- 11 assault); or
- 12 (3) Section 21.02, Penal Code (continuous sexual abuse
- of young child or children).
- 14 SECTION 3.02. Section 33.013(b), Civil Practice and
- 15 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 16 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), each liable defendant
- 17 is, in addition to his liability under Subsection (a), jointly and
- 18 severally liable for the damages recoverable by the claimant under
- 19 Section 33.012 with respect to a cause of action if:
- 20 (1) the percentage of responsibility attributed to the
- 21 defendant with respect to a cause of action is greater than 50
- 22 percent; or
- 23 (2) the defendant, with the specific intent to do harm
- 24 to others, acted in concert with another person to engage in the
- 25 conduct described in the following provisions of the Penal Code and
- 26 in so doing proximately caused the damages legally recoverable by
- 27 the claimant:
- 28 (A) Section 19.02 (murder);
- 29 (B) Section 19.03 (capital murder);
- 30 (C) Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
- 31 (D) Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);

```
Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
 2
                     (F)
 3
                          Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
                      (G)
 4
     individual, or disabled individual);
5
                     (H)
                          Section 32.21 (forgery);
 6
                          Section 32.43 (commercial bribery);
 7
                     (J)
                          Section 32.45 (misapplication of fiduciary
8
    property or property of financial institution);
9
                     (K)
                          Section 32.46
                                            (securing
                                                        execution
                                                                    of
     document by deception);
10
11
                      (L) Section
                                    32.47 (fraudulent
                                                          destruction,
     removal, or concealment of writing); [or]
12
                      (M) conduct described
13
                                                in
                                                     Chapter
                                                               31
                                                                   the
14
    punishment level for which is a felony of the third degree or
15
    higher; or
16
                     (N) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of
17
    young child or children).
18
           SECTION 3.03. Section 41.008(c), Civil
                                                        Practice
                                                                    and
19
     Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:
20
               This section does not apply to a cause of action against
21
     a defendant from whom a plaintiff seeks recovery of exemplary
     damages based on conduct described as a felony in the following
22
     sections of the Penal Code if, except for Sections 49.07 and 49.08,
23
     the conduct was committed knowingly or intentionally:
24
25
                (1) Section 19.02 (murder);
26
                (2)
                     Section 19.03 (capital murder);
27
                (3)
                     Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
28
                (4)
                     Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
29
                     Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
                (5)
30
                (6)
                     Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
31
                (7)
                     Section
                              22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
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Section 22.011 (sexual assault);

(E)

- 1 individual, or disabled individual, but not if the conduct occurred
- while providing health care as defined by Section 74.001);
- 3 (8) Section 32.21 (forgery);
- 4 (9) Section 32.43 (commercial bribery);
- 5 (10) Section 32.45 (misapplication of fiduciary
- 6 property or property of financial institution);
- 7 (11) Section 32.46 (securing execution of document by
- 8 deception);
- 9 (12) Section 32.47 (fraudulent destruction, removal,
- 10 or concealment of writing);
- 11 (13) Chapter 31 (theft) the punishment level for which
- is a felony of the third degree or higher;
- 13 (14) Section 49.07 (intoxication assault); [ex]
- 14 (15) Section 49.08 (intoxication manslaughter); or
- 15 (16) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of young
- 16 child or children).
- 17 SECTION 3.04. Section 125.0015(a), Civil Practice and
- 18 Remedies Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 19 (a) A person who maintains a place to which persons
- 20 habitually go for the following purposes and who knowingly
- 21 tolerates the activity and furthermore fails to make reasonable
- 22 attempts to abate the activity maintains a common nuisance:
- 23 (1) discharge of a firearm in a public place as
- 24 prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 25 (2) reckless discharge of a firearm as prohibited by
- 26 the Penal Code;
- 27 (3) engaging in organized criminal activity as a
- 28 member of a combination as prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 29 (4) delivery, possession, manufacture, or use of a
- 30 controlled substance in violation of Chapter 481, Health and Safety
- 31 Code;

- 1 (5) gambling, gambling promotion, or communicating
- 2 gambling information as prohibited by the Penal Code;
- 3 (6) prostitution, promotion of prostitution, or
- 4 aggravated promotion of prostitution as prohibited by the Penal
- 5 Code;
- 6 (7) compelling prostitution as prohibited by the Penal
- 7 Code;
- 8 (8) commercial manufacture, commercial distribution,
- 9 or commercial exhibition of obscene material as prohibited by the
- 10 Penal Code;
- 11 (9) aggravated assault as described by Section 22.02,
- 12 Penal Code;
- 13 (10) sexual assault as described by Section 22.011,
- 14 Penal Code;
- 15 (11) aggravated sexual assault as described by Section
- 16 22.021, Penal Code;
- 17 (12) robbery as described by Section 29.02, Penal
- 18 Code;
- 19 (13) aggravated robbery as described by Section 29.03,
- 20 Penal Code;
- 21 (14) unlawfully carrying a weapon as described by
- 22 Section 46.02, Penal Code;
- 23 (15) murder as described by Section 19.02, Penal Code;
- 24 [or]
- 25 (16) capital murder as described by Section 19.03,
- 26 Penal Code; or
- 27 (17) continuous sexual abuse of young child or
- children as described by Section 21.02, Penal Code.
- 29 SECTION 3.05. Article 7A.01(a), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 30 is amended to read as follows:
- 31 (a) A person who is the victim of an offense under Section

- 1 <u>21.02</u>, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code, or a prosecuting attorney
- 2 acting on behalf of the person, may file an application for a
- 3 protective order under this chapter without regard to the
- 4 relationship between the applicant and the alleged offender.
- 5 SECTION 3.06. Section 5(a), Article 11.071, Code of
- 6 Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 7 (a) If a subsequent application for a writ of habeas corpus
- 8 is filed after filing an initial application, a court may not
- 9 consider the merits of or grant relief based on the subsequent
- 10 application unless the application contains sufficient specific
- 11 facts establishing that:
- 12 (1) the current claims and issues have not been and
- 13 could not have been presented previously in a timely initial
- 14 application or in a previously considered application filed under
- 15 this article or Article 11.07 because the factual or legal basis for
- 16 the claim was unavailable on the date the applicant filed the
- 17 previous application;
- 18 (2) by a preponderance of the evidence, but for a
- 19 violation of the United States Constitution no rational juror could
- 20 have found the applicant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt; or
- 21 (3) by clear and convincing evidence, but for a
- violation of the United States Constitution no rational juror would
- have answered in the state's favor one or more of the special issues
- 24 that were submitted to the jury in the applicant's trial under
- 25 Article 37.071, [ex] 37.0711, or 37.072.
- 26 SECTION 3.07. Article 15.051(a), Code of Criminal
- 27 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 28 (a) A peace officer or an attorney representing the state
- 29 may not require a polygraph examination of a person who charges or
- 30 seeks to charge in a complaint the commission of an offense under
- 31 Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code.

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1 SECTION 3.08. Article 17.03(b), Code of Criminal Procedure,
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- 2 is amended to read as follows:
- 3 (b) Only the court before whom the case is pending may
- 4 release on personal bond a defendant who:
- 5 (1) is charged with an offense under the following
- 6 sections of the Penal Code:
- 7 (A) Section 19.03 (Capital Murder);
- 8 (B) Section 20.04 (Aggravated Kidnapping);
- 9 (C) Section 22.021 (Aggravated Sexual Assault);
- 10 (D) Section 22.03 (Deadly Assault on Law
- 11 Enforcement or Corrections Officer, Member or Employee of Board of
- 12 Pardons and Paroles, or Court Participant);
- 13 (E) Section 22.04 (Injury to a Child, Elderly
- 14 Individual, or Disabled Individual);
- 15 (F) Section 29.03 (Aggravated Robbery);
- (G) Section 30.02 (Burglary); [or]
- 17 (H) Section 71.02 (Engaging in Organized
- 18 Criminal Activity); or
- 19 <u>(I) Section 21.02</u> (Continuous Sexual Abuse of
- 20 Young Child or Children);
- 21 (2) is charged with a felony under Chapter 481, Health
- 22 and Safety Code, or Section 485.033, Health and Safety Code,
- 23 punishable by imprisonment for a minimum term or by a maximum fine
- 24 that is more than a minimum term or maximum fine for a first degree
- 25 felony; or
- 26 (3) does not submit to testing for the presence of a
- 27 controlled substance in the defendant's body as requested by the
- 28 court or magistrate under Subsection (c) of this article or submits
- 29 to testing and the test shows evidence of the presence of a
- 30 controlled substance in the defendant's body.
- 31 SECTION 3.09. Article 17.032(a), Code of Criminal

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Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

(a) In this article, "violent offense" means an offense
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- 4 (1) Section 19.02 (murder);
- 5 (2) Section 19.03 (capital murder);

under the following sections of the Penal Code:

- 6 (3) Section 20.03 (kidnapping);
- 7 (4) Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
- 8 (5) Section 21.11 (indecency with a child);
- 9 (6) Section 22.01(a)(1) (assault);
- 10 (7) Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
- 11 (8) Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
- 12 (9) Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
- 13 (10) Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
- 14 individual, or disabled individual); [ex]
- 15 (11) Section 29.03 (aggravated robbery); or
- 16 (12) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of young
- 17 child or children).

- 18 SECTION 3.10. Article 17.091, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 19 is amended to read as follows:
- 20 Art. 17.091. NOTICE OF CERTAIN BAIL REDUCTIONS REQUIRED.
- 21 Before a judge or magistrate reduces the amount of bail set for a
- 22 defendant charged with an offense listed in Section 3g, Article
- 42.12, or an offense described by Article 62.001(5) [62.01(5)], the
- 24 judge or magistrate shall provide:
- 25 (1) to the attorney representing the state, reasonable
- 26 notice of the proposed bail reduction; and
- 27 (2) on request of the attorney representing the state
- or the defendant or the defendant's counsel, an opportunity for a
- 29 hearing concerning the proposed bail reduction.
- 30 SECTION 3.11. Article 18.021(a), Code of Criminal
- 31 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

- 1 (a) A search warrant may be issued to search for and photograph a child who is alleged to be the victim of the offenses 2 of injury to a child as prohibited [defined] by Section 22.04, Penal 3 Code[, as amended]; sexual assault of a child as prohibited 4 [defined] by Section 22.011(a), Penal Code[, as amended]; [or] 5 aggravated sexual assault of a child as prohibited [defined] by 6 Section 22.021, Penal Code; or continuous sexual abuse of young 7 child or children as prohibited by Section 21.02, Penal Code. 8
- 9 SECTION 3.12. Article 21.31(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, 10 is amended to read as follows:
 - (a) A person who is indicted for or who waives indictment for an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code, shall, at the direction of the court, undergo a medical procedure or test designed to show or help show whether the person a sexually transmitted disease or has acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) or human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection, antibodies to HIV, or infection with any other probable causative agent of AIDS. The court may direct the person to undergo the procedure or test on its own motion or on the request of the victim of the alleged offense. If the person refuses to submit voluntarily to the procedure or test, the court shall require the person to submit to the procedure or test. The court may require a defendant previously required under this article to undergo a medical procedure or test on indictment for an offense to undergo a subsequent medical procedure or test following conviction of the offense. The person performing the procedure or test shall make the test results available to the local health authority, and the local health authority shall be required to make the notification of the test result to the victim of the alleged offense and to the defendant.
- 31 SECTION 3.13. Section 3, Article 31.08, Code of Criminal

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- 1 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 2 Sec. 3. Except for the review of a death sentence under
- 3 Section 2(h), Article 37.071, or under Section 2(h), Article 37.072
- 4 [37.071(h) of this code], an appeal taken in a cause returned to the
- 5 original county under this article must be docketed in the
- 6 appellate district in which the county of original venue is
- 7 located.
- 8 SECTION 3.14. Section 2(b), Article 37.07, Code of Criminal
- 9 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 10 (b) Except as provided by $[\frac{in}{2}]$ Article 37.071 or 37.072, if
- a finding of guilty is returned, it shall then be the responsibility
- of the judge to assess the punishment applicable to the offense;
- 13 provided, however, that (1) in any criminal action where the jury
- 14 may recommend community supervision and the defendant filed his
- sworn motion for community supervision before the trial began, and
- 16 (2) in other cases where the defendant so elects in writing before
- 17 the commencement of the voir dire examination of the jury panel, the
- 18 punishment shall be assessed by the same jury, except as provided in
- 19 Section 3(c) of this article and in Article 44.29. If a finding of
- 20 guilty is returned, the defendant may, with the consent of the
- 21 attorney for the state, change his election of one who assesses the
- 22 punishment.
- SECTION 3.15. Sections 4(a) and (b), Article 37.07, Code of
- 24 Criminal Procedure, are amended to read as follows:
- 25 (a) In the penalty phase of the trial of a felony case in
- 26 which the punishment is to be assessed by the jury rather than the
- 27 court, if the offense of which the jury has found the defendant
- guilty is listed in Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, of this code or
- 29 if the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section
- 30 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, of this code, unless the defendant has
- 31 been convicted of an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code, an

- offense under Section 22.021, Penal Code, that is punishable under
- 2 <u>Subsection (f) of that section, or</u> a capital felony, the court shall
- 3 charge the jury in writing as follows:
- 4 "Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant, if
- 5 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, may earn time off the period of
- 6 incarceration imposed through the award of good conduct time.
- 7 Prison authorities may award good conduct time to a prisoner who
- 8 exhibits good behavior, diligence in carrying out prison work
- 9 assignments, and attempts at rehabilitation. If a prisoner engages
- 10 in misconduct, prison authorities may also take away all or part of
- any good conduct time earned by the prisoner.
- "It is also possible that the length of time for which the
- 13 defendant will be imprisoned might be reduced by the award of
- 14 parole.
- "Under the law applicable in this case, if the defendant is
- sentenced to a term of imprisonment, he will not become eligible for
- 17 parole until the actual time served equals one-half of the sentence
- 18 imposed or 30 years, whichever is less, without consideration of
- 19 any good conduct time he may earn. If the defendant is sentenced to
- 20 a term of less than four years, he must serve at least two years
- 21 before he is eligible for parole. Eligibility for parole does not
- 22 guarantee that parole will be granted.
- "It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law and
- 24 good conduct time might be applied to this defendant if he is
- 25 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, because the application of
- 26 these laws will depend on decisions made by prison and parole
- 27 authorities.
- 28 "You may consider the existence of the parole law and good
- 29 conduct time. However, you are not to consider the extent to which
- 30 good conduct time may be awarded to or forfeited by this particular
- 31 defendant. You are not to consider the manner in which the parole

- law may be applied to this particular defendant."
- In the penalty phase of the trial of a felony case in 2 which the punishment is to be assessed by the jury rather than the 3 court, if the offense is punishable as a felony of the first degree, 4 if a prior conviction has been alleged for enhancement of 5 punishment as provided by Section 12.42(b), (c)(1) or (2) [(c)], or 6 (d), Penal Code, or if the offense is a felony not designated as a 7 8 capital felony or a felony of the first, second, or third degree and the maximum term of imprisonment that may be imposed for the offense 9 is longer than 60 years, unless the offense of which the jury has 10 found the defendant guilty is an offense that is punishable under 11 Section 21.02(g), Penal Code, or is listed in Section 3g(a)(1), 12 Article 42.12, of this code or the judgment contains an affirmative 13 finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, of this code, the 14 court shall charge the jury in writing as follows: 15
- "Under the law applicable in this case, the defendant, if 16 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, may earn time off the period of 17 incarceration imposed through the award of good conduct time. 18 Prison authorities may award good conduct time to a prisoner who 19 exhibits good behavior, diligence in carrying out prison work 20 assignments, and attempts at rehabilitation. If a prisoner engages 21 in misconduct, prison authorities may also take away all or part of 22 any good conduct time earned by the prisoner. 23
- "It is also possible that the length of time for which the defendant will be imprisoned might be reduced by the award of parole.
- "Under the law applicable in this case, if the defendant is sentenced to a term of imprisonment, he will not become eligible for parole until the actual time served plus any good conduct time earned equals one-fourth of the sentence imposed or 15 years, whichever is less. Eligibility for parole does not guarantee that

- 1 parole will be granted.
- 2 "It cannot accurately be predicted how the parole law and
- 3 good conduct time might be applied to this defendant if he is
- 4 sentenced to a term of imprisonment, because the application of
- 5 these laws will depend on decisions made by prison and parole
- 6 authorities.
- 7 "You may consider the existence of the parole law and good
- 8 conduct time. However, you are not to consider the extent to which
- 9 good conduct time may be awarded to or forfeited by this particular
- 10 defendant. You are not to consider the manner in which the parole
- 11 law may be applied to this particular defendant."
- SECTION 3.16. Section 1, Article 38.071, Code of Criminal
- 13 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- Sec. 1. This article applies only to a hearing or proceeding
- in which the court determines that a child younger than 13 years of
- 16 age would be unavailable to testify in the presence of the defendant
- 17 about an offense defined by any of the following sections of the
- 18 Penal Code:
- 19 (1) Section 19.02 (Murder);
- 20 (2) Section 19.03 (Capital Murder);
- 21 (3) Section 19.04 (Manslaughter);
- 22 (4) Section 20.04 (Aggravated Kidnapping);
- 23 (5) Section 21.11 (Indecency with a Child);
- 24 (6) Section 22.011 (Sexual Assault);
- 25 (7) Section 22.02 (Aggravated Assault);
- 26 (8) Section 22.021 (Aggravated Sexual Assault);
- 27 (9) Section 22.04(e) (Injury to a Child, Elderly
- 28 Individual, or Disabled Individual);
- 29 (10) Section 22.04(f) (Injury to a Child, Elderly
- 30 Individual, or Disabled Individual), if the conduct is committed
- 31 intentionally or knowingly;

- 1 (11) Section 25.02 (Prohibited Sexual Conduct);
- 2 (12) Section 29.03 (Aggravated Robbery); [ex]
- 3 (13) Section 43.25 (Sexual Performance by a Child); or
- 4 (14) Section 21.02 (Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young
- 5 <u>Child or Children</u>).
- 6 SECTION 3.17. Article 42.017, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 7 is amended to read as follows:
- 8 Art. 42.017. FINDING REGARDING AGE-BASED OFFENSE. In the
- 9 trial of an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or
- 10 43.25, Penal Code, the judge shall make an affirmative finding of
- 11 fact and enter the affirmative finding in the judgment in the case
- 12 if the judge determines that:
- 13 (1) at the time of the offense, the defendant was
- 14 younger than 19 years of age and the victim was at least 13 years of
- 15 age; and
- 16 (2) the conviction is based solely on the ages of the
- 17 defendant and the victim or intended victim at the time of the
- 18 offense.
- 19 SECTION 3.18. Article 44.251, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 20 is amended by amending Subsections (a) and (c) and adding
- 21 Subsection (d) to read as follows:
- 22 (a) The court of criminal appeals shall reform a sentence of
- 23 death to a sentence of confinement in the [institutional division
- 24 of the] Texas Department of Criminal Justice for life without
- 25 parole if the court finds that there is legally insufficient
- 26 evidence to support an affirmative answer to an issue submitted to
- 27 the jury under Section 2(b), Article 37.071, or Section 2(b),
- 28 Article 37.072.
- (c) If the court of criminal appeals finds reversible error
- 30 that affects the punishment stage of the trial only, as described by
- 31 Subsection (b) of this article, and the prosecuting attorney does

- 1 not file a motion for reformation of sentence in the period
- 2 described by that subsection, the defendant shall receive a new
- 3 sentencing trial in the manner required by Article 44.29(c) or (d),
- 4 <u>as applicable</u> [of this code].
- 5 (d) The court of criminal appeals shall reform a sentence of
- 6 <u>death imposed under Section 12.42(c)(3)</u>, Penal Code, to a sentence
- 7 of imprisonment in the Texas Department of Criminal Justice for
- 8 <u>life without parole if the United States Supreme Court:</u>
- 9 (1) finds that the imposition of the death penalty
- 10 under Section 12.42(c)(3), Penal Code, violates the United States
- 11 Constitution; and
- 12 (2) issues an order that is not inconsistent with this
- 13 article.
- SECTION 3.19. Article 44.29, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- amended by adding Subsection (d) to read as follows:
- 16 (d) If any court sets aside or invalidates the sentence of a
- 17 <u>defendant convicted of an offense punishable as a capital felony</u>
- 18 under Section 12.42(c)(3), Penal Code, and sentenced to death on
- 19 the basis of any error affecting punishment only, the court shall
- 20 not set the conviction aside but rather shall commence a new
- 21 punishment hearing under Article 37.072, as if a finding of guilt
- 22 had been returned. The court shall empanel a jury for the
- 23 sentencing stage of the trial in the same manner as a jury is to be
- 24 empaneled by the court in other trials before the court for the
- offense of which the defendant was convicted. At the new punishment
- 26 hearing, the court shall permit both the state and the defendant to
- 27 <u>introduce evidence as permitted by Article 37.072.</u>
- SECTION 3.20. Article 56.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, is
- amended by adding Subdivision (2-a) to read as follows:
- 30 (2-a) "Sexual assault" includes an offense under
- 31 Section 21.02, Penal Code.

- 1 SECTION 3.21. Article 56.02(a), Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 2 is amended to read as follows:
- 3 (a) A victim, guardian of a victim, or close relative of a
- 4 deceased victim is entitled to the following rights within the
- 5 criminal justice system:
- 6 (1) the right to receive from law enforcement agencies
- 7 adequate protection from harm and threats of harm arising from
- 8 cooperation with prosecution efforts;
- 9 (2) the right to have the magistrate take the safety of
- 10 the victim or his family into consideration as an element in fixing
- 11 the amount of bail for the accused;
- 12 (3) the right, if requested, to be informed:
- 13 (A) by the attorney representing the state of
- 14 relevant court proceedings, including appellate proceedings, and
- 15 to be informed if those proceedings have been canceled or
- 16 rescheduled prior to the event; and
- 17 (B) by an appellate court of decisions of the
- 18 court, after the decisions are entered but before the decisions are
- 19 made public;
- 20 (4) the right to be informed, when requested, by a
- 21 peace officer concerning the defendant's right to bail and the
- 22 procedures in criminal investigations and by the district
- 23 attorney's office concerning the general procedures in the criminal
- 24 justice system, including general procedures in guilty plea
- 25 negotiations and arrangements, restitution, and the appeals and
- 26 parole process;
- 27 (5) the right to provide pertinent information to a
- 28 probation department conducting a presentencing investigation
- 29 concerning the impact of the offense on the victim and his family by
- 30 testimony, written statement, or any other manner prior to any
- 31 sentencing of the offender;

1 (6) the right to receive information regarding
2 compensation to victims of crime as provided by Subchapter B,
3 including information related to the costs that may be compensated
4 under that subchapter and the amount of compensation, eligibility
5 for compensation, and procedures for application for compensation
6 under that subchapter, the payment for a medical examination under
7 Article 56.06 for a victim of a sexual assault, and when requested,

to referral to available social service agencies that may offer

- 10 (7) the right to be informed, upon request, of parole 11 procedures, to participate in the parole process, to be notified, 12 if requested, of parole proceedings concerning a defendant in the victim's case, to provide to the Board of Pardons and Paroles for 13 14 inclusion in the defendant's file information to be considered by 15 the board prior to the parole of any defendant convicted of any 16 crime subject to this subchapter, and to be notified, if requested, 17 of the defendant's release;
 - (8) the right to be provided with a waiting area, separate or secure from other witnesses, including the offender and relatives of the offender, before testifying in any proceeding concerning the offender; if a separate waiting area is not available, other safeguards should be taken to minimize the victim's contact with the offender and the offender's relatives and witnesses, before and during court proceedings;
- 25 (9) the right to prompt return of any property of the 26 victim that is held by a law enforcement agency or the attorney for 27 the state as evidence when the property is no longer required for 28 that purpose;
- (10) the right to have the attorney for the state notify the employer of the victim, if requested, of the necessity of the victim's cooperation and testimony in a proceeding that may

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additional assistance;

- 1 necessitate the absence of the victim from work for good cause;
- 2 (11) the right to counseling, on request, regarding
- 3 acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) and human
- 4 immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection and testing for acquired
- 5 immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), human immunodeficiency virus
- 6 (HIV) infection, antibodies to HIV, or infection with any other
- 7 probable causative agent of AIDS, if the offense is an offense under
- 8 Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code;
- 9 (12) the right to request victim-offender mediation
- 10 coordinated by the victim services division of the Texas Department
- 11 of Criminal Justice;
- 12 (13) the right to be informed of the uses of a victim
- 13 impact statement and the statement's purpose in the criminal
- 14 justice system, to complete the victim impact statement, and to
- 15 have the victim impact statement considered:
- 16 (A) by the attorney representing the state and
- 17 the judge before sentencing or before a plea bargain agreement is
- 18 accepted; and
- 19 (B) by the Board of Pardons and Paroles before an
- 20 inmate is released on parole; and
- 21 (14) except as provided by Article 56.06(a), for a
- 22 victim of a sexual assault, the right to a forensic medical
- 23 examination if the sexual assault is reported to a law enforcement
- 24 agency within 96 hours of the assault.
- 25 SECTION 3.22. (a) Article 62.001(5), Code of Criminal
- 26 Procedure, as renumbered from former Subdivision (5), Article
- 27 62.01, Code of Criminal Procedure, and amended by Chapter 1008,
- 28 Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session, 2005, is reenacted
- and amended to conform to an amendment to former Subdivision (5),
- 30 Article 62.01, by Chapter 1273, Acts of the 79th Legislature,
- 31 Regular Session, 2005, and is further amended to read as follows:

- 1 (5) "Reportable conviction or adjudication" means a
- 2 conviction or adjudication, including an adjudication of
- 3 delinquent conduct or a deferred adjudication, that, regardless of
- 4 the pendency of an appeal, is a conviction for or an adjudication
- 5 for or based on:
- 6 (A) a violation of Section 21.02 (Continuous
- 7 sexual abuse of young child or children), 21.11 (Indecency with a
- 8 child), 22.011 (Sexual assault), 22.021 (Aggravated sexual
- 9 assault), or 25.02 (Prohibited sexual conduct), Penal Code;
- 10 (B) a violation of Section 43.05 (Compelling
- 11 prostitution), 43.25 (Sexual performance by a child), or 43.26
- 12 (Possession or promotion of child pornography), Penal Code;
- 13 (C) a violation of Section 20.04(a)(4)
- 14 (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the actor committed the
- offense or engaged in the conduct with intent to violate or abuse
- 16 the victim sexually;
- 17 (D) a violation of Section 30.02 (Burglary),
- 18 Penal Code, if the offense or conduct is punishable under
- 19 Subsection (d) of that section and the actor committed the offense
- 20 or engaged in the conduct with intent to commit a felony listed in
- 21 Paragraph (A) or (C);
- (E) a violation of Section 20.02 (Unlawful
- 23 restraint), 20.03 (Kidnapping), or 20.04 (Aggravated kidnapping),
- 24 Penal Code, if, as applicable:
- 25 (i) the judgment in the case contains an
- 26 affirmative finding under Article 42.015; or
- 27 (ii) the order in the hearing or the papers
- 28 in the case contain an affirmative finding that the victim or
- 29 intended victim was younger than 17 years of age;
- 30 (F) the second violation of Section 21.08
- 31 (Indecent exposure), Penal Code, but not if the second violation

- 1 results in a deferred adjudication;
- 2 (G) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as
- 3 defined by Chapter 15, Penal Code, to commit an offense or engage in
- 4 conduct listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E);
- 5 (H) a violation of the laws of another state,
- 6 federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of
- 7 Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense
- 8 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- 9 of an offense listed under Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), $[\frac{or}{a}]$
- 10 (G), or (J), but not if the violation results in a deferred
- 11 adjudication; [or]
- 12 (I) the second violation of the laws of another
- 13 state, federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform
- 14 Code of Military Justice for or based on the violation of an offense
- 15 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- of the offense of indecent exposure, but not if the second violation
- 17 results in a deferred adjudication; or
- (J) a violation of Section 33.021 (Online
- 19 solicitation of a minor), Penal Code.
- 20 (b) Section 2, Chapter 1273, Acts of the 79th Legislature,
- 21 Regular Session, 2005, is repealed.
- SECTION 3.23. Article 62.001(6), Code of Criminal
- 23 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 24 (6) "Sexually violent offense" means any of the
- 25 following offenses committed by a person 17 years of age or older:
- 26 (A) an offense under Section 21.02 (Continuous
- 27 sexual abuse of young child or children), 21.11(a)(1) (Indecency
- 28 with a child), 22.011 (Sexual assault), or 22.021 (Aggravated
- 29 sexual assault), Penal Code;
- 30 (B) an offense under Section 43.25 (Sexual
- 31 performance by a child), Penal Code;

- 1 (C) an offense under Section 20.04(a)(4)
- 2 (Aggravated kidnapping), Penal Code, if the defendant committed the
- 3 offense with intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually;
- 4 (D) an offense under Section 30.02 (Burglary),
- 5 Penal Code, if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of
- 6 that section and the defendant committed the offense with intent to
- 7 commit a felony listed in Paragraph (A) or (C) of Subdivision (5);
- 8 or
- 9 (E) an offense under the laws of another state,
- 10 federal law, the laws of a foreign country, or the Uniform Code of
- 11 Military Justice if the offense contains elements that are
- 12 substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed under
- 13 Paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D).
- SECTION 3.24. Article 102.0186(a), Code of Criminal
- 15 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:
- 16 (a) A person convicted of an offense under Section 21.02,
- 17 21.11, 22.011(a)(2), 22.021(a)(1)(B), 43.25, 43.251, or 43.26,
- 18 Penal Code, shall pay \$100 on conviction of the offense.
- 19 SECTION 3.25. Section 25.0341(a), Education Code, as added
- 20 by Chapter 997, Acts of the 79th Legislature, Regular Session,
- 21 2005, is amended to read as follows:
- 22 (a) This section applies only to:
- 23 (1) a student:
- 24 (A) who has been convicted of or placed on
- 25 deferred adjudication for the offense of continuous sexual abuse of
- 26 young child or children under Section 21.02, Penal Code, sexual
- 27 assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or aggravated sexual
- 28 assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code, committed against another
- 29 student who, at the time the offense occurred, was assigned to the
- 30 same campus as the student convicted or placed on deferred
- 31 adjudication;

- 1 (B) who has been adjudicated under Section 54.03,
- 2 Family Code, as having engaged in conduct described by Paragraph
- 3 (A);
- 4 (C) whose prosecution under Section 53.03,
- 5 Family Code, for engaging in conduct described by Paragraph (A) has
- 6 been deferred; or
- 7 (D) who has been placed on probation under
- 8 Section 54.04(d)(1), Family Code, for engaging in conduct described
- 9 by Paragraph (A); and
- 10 (2) a student who is the victim of conduct described by
- 11 Subdivision (1)(A).
- 12 SECTION 3.26. Section 37.007(a), Education Code, is amended
- 13 to read as follows:
- 14 (a) A student shall be expelled from a school if the
- 15 student, on school property or while attending a school-sponsored
- or school-related activity on or off of school property:
- 17 (1) uses, exhibits, or possesses:
- 18 (A) a firearm as defined by Section 46.01(3),
- 19 Penal Code;
- 20 (B) an illegal knife as defined by Section
- 21 46.01(6), Penal Code, or by local policy;
- (C) a club as defined by Section 46.01(1), Penal
- 23 Code; or
- (D) a weapon listed as a prohibited weapon under
- 25 Section 46.05, Penal Code;
- 26 (2) engages in conduct that contains the elements of
- 27 the offense of:
- (A) aggravated assault under Section 22.02,
- 29 Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code, or
- 30 aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021, Penal Code;
- 31 (B) arson under Section 28.02, Penal Code;

- 1 (C) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code,
- 2 capital murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or criminal
- 3 attempt, under Section 15.01, Penal Code, to commit murder or
- 4 capital murder;
- 5 (D) indecency with a child under Section 21.11,
- 6 Penal Code;
- 7 (E) aggravated kidnapping under Section 20.04,
- 8 Penal Code;
- 9 (F) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03
- 10 Penal Code;
- 11 (G) manslaughter under Section 19.04, Penal
- 12 Code; [or]
- 13 (H) criminally negligent homicide under Section
- 14 19.05, Penal Code; or
- (I) continuous sexual abuse of young child or
- children under Section 21.02, Penal Code; or
- 17 (3) engages in conduct specified by Section
- 18 37.006(a)(2)(C) or (D), if the conduct is punishable as a felony.
- 19 SECTION 3.27. Section 33.009, Family Code, is amended to
- 20 read as follows:
- Sec. 33.009. OTHER REPORTS OF SEXUAL ABUSE OF A MINOR. A
- 22 court or the guardian ad litem or attorney ad litem for the minor
- 23 shall report conduct reasonably believed to violate Section 21.02,
- 24 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal Code, based on information obtained
- 25 during a confidential court proceeding held under this chapter to:
- 26 (1) any local or state law enforcement agency;
- 27 (2) the Department of <u>Family</u> and Protective [and
- 28 Regulatory | Services, if the alleged conduct involves a person
- responsible for the care, custody, or welfare of the child;
- 30 (3) the state agency that operates, licenses,
- 31 certifies, or registers the facility in which the alleged conduct

- 1 occurred, if the alleged conduct occurred in a facility operated,
- 2 licensed, certified, or registered by a state agency; or
- 3 (4) an appropriate agency designated by the court.
- 4 SECTION 3.28. Section 33.010, Family Code, is amended to
- 5 read as follows:
- 6 Sec. 33.010. CONFIDENTIALITY. Notwithstanding any other
- 7 law, information obtained by the Department of Family and
- 8 Protective [and Regulatory] Services or another entity under
- 9 Section 33.008 or 33.009 is confidential except to the extent
- necessary to prove a violation of Section 21.02, 22.011, 22.021, or
- 11 25.02, Penal Code.
- 12 SECTION 3.29. Section 156.104, Family Code, is amended to
- 13 read as follows:
- 14 Sec. 156.104. MODIFICATION OF ORDER ON CONVICTION FOR CHILD
- 15 ABUSE; PENALTY. (a) Except as provided by Section 156.1045, the
- 16 conviction of a conservator, or an order deferring adjudication
- 17 with regard to the conservator, for an offense involving the abuse
- 18 of a child under Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal
- 19 Code, is a material and substantial change of circumstances
- 20 sufficient to justify a temporary order and modification of an
- 21 existing court order or portion of a decree that provides for the
- 22 appointment of a conservator or that sets the terms and conditions
- of conservatorship or for the possession of or access to a child.
- (b) A person commits an offense if the person files a suit to
- 25 modify an order or portion of a decree based on the grounds
- 26 permitted under Subsection (a) and the person knows that the person
- 27 against whom the motion is filed has not been convicted of an
- offense, or received deferred adjudication for an offense, under
- 29 Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code. An offense
- 30 under this subsection is a Class B misdemeanor.
- 31 SECTION 3.30. Section 161.001, Family Code, is amended to

- 1 read as follows:
- 2 Sec. 161.001. INVOLUNTARY TERMINATION OF PARENT-CHILD
- 3 RELATIONSHIP. The court may order termination of the parent-child
- 4 relationship if the court finds by clear and convincing evidence:
- 5 (1) that the parent has:
- 6 (A) voluntarily left the child alone or in the
- 7 possession of another not the parent and expressed an intent not to
- 8 return;
- 9 (B) voluntarily left the child alone or in the
- 10 possession of another not the parent without expressing an intent
- 11 to return, without providing for the adequate support of the child,
- 12 and remained away for a period of at least three months;
- 13 (C) voluntarily left the child alone or in the
- 14 possession of another without providing adequate support of the
- child and remained away for a period of at least six months;
- 16 (D) knowingly placed or knowingly allowed the
- 17 child to remain in conditions or surroundings which endanger the
- 18 physical or emotional well-being of the child;
- 19 (E) engaged in conduct or knowingly placed the
- 20 child with persons who engaged in conduct which endangers the
- 21 physical or emotional well-being of the child;
- (F) failed to support the child in accordance
- 23 with the parent's ability during a period of one year ending within
- 24 six months of the date of the filing of the petition;
- 25 (G) abandoned the child without identifying the
- 26 child or furnishing means of identification, and the child's
- 27 identity cannot be ascertained by the exercise of reasonable
- 28 diligence;
- 29 (H) voluntarily, and with knowledge of the
- 30 pregnancy, abandoned the mother of the child beginning at a time
- 31 during her pregnancy with the child and continuing through the

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mother during the period of abandonment before the birth of the
 2
     child, and remained apart from the child or failed to support the
 3
     child since the birth;
                      (I) contumaciously refused
                                                    to
 5
    reasonable and lawful order of a court under Subchapter D, Chapter
 6
 7
    261;
                          been the major cause of:
                      (J)
 8
                           (i) the failure of the child to be enrolled
 9
     in school as required by the Education Code; or
10
                           (ii) the child's absence from the child's
11
    home without the consent of the parents or guardian for a
12
    substantial length of time or without the intent to return;
13
                          executed before or after the suit is filed an
14
    unrevoked or irrevocable affidavit of relinquishment of parental
15
    rights as provided by this chapter;
16
                     (L) been convicted or
                                                has
                                                      been placed
17
    community supervision, including deferred adjudication community
18
    supervision, for being criminally responsible for the death or
19
    serious injury of a child under the following sections of the Penal
20
    Code or adjudicated under Title 3 for conduct that caused the death
21
    or serious injury of a child and that would constitute a violation
22
    of one of the following Penal Code sections:
23
                           (i) Section 19.02 (murder);
24
                           (ii) Section 19.03 (capital murder);
25
                           (iii) Section 19.04 (manslaughter);
26
                                          21.11 (indecency with
                           (iv) Section
27
    child);
28
                           (v) Section 22.01 (assault);
29
                           (vi) Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
30
                                  Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
                           (vii)
31
```

birth, failed to provide adequate support or medical care for the

```
1
                                   Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual
                           (viii)
2
    assault);
3
                           (ix)
                                Section 22.04 (injury to a child,
    elderly individual, or disabled individual);
4
5
                           (x)
                              Section
                                           22.041
                                                     (abandoning
                                                                    or
6
    endangering child);
7
                           (xi)
                                 Section
                                          25.02
                                                  (prohibited
                                                                sexual
8
    conduct);
                                  Section 43.25 (sexual performance by
9
                           (xii)
10
    a child); [and]
11
                           (xiii) Section
                                             43.26
                                                      (possession
                                                                    or
    promotion of child pornography); and
12
13
                          (xiv) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual
    abuse of young child or children);
14
15
                      (M)
                          had his or her parent-child relationship
16
    terminated with respect to another child based on a finding that the
17
    parent's conduct was in violation of Paragraph (D) or (E) or
    substantially equivalent provisions of the law of another state;
18
19
                      (N)
                          constructively abandoned the child who has
20
    been in the permanent or temporary managing conservatorship of the
    Department of Family and Protective Services or an authorized
21
22
    agency for not less than six months, and:
23
                           (i)
                                the department or authorized agency has
    made reasonable efforts to return the child to the parent;
24
25
                                the parent has not regularly visited
                           (ii)
26
    or maintained significant contact with the child; and
27
                           (iii) the
                                       parent
                                                has
                                                     demonstrated
28
     inability to provide the child with a safe environment;
29
                      (0)
                         failed to comply with the provisions of a
30
    court order that specifically established the actions necessary for
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the parent to obtain the return of the child who has been in the

- 1 permanent or temporary managing conservatorship of the Department
- of Family and Protective Services for not less than nine months as a
- 3 result of the child's removal from the parent under Chapter 262 for
- 4 the abuse or neglect of the child;
- 5 (P) used a controlled substance, as defined by
- 6 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in a manner that endangered the
- 7 health or safety of the child, and:
- 8 (i) failed to complete a court-ordered
- 9 substance abuse treatment program; or
- 10 (ii) after completion of a court-ordered
- 11 substance abuse treatment program, continued to abuse a controlled
- 12 substance;
- (Q) knowingly engaged in criminal conduct that
- 14 has resulted in the parent's:
- 15 (i) conviction of an offense; and
- 16 (ii) confinement or imprisonment and
- inability to care for the child for not less than two years from the
- 18 date of filing the petition;
- 19 (R) been the cause of the child being born
- 20 addicted to alcohol or a controlled substance, other than a
- 21 controlled substance legally obtained by prescription, as defined
- 22 by Section 261.001;
- 23 (S) voluntarily delivered the child to a
- 24 designated emergency infant care provider under Section 262.302
- 25 without expressing an intent to return for the child; or
- 26 (T) been convicted of the murder of the other
- 27 parent of the child under Section 19.02 or 19.03, Penal Code, or
- 28 under a law of another state, federal law, the law of a foreign
- 29 country, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains
- 30 elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an
- offense under Section 19.02 or 19.03, Penal Code; and

- 1 (2) that termination is in the best interest of the
- 2 child.
- 3 SECTION 3.31. Section 161.007, Family Code, is amended to
- 4 read as follows:
- 5 Sec. 161.007. TERMINATION WHEN PREGNANCY RESULTS FROM
- 6 CRIMINAL ACT. The court may order the termination of the
- 7 parent-child relationship of a parent and a child if the court finds
- 8 that:
- 9 (1) the parent has been convicted of an offense
- 10 committed under Section 21.02, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal
- 11 Code;
- 12 (2) as a direct result of the commission of the offense
- 13 by the parent, the victim of the offense became pregnant with the
- 14 parent's child; and
- 15 (3) termination is in the best interest of the child.
- SECTION 3.32. Section 261.001(1), Family Code, is amended
- 17 to read as follows:
- 18 (1) "Abuse" includes the following acts or omissions
- 19 by a person:
- 20 (A) mental or emotional injury to a child that
- 21 results in an observable and material impairment in the child's
- 22 growth, development, or psychological functioning;
- 23 (B) causing or permitting the child to be in a
- 24 situation in which the child sustains a mental or emotional injury
- 25 that results in an observable and material impairment in the
- 26 child's growth, development, or psychological functioning;
- (C) physical injury that results in substantial
- 28 harm to the child, or the genuine threat of substantial harm from
- 29 physical injury to the child, including an injury that is at
- 30 variance with the history or explanation given and excluding an
- 31 accident or reasonable discipline by a parent, guardian, or

- 1 managing or possessory conservator that does not expose the child
- 2 to a substantial risk of harm;
- 3 (D) failure to make a reasonable effort to
- 4 prevent an action by another person that results in physical injury
- 5 that results in substantial harm to the child;
- 6 (E) sexual conduct harmful to a child's mental,
- 7 emotional, or physical welfare, including conduct that constitutes
- 8 the offense of continuous sexual abuse of young child or children
- 9 under Section 21.02, Penal Code, indecency with a child under
- 10 Section 21.11, Penal Code, sexual assault under Section 22.011,
- 11 Penal Code, or aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021,
- 12 Penal Code;
- 13 (F) failure to make a reasonable effort to
- 14 prevent sexual conduct harmful to a child;
- 15 (G) compelling or encouraging the child to engage
- in sexual conduct as defined by Section 43.01, Penal Code;
- 17 (H) causing, permitting, encouraging, engaging
- in, or allowing the photographing, filming, or depicting of the
- 19 child if the person knew or should have known that the resulting
- 20 photograph, film, or depiction of the child is obscene as defined by
- 21 Section 43.21, Penal Code, or pornographic;
- (I) the current use by a person of a controlled
- 23 substance as defined by Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, in a
- 24 manner or to the extent that the use results in physical, mental, or
- 25 emotional injury to a child;
- 26 (J) causing, expressly permitting, or
- 27 encouraging a child to use a controlled substance as defined by
- 28 Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code; or
- 29 (K) causing, permitting, encouraging, engaging
- 30 in, or allowing a sexual performance by a child as defined by
- 31 Section 43.25, Penal Code.

```
1
           SECTION 3.33. Section 262.2015(b), Family Code, is amended
2
    to read as follows:
                The court may find under Subsection (a) that a parent
3
           (b)
4
    has subjected the child to aggravated circumstances if:
5
                (1) the
                           parent
                                     abandoned
                                                the
                                                      child
                                                               without
6
     identification or a means for identifying the child;
7
                (2) the child is a victim of serious bodily injury or
    sexual abuse inflicted by the parent or by another person with the
8
9
    parent's consent;
10
                (3) the parent has engaged in conduct against the
11
    child that would constitute an offense under the following
12
    provisions of the Penal Code:
13
                          Section 19.02 (murder);
                      (A)
14
                      (B)
                          Section 19.03 (capital murder);
15
                      (C)
                          Section 19.04 (manslaughter);
16
                      (D)
                          Section 21.11 (indecency with a child);
17
                          Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
                      (E)
18
                      (F)
                           Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
19
                      (G)
                          Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
                          Section 22.04 (injury to a child, elderly
20
                      (H)
21
     individual, or disabled individual);
22
                           Section 22.041 (abandoning or endangering
                      (I)
23
    child);
24
                      (J)
                          Section 25.02 (prohibited sexual conduct);
25
                      (K)
                           Section 43.25 (sexual performance by a
26
    child); [or]
27
                      (L)
                          Section 43.26 (possession or promotion of
    child pornography); or
28
```

young child or children);

(4)

29

30

31

(M) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of

the parent voluntarily left the child alone or in

- 1 the possession of another person not the parent of the child for at
- 2 least six months without expressing an intent to return and without
- 3 providing adequate support for the child;
- 4 (5) the parent's parental rights with regard to
- 5 another child have been involuntarily terminated based on a finding
- 6 that the parent's conduct violated Section 161.001(1)(D) or (E) or
- 7 a substantially equivalent provision of another state's law;
- 8 (6) the parent has been convicted for:
- 9 (A) the murder of another child of the parent and
- 10 the offense would have been an offense under 18 U.S.C. Section
- 11 1111(a) if the offense had occurred in the special maritime or
- 12 territorial jurisdiction of the United States;
- 13 (B) the voluntary manslaughter of another child
- of the parent and the offense would have been an offense under 18
- 15 U.S.C. Section 1112(a) if the offense had occurred in the special
- 16 maritime or territorial jurisdiction of the United States;
- 17 (C) aiding or abetting, attempting, conspiring,
- or soliciting an offense under Subdivision (A) or (B); or
- 19 (D) the felony assault of the child or another
- 20 child of the parent that resulted in serious bodily injury to the
- 21 child or another child of the parent; or
- 22 (7) the parent's parental rights with regard to two
- 23 other children have been involuntarily terminated.
- SECTION 3.34. Section 411.1471(a), Government Code, is
- 25 amended to read as follows:
- 26 (a) This section applies to a defendant who is:
- 27 (1) indicted or waives indictment for a felony
- 28 prohibited or punishable under any of the following Penal Code
- 29 sections:
- 30 (A) Section 20.04(a)(4);
- 31 (B) Section 21.11;

- 1 (C) Section 22.011; 2 (D) Section 22.021; 3 Section 25.02; (E) 4 (F) Section 30.02(d); 5 Section 43.05; (G) 6 Section 43.25; [or] (H) 7 (I) Section 43.26; or
- (J) Section 21.02; 9 (2) arrested for a felony described by Subdivision (1)
- 10 after having been previously convicted of or placed on deferred
- 11 adjudication for an offense described by Subdivision (1) or an
- offense punishable under Section 30.02(c)(2), Penal Code; or 12
- 13 (3) convicted of an offense under Section 21.07 or 21.08, Penal Code. 14
- 15 SECTION 3.35. Section 420.003(4), Government Code, is 16 amended to read as follows:
- 17 (4)"Sexual assault" means any act or attempted act as 18 described by Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02, Penal
- 19 Code.

25

- 20 SECTION 3.36. Section 499.027(b), Government Code, is 21 amended to read as follows:
- 22 An inmate is not eligible under this subchapter to be 23 considered for release to intensive supervision parole if:
- 24 (1) the inmate is awaiting transfer to the institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense for
- which the judgment contains an affirmative finding under Section 26
- 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure; 27
- 28 (2) the inmate is awaiting transfer the
- institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense 29
- 30 listed in one of the following sections of the Penal Code:
- 31 (A) Section 19.02 (murder);

```
Section 19.03 (capital murder);
 1
                      (B)
                           Section 19.04 (manslaughter);
                      (C)
 2
                           Section 20.03 (kidnapping);
 3
                      (D)
                           Section 20.04 (aggravated kidnapping);
 4
                      (E)
                           Section 21.11 (indecency with a child);
                      (F)
 5
                           Section 22.011 (sexual assault);
                      (G)
 6
                           Section 22.02 (aggravated assault);
 7
                      (H)
                           Section 22.021 (aggravated sexual assault);
                      (I)
 8
                      (J)
                           Section 22.04 (injury to a child or an
 9
     elderly individual);
10
                           Section 25.02 (prohibited sexual conduct);
                      (K)
11
                           Section 25.08 (sale or purchase of a child);
12
                      (L)
                           Section 28.02 (arson);
                      (M)
13
                           Section 29.02 (robbery);
                      (N)
14
                           Section 29.03 (aggravated robbery);
                      (0)
15
                           Section 30.02 (burglary), if the offense is
                      (P)
16
     punished as a first-degree felony under that section;
17
                                            (aggravated promotion
                      (Q) Section 43.04
                                                                      of
18
     prostitution);
19
                           Section 43.05 (compelling prostitution);
                      (R)
20
                           Section 43.24
                      (S)
                                             (sale, distribution,
                                                                      or
21
     display of harmful material to minor);
22
                                            (sexual performance
                           Section 43.25
                                                                   bу
                      (T)
23
     child);
24
                                            (deadly weapon
                                                              in
                           Section
                                     46.10
                      (U)
25
26
     institution);
                           Section 15.01 (criminal attempt), if the
                      (V)
27
     offense attempted is listed in this subsection;
28
                           Section 15.02 (criminal conspiracy), if the
                      (W)
29
     offense that is the subject of the conspiracy is listed in this
30
31
     subsection; [or]
```

- 1 (X) Section 15.03 (criminal solicitation), if
- 2 the offense solicited is listed in this subsection; or
- 3 (Y) Section 21.02 (continuous sexual abuse of
- 4 young child or children); or
- inmate 5 (3) the is awaiting transfer to the
- 6 institutional division, or serving a sentence, for an offense under
- Chapter 481, Health and Safety Code, punishable by a minimum term of 7
- 8 imprisonment or a maximum fine that is greater than the minimum term
- of imprisonment or the maximum fine for a first degree felony. 9
- 10 SECTION 3.37. Section 501.061(a), Government Code, is
- amended to read as follows: 11
- 12 A physician employed or retained by the department may
- 13 perform an orchiectomy on an inmate only if:
- 14 the inmate has been convicted of an offense under
- 15 Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011(a)(2), or 22.021(a)(2)(B), Penal
- 16 Code, and has previously been convicted under one or more of those
- 17 sections;
- 18 (2) the inmate is 21 years of age or older;
- 19 the inmate requests the procedure in writing;
- 20 the inmate signs a statement admitting the inmate
- committed the offense described by Subsection (a)(1) for which the 21
- 22 inmate has been convicted;
- 23 psychiatrist and a psychologist who are
- 24 appointed by the department and have experience in the treatment of
- 25 sex offenders:
- 26 (A) evaluate the inmate and determine that the
- 27 inmate is a suitable candidate for the procedure; and
- 28 (B) counsel the inmate before the inmate
- 29 undergoes the procedure;
- 30 the physician obtains the inmate's informed,
- 31 written consent to undergo the procedure;

- 1 (7) the inmate has not previously requested that the
- 2 department perform the procedure and subsequently withdrawn the
- 3 request; and
- 4 (8) the inmate consults with a monitor as provided by
- 5 Subsection (f).
- 6 SECTION 3.38. Section 508.046, Government Code, is amended
- 7 to read as follows:
- 8 Sec. 508.046. EXTRAORDINARY VOTE REQUIRED. To release on
- 9 parole an inmate who was convicted of an offense under Section
- 10 21.02, 21.11(a)(1), or 22.021, Penal Code, or who is required under
- 11 Section 508.145(c) to serve 35 calendar years before becoming
- 12 eligible for release on parole, all members of the board must vote
- on the release on parole of the inmate, and at least two-thirds of
- 14 the members must vote in favor of the release on parole. A member of
- 15 the board may not vote on the release unless the member first
- 16 receives a copy of a written report from the department on the
- 17 probability that the inmate would commit an offense after being
- 18 released on parole.
- 19 SECTION 3.39. Section 508.117(q), Government Code, is
- amended by adding Subdivision (2-a) to read as follows:
- 21 (2-a) "Sexual assault" includes an offense under
- 22 Section 21.02, Penal Code.
- SECTION 3.40. Section 508.151(a), Government Code, is
- 24 amended to read as follows:
- 25 (a) For the purpose of diverting inmates to halfway houses
- 26 under Section 508.118, a parole panel, after reviewing all
- 27 available pertinent information, may designate a presumptive
- 28 parole date for an inmate who:
- (1) has never been convicted of an offense listed
- 30 under Section 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- or an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code; and

- 1 (2) has never had a conviction with a judgment that
- 2 contains an affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article
- 3 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure.
- 4 SECTION 3.41. Section 508.187(a), Government Code, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 (a) This section applies only to a releasee serving a
- 7 sentence for an offense under:
- 8 (1) Section 43.25 or 43.26, Penal Code;
- 9 (2) Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 25.02,
- 10 Penal Code;
- 11 (3) Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal Code, if the releasee
- 12 committed the offense with the intent to violate or abuse the victim
- 13 sexually; or
- 14 (4) Section 30.02, Penal Code, punishable under
- 15 Subsection (d) of that section, if the releasee committed the
- offense with the intent to commit a felony listed in Subdivision (2)
- 17 or (3).
- SECTION 3.42. Section 508.189(a), Government Code, is
- 19 amended to read as follows:
- 20 (a) A parole panel shall require as a condition of parole or
- 21 mandatory supervision that a releasee convicted of an offense under
- 22 Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.08, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, 25.02, 43.25, or
- 23 43.26, Penal Code, pay to the division a parole supervision fee of
- 24 \$5 each month during the period of parole supervision.
- 25 SECTION 3.43. Section 242.126(c), Health and Safety Code,
- 26 is amended to read as follows:
- 27 (c) The agency shall begin the investigation:
- 28 (1) within 24 hours of receipt of the report or other
- 29 allegation, if the report of abuse or neglect or other complaint
- 30 alleges that:
- 31 (A) a resident's health or safety is in imminent

- 1 danger;
- 2 (B) a resident has recently died because of
- 3 conduct alleged in the report of abuse or neglect or other
- 4 complaint;
- 5 (C) a resident has been hospitalized or been
- 6 treated in an emergency room because of conduct alleged in the
- 7 report of abuse or neglect or other complaint;
- 8 (D) a resident has been a victim of any act or
- 9 attempted act described by Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, or 22.021,
- 10 Penal Code; or
- 11 (E) a resident has suffered bodily injury, as
- 12 that term is defined by Section 1.07, Penal Code, because of conduct
- 13 alleged in the report of abuse or neglect or other complaint; or
- 14 (2) before the end of the next working day after the
- 15 date of receipt of the report of abuse or neglect or other
- 16 complaint, if the report or complaint alleges the existence of
- 17 circumstances that could result in abuse or neglect and that could
- 18 place a resident's health or safety in imminent danger.
- 19 SECTION 3.44. Section 250.006(a), Health and Safety Code,
- 20 is amended to read as follows:
- 21 (a) A person for whom the facility is entitled to obtain
- 22 criminal history record information may not be employed in a
- 23 facility if the person has been convicted of an offense listed in
- 24 this subsection:
- 25 (1) an offense under Chapter 19, Penal Code (criminal
- 26 homicide);
- 27 (2) an offense under Chapter 20, Penal Code
- 28 (kidnapping and unlawful restraint);
- 29 (3) an offense under Section 21.02, Penal Code
- 30 (continuous sexual abuse of young child or children), or Section
- 31 21.11, Penal Code (indecency with a child);

- 1 (4) an offense under Section 22.011, Penal Code
- 2 (sexual assault);
- 3 (5) an offense under Section 22.02, Penal Code
- 4 (aggravated assault);
- 5 (6) an offense under Section 22.04, Penal Code (injury
- 6 to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual);
- 7 (7) an offense under Section 22.041, Penal Code
- 8 (abandoning or endangering child);
- 9 (8) an offense under Section 22.08, Penal Code (aiding
- 10 suicide);
- 11 (9) an offense under Section 25.031, Penal Code
- 12 (agreement to abduct from custody);
- 13 (10) an offense under Section 25.08, Penal Code (sale
- or purchase of a child);
- 15 (11) an offense under Section 28.02, Penal Code
- 16 (arson);
- 17 (12) an offense under Section 29.02, Penal Code
- 18 (robbery);
- 19 (13) an offense under Section 29.03, Penal Code
- 20 (aggravated robbery); or
- 21 (14) a conviction under the laws of another state,
- 22 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice for an offense
- 23 containing elements that are substantially similar to the elements
- of an offense listed under Subdivisions (1)-(13).
- SECTION 3.45. Section 841.002(8), Health and Safety Code,
- 26 is amended to read as follows:
- 27 (8) "Sexually violent offense" means:
- 28 (A) an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11(a)(1),
- 29 22.011, or 22.021, Penal Code;
- 30 (B) an offense under Section 20.04(a)(4), Penal
- 31 Code, if the person committed the offense with the intent to violate

- 1 or abuse the victim sexually;
- 2 (C) an offense under Section 30.02, Penal Code,
- 3 if the offense is punishable under Subsection (d) of that section
- 4 and the person committed the offense with the intent to commit an
- 5 offense listed in Paragraph (A) or (B);
- 6 (D) an offense under Section 19.02 or 19.03,
- 7 Penal Code, that, during the guilt or innocence phase or the
- 8 punishment phase for the offense, during the adjudication or
- 9 disposition of delinquent conduct constituting the offense, or
- 10 subsequently during a civil commitment proceeding under Subchapter
- 11 D, is determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been based on
- 12 sexually motivated conduct;
- 13 (E) an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation, as
- 14 defined by Chapter 15, Penal Code, to commit an offense listed in
- 15 Paragraph (A), (B), (C), or (D);
- 16 (F) an offense under prior state law that
- 17 contains elements substantially similar to the elements of an
- offense listed in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E); or
- 19 (G) an offense under the law of another state,
- 20 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains
- 21 elements substantially similar to the elements of an offense listed
- 22 in Paragraph (A), (B), (C), (D), or (E).
- SECTION 3.46. Section 301.4535(a), Occupations Code, is
- 24 amended to read as follows:
- 25 (a) The board shall suspend a nurse's license or refuse to
- 26 issue a license to an applicant on proof that the nurse or applicant
- 27 has been initially convicted of:
- (1) murder under Section 19.02, Penal Code, capital
- 29 murder under Section 19.03, Penal Code, or manslaughter under
- 30 Section 19.04, Penal Code;
- 31 (2) kidnapping or unlawful restraint under Chapter 20,

- 1 Penal Code, and the offense was punished as a felony or state jail
- 2 felony;
- 3 (3) sexual assault under Section 22.011, Penal Code;
- 4 (4) aggravated sexual assault under Section 22.021,
- 5 Penal Code;
- 6 (5) continuous sexual abuse of young child or children
- 7 under Section 21.02, Penal Code, or indecency with a child under
- 8 Section 21.11, Penal Code;
- 9 (6) aggravated assault under Section 22.02, Penal
- 10 Code;
- 11 (7) intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly injuring
- 12 a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual under Section
- 13 22.04, Penal Code;
- 14 (8) intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly
- abandoning or endangering a child under Section 22.041, Penal Code;
- 16 (9) aiding suicide under Section 22.08, Penal Code,
- and the offense was punished as a state jail felony;
- 18 (10) an offense under Section 25.07, Penal Code,
- 19 punished as a felony;
- 20 (11) an offense under Section 25.071, Penal Code,
- 21 punished as a felony;
- 22 (12) an agreement to abduct a child from custody under
- 23 Section 25.031, Penal Code;
- 24 (13) the sale or purchase of a child under Section
- 25 25.08, Penal Code;
- 26 (14) robbery under Section 29.02, Penal Code;
- 27 (15) aggravated robbery under Section 29.03, Penal
- 28 Code;
- 29 (16) an offense for which a defendant is required to
- 30 register as a sex offender under Chapter 62, Code of Criminal
- 31 Procedure; or

- 1 (17) an offense under the law of another state,
- 2 federal law, or the Uniform Code of Military Justice that contains
- 3 elements that are substantially similar to the elements of an
- 4 offense listed in this subsection.
- 5 SECTION 3.47. Section 3.03(b), Penal Code, is amended to
- 6 read as follows:
- 7 (b) If the accused is found guilty of more than one offense
- 8 arising out of the same criminal episode, the sentences may run
- 9 concurrently or consecutively if each sentence is for a conviction
- 10 of:
- 11 (1) an offense:
- 12 (A) under Section 49.07 or 49.08, regardless of
- 13 whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section
- 14 more than once or is convicted of violations of both sections; or
- 15 (B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a
- 16 case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense
- 17 listed in Paragraph (A), regardless of whether the accused is
- 18 charged with violations of the same section more than once or is
- 19 charged with violations of both sections;
- 20 (2) an offense:
- 21 (A) under Section <u>21.02</u>, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021,
- 22 25.02, or 43.25 committed against a victim younger than 17 years of
- 23 age at the time of the commission of the offense regardless of
- 24 whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section
- 25 more than once or is convicted of violations of more than one
- 26 section; or
- 27 (B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a
- 28 case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense
- 29 listed in Paragraph (A) committed against a victim younger than 17
- 30 years of age at the time of the commission of the offense regardless
- 31 of whether the accused is charged with violations of the same

- 1 section more than once or is charged with violations of more than
- 2 one section; or
- 3 (3) an offense:
- 4 (A) under Section 21.15 or 43.26, regardless of
- 5 whether the accused is convicted of violations of the same section
- 6 more than once or is convicted of violations of both sections; or
- 7 (B) for which a plea agreement was reached in a
- 8 case in which the accused was charged with more than one offense
- 9 listed in Paragraph (A), regardless of whether the accused is
- 10 charged with violations of the same section more than once or is
- 11 charged with violations of both sections.
- 12 SECTION 3.48. Section 12.35(c), Penal Code, is amended to
- 13 read as follows:
- 14 (c) An individual adjudged guilty of a state jail felony
- shall be punished for a third degree felony if it is shown on the
- 16 trial of the offense that:
- 17 (1) a deadly weapon as defined by Section 1.07 was used
- 18 or exhibited during the commission of the offense or during
- 19 immediate flight following the commission of the offense, and that
- 20 the individual used or exhibited the deadly weapon or was a party to
- 21 the offense and knew that a deadly weapon would be used or
- 22 exhibited; or
- 23 (2) the individual has previously been finally
- 24 convicted of any felony:
- 25 (A) <u>under Section 21.02 or</u> listed in Section
- 3g(a)(1), Article 42.12, Code of Criminal Procedure; or
- 27 (B) for which the judgment contains an
- affirmative finding under Section 3g(a)(2), Article 42.12, Code of
- 29 Criminal Procedure.
- 30 SECTION 3.49. Section 15.031(b), Penal Code, is amended to
- 31 read as follows:

- 1 (b) A person commits an offense if, with intent that an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.021, or 43.25 be committed, the person by any means requests, commands, or attempts to induce a minor or another whom the person believes to be a minor to engage in specific conduct that, under the circumstances surrounding the actor's conduct as the actor believes them to be,
- 7 would constitute an offense under one of those sections or would
- would constitute an offense under one of those sections of would
- 8 make the minor or other believed by the person to be a minor a party
- 9 to the commission of an offense under one of those sections.
- SECTION 3.50. Section 38.17(a), Penal Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 12 (a) A person, other than a person who has a relationship 13 with a child described by Section 22.04(b), commits an offense if:
- (1) the actor observes the commission or attempted commission of an offense prohibited by Section 21.02 or 22.021(a)(2)(B) under circumstances in which a reasonable person would believe that an offense of a sexual or assaultive nature was
- 18 being committed or was about to be committed against the child;
- 19 (2) the actor fails to assist the child or immediately
 20 report the commission of the offense to a peace officer or law
 21 enforcement agency; and
- 22 (3) the actor could assist the child or immediately 23 report the commission of the offense without placing the actor in 24 danger of suffering serious bodily injury or death.
- 25 ARTICLE 4. TRANSITION; EFFECTIVE DATE
- SECTION 4.01. (a) Except as provided by Subsections (b) and
 (c) of this section, the change in law made by this Act applies only
 to an offense committed on or after September 1, 2007. An offense
 committed before September 1, 2007, is covered by the law in effect
 when the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in
 effect for that purpose. For the purposes of this section, an

- 1 offense was committed before September 1, 2007, if any element of
- 2 the offense occurred before that date.
- 3 (b) The change in law made by this Act to Chapter 841, Health
- 4 and Safety Code, applies only to an individual who on or after
- 5 September 1, 2007, is serving a sentence in the Texas Department of
- 6 Criminal Justice or is committed to the Department of State Health
- 7 Services for an offense committed before, on, or after the
- 8 effective date of this Act.
- 9 (c) The change in law made by this Act to Article 12.01, Code
- 10 of Criminal Procedure, does not apply to an offense if the
- 11 prosecution of that offense becomes barred by limitation before the
- 12 effective date of this Act. The prosecution of that offense remains
- 13 barred as if this Act had not taken effect.
- 14 SECTION 4.02. Notwithstanding Section 22.109, Government
- 15 Code, the Texas Court of Criminal Appeals may not amend or adopt
- 16 rules in conflict with Article 38.06, Code of Criminal Procedure,
- 17 as added by this Act.
- SECTION 4.03. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.

FISCAL NOTE, 80TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

March 15, 2007

TO: Honorable John Whitmire, Chair, Senate Committee on Criminal Justice

FROM: John S. O'Brien, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB8 by Riddle (Relating to the prosecution, punishment, and supervision of certain sex offenders and to certain crimes involving sex offenders.), Committee Report 2nd House, Substituted

No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated for the first five years following passage of the bill.

The bill would amend the Code of Criminal Procedure by making no limitation for felony indictments for certain cases of the offenses of sexual assault, aggravated sexual assault, and indecency with a child. The bill would also allow the presenting of felony indictments 20 years from the 18th birthday of the victim if the victim is younger than 17 years of age at the time of the offense and the offense committed is sexual performance by a child, aggravated kidnapping if the defendant committed the offense with the intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually, burglary if the offense is committed with the intent to violate or abuse the victim sexually.

The bill would amend the Code of Criminal Procedure relating to the penalty phase of a trial of a felony case relating to sexually violent offenses in which the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years of age at the time the offense was committed.

The bill would amend the Code of Criminal Procedure relating to capital felony cases. If it is shown on the trial of a sexually violent offense punishable as a felony of the first degree that the victim of the offense is punishable as a felony of the first degree and the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years of age and the defendant has previously been finally convicted of a sexually violent offense in which the victim of the offense was younger than 14 years of age, the offense would be punishable as a capital felony.

The bill would amend the Government Code by requiring the Texas Department of Criminal Justice (TDCJ) to establish a sex offender treatment program to treat inmates serving a sentence for an offense punishable under Section 12.50 or 12.42(c)(2), Penal Code, and who are not eligible for release on parole. The department would require an inmate required to undergo treatment to complete the sex offender treatment program before being released from the department. It is assumed that implementation of this provision of the bill would not result in significant cost to the State.

The bill would amend the Penal Code by setting the minimum term of imprisonment at 25 years for a sexually violent offense punishable as a felony of the first degree in which the victim is younger than 14 years of age at the time of the offense. The bill lists the offenses of sexual assault, aggravated sexual assault, sexual performance by a child, aggravated kidnapping (with intent to violate or abuse sexually), burglary (with intent to violate or abuse sexually) as sexually violent offenses.

The offense of sexual performance of a child would be punishable as a felony of the first degree if the victim is younger than 14 years of age at the time of the offense.

Given the proposal would apply to offenses committed on or after September 1, 2007, and that under current law and policy, individuals convicted of sexually violent offenses serve a very high percentage of their sentence, the full impact of this proposal will not be realized in the first five years of



implementation. Many of the provisions of the bill are not anticipated to have a significant fiscal impact because they either impact a small percentage of persons convicted of sexually violent offenses, or because under current policy and under the proposal the individuals are expected to be incarcerated for a period of time close to their maximum term (90.1%).

The provision of the bill that is expected to have the largest and most immediate impact is the provision that would set the minimum term of imprisonment to 25 years if the offense is a sexually violent offense punishable as a felony of the first degree and that the victim is younger than 14 years of age.

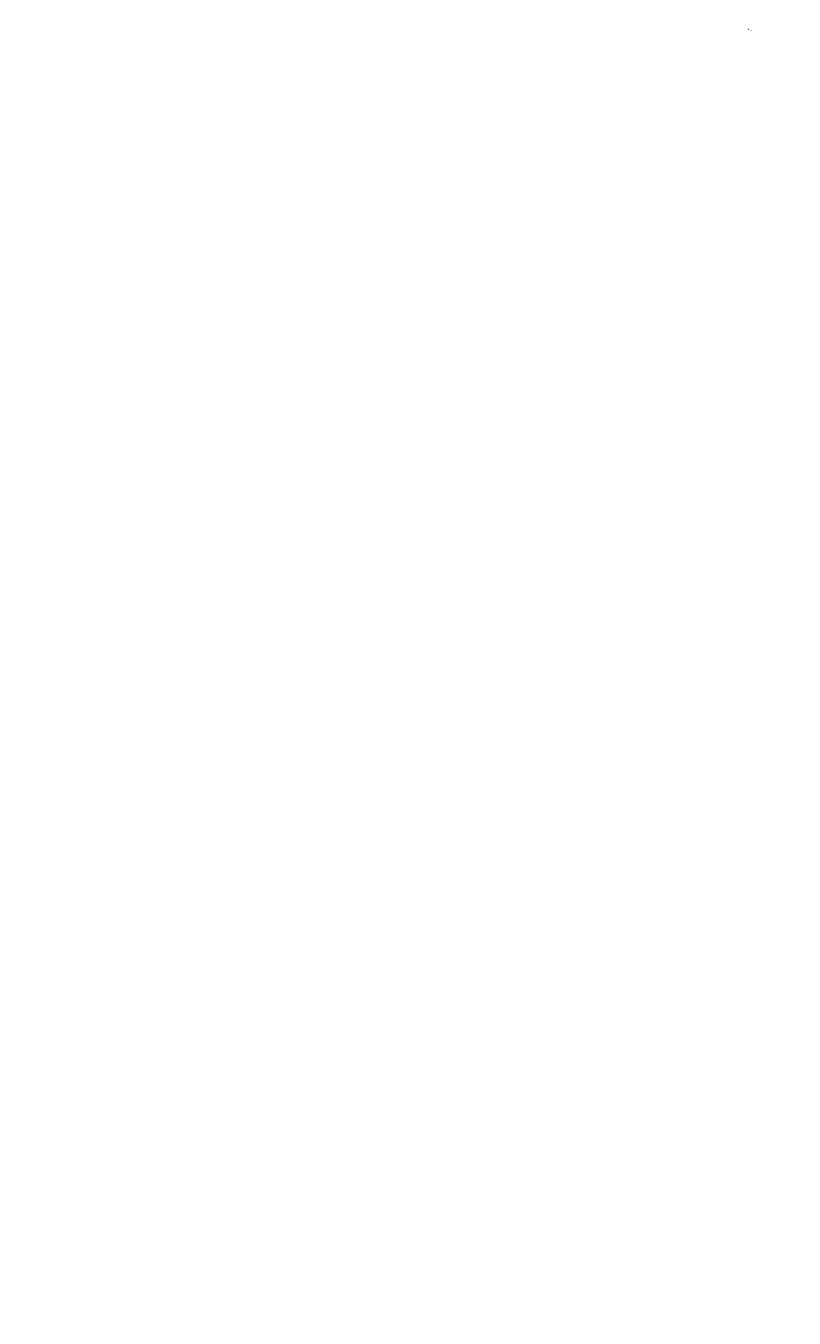
For fiscal year 2006, the Texas Department of Criminal Justice (TDCJ) received 1,310 admissions for the offenses of sexual performance of a child, sexual assault (of a child) and aggravated sexual assault (of a child). Based on a sample of fiscal year 2006 TDCJ intakes for the Penal Code citations listed in the bill, it is estimated that 920 (70.2%) of the 1,310 offenders committed their offense against children under the age of 14, which would set the minimum term of imprisonment to 25 years according to the bill. The 920 offenders are then placed in a simulation model that calculates the difference in sentencing and release policy based on whether the offenders are eligible according to current statute, or based on the provisions of the bill. The simulation model indicates that the impact of this particular provision of the bill would not be fully realized in the first five years following passage. The additional time served requirement of the bill would likely result in the need for an additional 3,600 beds by fiscal year 2025.

Local Government Impact

No significant fiscal implication to units of local government is anticipated.

Source Agencies: 537 State Health Services, Department of, 696 Department of Criminal Justice

LBB Staff: JOB, ES, GG



FISCAL NOTE, 80TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

March 13, 2007

TO: Honorable John Whitmire, Chair, Senate Committee on Criminal Justice

FROM: John S. O'Brien, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB8 by Riddle (Relating to the prosecution, punishment, and supervision of certain sex offenders and to certain crimes involving sex offenders.), As Engrossed

The fiscal impact cannot be determined at this time.

Local Government Impact

The fiscal impact cannot be determined at this time.

Source Agencies:

LBB Staff: JOB, GG, ES



FISCAL NOTE, 80TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

February 20, 2007

TO: Honorable Aaron Pena, Chair, House Committee on Criminal Jurisprudence

FROM: John S. O'Brien, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB8 by Riddle (Relating to the prosecution, punishment, and supervision of certain sex offenders and to certain crimes involving sex offenders.), As Introduced

No significant fiscal implication to the State is anticipated for the first five years following passage of the bill.

The bill would amend the Code of Criminal Procedure by: 1) changing the statute of limitations so that a felony indictment may be presented within 20 years from the 18th birthday of the victim of a sexually violent offense, if the investigation of the offense shows that the victim is younger than 17 years of age at the time of the offense; 2) making changes in procedures in non-death penalty capital cases; and 3) providing for penalty and procedure changes if the victim of a sexually violent offense was younger than 14 at the time of the offense.

The bill would amend the Government Code by eliminating the possibility of mandatory supervision release for all persons convicted of the offense of indecency with a child and for persons convicted of a first degree felony for the offense of sexual performance by a child.

The bill would amend the Health and Safety Code by requiring a tracking service to track the locations of outpatient civil commitment patients. The tracking service would periodically provide cumulative reports of locations of the civil commitment patients to case managers.

The bill would amend the Penal Code by: 1) adding a definition for the offense of "sexually violent offense"; 2) enhance the punishment for certain repeat sexual offenses to that of a capital felony if the offenses are committed against a child younger than 14 years at the time of the offense; 3) enhance the punishment of the offense of indecency with a child punishable from a second degree to a first degree if the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years of age at the time of the offense; 4) enhance the punishment of the offense of sexual performance by a child from a second degree to a first degree if the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years of age at the time of the offense; and enhance the punishment for behavior related to the offense of sexual performance by a child, currently punishable as felony of the third degree, to a felony of the first degree if the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years of age at the time of the offense.

The Act would take effect September 1, 2007 and would only apply to offenses committed on or after that date.

Given the proposal would apply to offenses committed on or after September 1, 2007, and that under current law and policy, individuals convicted of sexually violent offenses serve a very high percentage of their sentence, the full impact of this proposal will not be realized in the first five years of implementation. Many of the provisions of the bill are not anticipated to have a significant fiscal impact because they either impact a small percentage of persons convicted of sexually violent offenses, or because under current policy and under the proposal the individuals are expected to be incarcerated for a period of time close to their maximum term (85%). The Department of State Health Services has stated that they anticipate no fiscal impact from the provision of the bill further specifying tracking services for civil commitment outpatients. The provision of the bill that is expected to have the largest and most immediate impact is the provision that would enhance the punishment of the offenses of indecency with a child, and sexual performance by a child, from a felony of the second degree to a felony of the first degree if the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years of age.

For fiscal year 2006, the Texas Department of Criminal Justice (TDCJ) received 633 offenders for the offenses of indecency with a child, and sexual performance of a child, where the offense was punishable as a felony of

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the second degree. Based on a sample of fiscal year 2006 TDCJ intakes for sexually violent offenses committed against children, it is estimated that 537 (84%) of the 633 second degree offenders committed their offense against children under the age of 14 (633 X 84% = 537). The 537 offenders are then placed in a discrete event simulation model that calculates the difference in sentencing and release policy based on whether the offenders are treated as second degree felons or first degree felons. The simulation model indicates that the impact of this particular provision of the bill would not be significant in the first five years following passage; however, the additional time served requirements of the bill would likely result in the need for an additional 489 beds by fiscal year 2027.

Local Government Impact

No significant fiscal implication to units of local government is anticipated.

Source Agencies: 537 State Health Services, Department of, 696 Department of Criminal Justice

LBB Staff: JOB, ES, GG



CRIMINAL JUSTICE IMPACT STATEMENT

80TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

March 15, 2007

TO: Honorable John Whitmire, Chair, Senate Committee on Criminal Justice

FROM: John S. O'Brien, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB8 by Riddle (Relating to the prosecution, punishment, and supervision of certain sex offenders and to certain crimes involving sex offenders.), Committee Report 2nd House, Substituted

The bill would amend the Penal Code by setting the minimum term of imprisonment at 25 years for a sexually violent offense punishable as a felony of the first degree in which the victim is younger than 14 years of age at the time of the offense. The bill lists the offenses of sexual assault, aggravated sexual assault, sexual performance by a child, aggravated kidnapping (with intent to violate or abuse sexually), burglary (with intent to violate or abuse sexually) as sexually violent offenses.

For fiscal year 2006, the Texas Department of Criminal Justice (TDCJ) received 1,310 offenders for the offenses of sexual performance of a child, sexual assault (of a child), and aggravated sexual assault (of a child). Based on a sample of fiscal year 2006 TDCJ intakes for sexually violent offenses committed against children, it is estimated that 920 (70.2%) of the 1,310 offenders committed their offense against children under the age of $14 (1,310 \times 70.2\% = 920)$. In order to estimate the future impact of the proposal, the changes proposed for admission and release policy are applied in a discrete event simulation model that calculates the differences in sentencing and release policy based on whether the offenders are treated as second degree felons or first degree felons.

Fiscal Year	Increase In Demand For Prison Capacity	Decrease In Release Population
2008	0	0
2009	0	0
2010	0	0
2011	13	13
2012	16	16

Given the proposal would apply to offenses committed on or after September 1, 2007, and that under current law and policy, individuals convicted of sexually violent offenses serve a very high percentage of their sentence (90%), the full impact of this proposal will not be realized in the first five years of implementation. The simulation model indicates that the impact of these enhancement provisions of the bill would not be significant in the first five years following passage; however, the additional time served requirements of the bill would likely result in the need for an additional 3,600 beds by fiscal year 2025.

Source Agencies: 537 State Health Services, Department of, 696 Department of Criminal Justice

LBB Staff: JOB, GG



CRIMINAL JUSTICE IMPACT STATEMENT

80TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

March 13, 2007

TO: Honorable John Whitmire, Chair, Senate Committee on Criminal Justice

FROM: John S. O'Brien, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB8 by Riddle (Relating to the prosecution, punishment, and supervision of certain sex offenders and to certain crimes involving sex offenders.), As Engrossed

The probable impact from any provisions of this bill that authorize or require a change in the sanctions applicable to adults convicted of felony crimes cannot be determined at this time.

Source Agencies: LBB Staff: JOB, GG



CRIMINAL JUSTICE IMPACT STATEMENT

80TH LEGISLATIVE REGULAR SESSION

February 20, 2007

TO: Honorable Aaron Pena, Chair, House Committee on Criminal Jurisprudence

FROM: John S. O'Brien, Director, Legislative Budget Board

IN RE: HB8 by Riddle (Relating to the prosecution, punishment, and supervision of certain sex offenders and to certain crimes involving sex offenders.), As Introduced

The provisions of the bill that are the subject of this analysis would amend the Penal Code by enhancing the punishment of the offense of indecency with a child and the offense of sexual performance by a child. The punishment for the offense of indecency with a child would be enhanced from a felony of the second degree to a felony of the first degree if the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years of age at the time of the offense. The punishment for the offense of sexual performance by a child would be enhanced from a felony of the second degree, or a felony of the third degree, to a felony of the first degree if the victim of the offense is younger than 14 years of age at the time of the offense.

A third degree felony is punishable by imprisonment in the institutional division for any term of not more than 10 years or less than 2 years, or, in addition to confinement, a fine not to exceed \$10,000.

A second degree felony is punishable by imprisonment in the institutional division for any term of not more than 20 years or less than 2 years, or, in addition to confinement, a fine not to exceed \$10,000.

A first degree felony is punishable by imprisonment in the institutional division for life or for any term of not more than 99 years or less than 5 years, or in addition to imprisonment, a fine not to exceed \$10,000.

For fiscal year 2006, the Texas Department of Criminal Justice (TDCJ) received 633 offenders for the offenses of indecency with a child, and sexual performance of a child. Based on a sample of fiscal year 2006 TDCJ intakes for sexually violent offenses committed against children, it is estimated that 537 (84%) of the 633 second degree offenders committed their offense against children under the age of 14 (633 X 84% = 537). In order to estimate the future impact of the proposal, the changes proposed for admission and release policy are applied in a discrete event simulation model that calculates the differences in sentencing and release policy based on whether the offenders are treated as second degree felons or first degree felons.

Fiscal Year	Increase In Demand For Prison Capacity	Decrease In Release Population
2008	0	0
2009	0	0
2010	9	9
2011	27	27
2012	56	56

Given the proposal would apply to offenses committed on or after September 1, 2007, and that under current law and policy, individuals convicted of sexually violent offenses serve a very high percentage of their sentence (85%), the full impact of this proposal will not be realized in the first five years of implementation. The simulation model indicates that the impact of these enhancement provisions of the bill would not be significant in the first five years following passage; however, the additional time served requirements of the bill would likely result in the need for an additional 489 beds by fiscal year 2027.

Source Agencies: 537 State Health Services, Department of, 696 Department of Criminal Justice

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LBB Staff: JOB, GG