Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

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SECTION 1. The heading to Section 25.07, Penal Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 25.07. VIOLATION OF <u>CERTAIN COURT</u> ORDERS OR CONDITIONS OF BOND IN A FAMILY <u>VIOLENCE CASE</u> [PROTECTIVE ORDER OR MAGISTRATE'S ORDER].

Same as House version.

SECTION 2. Sections 25.07(a) and (g), Penal Code, are amended to read as follows:

- (a) A person commits an offense if, in violation of <u>a</u> condition of bond set in a family violence case and related to the safety of the victim or the safety of the community, an order issued under Article 17.292, Code of Criminal Procedure, an order issued under Section 6.504, Family Code, Chapter 83, Family Code, if the temporary ex parte order has been served on the person, or Chapter 85, Family Code[, under Article 17.292, Code of Criminal Procedure], or <u>an order issued</u> by another jurisdiction as provided by Chapter 88, Family Code, the person knowingly or intentionally:
- (1) commits family violence or an act in furtherance of an offense under Section 42.072;
- (2) communicates:
- (A) directly with a protected individual or a member of the family or household in a threatening or harassing manner:
- (B) a threat through any person to a protected individual or a member of the family or household; or
- (C) in any manner with the protected individual or a

Same as House version.

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member of the family or household except through the person's attorney or a person appointed by the court, if the <u>violation is of an order described by this subsection and the order prohibits any communication with a protected individual or a member of the family or household;</u>

- (3) goes to or near any of the following places as specifically described in the order or condition of bond:
- (A) the residence or place of employment or business of a protected individual or a member of the family or household; or
- (B) any child care facility, residence, or school where a child protected by the order <u>or condition of bond</u> normally resides or attends; or
- (4) possesses a firearm.
- (g) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor unless it is shown on the trial of the offense that the defendant has previously been convicted under this section two or more times or has violated the [protective] order or condition of bond by committing an assault or the offense of stalking, in which event the offense is a third degree felony.

SECTION 3. Chapter 17, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by adding Article 17.152 to read as follows:

Art. 17.152. DENIAL OF BAIL FOR VIOLATION OF CERTAIN COURT ORDERS OR CONDITIONS OF BOND IN A FAMILY VIOLENCE CASE. (a) In this article, "family violence" has the meaning assigned by

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Section 71.004, Family Code.

- (b) Except as otherwise provided by Subsection (d), a person who commits an offense under Section 25.07, Penal Code, related to a violation of a condition of bond set in a family violence case and whose bail in the case under Section 25.07, Penal Code, or in the family violence case is revoked or forfeited for a violation of a condition of bond may be taken into custody and, pending trial or other court proceedings, denied release on bail if following a hearing a judge or magistrate determines by a preponderance of the evidence that the person violated a condition of bond related to:
- (1) the safety of the victim of the offense under Section 25.07, Penal Code, or the family violence case, as applicable; or
- (2) the safety of the community.
- (c) Except as otherwise provided by Subsection (d), a person who commits an offense under Section 25.07, Penal Code, other than an offense related to a violation of a condition of bond set in a family violence case, may be taken into custody and, pending trial or other court proceedings, denied release on bail if following a hearing a judge or magistrate determines by a preponderance of the evidence that the person committed the offense.
- (d) A person who commits an offense under Section 25.07(a)(3), Penal Code, may be held without bail under Subsection (b) or (c), as applicable, only if following a hearing the judge or magistrate determines by a preponderance of the evidence that the person went to or near the place described in the order or condition of bond

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with the intent to commit or threaten to commit:

- (1) family violence; or
- (2) an act in furtherance of an offense under Section 42.072, Penal Code.
- (e) In determining whether to deny release on bail under this article, the judge or magistrate may consider:
- (1) the order or condition of bond;
- (2) the nature and circumstances of the alleged offense;
- (3) the relationship between the accused and the victim, including the history of that relationship;
- (4) any criminal history of the accused; and
- (5) any other facts or circumstances relevant to a determination of whether the accused poses an imminent threat of future family violence.
- (f) A person arrested for committing an offense under Section 25.07, Penal Code, shall without unnecessary delay and after reasonable notice is given to the attorney representing the state, but not later than 48 hours after the person is arrested, be taken before a magistrate in accordance with Article 15.17. At that time, the magistrate shall conduct the hearing and make the determination required by this article.

No equivalent provision.

SECTION 4. Article 17.40(b), Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

(b) At a hearing limited to determining whether the defendant violated a condition of bond imposed under Subsection (a), the magistrate may revoke the defendant's bond only if the magistrate finds by a

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preponderance of the evidence that the violation occurred. If the magistrate finds that the violation occurred, the magistrate shall revoke the defendant's bond and order that the defendant be immediately returned to custody. Once the defendant is placed in custody, the revocation of the defendant's bond discharges the sureties on the bond, if any, from any future liability on the bond. A discharge under this subsection from any future liability on the bond does not discharge any surety from liability for previous forfeitures on the bond.

No equivalent provision.

SECTION __. Article 45.049 Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by adding Subsections (g) and (h) to read as follows:

- (g) This subsection applies only to a defendant who is charged with a traffic offense or an offense under Section 106.05, Alcoholic Beverage Code, and is a resident of this state. If under Article 45.051(b)(10), Code of Criminal Procedure, the judge requires the defendant to perform community service as a condition of the deferral, the defendant is entitled to elect whether to perform the required governmental entity or nonprofit organization community service in:
- (1)the county in which the court is located; or
- (2)the county in which the defendant resides, but only if the entity or organization agrees to:
- (A) supervise the defendant in the performance of the defendant's community service work; and

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(B) report to the court on the defendant's community service work.

(h)This subsection applies only to a defendant charged with an offense under Section 106.05, Alcoholic Beverage Code, who, under Subsection (g), elects to perform the required community service in the county in which the defendant resides. The community service must comply with Sections 106.071(d) and (e), Alcoholic Beverage Code, except that if the educational programs or services described by Section 106.071(e) are not available in the county of the defendant's residence, the court may order community service that it considers appropriate for rehabilitative purposes.

No equivalent provision.

SECTION __. The changes made to Article 45.049, Code of Criminal Procedure, by this Act take effect September 1, 2007.

No equivalent provision.

SECTION 5. Article 22.021, Code of Criminal Procedure, is repealed.

SECTION 4. This Act applies only to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect at the time the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section, an offense

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was committed before the effective date of this Act if any element of the offense was committed before that date.

SECTION 5. This Act takes effect January 1, 2008, but only if the constitutional amendment proposed by the 80th Legislature, Regular Session, 2007, authorizing the denial of bail to a person who violates certain court orders or conditions of release in a felony or family violence case is approved by the voters. If that constitutional amendment is not approved by the voters, this Act has no effect.

SECTION 7. Same as House version.