By: Hartnett H.B. No. 3086

Substitute the following for H.B. No. 3086:

By: Hughes C.S.H.B. No. 3086

	A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
1	AN ACT
2	relating to jurisdiction of probate proceedings and proceedings
3	regarding powers of attorney and certain trusts.
4	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
5	ARTICLE 1. JURISDICTION OF CERTAIN PROCEEDINGS: TEXAS PROBATE
6	CODE
7	SECTION 1.01. Section 3(bb), Texas Probate Code, is amended
8	to read as follows:
9	(bb) "Probate proceeding" is synonymous with the terms
10	"Probate matter," ["Probate proceedings,"] "Proceeding in
11	probate," and "Proceedings for probate." The term means a matter or
12	proceeding related to the estate of a decedent [are synonymous] and
13	<pre>includes:</pre>

- 14 <u>(1)</u> the probate of a will, with or without
- 15 administration of the estate;
- 16 (2) the issuance of letters testamentary and of
- 17 <u>administration;</u>
- 18 <u>(3) an heirship determination or small estate</u>
- 19 affidavit, community property administration, and homestead and
- 20 <u>family allowances;</u>
- 21 (4) an application, petition, motion, or action
- 22 regarding the probate of a will or an estate administration,
- 23 including a claim for money owed by the decedent;
- 24 <u>(5) a claim arising from an estate administration</u>

- 1 and any action brought on the claim;
- 2 (6) the settling of a personal representative's
- 3 account of an estate and any other matter related to the settlement,
- 4 partition, or distribution of an estate; and
- 5 (7) a will construction suit [include a matter or
- 6 proceeding relating to the estate of a decedent].
- 7 SECTION 1.02. Chapter I, Texas Probate Code, is amended by
- 8 adding Sections 4A, 4B, 4C, 4D, 4E, 4F, 4G, and 4H to read as
- 9 follows:
- 10 Sec. 4A. GENERAL PROBATE COURT JURISDICTION; APPEALS. (a)
- 11 All probate proceedings must be filed and heard in a court
- 12 <u>exercising original probate jurisdiction</u>. The court exercising
- 13 original probate jurisdiction also has jurisdiction of all matters
- 14 related to the probate proceeding as specified in Section 4B of this
- 15 code for that type of court.
- 16 (b) A probate court may exercise pendent and ancillary
- 17 jurisdiction as necessary to promote judicial efficiency and
- 18 economy.
- 19 (c) A final order issued by a probate court is appealable to
- 20 the court of appeals.
- Sec. 4B. MATTERS RELATED TO PROBATE PROCEEDING. (a) For
- 22 purposes of this code, in a county in which there is no statutory
- 23 probate court or county court at law exercising original probate
- 24 jurisdiction, a matter related to a probate proceeding includes:
- 25 (1) an action against a personal representative or
- 26 former personal representative arising out of the representative's
- 27 performance of the duties of a personal representative;

- 1 (2) an action against a surety of a personal
- 2 representative or former personal representative;
- 3 (3) a claim brought by a personal representative on
- 4 behalf of an estate;
- 5 (4) an action brought against a personal
- 6 representative in the representative's capacity as personal
- 7 <u>representative;</u>
- 8 (5) an action for trial of title to real property that
- 9 is estate property, including the enforcement of a lien against the
- 10 property; and
- 11 (6) an action for trial of the right of property that
- 12 is estate property.
- 13 (b) For purposes of this code, in a county in which there is
- 14 no statutory probate court, but in which there is a county court at
- 15 law exercising original probate jurisdiction, a matter related to a
- 16 probate proceeding includes:
- 17 (1) all matters and actions described in Subsection
- 18 (a) of this section;
- 19 (2) the interpretation and administration of a
- 20 testamentary trust if the will creating the trust has been admitted
- 21 to probate in the court; and
- 22 (3) the interpretation and administration of an inter
- 23 vivos trust created by a decedent whose will has been admitted to
- 24 probate in the court.
- 25 (c) For purposes of this code, in a county in which there is
- 26 a statutory probate court, a matter related to a probate proceeding
- 27 includes:

- 1 (1) all matters and actions described in Subsections
- 2 (a) and (b) of this section; and
- 3 (2) any cause of action in which a personal
- 4 representative of an estate pending in the statutory probate court
- 5 is a party in the representative's capacity as personal
- 6 representative.
- 7 Sec. 4C. ORIGINAL JURISDICTION FOR PROBATE PROCEEDINGS.
- 8 (a) In a county in which there is no statutory probate court or
- 9 county court at law exercising original probate jurisdiction, the
- 10 county court has original jurisdiction of probate proceedings.
- 11 (b) In a county in which there is no statutory probate
- 12 court, but in which there is a county court at law exercising
- 13 original probate jurisdiction, the county court at law exercising
- 14 original probate jurisdiction and the county court have concurrent
- 15 original jurisdiction of probate proceedings, unless otherwise
- 16 provided by law. The judge of a county court may hear probate
- 17 proceedings while sitting for the judge of any other county court.
- 18 (c) In a county in which there is a statutory probate court,
- 19 the statutory probate court has original jurisdiction of probate
- 20 proceedings.
- Sec. 4D. JURISDICTION OF CONTESTED PROBATE PROCEEDING IN
- 22 COUNTY WITH NO STATUTORY PROBATE COURT OR STATUTORY COUNTY COURT.
- 23 (a) In a county in which there is no statutory probate court or
- 24 county court at law exercising original probate jurisdiction, when
- 25 a matter in a probate proceeding is contested, the judge of the
- 26 county court may, on the judge's own motion, or shall, on the motion
- 27 of any party to the proceeding, according to the motion:

- 1 (1) request the assignment of a statutory probate
- 2 court judge to hear the contested matter, as provided by Section
- 3 25.0022, Government Code; or
- 4 (2) transfer the contested matter to the district
- 5 court, which may then hear the contested matter as if originally
- 6 filed in the district court.
- 7 (b) If a party to a probate proceeding files a motion for the
- 8 assignment of a statutory probate court judge to hear a contested
- 9 matter in the proceeding before the judge of the county court
- 10 transfers the contested matter to a district court under this
- 11 <u>section</u>, the county judge shall grant the motion for the assignment
- 12 of a statutory probate court judge and may not transfer the matter
- 13 to the district court unless the party withdraws the motion.
- 14 (c) A party to a probate proceeding may file a motion for the
- 15 <u>assignment of a statutory probate court judge under this section</u>
- 16 before a matter in the proceeding becomes contested, and the motion
- 17 is given effect as a motion for assignment of a statutory probate
- 18 court judge under Subsection (a) of this section if the matter later
- 19 becomes contested.
- 20 (d) Notwithstanding any other law, a transfer of a contested
- 21 matter in a probate proceeding to a district court under any
- 22 authority other than the authority provided by this section:
- 23 (1) is disregarded for purposes of this section; and
- 24 (2) does not defeat the right of a party to the
- 25 proceeding to have the matter assigned to a statutory probate court
- 26 judge in accordance with this section.
- (e) A statutory probate court judge assigned to a contested

- 1 matter under this section has the jurisdiction and authority
- 2 granted to a statutory probate court by this code. On resolution of
- 3 a contested matter for which a statutory probate court judge is
- 4 assigned under this section, including any appeal of the matter,
- 5 the statutory probate court judge shall return the matter to the
- 6 county court for further proceedings not inconsistent with the
- 7 orders of the statutory probate court or court of appeals, as
- 8 applicable.
- 9 (f) A district court to which a contested matter is
- 10 transferred under this section has the jurisdiction and authority
- 11 granted to a statutory probate court by this code. On resolution of
- 12 a contested matter transferred to the district court under this
- 13 section, including any appeal of the matter, the district court
- 14 shall return the matter to the county court for further proceedings
- 15 <u>not inconsistent with the orders of the district court or court of</u>
- 16 appeals, as applicable.
- 17 (g) The county court shall continue to exercise
- 18 jurisdiction over the management of the estate, other than a
- 19 contested matter, until final disposition of the contested matter
- 20 is made in accordance with this section. After a contested matter
- 21 <u>is transferred to a district court, any matter related to the</u>
- 22 probate proceeding may be brought in the district court. The
- 23 <u>district court in which a matter related</u> to the probate proceeding
- 24 is filed may, on its own motion or on the motion of any party, find
- 25 that the matter is not a contested matter and transfer the matter to
- 26 the county court with jurisdiction of the management of the estate.
- 27 (h) If a contested matter in a probate proceeding is

- 1 transferred to a district court under this section, the district
- 2 court has jurisdiction of any contested matter in the proceeding
- 3 that is subsequently filed, and the county court shall transfer
- 4 those contested matters to the district court. If a statutory
- 5 probate court judge is assigned under this section to hear a
- 6 contested matter in a probate proceeding, the statutory probate
- 7 court judge shall be assigned to hear any contested matter in the
- 8 proceeding that is subsequently filed.
- 9 (i) The clerk of a district court to which a contested
- 10 matter in a probate proceeding is transferred under this section
- 11 may perform in relation to the contested matter any function a
- 12 county clerk may perform with respect to that type of matter.
- 13 Sec. 4E. JURISDICTION OF CONTESTED PROBATE PROCEEDING IN
- 14 COUNTY WITH NO STATUTORY PROBATE COURT. (a) In a county in which
- 15 there is no statutory probate court, but in which there is a county
- 16 court at law exercising original probate jurisdiction, when a
- 17 matter in a probate proceeding is contested, the judge of the county
- 18 court may, on the judge's own motion, or shall, on the motion of any
- 19 party to the proceeding, transfer the contested matter to the
- 20 county court at law. In addition, the judge of the county court, on
- 21 the judge's own motion or on the motion of a party to the
- 22 proceeding, may transfer the entire proceeding to the county court
- 23 <u>at law.</u>
- 24 (b) A county court at law to which a proceeding is
- 25 transferred under this section may hear the proceeding as if
- 26 originally filed in that court. If only a contested matter in the
- 27 proceeding is transferred, on the resolution of the matter, the

- 1 matter shall be returned to the county court for further
- 2 proceedings not inconsistent with the orders of the county court at
- 3 law.
- 4 Sec. 4F. EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF PROBATE PROCEEDING IN
- 5 COUNTY WITH STATUTORY PROBATE COURT. (a) In a county in which
- 6 there is a statutory probate court, the statutory probate court has
- 7 exclusive jurisdiction of all probate proceedings, regardless of
- 8 whether contested or uncontested. A cause of action related to the
- 9 probate proceeding must be brought in a statutory probate court
- 10 unless the jurisdiction of the statutory probate court is
- 11 concurrent with the jurisdiction of a district court as provided by
- 12 Section 4H of this code or with the jurisdiction of any other court.
- 13 (b) This section shall be construed in conjunction and in
- 14 harmony with Section 145 of this code and all other sections of this
- 15 code relating to independent executors, but may not be construed to
- 16 <u>expand the court's control over an independent executor.</u>
- 17 Sec. 4G. JURISDICTION OF STATUTORY PROBATE COURT WITH
- 18 RESPECT TO TRUSTS AND POWERS OF ATTORNEY. In a county in which
- 19 there is a statutory probate court, the statutory probate court has
- 20 jurisdiction of:
- 21 (1) an action by or against a trustee;
- 22 (2) an action involving an inter vivos trust,
- 23 testamentary trust, or charitable trust;
- 24 (3) an action against an agent or former agent under a
- 25 power of attorney arising out of the agent's performance of the
- 26 duties of an agent; and
- 27 (4) an action to determine the validity of a power of

- 1 attorney or to determine an agent's rights, powers, or duties under
- 2 <u>a power of attorney.</u>
- 3 Sec. 4H. CONCURRENT JURISDICTION WITH DISTRICT COURT. A
- 4 statutory probate court has concurrent jurisdiction with the
- 5 district court in:
- 6 (1) a personal injury, survival, or wrongful death
- 7 action by or against a person in the person's capacity as a personal
- 8 representative;
- 9 (2) an action by or against a trustee;
- 10 (3) an action involving an inter vivos trust,
- 11 testamentary trust, or charitable trust;
- 12 (4) an action involving a personal representative of
- 13 an estate in which each other party aligned with the personal
- 14 representative is not an interested person in that estate;
- 15 (5) an action against an agent or former agent under a
- 16 power of attorney arising out of the agent's performance of the
- 17 duties of an agent; and
- 18 (6) an action to determine the validity of a power of
- 19 attorney or to determine an agent's rights, powers, or duties under
- 20 a power of attorney.
- 21 SECTION 1.03. Section 5B(a), Texas Probate Code, is amended
- 22 to read as follows:
- 23 (a) A judge of a statutory probate court, on the motion of a
- 24 party to the action or on the motion of a person interested in an
- 25 estate, may transfer to the judge's [his] court from a district,
- 26 county, or statutory court a cause of action related to a probate
- 27 proceeding [appertaining to or incident to an estate] pending in

- 1 the statutory probate court or a cause of action in which a personal
- 2 representative of an estate pending in the statutory probate court
- 3 is a party and may consolidate the transferred cause of action with
- 4 the other proceedings in the statutory probate court relating to
- 5 that estate.
- 6 SECTION 1.04. Section 25.0022(i), Government Code, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 (i) A judge assigned under this section has the
- 9 jurisdiction, powers, and duties given by Sections 4A, 4C, 4F, 4G,
- 10  $\underline{4H}$  [5, 5A], 5B, 606, 607, and 608, Texas Probate Code, to statutory
- 11 probate court judges by general law.
- 12 SECTION 1.05. Section 25.1132(c), Government Code, is
- 13 amended to read as follows:
- 14 (c) A county court at law in Hood County has concurrent
- 15 jurisdiction with the district court in:
- 16 (1) civil cases in which the matter in controversy
- 17 exceeds \$500 but does not exceed \$250,000, excluding interest;
- 18 (2) family law cases and related proceedings;
- 19 (3) contested probate matters under Section 4D(a)
- 20 [5(b)], Texas Probate Code; and
- 21 (4) contested guardianship matters under Section
- 22 606(b), Texas Probate Code.
- SECTION 1.06. Section 25.1863(b), Government Code, is
- 24 amended to read as follows:
- 25 (b) A county court at law has concurrent jurisdiction with
- 26 the district court over contested probate
- 27 matters. Notwithstanding the requirement in  $[Subsection (b)_{\tau}]$

- 1 Section 4D(a) [5], Texas Probate Code, that the judge of the
- 2 constitutional county court transfer a contested probate
- 3 proceeding to the district court, the judge of the constitutional
- 4 county court shall transfer the proceeding under that section to
- 5 either a county court at law in Parker County or a district court in
- 6 Parker County. A county court at law has the jurisdiction, powers,
- 7 and duties that a district court has under  $[\frac{\text{Subsection (b)}_{I}}{\text{Court has under }}]$
- 8 Section 4D(a) [ $\frac{5}{2}$ ], Texas Probate Code, for the transferred
- 9 proceeding, and the county clerk acts as clerk for the
- 10 proceeding. The contested proceeding may be transferred between a
- 11 county court at law in Parker County and a district court in Parker
- 12 County as provided by local rules of administration.
- SECTION 1.07. Section 123.005(a), Property Code, is amended
- 14 to read as follows:
- 15 (a) Venue in a proceeding brought by the attorney general
- 16 alleging breach of a fiduciary duty by a fiduciary or managerial
- 17 agent of a charitable trust shall be a court of competent
- 18 jurisdiction in Travis County or in the county where the defendant
- 19 resides or has its principal office. To the extent of a conflict
- 20 between this subsection and any provision of the Texas Probate Code
- 21 providing for venue of a proceeding brought with respect to a
- 22 charitable trust created by a will that has been admitted to
- 23 probate, this subsection controls.
- SECTION 1.08. Sections 4, 5, and 5A, Texas Probate Code, are
- 25 repealed.
- 26 SECTION 1.09. The changes in law made by this article apply
- 27 only to an action filed or a proceeding commenced on or after the

- C.S.H.B. No. 3086
- 1 effective date of this Act. An action filed or proceeding commenced
- 2 before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in
- 3 effect on the date the action was filed or the proceeding was
- 4 commenced, and the former law is continued in effect for that
- 5 purpose.
- 6 ARTICLE 2. JURISDICTION OF CERTAIN PROCEEDINGS: TEXAS PROBATE
- 7 CODE RECODIFICATION
- 8 SECTION 2.01. Effective January 1, 2014, Subtitle A, Title
- 9 2, Estates Code, as adopted by H.B. No. 2502, Acts of the 81st
- 10 Legislature, Regular Session, 2009, if that Act is enacted and
- 11 becomes law, and Subtitle A, Title 2, Estates and Guardianships
- 12 Code, as adopted by S.B. No. 2071, Acts of the 81st Legislature,
- 13 Regular Session, 2009, if that Act is enacted and becomes law, are
- 14 amended by adding Chapters 31 and 32 to read as follows:
- 15 <u>CHAPTER 31. GENERAL PROVISIONS</u>
- Sec. 31.001. SCOPE OF "PROBATE PROCEEDING" FOR PURPOSES OF
- 17 CODE. The term "probate proceeding," as used in this code,
- 18 includes:
- 19 (1) the probate of a will, with or without
- 20 administration of the estate;
- 21 (2) the issuance of letters testamentary and of
- 22 <u>administration;</u>
- 23 (3) an heirship determination or small estate
- 24 affidavit, community property administration, and homestead and
- 25 family allowances;
- 26 (4) an application, petition, motion, or action
- 27 regarding the probate of a will or an estate administration,

- including a claim for money owed by the decedent;
- 2 (5) a claim arising from an estate administration and
- 3 any action brought on the claim;
- 4 (6) the settling of a personal representative's
- 5 account of an estate and any other matter related to the settlement,
- 6 partition, or distribution of an estate; and
- 7 (7) a will construction suit.
- 8 Sec. 31.002. MATTERS RELATED TO PROBATE PROCEEDING. (a)
- 9 For purposes of this code, in a county in which there is no
- 10 statutory probate court or county court at law exercising original
- 11 probate jurisdiction, a matter related to a probate proceeding
- 12 includes:
- 13 (1) an action against a personal representative or
- 14 former personal representative arising out of the representative's
- 15 performance of the duties of a personal representative;
- 16 (2) an action against a surety of a personal
- 17 representative or former personal representative;
- 18 (3) a claim brought by a personal representative on
- 19 behalf of an estate;
- 20 (4) an action brought against a personal
- 21 representative in the representative's capacity as personal
- 22 <u>representative;</u>
- 23 (5) an action for trial of title to real property that
- 24 is estate property, including the enforcement of a lien against the
- 25 property; and
- 26 (6) an action for trial of the right of property that
- 27 is estate property.

- 1 (b) For purposes of this code, in a county in which there is
- 2 no statutory probate court, but in which there is a county court at
- 3 law exercising original probate jurisdiction, a matter related to a
- 4 probate proceeding includes:
- 5 (1) all matters and actions described in Subsection
- 6 (a);
- 7 (2) the interpretation and administration of a
- 8 testamentary trust if the will creating the trust has been admitted
- 9 to probate in the court; and
- 10 (3) the interpretation and administration of an inter
- 11 vivos trust created by a decedent whose will has been admitted to
- 12 probate in the court.
- 13 (c) For purposes of this code, in a county in which there is
- 14 a statutory probate court, a matter related to a probate proceeding
- 15 includes:
- (1) all matters and actions described in Subsections
- 17 (a) and (b); and
- 18 (2) any cause of action in which a personal
- 19 representative of an estate pending in the statutory probate court
- 20 is a party in the representative's capacity as personal
- 21 <u>representative.</u>
- 22 <u>CHAPTER 32. JURISDICTION</u>
- 23 Sec. 32.001. GENERAL PROBATE COURT JURISDICTION; APPEALS.
- 24 (a) All probate proceedings must be filed and heard in a court
- 25 exercising original probate jurisdiction. The court exercising
- 26 original probate jurisdiction also has jurisdiction of all matters
- 27 related to the probate proceeding as specified in Section 31.002

- 1 for that type of court.
- 2 (b) A probate court may exercise pendent and ancillary
- 3 jurisdiction as necessary to promote judicial efficiency and
- 4 economy.
- 5 (c) A final order issued by a probate court is appealable to
- 6 the court of appeals.
- 7 Sec. 32.002. ORIGINAL JURISDICTION FOR PROBATE
- 8 PROCEEDINGS. (a) In a county in which there is no statutory
- 9 probate court or county court at law exercising original probate
- 10 jurisdiction, the county court has original jurisdiction of probate
- 11 proceedings.
- 12 (b) In a county in which there is no statutory probate
- 13 court, but in which there is a county court at law exercising
- 14 original probate jurisdiction, the county court at law exercising
- 15 <u>original probate jurisdiction and the county court have concurrent</u>
- 16 <u>original jurisdiction of probate proceedings</u>, unless otherwise
- 17 provided by law. The judge of a county court may hear probate
- 18 proceedings while sitting for the judge of any other county court.
- (c) In a county in which there is a statutory probate court,
- 20 the statutory probate court has original jurisdiction of probate
- 21 proceedings.
- Sec. 32.003. JURISDICTION OF CONTESTED PROBATE PROCEEDING
- 23 IN COUNTY WITH NO STATUTORY PROBATE COURT OR STATUTORY COUNTY
- 24 COURT. (a) In a county in which there is no statutory probate court
- 25 or county court at law exercising original probate jurisdiction,
- 26 when a matter in a probate proceeding is contested, the judge of the
- 27 county court may, on the judge's own motion, or shall, on the motion

- 1 of any party to the proceeding, according to the motion:
- 2 (1) request the assignment of a statutory probate
- 3 court judge to hear the contested matter, as provided by Section
- 4 25.0022, Government Code; or
- 5 (2) transfer the contested matter to the district
- 6 court, which may then hear the contested matter as if originally
- 7 <u>filed in the district court.</u>
- 8 (b) If a party to a probate proceeding files a motion for the
- 9 assignment of a statutory probate court judge to hear a contested
- 10 matter in the proceeding before the judge of the county court
- 11 transfers the contested matter to a district court under this
- 12 section, the county judge shall grant the motion for the assignment
- 13 of a statutory probate court judge and may not transfer the matter
- 14 to the district court unless the party withdraws the motion.
- 15 (c) A party to a probate proceeding may file a motion for the
- 16 <u>assignment of a statutory probate court judge under this section</u>
- 17 before a matter in the proceeding becomes contested, and the motion
- 18 <u>is given effect as a motion for assignment of a statut</u>ory probate
- 19 court judge under Subsection (a) if the matter later becomes
- 20 contested.
- 21 (d) Notwithstanding any other law, a transfer of a contested
- 22 matter in a probate proceeding to a district court under any
- 23 <u>authority other than the authority provided by this section:</u>
- 24 (1) is disregarded for purposes of this section; and
- 25 (2) does not defeat the right of a party to the
- 26 proceeding to have the matter assigned to a statutory probate court
- 27 judge in accordance with this section.

- 1 (e) A statutory probate court judge assigned to a contested matter under this section has the jurisdiction and authority 2 granted to a statutory probate court by this subtitle. On 3 resolution of a contested matter for which a statutory probate 4 court judge is assigned under this section, including any appeal of 5 the matter, the statutory probate court judge shall return the 6 matter to the county court for further proceedings not inconsistent 7 8 with the orders of the statutory probate court or court of appeals, as applicable. 9
- 10 (f) A district court to which a contested matter is transferred under this section has the jurisdiction and authority 11 12 granted to a statutory probate court by this subtitle. resolution of a contested matter transferred to the district court 13 under this section, including any appeal of the matter, the 14 15 district court shall return the matter to the county court for further proceedings not inconsistent with the orders of the 16 17 district court or court of appeals, as applicable.
- (g) The county court shall continue to exercise 18 19 jurisdiction over the management of the estate, other than a contested matter, until final disposition of the contested matter 20 is made in accordance with this section. After a contested matter 21 22 is transferred to a district court, any matter related to the probate proceeding may be brought in the district court. 23 24 district court in which a matter related to the probate proceeding is filed may, on its own motion or on the motion of any party, find 25 26 that the matter is not a contested matter and transfer the matter to 27 the county court with jurisdiction of the management of the estate.

- 1 (h) If a contested matter in a probate proceeding is transferred to a district court under this section, the district 2 court has jurisdiction of any contested matter in the proceeding 3 that is subsequently filed, and the county court shall transfer 4 5 those contested matters to the district court. If a statutory probate court judge is assigned under this section to hear a 6 7 contested matter in a probate proceeding, the statutory probate 8 court judge shall be assigned to hear any contested matter in the proceeding that is subsequently filed. 9
- 10 <u>(i) The clerk of a district court to which a contested</u>
  11 matter in a probate proceeding is transferred under this section
  12 may perform in relation to the contested matter any function a
  13 county clerk may perform with respect to that type of matter.
- Sec. 32.004. JURISDICTION OF CONTESTED PROBATE PROCEEDING 14 15 IN COUNTY WITH NO STATUTORY PROBATE COURT. (a) In a county in which there is no statutory probate court, but in which there is a county 16 17 court at law exercising original probate jurisdiction, when a matter in a probate proceeding is contested, the judge of the county 18 19 court may, on the judge's own motion, or shall, on the motion of any party to the proceeding, transfer the contested matter to the 20 county court at law. In addition, the judge of the county court, on 21 22 the judge's own motion or on the motion of a party to the 23 proceeding, may transfer the entire proceeding to the county court 24 at law.
- (b) A county court at law to which a proceeding is transferred under this section may hear the proceeding as if originally filed in that court. If only a contested matter in the

- 1 proceeding is transferred, on the resolution of the matter, the
- 2 matter shall be returned to the county court for further
- 3 proceedings not inconsistent with the orders of the county court at
- 4 law.
- 5 Sec. 32.005. EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF PROBATE PROCEEDING
- 6 IN COUNTY WITH STATUTORY PROBATE COURT. (a) In a county in which
- 7 there is a statutory probate court, the statutory probate court has
- 8 exclusive jurisdiction of all probate proceedings, regardless of
- 9 whether contested or uncontested. A cause of action related to the
- 10 probate proceeding must be brought in a statutory probate court
- 11 unless the jurisdiction of the statutory probate court is
- 12 concurrent with the jurisdiction of a district court as provided by
- 13 Section 32.007 or with the jurisdiction of any other court.
- 14 (b) This section shall be construed in conjunction and in
- 15 <u>harmony with Section 145 and all other sections of this title</u>
- 16 relating to independent executors, but may not be construed to
- 17 expand the court's control over an independent executor.
- 18 Sec. 32.006. JURISDICTION OF STATUTORY PROBATE COURT WITH
- 19 RESPECT TO TRUSTS AND POWERS OF ATTORNEY. In a county in which
- 20 there is a statutory probate court, the statutory probate court has
- 21 jurisdiction of:
- 22 <u>(1) an action by or against a trustee;</u>
- 23 (2) an action involving an inter vivos trust,
- 24 testamentary trust, or charitable trust;
- 25 (3) an action against an agent or former agent under a
- 26 power of attorney arising out of the agent's performance of the
- 27 duties of an agent; and

- 1 (4) an action to determine the validity of a power of
- 2 attorney or to determine an agent's rights, powers, or duties under
- 3 <u>a power of attorney.</u>
- 4 Sec. 32.007. CONCURRENT JURISDICTION WITH DISTRICT COURT.
- 5 A statutory probate court has concurrent jurisdiction with the
- 6 district court in:
- 7 (1) a personal injury, survival, or wrongful death
- 8 action by or against a person in the person's capacity as a personal
- 9 representative;
- 10 (2) an action by or against a trustee;
- 11 (3) an action involving an inter vivos trust,
- 12 <u>testamentary trust</u>, or charitable trust;
- 13 (4) an action involving a personal representative of
- 14 an estate in which each other party aligned with the personal
- 15 representative is not an interested person in that estate;
- 16 (5) an action against an agent or former agent under a
- 17 power of attorney arising out of the agent's performance of the
- 18 duties of an agent; and
- 19 (6) an action to determine the validity of a power of
- 20 attorney or to determine an agent's rights, powers, or duties under
- 21 a power of attorney.
- 22 SECTION 2.02. Sections 4A, 4B, 4C, 4D, 4E, 4F, 4G, and 4H,
- 23 Texas Probate Code, as added by Article 1 of this Act, are repealed.
- SECTION 2.03. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of
- 25 this section, this article takes effect January 1, 2014.
- 26 (b) The changes in law made by this article take effect only
- 27 if H.B. No. 2502 or S.B. No. 2071, Acts of the 81st Legislature,

- 1 Regular Session, 2009, is enacted and becomes law. If neither bill
- 2 becomes law, this article has no effect.
- 3 ARTICLE 3. EFFECTIVE DATE
- 4 SECTION 3.01. Except as otherwise provided by this Act,
- 5 this Act takes effect September 1, 2009.