By: Creighton, Hughes, Berman, Gattis, Guillen, et al.

H.C.R. No. 50

## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

- 1 WHEREAS, Each Member of the Legislature feels great pride in
- 2 being a citizen of the United States of America, which includes the
- 3 right of citizens to petition their government for redress of
- 4 grievances; and
- 5 WHEREAS, All Texans have benefited from this state's
- 6 participation in the unique experience in democracy that first
- 7 began on a field in Lexington, Massachusetts, and called the United
- 8 States of America; and
- 9 WHEREAS, Countless Texans have served in the Armed Forces of
- 10 the United States with the brave sons and daughters of all our
- 11 sister states to protect our state, our nation, and our union, and
- 12 many of them gave the last full measure of devotion by offering
- 13 their lives to preserve that union; and
- 14 WHEREAS, Each member of the legislature has sworn a solemn
- 15 oath to defend our national union; and
- WHEREAS, Each day, millions of Texans assemble in churches,
- 17 synagogues, schools, arenas, fields, and homes to pledge allegiance
- 18 to the flag of the United States of America and the one nation,
- 19 indivisible, for which that flag stands; and
- WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the
- 21 United States reads as follows: "The powers not delegated to the
- 22 United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the
- 23 States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people";
- 24 and

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- 1 WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment defines the total scope of
- 2 federal power as being that specifically granted by the
- 3 Constitution of the United States and no more; and
- WHEREAS, The scope of power defined by the Tenth Amendment
- 5 means that the federal government was created by the states
- 6 specifically to be an agent of the states; and
- WHEREAS, Today, in 2009, the states are demonstrably treated
- 8 as agents of the federal government; and
- 9 WHEREAS, Many federal laws are directly in violation of the
- 10 Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States; and
- 11 WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment assures that we, the people of
- 12 the United States of America and each sovereign state in the Union
- 13 of States, now have, and have always had, rights the federal
- 14 government may not usurp; and
- WHEREAS, Section 4, Article IV, of the Constitution says,
- 16 "The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a
- 17 Republican Form of Government," and the Ninth Amendment states that
- 18 "The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not
- 19 be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people";
- 20 and
- 21 WHEREAS, The United States Supreme Court has ruled in New
- 22 York v. United States, 112 S. Ct. 2408 (1992), that the Congress of
- 23 the United States may not simply commandeer the legislative and
- 24 regulatory processes of the states; and
- WHEREAS, A number of proposals from previous administrations
- 26 and some now pending from the present administration and from
- 27 congress may further violate the Constitution of the United States;

- 1 now, therefore, be it
- 2 RESOLVED by the house of representatives, the senate
- 3 concurring, That the 81st Legislature of the State of Texas
- 4 reaffirms the pride of all Texans in both our one and indivisible
- 5 national union and in our one and indivisible state and the common
- 6 heritage of both; and, be it further
- 7 RESOLVED, That the 81st Legislature of the State of Texas
- 8 hereby claim sovereignty under the Tenth Amendment to the
- 9 Constitution of the United States over all powers not otherwise
- 10 enumerated and granted to the federal government by the
- 11 Constitution of the United States; and, be it further
- 12 RESOLVED, That this serve as notice and demand to the federal
- 13 government, as our agent, to cease and desist, effective
- 14 immediately, mandates that are beyond the scope of these
- 15 constitutionally delegated powers; and, be it further
- 16 RESOLVED, That all compulsory federal legislation not
- 17 necessary to ensure rights guaranteed the people under the
- 18 Constitution of the United States that directs states to comply
- 19 under threat of civil or criminal penalties or sanctions or that
- 20 requires states to pass legislation or lose federal funding be
- 21 prohibited or repealed; and, be it further
- 22 RESOLVED, That the chief clerk of the House of
- 23 Representatives is directed to send a copy of this resolution to the
- 24 senators and representatives of Texas in Congress with the request
- 25 that this resolution be officially entered in the Congressional
- 26 Record as a memorial to the Congress of the United States of
- 27 America; and, be it further

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RESOLVED, That the chief clerk of the House of
Representatives is directed to send a copy of this resolution to the
President of the United States of America, the Vice President of the
United States of America, the Speaker of the House of
Representatives of the United States of America, the minority
leader of the House of Representatives, and the minority leader of
the Senate, and to the governor of each sister state as an
expression of the affection of the people of Texas for our one
national and indivisible union.