By: West

S.B. No. 978

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1	AN ACT
2	relating to the creation and financing of public improvement
3	districts.
4	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
5	SECTION 1. Subchapter A, Chapter 372, Local Government
6	Code, is amended to read as follows:
7	SUBCHAPTER A. PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS
8	Sec. 372.001. SHORT TITLE. This subchapter may be cited as
9	the Public Improvement District Assessment Act.
10	Sec. 372.0015. <u>DEFINITIONS</u> [DEFINITION]. In this
11	subchapter <u>:</u>
12	(1) "Authorized instrumentality" means a public
13	facility corporation created by the governing body of a
14	municipality or county under Chapter 303 or a local government
15	corporation created by the governing body of a municipality or
16	county under Subchapter D, Chapter 431, Transportation Code.
17	<pre>(2) "Extraterritorial[, "extraterritorial]</pre>
18	jurisdiction" means extraterritorial jurisdiction <u>of a</u>
19	municipality as determined under Chapter 42.
20	(3) "Public improvement district" or "district" means
21	an area defined by the governing body of a municipality or county
22	that:
23	(A) consists of one or more contiguous or
24	noncontiguous tracts of land; and

	S.B. No. 978
1	(B) will be specially benefited as determined by
2	the municipality or county by any or all of the public improvements
3	or services.
4	(4) "Qualified costs" means the costs and expenses
5	incurred in establishing, administering, managing, and operating a
6	public improvement district, including:
7	(A) costs and expenses of or related to the
8	construction of an improvement project;
9	(B) financing of an improvement project by a
10	municipality, county, or authorized instrumentality, including the
11	debt service requirements owed or to be owed under installment
12	purchase or reimbursement contracts, temporary notes, time
13	warrants, revenue bonds, special assessment bonds, or certificates
14	of obligation, including reserve funds and capitalized interest;
15	(C) costs and expenses of or related to the
16	negotiation, development, and execution of the obligations
17	described by Paragraph (B);
18	(D) costs and expenses of or related to credit
19	and interest rate management agreements entered into under Chapter
20	1371, Government Code;
21	(E) costs of attorneys and other professional
22	advisors, including consultants; and
23	(F) costs related to the administrative
24	oversight of public improvements, services, and operations of the
25	public improvement district.
26	(5) "Revenue bonds" means bonds, notes, or other
27	securities issued by a municipality, county, or authorized

instrumentality that are payable from and secured by liens on all or part, or a combination of, the revenue derived from installment payments of special assessments plus any other revenues, donations, grants, or income described by Section 372.026(e).
(6) "Special assessment bonds" means bonds, notes, or other securities issued by a municipality, county, or authorized

S.B. No. 978

7 <u>instrumentality that are payable solely from and secured by special</u> 8 <u>assessments levied by the governing body of the municipality or</u> 9 <u>county in a public improvement district.</u>

10 <u>(7) "Special district" means a political subdivision</u>
11 of this state with a limited geographic area created by local law or
12 under general law for a special purpose.

Sec. 372.002. EXERCISE OF POWERS. <u>(a) A public</u> improvement district is not a separate body politic or corporate from the municipality or county that created the district.

16 (b) Subject to Section 372.010(c), powers [Powers] granted 17 under this subchapter in an area comprising a public improvement 18 district may be exercised by a municipality or county on and after 19 the date [in which] the governing body of the municipality or county 20 [initiates or] receives a petition requesting the establishment of 21 a public improvement district that complies[. A petition must 22 comply] with the requirements of Section 372.005.

(c) The powers granted under this subchapter may be exercised by the governing body of any other political subdivision if the law creating or governing the political subdivision grants the political subdivision authority described by this subchapter. The governing body of the political subdivision has the same powers

and is subject to the same limitations as are applicable to the 1 2 governing body of a municipality or a county under this subchapter unless and except as modified by the law creating or governing the 3 4 political subdivision. 5 Sec. 372.003. AUTHORIZED IMPROVEMENTS AND SERVICES.

If the governing body of a municipality or county finds that it 6 (a) 7 promotes the interests of the municipality or county, the governing body may create one or more public improvement districts under this 8 9 subchapter and undertake one or more [an] improvement projects [project] that confer [confers] a special benefit on the property 10 11 located in the public improvement district [a definable part of the municipality or county or the municipality's extraterritorial 12 13 jurisdiction]. A project may be undertaken within or outside the district in the municipality or county or in the municipality's 14 extraterritorial jurisdiction if the project benefits the 15 district. 16

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(b)

A public improvement project may include:

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(1) landscaping;

erection of fountains, distinctive lighting, and 19 (2) 20 signs;

21 (3) acquiring, constructing, improving, repairing, widening, narrowing, closing, or rerouting of sidewalks or of 22 streets, roads, highways, bridges, culverts, water retention 23 24 walls, [any other roadways,] or related [their] rights-of-way owned by or to be conveyed to the municipality, the county, the federal 25 government, or another political subdivision or entity exercising 26 27 powers granted under this subchapter;

(4) construction or improvement of pedestrian malls; 1 acquisition and installation of pieces of art; 2 (5) acquisition, construction, or improvement 3 (6) of 4 [libraries; 5 [(7) acquisition, construction, or <u>-improvement of</u>] 6 off-street parking facilities; 7 (7) [(8)] acquisition, construction, or improvement [τ or rerouting] of mass transportation facilities, including light 8 9 rail mass transit, streetcar, or similar systems, and related vehicle parking facilities; 10 (8) [(9)] acquisition, construction, or improvement 11 12 of water, wastewater, or drainage facilities or improvements; 13 (9) [(10)] the establishment or improvement of parks, playgrounds, lakes, and open spaces, including paths, trails, boat 14 docks, and wharves; 15 16 (10) acquisition, construction, or improvement of other public projects that are determined by the municipality or 17 county to promote the interests of the municipality or county and to 18 be of a special benefit to the public improvement district, 19 20 including: 21 (A) community centers, recreation centers, and recreation facilities; 22 23 (B) libraries; 24 (C) facilities for police, sheriffs, or 25 firefighters; 26 (D) municipal or county administration centers; 27 and

S.B. No. 978

1 (E) other governmental buildings for the 2 provision of governmental services; 3 (11) acquisition, construction, or improvement of other public projects, facilities, or services required by a 4 development agreement, interlocal agreement, zoning regulation, or 5 permit issued by a municipality or county having jurisdiction in 6 7 the public improvement district; (12) acquisition, construction, maintenance, or 8 improvement of buildings and other facilities commonly used for 9 teaching, research, or the preservation of knowledge by an 10 institution of higher education or for auxiliary purposes of the 11 institution, including administration, student services and 12 13 housing, athletics, performing arts, and alumni support; (13) [(11) projects similar to those listed 14 15 Subdivisions (1)-(10); 16 [(12)] acquisition, by purchase or otherwise, of real 17 property in connection with an authorized improvement; and (14) [(13)] special supplemental services for 18 improvement and promotion of the district, including services 19 20 relating to: 21 (A) advertising<u>;</u> 22 (B) [,] promotion<u>;</u> 23 (C) $[\tau]$ health and sanitation; 24 (D) [₇] water and wastewater; 25 (E) enhanced fire protection, police, sheriff, and other [7] public safety and [7] security; 26 27 (F) [7] business recruitment;

S.B. No. 978

1 (G) [7] development; 2 (H) $[\tau]$ recreation; $[\tau]$ and cultural enhancement[; and (I) 3 4 [(14) payment of expenses incurred in the establishment, administration, and operation of the district]. 5 (c) A public improvement project may include or may be 6 7 limited to the provision of <u>all or any part of</u> the services described by Subsection (b)(14) [(b)(13)]. 8 9 (d) A municipality that exercises powers under this subchapter may establish a public improvement district in the 10 corporate limits or the extraterritorial jurisdiction of the 11 municipality. A county or other political subdivision that 12 13 exercises powers under this subchapter may establish a public improvement district in the county or the area of the political 14 subdivision, including in the corporate limits or the 15 16 extraterritorial jurisdiction of a municipality unless within 30 days after the date notice is provided to the municipality of an [a 17 county's] action to approve [such] a public improvement district, 18 the [a home rule] municipality objects to the district's [its] 19 20 establishment within the municipality's corporate limits or extraterritorial jurisdiction. 21

22 Sec. 372.004. COMBINED IMPROVEMENTS. <u>A public</u> [An] 23 improvement project may consist of an improvement on more than one 24 street or of more than one type of improvement. <u>An improvement</u> [A] 25 project described by this section may be included in one proceeding 26 and financed as one improvement project.

27 Sec. 372.0045. AUTHORIZED HIGHER EDUCATION FACILITIES;

LEASE TO INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION. (a) In this section, 1 "institution of higher education" has the meaning assigned by 2 Section 61.003, Education Code. 3 4 (b) The governing body of a municipality or county that establishes a public improvement district to finance a public 5 improvement project described by Section 372.003(b)(12) may enter 6 7 into a memorandum of understanding with an institution of higher education that provides educational services in the municipality or 8 9 county under which the municipality or county leases the public improvement project to the institution, at a nominal rate, for use 10 by the institution in providing teaching, research, public service, 11 or auxiliary enterprise activities to students of the institution. 12 13 (c) A memorandum of understanding entered into by a municipality or county under this section must include adequate 14 controls to ensure that the lease of the public improvement project 15 16 promotes the municipality's or county's interests and provides a public benefit to the area served by the district. 17 18 Sec. 372.005. PETITION. (a) A petition for the establishment of a public improvement district must state: 19 20 (1)the general nature of the proposed improvements 21 [improvement]; 22 (2) the estimated <u>qualified costs</u> [cost] of the 23 improvements [improvement]; 24 (3) the boundaries of the proposed [assessment] 25 district; (4) the proposed method of assessment, which may 26 27 specify included or excluded classes of assessable property;

	S.B. No. 978
1	(5) [the proposed apportionment of cost between the
2	public improvement district and the municipality or county as a
3	whole;
4	[(6)] whether the management of the district is to be
5	by <u>:</u>
6	(A) the municipality;
7	(B) the [or] county <u>;</u>
8	(C) an authorized instrumentality;
9	(D) $[\tau]$ the private sector $\frac{1}{2}[\tau]$ or
10	(E) a partnership between the private sector and
11	one of the entities described by Paragraphs (A)-(C) [municipality
12	or county and the private sector];
13	(6) [(7)] that the persons signing the petition
14	request or concur with the establishment of the district; and
15	(7) [(8)] that an advisory body may be established <u>or</u>
16	an authorized instrumentality may be incorporated to develop and
17	recommend an improvement plan to the governing body of the
18	municipality or county.
19	(b) The petition is sufficient if signed by:
20	(1) owners of taxable real property representing more
21	than 50 percent of the appraised value of taxable real property
22	liable for assessment under the proposal, as determined by the
23	current roll of the appraisal district in which the property is
24	located; and
25	(2) record owners of real property liable for
26	assessment under the proposal who:
27	(A) constitute more than 50 percent of all record

1 owners of property that is liable for assessment under the 2 proposal; or

(B) own taxable real property that constitutes 3 4 more than 50 percent of the area of all taxable real property that is liable for assessment under the proposal. 5

A [The] petition filed with the municipality may be 6 (c) 7 filed with the municipal secretary or other officer performing the functions of the municipal secretary. A petition filed with the 8 county may be filed with the county clerk or other officer 9 designated by the commissioners court. A petition filed with any 10 11 other political subdivision exercising powers under this subchapter may be filed with the political subdivision's governing 12 13 body.

Sec. 372.006. FINDINGS. (a) If a petition that complies 14 15 with this subchapter is filed, the governing body of the 16 municipality or county may make findings by resolution as to:

17 the advisability of the proposed improvements; (1) 18 (2) the [improvement, its] estimated qualified costs of the proposed improvements; and

19

20 (3) [cost,] the method of assessment[, and the 21 apportionment of cost between the proposed improvement district and the municipality or county as a whole]. 22

(b) The governing body's findings under this section are 23 conclusive. 24

25 Sec. 372.007. FEASIBILITY REPORT. (a) Before holding the hearing required by Section 372.009, the governing body of the 26 27 municipality may use the services of municipal employees, the

governing body of the county may use the services of county 1 2 employees, or the governing body of the municipality or county may employ consultants to prepare a report to determine whether 3 4 improvements [an improvement] should be made as proposed by petition or otherwise or whether improvements [the improvement] 5 should be made in combination with other improvements authorized 6 7 under this subchapter. The governing body may also require that a preliminary estimate of the qualified costs [cost] of improvements 8 9 [the improvement] or a combination of improvements be made.

10 (b) For the purpose of determining the feasibility and 11 desirability of <u>a public</u> [an] improvement district, the governing 12 body may take other preliminary steps before the hearing required 13 by Section 372.009 <u>and</u>[7] before establishing a public improvement 14 district[, or before entering into a contract].

Sec. 372.008. ADVISORY BODY. (a) <u>The</u> [After receiving a petition that complies with Section 372.005, the] governing body of the municipality or county, on the governing body's own initiative or after receiving a petition that complies with Section 372.005, may appoint an advisory body with the responsibility of developing and recommending an improvement plan to the governing body.

21 (b) The composition of <u>an</u> [the] advisory body<u>, if</u>
22 <u>established</u>, must include:

(1) owners of taxable real property representing more than 50 percent of the appraised value of taxable real property liable for assessment under the proposal, as determined by the current roll of the appraisal district in which the property is located; and

1 (2) record owners of real property liable for 2 assessment under the proposal who:

3 (A) constitute more than 50 percent of all record
4 owners of property that is liable for assessment under the
5 proposal; or

6 (B) own taxable real property that constitutes 7 more than 50 percent of the area of all taxable real property that 8 is liable for assessment under the proposal.

9 (c) The members of the advisory body serve at the will of the 10 governing body of the municipality or county creating the public 11 improvement district and may be removed at any time.

Sec. 372.009. HEARING. (a) A public improvement district may be established and improvements provided by the district may be financed under this subchapter only after the governing body of the municipality or county holds a public hearing on the advisability of the <u>improvements</u> [<u>improvement</u>].

17 (b) The hearing may be adjourned from time to time until the18 governing body makes findings by resolution as to:

the advisability of each [the] improvement; 19 (1)the nature of each [the] improvement; 20 (2) the estimated <u>qualified costs</u> [cost] of <u>each</u> [the] 21 (3) 22 improvement; (4) the 23 boundaries of the [public improvement] district; and 24 25 (5) the method of assessment [; and [(6) the apportionment of costs between the district 26

27 and the municipality or county as a whole].

1 (c) Notice of the hearing must be given in a newspaper of 2 general circulation in the municipality or county. If any part of public improvement district is to be located 3 the in the 4 municipality's extraterritorial jurisdiction or if any part of the is to be undertaken in the 5 improvements municipality's extraterritorial jurisdiction, the notice must also be filed with 6 7 the municipal secretary or other officer performing the duties of the municipal secretary and published [given] in a newspaper of 8 9 general circulation in the part of the extraterritorial jurisdiction in which the district is to be located or in which the 10 improvements are to be undertaken. The final publication of notice 11 must be made before the 15th day before the date of the hearing. The 12 13 notice must state:

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(1) the time and place of the hearing;

15 (2) the general nature of the proposed <u>improvements</u> 16 [improvement];

17 (3) the estimated <u>qualified costs</u> [cost] of the 18 proposed improvements [improvement];

19 (4) the boundaries of the proposed <u>public improvement</u>
20 [assessment] district; <u>and</u>

21

(5) the proposed method of assessment[; and

22 [(6) the proposed apportionment of cost between the 23 improvement district and the municipality or county as a whole].

(d) Written notice containing the information required by
Subsection (c) must be mailed before the 15th day before the date of
the hearing. The notice must be addressed to "Property Owner" and
mailed to the current address of the owner, as reflected on tax

rolls, of property subject to assessment under the proposed public
 improvement district.

Sec. 372.010. IMPROVEMENT ORDER. (a) During the six-month 3 4 period after the date of the final adjournment of the hearing under Section 372.009, the governing body of the municipality or county 5 may authorize the creation of a public [an] improvement district 6 7 subject to Section 372.012 if, by majority vote of all members of the governing body, the governing body adopts [members adopt] a 8 9 resolution authorizing the district in accordance with its finding 10 as to the advisability of the improvements [improvement].

11 (b) An authorization takes effect when it has been published one time in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality 12 13 or county. If any part of the [improvement] district is located in the municipality's extraterritorial jurisdiction or if any part of 14 15 the improvements is to be undertaken in the municipality's 16 extraterritorial jurisdiction, the authorization does not take effect until the notice is also given one time in a newspaper of 17 general circulation in the part of the extraterritorial 18 jurisdiction in which the district is located or in which the 19 20 improvements are to be undertaken.

(c) Actual construction of <u>improvements</u> [an improvement] may not begin, and acquisition of existing improvements may not <u>occur</u>, until after the 20th day after the date the authorization takes effect and may not begin if during that 20-day period written protests signed by at least two-thirds of the owners of record of property within the [improvement] district or by the owners of record of property comprising at least two-thirds of the total area

of the district are filed with the municipal [or county] secretary or other officer performing the duties of the municipal [or county] secretary <u>or the county clerk or other officer designated by the</u> <u>commissioners court</u>. A person whose name appears on a protest may withdraw the name from the protest at any time before the governing body of the municipality or county convenes to determine the sufficiency of the protest.

(d) Before the levy of assessments under Section 372.017, 8 9 the property owners in the district who signed the original petition may petition the governing body to amend the resolution 10 creating the district adopted under Subsection (a) to amend the 11 estimated qualified costs of the improvements, including adding or 12 13 deleting improvement projects. The governing body shall provide notice of the owners' petition and hold a public hearing as provided 14 by Section 372.009 to make findings, by amended resolution, of the 15 nature and estimated qualified costs of each improvement. A county 16 or other entity that proposes to amend a resolution under this 17 subsection in the corporate boundaries or extraterritorial 18 jurisdiction of a municipality shall provide notice to the 19 20 municipality on or before the 30th day before the date the entity amends the resolution. 21

Sec. 372.011. DISSOLUTION. <u>(a)</u> A public hearing may be [called and] held <u>after giving notice</u> in the same manner as a hearing under Section 372.009 for the purpose of dissolving a district if a petition requesting dissolution is filed and the petition contains the signatures of at least enough property owners in the district to make a petition sufficient under Section

372.005(b). If the district is dissolved, the district nonetheless
 shall remain in effect for the purpose of meeting obligations of
 indebtedness for improvements.

4 (b) A district may be dissolved at the discretion of the 5 governing body without a petition only if no assessments have been 6 levied on property in the district or if assessments previously 7 levied have been paid in full and the district has no other 8 outstanding obligations. A dissolution under this subsection may 9 not occur until after the governing body holds a hearing and gives 10 notice in the manner required by Section 372.009.

Sec. 372.012. AREA OF DISTRICT. 11 The area of a public improvement district to be assessed according to the findings of 12 13 the governing body of the municipality or county establishing the 14 boundaries may include contiguous and noncontiguous tracts of land 15 and may be less than the area described in the proposed boundaries 16 stated by the notice under Section 372.009. The area to be assessed may not include property not described by the notice as being within 17 the proposed boundaries of the district unless a hearing is held to 18 include the property and notice for the hearing is given in the same 19 manner as notice under Section 372.009. 20

Sec. 372.013. SERVICE PLAN. (a) 21 The advisory body shall prepare an ongoing service plan and present the plan to the 22 governing body of the municipality or county for review and 23 24 The governing body may assign responsibility for the approval. 25 plan to the employees of the governing body or an authorized instrumentality or to another entity instead [in the absence] of an 26 27 advisory body.

1 (b) The plan must cover a period of at least five years and 2 must also define the annual indebtedness and the projected 3 <u>qualified</u> costs for improvements.

4 (c) The plan shall be reviewed and updated annually for the 5 purpose of determining the annual budget for improvements. As part 6 of the annual update, a revised assessment roll must be prepared to 7 reflect any division of parcels and any reallocation of assessments 8 based on the division.

9 Sec. 372.014. ASSESSMENT PLAN; PAYMENT BY EXEMPT 10 JURISDICTIONS. (a) An assessment plan must be included in the 11 annual service plan <u>prepared under Section 372.013</u>.

12 (b) The municipality or county is responsible for payment of 13 assessments against exempt municipal or county property in the 14 district <u>if any assessments are levied</u>. Payment of assessments by 15 other exempt jurisdictions must be established by contract.

16 (c) The assessment plan may require the district to be divided into development phases and, subject to Sections 372.016 17 and 372.017, may levy assessments periodically in separate 18 development phases or may stagger the collection of assessments, 19 20 with different development phases in the district assigned different payment and collection dates. The development phases and 21 staggered collection dates may be coordinated with the installation 22 of the improvements or with the maturity dates of installation 23 purchase or reimbursement contract obligations or with temporary 24 notes, time warrants, or bonds [An assessment paid by the 25 municipality or county under this subsection is considered to have 26 27 been paid by special assessment for the purposes of Subsection

1 (a)].

2 Sec. 372.015. DETERMINATION OF ASSESSMENT. (a) The 3 governing body of the municipality or county shall apportion the 4 <u>qualified costs</u> [cost] of an improvement to be assessed against 5 property in <u>a public</u> [an] improvement district. The apportionment 6 shall be made on the basis of special benefits accruing to the 7 property because of the improvement.

8 (b) <u>The qualified costs</u> [Cost] of an improvement may be 9 assessed:

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equally per front foot or square foot;

(2) according to the value of the property as determined by the governing body, with or without regard to improvements on the property; or

14 (3) in any other manner that results in imposing equal 15 shares of the <u>qualified costs</u> [cost] on property similarly 16 benefitted.

17 (c) The governing body may establish by ordinance or order: 18 (1) reasonable classifications and formulas for the 19 apportionment of the <u>qualified costs</u> [cost] between the 20 municipality or county and the area to be assessed; and

(2) the methods of assessing the special benefits forvarious classes of improvements.

(d) The amount of assessment for each property owner may be:
 (1) adjusted following the annual review of the
 service plan; and

26 (2) reallocated, but not increased, if an assessed
27 parcel has been divided.

(e) Notice of any reallocation of assessments shall be given
 to the property owner of the divided parcel.

3 (f) The findings, determinations, and assessments made by
4 the governing body under this section are conclusive.

5 Sec. 372.016. ASSESSMENT ROLL. (a) The [After the total cost of an improvement is determined, the governing body of the] 6 7 municipality or county shall prepare a proposed assessment roll based on the estimated qualified costs of the improvements. 8 The 9 roll must state the assessment against each parcel of land in the district and [, as determined by] the method of assessment [chosen 10 11 by the municipality or county under this subchapter].

(b) The [governing body shall file the] proposed assessment 12 13 roll must be filed with the municipal secretary or other officer performing the functions of the municipal secretary or in a 14 15 district formed by a county, the county tax assessor-collector. 16 The proposed assessment roll is subject to public inspection. When the assessment roll is filed, the appropriate designated officer 17 18 described by this subsection shall [The governing body shall require the municipal secretary or other officer or county tax 19 20 assessor-collector to] publish notice of the governing body's intention to consider the proposed assessments at a public hearing. 21 22 The notice must be published in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality or county before the 10th day before the date of 23 24 the hearing. If any part of the <u>public</u> improvement district is 25 located in the municipality's extraterritorial jurisdiction or if any part of the improvements is to be undertaken in the 26 27 municipality's extraterritorial jurisdiction, the notice must also

be published, before the 10th day before the date of the hearing, in a newspaper of general circulation in the part of the extraterritorial jurisdiction in which the district is located or in which the improvements are to be undertaken. The notice must state:

6 (1) the date, time, and place of the hearing;
7 (2) the general nature of the <u>improvements</u>
8 [<u>improvement</u>];

9 (3) the <u>qualified costs</u> [cost] of the <u>improvements</u> 10 [improvement];

11 (4) the boundaries of the [assessment] district; and 12 (5) that written or oral objections will be considered 13 at the hearing.

When the assessment roll is filed under Subsection (b), 14 (C) 15 the appropriate designated [municipal secretary or other] officer 16 shall mail to the owners of property liable for assessment a notice of the hearing. The notice must contain the information required by 17 Subsection (b) and the appropriate designated [secretary or other] 18 officer shall mail the notice to the last known address of the 19 20 property owner. The failure of a property owner to receive notice does not invalidate the proceeding. 21

Sec. 372.017. LEVY OF <u>ASSESSMENTS</u> [ASSESSMENT]. (a) At or on the adjournment of the hearing referred to by Section 372.016 on proposed assessments, the governing body of the municipality or county must hear and pass on any objection to a proposed assessment. The governing body may:

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(1) amend a proposed assessment on any parcel; and

1 (2) initially or by amendment, provide for reductions 2 of the amount of the annual assessment installments if and to the extent other revenues of the municipality or county of any of the 3 types described by Section 372.026(e) are pledged or become 4 available to pay all or part of installment purchase or 5 reimbursement contract obligations or temporary notes, time 6 7 warrants, revenue bonds, special assessment bonds, or certificates of obligation that are payable in whole or in part from the 8 9 assessment installments.

10 After all objections have been heard and the governing (b) body has passed on the objections, the governing body by ordinance 11 or order shall levy the assessment in the amount required to pay 12 13 qualified costs as a special assessment on the property. The governing body by ordinance or order shall specify the method of 14 15 payment of the assessment. The governing body may provide that 16 assessments be paid in periodic installments. The installments may be in equal or different annual amounts, but must be in amounts each 17 18 year necessary to meet annual qualified costs. The installments [for improvements and] must continue for a period and be in amounts 19 20 necessary to retire any [the] indebtedness or obligation to pay or reimburse for the qualified costs, including the proper 21 22 administration of the district [on the improvements]. The obligation to pay installments may be conditioned on the occurrence 23 of a future event or condition if the first periodic installment 24 25 payment of the assessment occurs on a date not later than the fifth anniversary of the date the assessment was levied. 26

27 (c) The governing body may:

1 (1) levy multiple assessments on property in the district to finance all or part of public improvements and must 2 comply with Section 372.016 for each assessment; 3 (2) execute and deliver installment purchase or 4 reimbursement contracts or temporary notes or time warrants or 5 issue revenue bonds, special assessment bonds, or certificates of 6 7 obligation to pay the qualified costs or to refund previously executed installment purchase or reimbursement contracts or 8

9 temporary notes or time warrants; and

10 (3) secure the obligations described by Subdivision
11 (2) by pledging one or more of the assessments levied under this
12 subchapter.

Sec. 372.018. INTEREST ON ASSESSMENT; 13 LIEN. (a) An assessment bears interest at the rate and for the period specified 14 by the governing body of the municipality or county, but may not 15 16 exceed a rate that is [one-half of] one percent higher than the actual interest rate paid on any installment purchase or 17 reimbursement contract obligation or temporary note or time warrant 18 [the public debt] used to finance or to evidence an obligation to 19 pay for the improvement. If revenue bonds, special assessment 20 bonds, or certificates of obligation are issued to pay or refund any 21 of the obligations described by this subsection, the annual 22 interest rate is adjusted to a rate not to exceed one percent higher 23 than the actual rate paid on the bonds or certificates, if the rate 24 25 is lower than the rate on the obligations. Interest on the assessment between the effective date of the ordinance or order 26 27 levying the assessment and the date the first installment is

payable shall be added to the first installment. The interest on 1 2 any delinquent installment shall be added to each subsequent installment until all delinquent installments are paid. The added 3 4 interest payable on an installment purchase or reimbursement contract or a temporary note, time warrant, or bond under this 5 subsection may be used by a municipality or county to pay qualified 6 7 costs of improvements or the costs of administration of the district, including the enforcement of assessments or the payment 8 9 or prepayment of obligations.

An assessment or reassessment, with interest, the 10 (b) 11 expense of collection, and reasonable attorney's fees, if incurred, is a first and prior lien against the property assessed, superior to 12 13 all other liens and claims except liens or claims for [state,] county, special [school] district, or municipality ad valorem 14 15 taxes, and is a personal liability of and charge against the owners 16 of the property regardless of whether the owners are named. The lien is effective from the date of the ordinance or order levying 17 18 the assessment until the assessment is paid in full and may be enforced by the governing body in the same manner that an ad valorem 19 20 tax lien against real property may be enforced by the governing body. On the sale of assessed property, any installment or portion 21 of an assessment that is or will be payable for the property during 22 the year of the sale shall be prorated between the buyer and the 23 24 seller in the same manner as ad valorem taxes are prorated between a 25 buyer and seller. Delinquent installments of the assessment shall incur interest, penalties, and [attorney's] fees in the same manner 26 27 as delinquent ad valorem taxes.

1 (c) A district assessment on property under this subchapter 2 runs with the land. Any portion of an assessment payment obligation 3 that is not yet due is not eliminated by the foreclosure of an ad 4 valorem tax lien. Any purchaser of property at a foreclosure sale 5 under an ad valorem tax lien takes the property subject to any 6 assessment payment obligation that is not yet due and to the terms 7 of payment under the applicable assessment ordinance or order.

8 (d) The owner of assessed property may pay at any time <u>on any</u> 9 <u>parcel or lot</u> the entire assessment, with interest that:

10 (1) has accrued on the assessment; and (2) will accrue on the assessment until the next scheduled prepayment or redemption date on the installment purchase or reimbursement contract or temporary note, time warrant, revenue bond, special assessment bond, or certificate of obligation that secured the assessment[, on any lot or parcel].

Sec. 372.019. SUPPLEMENTAL ASSESSMENTS. After notice and a hearing, the governing body of the municipality or county may make supplemental assessments to correct omissions or mistakes in the assessment relating to the <u>qualified costs</u> [total cost] of the improvement. Notice must be given and the hearing held under this section in the same manner as required by Sections 372.016 and 372.017.

23 Sec. 372.020. REASSESSMENT. The governing body of the 24 municipality or county may make a reassessment or new assessment of 25 a parcel of land if:

26 (1) a court [of competent jurisdiction] sets aside an
27 assessment against the parcel;

(2) the governing body determines that the original
 assessment is excessive; or

S.B. No. 978

3 (3) on the written advice of counsel, the governing4 body determines that the original assessment is invalid.

5 Sec. 372.021. SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT FUND. (a) A 6 municipality or county that intends to create a public improvement 7 district may by ordinance or order establish a special improvement 8 district fund in the municipal or county treasury <u>or in a bank</u> 9 <u>designated by the municipality or county to serve as a depository</u> 10 bank for the district's funds.

11 (b) The municipality or county annually may levy a tax to 12 support the fund <u>established under this section</u>.

13 (c) The fund may be used to:

14 (1) pay the <u>qualified</u> costs of <u>improvements</u> [planning,
 15 administration, and an improvement authorized by this subchapter];

16 (2) prepare preliminary plans, studies, and 17 engineering reports to determine the feasibility of <u>improvements</u> 18 [an improvement]; and

(3) if ordered by the 19 governing body of the municipality or county, pay the initial qualified costs of 20 improvements [cost of the improvement] until installment purchase 21 22 contracts or reimbursement contracts are entered into or temporary notes or $[\tau]$ time warrants are issued or revenue bonds, special 23 assessment bonds, or certificates of obligation are[, or 24 25 improvement bonds have been] issued and sold.

(d) The fund is not required to be budgeted for expenditureduring any year, but the amount of the fund must be stated in the

1 municipality's or county's annual budget. The amount of the fund 2 must be based on an annual service plan that describes the public 3 improvements for the fiscal year.

[(e) A grant-in-aid or contribution made to the
municipality or county for the planning and preparation of plans
for an improvement authorized under this subchapter may be credited
to the special improvement district fund.]

8 Sec. 372.022. SEPARATE FUNDS. <u>(a)</u> A separate public 9 improvement district fund shall be created in the municipal or 10 county treasury <u>or in a designated depository bank as provided by</u> 11 <u>Section 372.021</u> for each district.

12 (b) The following revenues shall be deposited to the fund:

13

(1) special assessments;

14 (2) money, if any, contributed by the municipality or 15 county to pay qualified costs;

16 <u>(3) proceeds</u> [Proceeds] from the sale of revenue 17 bonds, if payable in part from special assessments;

18 <u>(4) proceeds from the sale of special assessment bonds</u>
19 or certificates of obligation; [, temporary notes, and time
20 warrants,] and

21 (5) any other sums appropriated to the fund by the 22 governing body of the municipality or county <u>for the district</u> 23 [shall be credited to the fund].

24 (c) The fund may be used solely to pay:

25 <u>(1) qualified costs of improvement;</u>

26 (2) amounts due on an installment purchase contract or 27 reimbursement amounts owed under a reimbursement contract,

1 temporary note, or time warrant; or

2 (3) any revenue bonds, special assessment bonds, or 3 certificates of obligation that are payable in whole or in part from 4 special assessments levied under this subchapter [incurred in 5 making an improvement].

6 <u>(d)</u> When an improvement is completed <u>and all of the</u> 7 <u>obligations are paid in full</u>, the balance <u>on deposit in the special</u> 8 <u>improvement district fund that was derived from special</u> 9 <u>assessments, if any, [of the part of the assessment that is for</u> 10 <u>improvements</u>] shall be transferred to <u>a</u> [the] fund established for 11 the retirement of bonds <u>that are payable in whole or in part from</u> 12 <u>assessments</u>.

Sec. 372.023. PAYMENT OF <u>QUALIFIED</u> COSTS. (a) The <u>qualified costs</u> [cost] of an improvement made under this subchapter <u>may</u> [must] be paid <u>by a method or by a combination of methods</u> <u>described by</u> [in accordance with] this section <u>and Section 372.024</u>.

(b) <u>The</u> [A cost payable by the] municipality or county [as a
whole] may, on its own or under an installment purchase,
reimbursement, or other contract with a third party:

20 <u>(1) erect, acquire, construct, improve, repair,</u> 21 establish, install, or equip improvements; and

22 (2) pay all or part of the qualified costs of the 23 <u>improvements</u> [be paid] from: 24 (A) general funds <u>or other revenues</u> available for 25 <u>that</u> [the] purpose;

26 (B) special assessments; or
27 (C) the issuance and sale of general obligation

bonds, certificates of obligation, revenue bonds, or special 1 2 assessment bonds [other available general funds]. 3 (c) The municipality or county may enter into and execute an 4 installment purchase or reimbursement contract with or may deliver a nonnegotiable but transferable temporary note or time warrant to 5 6 a third party under which: 7 (1) the third party agrees to: 8 (A) erect, acquire, construct, improve, repair, 9 establish, install, or equip public improvements; and 10 (B) dedicate or sell the improvements to the 11 municipality, county, or authorized instrumentality; and (2) the municipality, county, or authorized 12 13 instrumentality agrees to pay or reimburse the third party for the qualified costs by paying accumulated amounts due under the 14 installment purchase or reimbursement contract, temporary note, or 15 16 time warrant from any and all of the sources described by Subsection (b)(2) [A cost payable from a special assessment that has been paid 17 18 in full shall be paid from that assessment]. Subject to Section 372.018, an installment purchase or 19 (d) 20 reimbursement contract, temporary note, or time warrant may bear interest at a rate and for a period determined by the governing body 21 of the municipality or county [A cost payable from a special 22 assessment that is to be paid in installments and a cost payable by 23 24 the municipality or county as a whole but not payable from available 25 general funds or other available general improvement funds shall be 26 paid by the issuance and sale of revenue or general obligation

S.B. No. 978

27 bonds].

1 An installment purchase or reimbursement contract, (e) temporary note, or time warrant that is payable from installments 2 of assessments is subject to prepayment and redemption at any time 3 from the proceeds of prepayment of assessments made by a property 4 owner under Section 372.018(d) [While an improvement is in 5 progress, the governing body of the municipality or county may 6 7 issue temporary notes or time warrants to pay for the costs of the improvement and, on completion of the improvement, issue revenue or 8 9 general obligation bonds. 10 [(f) The cost of more than one improvement may be paid from a single issue and sale of bonds without other consolidation 11 proceedings before the bond issue. 12 13 [(g) The costs of any improvement include all costs incurred in connection with the issuance of bonds under Section 372.024 and 14 15 may be included in the assessments against the property in the improvement district as provided by this subchapter]. 16 17 Sec. 372.024. GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS, [AND] REVENUE AND SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS, CERTIFICATES OF OBLIGATION, AND BONDS 18 ISSUED BY AUTHORIZED INSTRUMENTALITY. (a) The governing body of a 19 municipality or county may issue: 20 (1) general [General] obligation bonds [issued to pay 21 costs under Section 372.023(d) must be issued] under [the 22 provisions of] Subtitles A and C, Title 9, Government Code; 23 24 (2) revenue bonds or special assessment bonds in one 25 or more series; and

26 (3) certificates of obligation under Subchapter C,
27 Chapter 271.

	S.B. No. 978
1	(b) A bond or obligation described by Subsection (a) may be
2	issued to:
3	(1) pay qualified costs under Section 372.023(b),
4	including the costs of issuing bonds; and
5	(2) pay or refund obligations executed or issued under
6	Section 372.023(c).
7	(c) Certificates of obligation may be payable from and
8	secured by installment payments of special assessments levied under
9	this subchapter.
10	(d) The governing body of the municipality or county or the
11	authorized instrumentality may include any term or provision
12	consistent with this subchapter in a revenue bond or a special
13	assessment bond issued under this section.
14	(e) The governing body of a municipality or county may
15	incorporate an authorized instrumentality to act on its behalf to
16	issue revenue bonds or special assessment bonds under this section.
17	The governing body may enter into agreements and contracts with the
18	authorized instrumentality to transfer pledged revenues, funds,
19	and special assessments to or for the account of the authorized
20	instrumentality at the times and as required by the terms of the
21	resolution authorizing the issuance of the revenue bonds or special
22	assessment bonds. Any bonds issued by an authorized
23	instrumentality must be approved by the governing body of the
24	municipality or county before issuance and delivery to the
25	purchaser.
26	(f) To the extent consistent with this subchapter, an
27	authorized instrumentality shall issue revenue bonds or special

1 assessment bonds under: 2 (1) Chapter 303, if the authorized instrumentality is a public facility corporation; or 3 4 (2) Subchapter D, Chapter 431, Transportation Code, if the authorized instrumentality is a local government corporation 5 [Revenue bonds issued to pay costs under that subsection may be 6 7 issued from time to time in one or more series and are to be payable from and secured by liens on all or part of the revenue derived from 8 9 improvements authorized under this subchapter, including revenue derived from installment payments of special assessments]. 10 11 Sec. 372.0241. SPECIAL ASSESSMENT PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT MANAGEMENT POLICY. (a) The governing body of a 12 13 municipality or county may develop, adopt, and amend a special assessment public improvement district management policy. 14 15 (b) The policy may establish the general requirements and 16 standards for and the preconditions to: 17 (1) the creation of a public improvement district 18 under this subchapter; (2) the execution and issuance of installment purchase 19 20 or reimbursement contracts or temporary notes or time warrants; and (3) the issuance of any bonds or certificates of 21 22 obligation payable in whole or in part from special assessments. (c) If a management policy is adopted, compliance with the 23 terms of the policy, including any amendments to the policy, is 24 25 required for: (1) the execution of any installment purchase or 26 27 reimbursement contracts or temporary notes or time warrants;

	S.B. No. 978
1	(2) the issuance of any revenue bonds or special
2	assessment bonds by the municipality or county or by an authorized
3	instrumentality; and
4	(3) the issuance of any certificates of obligation by
5	a municipality or county.
6	Sec. 372.025. TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF BONDS. (a) <u>Revenue</u>
7	bonds and special assessment bonds issued under Section 372.024
8	must be authorized by:
9	(1) ordinance, if issued by a municipality;
10	(2) order, if issued by a county; and
11	(3) resolution, if issued by an authorized
12	instrumentality.
13	(b) Revenue bonds and special assessment bonds may be issued
14	to mature serially or in any other manner but must mature not later
15	than 40 years after their date. A provision may be made for the
16	subsequent issuance of additional parity bonds or subordinate lien
17	bonds secured in whole or in part by any assessments or any other
18	revenues authorized by this subchapter under terms and conditions
19	specified in the ordinance <u>, [or] order, or resolution</u> authorizing
20	the issuance of the bonds.
21	(c) Revenue bonds, special assessment bonds, and
22	certificates of obligation may be subject to redemption before
23	maturity at the option of the issuer and at the times and in the
24	manner provided by the ordinance, order, or resolution authorizing
25	the issuance. Revenue bonds and certificates of obligation that
26	are secured in part by a pledge of special assessments and all
27	special assessment bonds are subject to mandatory redemption at

least semiannually from funds provided by assessed parties, if any, 1

2 as prepayment of installments of special assessments under Section 372.018(d). 3

4 (d) Revenue bonds and special assessment bonds shall be executed in the manner and by the persons required by the ordinance, 5 order, or resolution authorizing the issuance. 6

7 (e) Revenue bonds and special assessment [(b) The] bonds [shall be executed and the bonds] and any interest coupons 8 9 appertaining to the bonds [them] are negotiable instruments within the meaning and for all purposes of the Uniform Commercial Code 10 11 (Section 1.101 et seq., Business & Commerce Code).

(f) The ordinance, [or] order, or resolution authorizing 12 13 the issuance of the revenue bonds or special assessment bonds must 14 specify:

15 (1)whether the bonds may be registered [are issued 16 registrable] as to principal alone or as to both principal and 17 interest;

18 (2) whether the bonds are redeemable before maturity; 19

the form, denomination, and manner of issuance; (3)

the terms, conditions, and other details applying 20 (4) 21 to the bonds including the price, terms, and interest rates on the bonds; and 22

23

(5) the manner of sale of the bonds.

24 (q) [(c)] The ordinance, [or] order, or resolution authorizing the issuance of the bonds may specify that the proceeds 25 from the sale of the bonds: 26

27

(1) be used to pay interest on the bonds during and

after the period of acquisition or construction of an improvement
 financed through the sale of the bonds;

3 (2) be used for creating a reserve fund for payment of 4 the principal of and interest on the bonds and for creating other 5 funds; [and]

6 (3) <u>be used for the payment of any other qualified</u> 7 <u>costs as determined by the governing body of the municipality or</u> 8 <u>county or by the authorized instrumentality; and</u>

9 <u>(4)</u> may be placed in time deposit or invested, until 10 needed.

11 Sec. 372.026. PLEDGES. (a) For the payment of [bonds 12 issued under this subchapter and the payment of] principal, 13 interest, and any other amounts <u>payable on or with respect to any</u> 14 <u>bonds issued by a municipality or county under this subchapter</u> 15 [required or permitted in connection with the bonds], the governing 16 body of the municipality or county may pledge:

17 <u>(1)</u> all or part of the income from improvements 18 financed under this subchapter, including income received in 19 installment payments <u>from special assessments; and</u>

20 <u>(2) if the payment is for the payment of revenue bonds,</u> 21 <u>any other revenue described by Subsection (e)</u> [under Section 22 372.023].

(b) For the payment of principal, interest, and any other amounts payable on or with respect to bonds issued by an authorized instrumentality under this subchapter, the authorized instrumentality may pledge all or part of the assessments or other revenues, if any, that are to be transferred and paid to the

1 <u>authorized instrumentality by the municipality or county under an</u> 2 <u>agreement entered into between the parties under Section</u> 3 <u>372.024(e).</u>

4 (c) Pledged income must be [fixed and collected in amounts]
5 sufficient, with other pledged resources, <u>if any</u>, to pay principal,
6 interest, and other expenses related to the bonds, and to the extent
7 required by the ordinance, [or] order, or resolution authorizing
8 the bonds, to pay for the operation, maintenance, and other
9 expenses related to improvements authorized by this subchapter.

10 (d) Bonds issued by a municipality or county [(c) The 11 bonds] may also be secured by mortgages or deeds of trust on any real property related to the facilities authorized under this 12 13 subchapter that are owned or are to be acquired by the municipality or county and by chattel mortgages, liens, or security interests on 14 any personal property appurtenant to that real property. 15 The governing body may authorize the execution of trust indentures, 16 mortgages, deeds of trust, or other forms of encumbrances as 17 evidence of the security interest of the holders of the bonds in the 18 related property [indebtedness]. 19

20 (e) [(d)] The governing body may pledge to the payment of certificates of obligation issued by the governing body or to the 21 payment of revenue bonds issued by the governing body or by an 22 authorized instrumentality all or part of a grant, donation, 23 24 revenue, or income received or to be received from the government of the United States or any other public or private source, whether or 25 not it is received pursuant to an agreement or otherwise, including 26 27 impact fees and incremental ad valorem tax revenues collected by a

1 municipality or by another taxing unit and municipal sales tax
2 collected by a municipality from all or part of a tax increment
3 reinvestment zone created under Chapter 311, Tax Code.

Sec. 372.027. REFUNDING BONDS. 4 (a) Revenue bonds and special assessment bonds issued under this subchapter 5 and certificates of obligation payable solely from special assessments 6 7 may be refunded or refinanced by the issuance of refunding bonds, under terms or conditions provided [set forth] in the ordinance, 8 9 order, or resolution authorizing the issuance [ordinances orders] of the [municipality or county issuing the] bonds. 10 The 11 provisions of this subchapter applying generally to revenue bonds and special assessment bonds, including provisions related to the 12 13 issuance of those bonds, apply to refunding bonds of like kind authorized by this section. The refunding bonds may be sold and 14 15 delivered in amounts necessary to pay [for] the principal, interest, and any redemption premium of the bonds [to be refunded], 16 on the date of the maturity of the <u>bonds</u> [bond] or any redemption 17 date of the bonds [bond]. 18

(b) Refunding bonds may be issued for exchange with the bonds they are refunding. The comptroller of public accounts shall register refunding bonds described by this subsection and deliver the bonds to holders of bonds being refunded in accordance with the ordinance, [or] order, or resolution authorizing the issuance of refunding bonds. The exchange may be made in one delivery or several installment deliveries.

(c) General obligation bonds <u>and certificates of obligation</u>
 issued under this subchapter may be refunded in the manner provided

1 by law.

Sec. 372.028. APPROVAL AND REGISTRATION. 2 (a) Revenue bonds and special assessment bonds issued under this subchapter and 3 a record of the proceedings authorizing their issuance must be 4 submitted to the attorney general for examination. 5 If revenue bonds state that they are secured by a pledge of revenue or rentals 6 7 from a contract or lease, a copy of the contract or lease and a description of the proceedings authorizing the contract or lease 8 9 must also be submitted to the attorney general.

10 (b) If the attorney general determines that the bonds were 11 authorized and the contracts or leases related to the bonds were 12 made in accordance with the law, the attorney general shall approve 13 the bonds and the contract or lease. <u>After</u> [On the approval of] the 14 attorney general <u>approves the bonds and the contract or lease</u>, the 15 comptroller of public accounts shall register the bonds.

16 (c) Bonds and contracts or leases approved and registered 17 under this section are:

18 (1) valid and binding obligations for all purposes in 19 accordance with their terms; and

20

(2) [are] incontestable in any court or other forum.

(d) General obligation bonds <u>and certificates of obligation</u> issued under this subchapter shall be approved and registered as provided by law.

24 Sec. 372.029. AUTHORIZED INVESTMENTS; SECURITY. 25 (a) Bonds issued under this subchapter are legal and authorized 26 investments for:

27 (1) banks, trust companies, and savings and loan

1 associations;

2

(2) all insurance companies;

3

(3) fiduciaries, trustees, and guardians; and

4 (4) interest funds, sinking funds, and other public
5 funds of the state or of an agency, subdivision, or instrumentality
6 of the state, including a county, municipality, school district, or
7 other district, public agency, or body politic.

Bonds issued under this subchapter may be security for 8 (b) 9 deposits of public funds of the state or of an agency, subdivision, or instrumentality of the state, including a county, municipality, 10 11 school district, or other district, public agency, or body politic, to the extent of the market value of the bonds, if accompanied by 12 13 any appurtenant [unmatured] interest coupons that have not matured. Sec. 372.030. SUBCHAPTER NOT EXCLUSIVE. This subchapter is 14 an alternative to other methods by which a municipality may finance 15 public improvements under applicable law [by assessing property 16 owners]. 17

SECTION 2. Section 61.0572, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsection (f) to read as follows:

(f) Approval of the board is not required for buildings or
 other facilities financed by a public improvement district under
 Subchapter A, Chapter 372, Local Government Code.

23 SECTION 3. Section 61.058, Education Code, is amended by 24 adding Subsection (c) to read as follows:

(c) This section does not apply to construction, repair, or
 rehabilitation of buildings or other facilities financed by a
 public improvement district under Subchapter A, Chapter 372, Local

1 <u>Government Code</u>.

SECTION 4. All governmental acts and proceedings of a 2 governmental body of a municipality or county under Subchapter A, 3 Chapter 372, Local Government Code, as that subchapter existed 4 before the effective date of this Act, to establish a public 5 improvement district, designate improvements, levy assessments, 6 and finance costs of improvements in response to a petition filed 7 with the governing body that conformed to the requirements of 8 Section 372.005, Local Government Code, as that section existed 9 10 before the effective date of this Act, are validated and confirmed 11 in all respects.

SECTION 5. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this Act takes effect September 1, 2009.