By: Wentworth S.B. No. 1069

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

2 relating to the authority of certain magistrates to issue certain

3 search warrants.

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4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

5 SECTION 1. Articles 18.01(c), (d), and (i), Code of

Criminal Procedure, are amended to read as follows:

7 (c) A search warrant may not be issued <u>under Article</u>

8 18.02(10) [pursuant to Subdivision (10) of Article 18.02 of this

9 code] unless the sworn affidavit required by Subsection (b) [of

10 this article] sets forth sufficient facts to establish probable

11 cause: (1) that a specific offense has been committed, (2) that the

specifically described property or items that are to be searched

13 for or seized constitute evidence of that offense or evidence that a

14 particular person committed that offense, and (3) that the property

15 or items constituting evidence to be searched for or seized are

16 located at or on the particular person, place, or thing to be

17 searched. Except as provided by $\underline{\text{Subsections}}$ [Subsections] (d) [and

18 (i) of this article], any magistrate [only a judge of a municipal

19 court of record or county court who is an attorney licensed by the

20 State of Texas, statutory county court, district court, the Court

21 of Criminal Appeals, or the Supreme Court] may issue warrants under

22 Article 18.02(10) [pursuant to Subdivision (10), Article 18.02 of

23 this code].

24 (d) Only the specifically described property or items set

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- 1 forth in a search warrant issued under Article 18.02(10) [Subdivision (10) of Article 18.02 of this code] or property, 2 3 items, or contraband enumerated in Articles 18.02(1)-(9) or (12) [Subdivisions (1) through (9) or in Subdivision (12) of Article 4 5 18.02 of this code] may be seized. A subsequent search warrant may be issued under Article 18.02(10) [pursuant to Subdivision (10) of 6 Article 18.02 of this code or search the same person, place, or 7 8 thing subjected to a prior search under Article 18.02(10) [Subdivision (10) of Article 18.02 of this code] only if the 9 10 subsequent search warrant is issued by a <u>magistrate other than the</u> magistrate who issued the prior search warrant [judge of a district 11 12 court, a court of appeals, the court of criminal appeals, or the 13 supreme court].
- 14 In a county that does not have a judge of a municipal 15 court of record who is an attorney licensed by the state, a county court judge who is an attorney licensed by the state, or a statutory 16 17 county court judge, any magistrate may issue a search warrant under Article 18.02(12) [Subdivision (10) or Subdivision (12) of Article 18 18.02 of this code. This subsection is not applicable to 19 subsequent search warrant under Subdivision (10) of Article 18.02 20 21 of this code].
- SECTION 2. The change in law made by this Act applies only to a search warrant that is issued on or after the effective date of this Act. A search warrant that was issued before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the date the warrant was issued, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose.

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- 1 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives
- 2 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as
- 3 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this
- 4 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this
- 5 Act takes effect September 1, 2009.