By: Hegar S.B. No. 1610

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

| 1 | AN ACT |
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| 2 | relating to liability of vehicle lessees for unpaid tolls. |
| 3 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: |
| 4 | SECTION 1. Section 228.055, Transportation Code, is amended |
| 5 | by amending Subsection (d) and adding Subsection (d-1) to read as |
| 6 | follows: |
| 7 | (d) It is an exception to the application of Subsection (a) |
| 8 | or (c) if the registered owner of the vehicle is a lessor of the |
| 9 | vehicle and not later than the 30th day after the date the notice of |
| 10 | nonpayment is mailed provides to the department: |
| 11 | (1) a copy of the rental, lease, or other contract |
| 12 | document covering the vehicle on the date of the nonpayment under |
| 13 | Section 228.054, with the name and address of the lessee clearly |
| | |

- (2) an electronic document, other than a photocopy or

 scan of a rental or lease contract, that contains the information

 required by Sections 521.460(c)(1)-(3) covering the vehicle on the
- 18 date of the nonpayment under Section 228.054.
- 19 <u>(d-1)</u> If the lessor provides the required information 20 within the period prescribed <u>by Subsection (d)</u>, the department may 21 send a notice of nonpayment to the lessee at the address <u>provided in</u> 22 <u>the document under that subsection</u> [shown on the contract document] 23 by first class mail before the 30th day after the date of receipt of 24 the required information from the lessor. The lessee of the vehicle

14

legible; or

- 1 for which the proper toll was not paid who is mailed a written
- 2 notice of nonpayment under this subsection and fails to pay the
- 3 proper toll and administrative fee within the time specified by the
- 4 notice of nonpayment commits an offense. The lessee shall pay a
- 5 separate toll and administrative fee for each event of nonpayment.
- 6 Each failure to pay a toll or administrative fee under this
- 7 subsection is a separate offense.
- 8 SECTION 2. Section 228.056(b), Transportation Code, is
- 9 amended to read as follows:
- 10 (b) In the prosecution of an offense under Section
- 11 228.055(c), (d-1) [(d)], or (e):
- 12 (1) it is presumed that the notice of nonpayment was
- 13 received on the fifth day after the date of mailing;
- 14 (2) a computer record of the department of the
- 15 registered owner of the vehicle is prima facie evidence of its
- 16 contents and that the defendant was the registered owner of the
- 17 vehicle when the underlying event of nonpayment under Section
- 18 228.054 occurred; and
- 19 (3) a copy of the rental, lease, or other contract
- 20 document, or an electronic document provided to the department
- 21 under Section 228.055(d) [covering the vehicle on the date of the
- 22 underlying event of nonpayment under Section 228.054] is prima
- 23 facie evidence of its contents and that the defendant was the lessee
- 24 of the vehicle when the underlying event of nonpayment under
- 25 Section 228.054 occurred.
- SECTION 3. Section 284.0701, Transportation Code, is
- 27 amended by amending Subsection (d) and adding Subsection (d-1) to

- 1 read as follows:
- 2 (d) It is an exception to the application of Subsection (a)
- 3 or (c) if the registered owner of the vehicle is a lessor of the
- 4 vehicle and not later than the 30th day after the date the notice of
- 5 nonpayment is mailed provides to the authority:
- 6 <u>(1)</u> a copy of the rental, lease, or other contract
- 7 document covering the vehicle on the date of the nonpayment under
- 8 Section 284.070, with the name and address of the lessee clearly
- 9 legible; or
- 10 (2) an electronic document, other than a photocopy or
- 11 scan of a rental or lease contract, that contains the information
- 12 required by Sections 521.460(c)(1)-(3) covering the vehicle on the
- 13 date of the nonpayment under Section 284.070.
- 14 (d-1) If the lessor provides the required information
- 15 within the period prescribed by Subsection (d), the authority may
- 16 send a notice of nonpayment to the lessee at the address provided in
- 17 the document under that subsection [shown on the contract document]
- 18 by first class mail before the 30th day after the date of receipt of
- 19 the required information from the lessor. The lessee of the vehicle
- 20 for which the proper toll was not paid who is mailed a written
- 21 notice of nonpayment under this subsection and fails to pay the
- 22 proper toll and administrative cost within the time specified by
- 23 the notice of nonpayment commits an offense. The lessee shall pay a
- 24 separate toll and administrative cost for each event of nonpayment.
- 25 Each failure to pay a toll or administrative cost under this
- 26 subsection is a separate offense.
- SECTION 4. Section 284.0702(b), Transportation Code, is

- 1 amended to read as follows:
- 2 (b) In the prosecution of an offense under Section
- 3 284.0701(c), (d-1) [(d)], or (e):
- 4 (1) $[\tau]$ a computer record of the department of the
- 5 registered owner of the vehicle is prima facie evidence of its
- 6 contents and that the defendant was the registered owner of the
- 7 vehicle when the underlying event of nonpayment under Section
- 8 284.070 occurred; and
- 9 (2) a copy of the rental, lease, or other contract
- 10 document, or an electronic document provided to the authority under
- 11 Section 284.0701(d) is prima facie evidence of its contents and
- 12 that the defendant was the lessee of the vehicle when the underlying
- 13 event of nonpayment under Section 284.070 occurred.
- SECTION 5. Section 366.178, Transportation Code, is amended
- 15 by amending Subsections (f) and (i) and adding Subsection (j) to
- 16 read as follows:
- 17 (f) In the prosecution of a violation for nonpayment, proof
- 18 that the vehicle passed through a toll collection facility without
- 19 payment of the proper toll together with proof that the defendant
- 20 was the registered owner or the lessee [driver] of the vehicle when
- 21 the failure to pay occurred, establishes the nonpayment of the
- 22 registered owner or lessee. The proof may be by testimony of a
- 23 peace officer or authority employee, video surveillance, or any
- 24 other reasonable evidence, including a copy of a rental, lease, or
- 25 other contract document, or an electronic document provided to the
- 26 authority under Subsection (i) showing that the defendant was the
- 27 lessee of the vehicle when the underlying event of nonpayment

1 <u>occurred</u>.

- 2 (i) A registered owner who is the lessor of a vehicle for
- 3 which a notice of nonpayment has been issued is not liable if, not
- 4 later than the 30th day after the date the notice of nonpayment is
- 5 mailed, the registered owner provides to the authority:
- 6 <u>(1)</u> a copy of the <u>rental</u>, lease, or other contract
- 7 <u>document</u> [agreement] covering the vehicle on the date of the
- 8 nonpayment, with the[. The] name and address of the lessee [must
- 9 be] clearly legible; or
- 10 (2) an electronic document, other than a photocopy or
- 11 scan of a rental or lease contract, that contains the information
- 12 required by Sections 521.460(c)(1)-(3) covering the vehicle on the
- 13 date of the nonpayment under this section.
- 14 (j) If the lessor timely provides the [required]
- 15 information required by Subsection (i), the lessee of the vehicle
- 16 on the date of the violation is considered to be the owner of the
- 17 vehicle for purposes of this section. The lessee is subject to
- 18 prosecution for failure to pay the proper toll if the authority
- 19 sends a notice of nonpayment to the lessee by first-class mail not
- 20 later than the 30th day after the date of the receipt of the
- 21 information from the lessor.
- SECTION 6. Section 370.177, Transportation Code, is amended
- 23 by amending Subsections (e) and (i) and adding Subsection (e-1) to
- 24 read as follows:
- 25 (e) It is an exception to the application of Subsection (b)
- 26 or (d) that the registered owner of the vehicle is a lessor of the
- 27 vehicle and not later than the 30th day after the date the notice of

- 1 nonpayment is mailed provides to the authority:
- 2 (1) a copy of the rental, lease, or other contract
- 3 document covering the vehicle on the date of the nonpayment under
- 4 Subsection (a), with the name and address of the lessee clearly
- 5 legible; or
- 6 (2) an electronic document, other than a photocopy or
- 7 scan of a rental or lease contract, that contains the information
- 8 required by Sections 521.460(c)(1)-(3) covering the vehicle on the
- 9 date of the nonpayment under Subsection (a).
- 10 (e-1) If the lessor provides the required information
- 11 within the period prescribed by Subsection (e), the authority may
- 12 send a notice of nonpayment to the lessee at the address provided in
- 13 the document under that subsection [shown on the contract document]
- 14 by first class mail before the 30th day after the date of receipt of
- 15 the required information from the lessor. The lessee of the vehicle
- 16 for which the proper toll was not paid who is mailed a written
- 17 notice of nonpayment under this subsection and fails to pay the
- 18 proper toll and administrative fee within the time specified by the
- 19 notice of nonpayment commits an offense. The lessee shall pay a
- 20 separate toll and administrative fee for each event of nonpayment.
- 21 Each failure to pay a toll or administrative fee under this
- 22 subsection is a separate offense.
- (i) In the prosecution of an offense under this section,
- 24 proof that the vehicle passed through a toll collection facility
- 25 without payment of the proper toll together with proof that the
- 26 defendant was the registered owner or the lessee [driver] of the
- 27 vehicle when the failure to pay occurred, establishes the

- S.B. No. 1610
- 1 nonpayment of the registered owner or lessee. The proof may be by
- 2 testimony of a peace officer or authority employee, video
- 3 surveillance, or any other reasonable evidence, including:
- 4 (1) evidence obtained by automated enforcement
- 5 technology that the authority determines is necessary, including
- 6 automated enforcement technology described by Sections 228.058(a)
- 7 and (b); or
- 8 (2) a copy of the rental, lease, or other contract
- 9 document, or an electronic document provided to the authority under
- 10 Subsection (e) showing that the defendant was the lessee of the
- 11 vehicle when the underlying event of nonpayment occurred.
- 12 SECTION 7. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 13 to a nonpayment of a toll that occurs on or after the effective date
- 14 of this Act. A nonpayment of a toll that occurs before the
- 15 effective date of this Act is covered by the law in effect when the
- 16 nonpayment occurred, and the former law is continued in effect for
- 17 that purpose.
- 18 SECTION 8. This Act takes effect September 1, 2009.