Senate Amendments Section-by-Section Analysis

SENATE VERSION

HOUSE VERSION

Same as House version.

SECTION 1. Article 17.292, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by adding Subsection (c-1) to read as follows:

(c-1) In addition to the conditions described by Subsection (c), the magistrate in the order for emergency protection may impose a condition described by Article 17.49(b) in the manner provided by that article, including ordering a defendant's participation in a global positioning monitoring system or allowing participation in the system by an alleged victim or other person protected under the order.

SECTION 2. Chapter 17, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by adding Article 17.49 to read as follows:

Art. 17.49. CONDITIONS FOR DEFENDANT

CHARGED WITH OFFENSE INVOLVING FAMILY

VIOLENCE. (a) In this article:

- (1) "Family violence" has the meaning assigned by Section 71.004, Family Code.
- (2) "Global positioning monitoring system" means a system that electronically determines and reports the location of an individual through the use of a transmitter or similar device carried or worn by the individual that transmits latitude and longitude data to a monitoring entity through global positioning satellite technology. The term does not include a system that contains or operates global positioning system technology, radio frequency identification technology, or any other similar technology that is implanted in or otherwise invades or

SECTION 2. Chapter 17, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by adding Article 17.49 to read as follows:

Art. 17.49. CONDITIONS FOR DEFENDANT

CHARGED WITH OFFENSE INVOLVING FAMILY VIOLENCE. (a) In this article:

- (1) "Family violence" has the meaning assigned by Section 71.004, Family Code.
- (2) "Global positioning monitoring system" means a system that electronically determines and reports the location of an individual through the use of a transmitter or similar device carried or worn by the individual that transmits latitude and longitude data to a monitoring entity through global positioning satellite technology. The term does not include a system that contains or operates global positioning system technology, radio frequency identification technology, or any other similar technology that is implanted in or otherwise invades or

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violates the individual's body.

- (b) A magistrate may require as a condition of release on bond that a defendant charged with an offense involving family violence:
- (1) refrain from going to or near a residence, school, place of employment, or other location, as specifically described in the bond, frequented by an alleged victim of the offense;
- (2) carry or wear a global positioning monitoring system device and, except as provided by Subsection (h), pay the costs associated with operating that system in relation to the defendant: or
- (3) except as provided by Subsection (h), if the alleged victim of the offense consents after receiving the information described by Subsection (d), pay the costs associated with providing the victim with an electronic receptor device that:
- (A) is capable of receiving the global positioning monitoring system information from the device carried or worn by the defendant; and
- (B) notifies the victim if the defendant is at or near a location that the defendant has been ordered to refrain from going to or near under Subdivision (1).
- (c) Before imposing a condition described by Subsection (b)(1), a magistrate must afford an alleged victim an opportunity to provide the magistrate with a list of areas from which the victim would like the defendant excluded and shall consider the victim's request, if any, in determining the locations the defendant will be ordered to refrain from going to or near. If the magistrate

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violates the individual's body.

- (b) A magistrate may require as a condition of release on bond that a defendant charged with an offense involving family violence:
- (1) refrain from going to or near a residence, school, place of employment, or other location, as specifically described in the bond, frequented by an alleged victim of the offense;
- (2) carry or wear a global positioning monitoring system device and, except as provided by Subsection (h), pay no more than \$75 per month of the costs associated with operating that system in relation to the defendant; or
- (3) except as provided by Subsection (h), if the alleged victim of the offense consents after receiving the information described by Subsection (d), pay the costs associated with providing the victim with an electronic receptor device that:
- (A) is capable of receiving the global positioning monitoring system information from the device carried or worn by the defendant; and
- (B) notifies the victim if the defendant is at or near a location that the defendant has been ordered to refrain from going to or near under Subdivision (1).
- (c) Before imposing a condition described by Subsection (b)(1), a magistrate must afford an alleged victim an opportunity to provide the magistrate with a list of areas from which the victim would like the defendant excluded and shall consider the victim's request, if any, in determining the locations the defendant will be ordered to refrain from going to or near. If the magistrate

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imposes a condition described by Subsection (b)(1), the magistrate shall specifically describe the locations that the defendant has been ordered to refrain from going to or near and the minimum distances, if any, that the defendant must maintain from those locations.

- (d) Before imposing a condition described by Subsection (b)(3), a magistrate must provide to an alleged victim information regarding:
- (1) the victim's right to participate in a global positioning monitoring system or to refuse to participate in that system and the procedure for requesting that the magistrate terminate the victim's participation;
- (2) the manner in which the global positioning monitoring system technology functions and the risks and limitations of that technology, and the extent to which the system will track and record the victim's location and movements;
- (3) any locations that the defendant is ordered to refrain from going to or near and the minimum distances, if any, that the defendant must maintain from those locations;
- (4) any sanctions that the court may impose on the defendant for violating a condition of bond imposed under this article;
- (5) the procedure that the victim is to follow, and support services available to assist the victim, if the defendant violates a condition of bond or if the global positioning monitoring system equipment fails;
- (6) community services available to assist the victim in obtaining shelter, counseling, education, child care, legal representation, and other assistance available to address

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imposes a condition described by Subsection (b)(1), the magistrate shall specifically describe the locations that the defendant has been ordered to refrain from going to or near and the minimum distances, if any, that the defendant must maintain from those locations.

- (d) Before imposing a condition described by Subsection (b)(3), a magistrate must provide to an alleged victim information regarding:
- (1) the victim's right to participate in a global positioning monitoring system or to refuse to participate in that system and the procedure for requesting that the magistrate terminate the victim's participation;
- (2) the manner in which the global positioning monitoring system technology functions and the risks and limitations of that technology, and the extent to which the system will track and record the victim's location and movements;
- (3) any locations that the defendant is ordered to refrain from going to or near and the minimum distances, if any, that the defendant must maintain from those locations;
- (4) any sanctions that the court may impose on the defendant for violating a condition of bond imposed under this article;
- (5) the procedure that the victim is to follow, and support services available to assist the victim, if the defendant violates a condition of bond or if the global positioning monitoring system equipment fails;
- (6) community services available to assist the victim in obtaining shelter, counseling, education, child care, legal representation, and other assistance available to address

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the consequences of family violence; and

- (7) the fact that the victim's communications with the court concerning the global positioning monitoring system and any restrictions to be imposed on the defendant's movements are not confidential.
- (e) In addition to the information described by Subsection (d), a magistrate shall provide to an alleged victim who participates in a global positioning monitoring system under this article the name and telephone number of an appropriate person employed by a local law enforcement agency whom the victim may call to request immediate assistance if the defendant violates a condition of bond imposed under this article.
- (f) In determining whether to order a defendant's participation in a global positioning monitoring system under this article, the magistrate shall consider the likelihood that the defendant's participation will deter the defendant from seeking to kill, physically injure, stalk, or otherwise threaten the alleged victim before trial.
- (g) An alleged victim may request that the magistrate terminate the victim's participation in a global positioning monitoring system at any time. The magistrate may not impose sanctions on the victim for requesting termination of the victim's participation in or refusing to participate in a global positioning monitoring system under this article.
- (h) A magistrate may allow a defendant to perform community service in lieu of paying the costs required by Subsection (b)(2) or (3) if the magistrate determines that the defendant is indigent.

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the consequences of family violence; and

- (7) the fact that the victim's communications with the court concerning the global positioning monitoring system and any restrictions to be imposed on the defendant's movements are not confidential.
- (e) In addition to the information described by Subsection (d), a magistrate shall provide to an alleged victim who participates in a global positioning monitoring system under this article the name and telephone number of an appropriate person employed by a local law enforcement agency whom the victim may call to request immediate assistance if the defendant violates a condition of bond imposed under this article.
- (f) In determining whether to order a defendant's participation in a global positioning monitoring system under this article, the magistrate shall consider the likelihood that the defendant's participation will deter the defendant from seeking to kill, physically injure, stalk, or otherwise threaten the alleged victim before trial.
- (g) An alleged victim may request that the magistrate terminate the victim's participation in a global positioning monitoring system at any time. The magistrate may not impose sanctions on the victim for requesting termination of the victim's participation in or refusing to participate in a global positioning monitoring system under this article.
- (h) A magistrate may allow a defendant to perform community service in lieu of paying the costs required by Subsection (b)(2) or (3) if the magistrate determines that the defendant is indigent.

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- (i) A magistrate that imposes a condition described by Subsection (b)(1) or (2) shall order the entity that operates the global positioning monitoring system to notify the court and the appropriate local law enforcement agency if a defendant violates a condition of bond imposed under this article.
- (j) This article does not limit the authority of a magistrate to impose any other reasonable conditions of bond or enter any orders of protection under other applicable statutes.

SECTION 3. Articles 17.292(c-1) and 17.49, Code of Criminal Procedure, as added by this Act, apply only to a defendant released on bond, or to an order for emergency protection issued, in connection with an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. A defendant released on bond, or an order for emergency protection issued, in connection with an offense committed before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect when the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred before that date.

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- (i) A magistrate that imposes a condition described by Subsection (b)(1) or (2) shall order the entity that operates the global positioning monitoring system to notify the court and the appropriate local law enforcement agency if a defendant violates a condition of bond imposed under this article.
- (j) A magistrate that imposes a condition described by Subsection (b) may only allow or require the defendant to execute or be released under a type of bond that is authorized by this chapter.
- (k) This article does not limit the authority of a magistrate to impose any other reasonable conditions of bond or enter any orders of protection under other applicable statutes.

Same as House version.

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No equivalent provision.

SECTION __.Article 42.035, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by amending Subsections (a) and (d) and adding Subsection (e) to read as follows:

- (a)A court [in a county served by a community supervision and corrections department that has an electronic monitoring program approved by the community justice assistance division of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice] may require a defendant to serve all or part of a sentence of confinement in county jail by participating in an [submitting to] electronic monitoring program rather than being confined in the county jail, if the program:
- (1)is operated by a community supervision and corrections department that serves the county in which the court is located and has been approved by the community justice assistance division of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice; or
- (2) is operated by the commissioners court of the county, or by a private vendor under contract with the commissioners court, under Section 351.904, Local Government Code, if the defendant has not been placed on community supervision.
- (d)A defendant who submits to electronic monitoring or participates in the house arrest program under this <u>article</u> [section] discharges a sentence of confinement in the same manner as if the defendant were confined in county jail [without deductions, good conduct time credits, or commutations].
- (e)A court may revoke a defendant's participation in an electronic monitoring program and require the defendant

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to serve the remainder of the defendant's sentence of confinement in county jail if the defendant violates a condition imposed by a court under this article, including a condition requiring the defendant to pay for

participating in the program under Subsection (c).

CONFERENCE

No equivalent provision.

SECTION .Subsection (e), Article 43.09, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows: (e)A court in a county that operates an electronic monitoring program or contracts with a private vendor to operate an electronic monitoring program under Section 351.904, Local Government Code, or that is served by a community supervision and corrections department that operates [has] an electronic monitoring program approved by the community justice assistance division of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice, may require a defendant who is unable to pay a fine or costs to discharge all or part of the fine or costs by participating in the program [submitting to electronic monitoring]. A defendant who participates in an [that submits to] electronic monitoring program under this subsection discharges fines and costs in the same manner as if the defendant were confined in county jail.

No equivalent provision.

SECTION __. Article 43.10, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

Art. 43.10. MANUAL LABOR. Where the punishment assessed in a conviction for a misdemeanor is

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confinement in jail for more than one day[5] or [where in such conviction the punishment] is [assessed] only [at] a pecuniary fine and the defendant [party so convicted] is unable to pay the fine and costs adjudged against the defendant [him], or where the defendant [party] is sentenced to jail for a felony or is confined in jail after conviction of a felony, the defendant [party convicted] shall be required to work in the county jail industries program or shall be required to do manual labor in accordance with [the provisions of this article under] the following rules and regulations:

- 1.Each commissioners court may provide for the erection of a workhouse and the establishment of a county farm in connection therewith for the purpose of utilizing the labor of <u>defendants under this article</u> [said parties so convicted]:
- 2.Such farms and workhouses shall be under the control and management of the sheriff, and the sheriff may adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with the rules and regulations of the Commission on Jail Standards and with the laws as the sheriff deems necessary;
- 3.Such overseers and guards may be employed by the sheriff under the authority of the commissioners court as may be necessary to prevent escapes and to enforce such labor, and they shall be paid out of the county treasury such compensation as the commissioners court may prescribe;
- 4. They shall be put to labor upon public works and maintenance projects, including public works and maintenance projects for a political subdivision located

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in whole or in part in the county. They may be put to labor upon maintenance projects for a cemetery that the commissioners court uses public funds, county employees, or county equipment to maintain under Section 713.028, Health and Safety Code. They may also be put to labor providing maintenance and related services to a nonprofit organization that qualifies for a tax exemption under Section 501(a), Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as an organization described by Section 501(c)(3) of that code, and is organized as a nonprofit corporation under the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act (Article 1396-1.01 et seq., Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes), provided that, at the sheriff's request, the commissioners court determines that the nonprofit organization provides a public service to the county or to a political subdivision located in whole or in part in the county;

5.<u>A defendant</u> [One] who from age, disease, or other physical or mental disability is unable to do manual labor shall not be required to work. The defendant's [His] inability to do manual labor may be determined by a physician appointed for that purpose by the county judge or the commissioners court, who shall be paid for such service such compensation as said court may allow; and 6.For each day of manual labor, in addition to any other credits allowed by law, a defendant is entitled to have one day deducted from each sentence the defendant [he] is serving. [The deduction authorized by this article, when combined with the deduction required by Article 42.10 of this code, may not exceed two thirds (2/3) of the

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sentence.

No equivalent provision.

SECTION __.Article 43.101, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended by amending Subsections (a) and (b) and adding Subsection (d) to read as follows:

(a)A defendant who is confined in county jail before [awaiting] trial, after conviction of a misdemeanor, or [a defendant confined in county jail] after conviction of a felony or revocation of community supervision, parole, or mandatory supervision and awaiting transfer to the [institutional division of the] Texas Department of Criminal Justice may volunteer to participate in any work program operated by the sheriff that uses the labor of convicted defendants.

(b)The sheriff may accept a defendant as a volunteer under Subsection (a) [of this section] if the defendant is not awaiting trial for an offense involving violence or is not awaiting transfer to the [institutional division of the] Texas Department of Criminal Justice after conviction of a felony involving violence, and if the sheriff determines that the inmate has not engaged previously in violent conduct and does not pose a security risk to the general public if allowed to participate in the work program.

(d)For each day of volunteer work, in addition to any other credits allowed by law, the court or sheriff may deduct one day from each sentence imposed on the defendant in relation to the offense or violation of the terms of release for which the defendant was confined in county jail.

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No equivalent provision.

SECTION __.Subsection (b), Article 44.041, Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

(b)A court that releases a defendant under this article must require the defendant to participate in a program under Article 42.033, 42.034, 42.035, or 42.036 [of this eode] during the pendency of the appeal. A [The] defendant required to participate in a program may [not] receive credit toward completion of the defendant's sentence while participating in the [a] program in the same manner and to the same extent provided by Article 42.033, 42.034, 42.035, or 42.036, as applicable [required by this subsection].

No equivalent provision.

SECTION __.Subchapter Z, Chapter 351, Local Government Code, is amended by adding Section 351.904 to read as follows:

Sec.

351.904.ELECTRONICMONITORINGPROGRAM.(a)

A commissioners court of a county may establish and operate an electronic monitoring program for the purpose of monitoring defendants required by a court of the county to participate in an electronic monitoring program under:

(1)Article 43.09, Code of Criminal Procedure, to discharge a fine or costs; or

(2)Article 42.035, Code of Criminal Procedure, as an alternative to serving all or part of a sentence of

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confinement in county jail.

(b)The commissioners court shall provide for the sheriff or the community supervision and corrections department serving the county, under an agreement with the commissioners court, to oversee and operate, or, if the program is operated by a private vendor under Subsection (c), oversee the operation of, an electronic monitoring program established under this section.

(c)A commissioners court may contract with a private vendor to operate an electronic monitoring program under this section, including by enrolling and tracking participants in the program and performing periodic reviews with participants regarding compliance with the program.

(d)A commissioners court may use money that a defendant is ordered to pay to a county under Article 42.035(c), Code of Criminal Procedure, to pay for the services of a private vendor that operates an electronic monitoring program under Subsection (c).

(e)A commissioners court may subsidize all or part of the cost of a defendant's participation in an electronic monitoring program under this section if the defendant is indigent.

(f)A commissioners court may contract for any available electronic monitoring technology, including a technology that provides continuous positional tracking of the participant, that meets the approval of the commissioners court and either the sheriff or the community supervision and corrections department, as appropriate.

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SECTION __. Section 6, Article 42.032, Code of

Criminal Procedure, is repealed.

CONFERENCE

No equivalent provision.

No equivalent provision.

No equivalent provision.

SECTION __. Subsection (e), Article 42.035, Code of Criminal Procedure, as added by this Act, applies only to a defendant who is sentenced to a term of confinement in county jail for an offense committed on or after September 1, 2009. A defendant who is sentenced to a term of confinement in county jail for an offense committed before September 1, 2009, is governed by the law in effect when the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section, an offense was committed before September 1, 2009, if any element of the offense occurred before that date.

SECTION __. The changes in law made by this Act in amending Article 43.10 and Subsection (b), Article 44.041, Code of Criminal Procedure, and in repealing Section 6, Article 42.032, Code of Criminal Procedure, apply only to credit that is earned by a defendant as a result of participation in a program or work performed on or after the effective date of this Act. The accrual of credit by a defendant as a result of participation in a program or work performed before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect when the participation occurred or work was performed, and the former law remains in effect for that purpose.

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SECTION 4. This Act takes effect September 1, 2009. Same as House version.