Cook (Senate Sponsor - Birdwell) H.B. No. 90 1-1 By: 1-2 1-3 the Senate - Received from the House May 4, 2011; (In May 5, 2011, read first time and referred to Committee on Transportation and Homeland Security; May 21, 2011, reported 1-4 1-5 favorably by the following vote: Yeas 8, Nays 0; May 21, 2011, sent 1-6 to printer.) A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1 - 71-8 AN ACT relating to eligibility to obtain a driver's license. 1-9 1-10 1-11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: This Act shall be known as Aaron's Act. SECTION 1. 1-12 SECTION 2. Section 521.201, Transportation Code, is amended 1-13 to read as follows: Sec. 521.201. 1-14 LICENSE INELIGIBILITY IN GENERAL. (a) The 1**-**15 1**-**16 is under 18 years of age unless the person complies 1-17 (2) 1-18 with the requirements imposed by Section 521.204; (3) is shown to be addicted to the use of alcohol, a 1-19 1-20 1-21 substance, or another drug that renders a person controlled incapable of driving; 1-22 (4) holds a driver's license issued by this state or 1-23 another state or country that is revoked, canceled, or under 1-24 suspension; (5) has been determined by a judgment of a court to be totally incapacitated or incapacitated to act as the operator of a 1**-**25 1**-**26 1-27 motor vehicle unless the person has, by the date of the license 1-28 application, been: 1-29 (A) restored to capacity by judicial decree; or (B) released from a hospital for the mentally on a certificate by the superintendent or of the hospital that the person has regained 1-30 1-31 incapacitated 1-32 administrator 1-33 capacity; 1-34 the department determines to be afflicted with a (6) mental or physical disability or disease that prevents the person from exercising reasonable and ordinary control over a motor vehicle while operating the vehicle on a highway, except that a 1-35 1-36 1-37 1-38 person may not be refused a license because of a physical defect if 1-39 common experience shows that the defect does not incapacitate a 1-40 person from safely operating a motor vehicle; (7) has been reported by a court under Section 1-41 1-42 521.3452 for failure to appear unless the court has filed an 1-43 additional report on final disposition of the case; [or] 1-44 (8) has been reported by a court for failure to appear or default in payment of a fine for a misdemeanor that is not covered under Subdivision (7) and that is punishable by a fine only, 1-45 1-46 including a misdemeanor under a municipal ordinance, committed by a 1 - 471-48 person who was under 17 years of age at the time of the alleged offense, unless the court has filed an additional report on final 1-49 disposition of the case; or (9) except as provided by Section 521.207, is younger 1-50 1-51 1-52 than 24 years of age and: 1-53 (A) has not obtained a high school diploma or its 1-54 equivalent; or 1-55 <u>is a stu</u>dent: (B) 1-56 (i) enrolled in a public school or private 1-57 school, including a home school, who attended school for at least 80 1-58 days in the fall or spring semester preceding the date of the 1-59 driver's license application; or 1-60 (ii) who has been enrolled for at least 45 and is enrolled as of the date of the application, in a 1-61 days, 1-62 program to prepare persons to pass the high school equivalency 1-63 exam. (b) 1-64 Subsection (a)(9) does not apply to the renewal of a

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license issued before January 1, 2012. SECTION 3. Subchapter J, Chapter 521, Transportation Code, 2-1 2-2 is amended by adding Section 521.207 to read as follows: 2-3 SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT. (a) The department may issue a 2-4 2**-**5 2**-**6 restricted license to an applicant who is younger than 24 years of age and who has not obtained a high school diploma or its equivalent 2-7 that allows the holder to travel between the holder's residence and 2-8 2-9 another place for the purpose of: 2**-**10 2**-**11 school; (1)(2) work; 2-12 (3) any school-sponsored educational or athletic 2-13 activity; (4) any non-school-sponsored community service or 2-14 volunteer activity; (5) religious services; 2**-**15 2**-**16 2-17 essential household duties, including obtaining (6) 2-18 child care; and obtaining emergency medical care. department shall adopt rules to implement this 2-19 (7) 2-20 2-21 The (b) section, including: (1) defining types of acceptable documentation of a high school diploma or its equivalent, including 2-22 2-23 obtaining 2-24 documentation from the applicant's parent or a person standing in 2**-**25 2**-**26 parental relation; and (2) designing a license with a marking to indicate the 2-27 restricted status described by this section. 2-28 SECTION 4. Section 521.223, Transportation Code, is amended by amending Subsections (b), (c), and (f) and adding Subsections 2-29 2-30 2-31 (b-1) and (c-1) to read as follows: (b) An applicant for a license under Subsection (a) must be 2-32 15 years and 180 days of age or older and must: 2-33 (1) except as provided by Subsection <u>(b-1)</u>, have passed a driver education course approved by the department, which may be a course approved under Section 521.205; and 2-34 2-35 2-36 (2) pass the examination required by Section 521.161. 2-37 (b-1) An applicant for a license to operate a farm vehicle 2-38 under Subsection (a) must have passed a driver education course approved by the department, which may be a course approved under Section 521.205. 2-39 2-40 (c) Except as provided by Subsection (c-1), to [To] be eligible to take the driver education [training] course under Subsection (b)(1), the person must be at least 15 [14] years of age. 2-41 2-42 2-43 (c-1) To be eligible to take the driver training course to obtain a license to operate a farm vehicle, the person must be at least 14 years of age. 2-44 2-45 2-46 (f) In the manner provided by Subchapter N, the department 2-47 2-48 shall [may] suspend a license issued under this section if the 2-49 holder of the license is convicted of a moving violation. 2-50 SECTION 5. Section 521.223(d), Transportation Code, is 2-51 repealed. 2-52 SECTION 6. The change in law made by this Act applies only 2-53 to the issuance of a hardship license on or after the effective date of this Act. The issuance of a hardship license before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect immediately before the effective date of this Act, and that law is 2-54 2-55 2-56 2-57 continued in effect for that purpose. SECTION 7. This Act takes effect September 1, 2011. 2-58 * * * * * 2-59

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