By: Lavender H.B. No. 2510

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to exempting the intrastate manufacture of certain
- 3 incandescent light bulbs from federal regulation.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. (a) The Tenth Amendment to the United States
- 6 Constitution guarantees to the states and their people all powers
- 7 not granted to the federal government elsewhere in the constitution
- 8 and reserves to the state and people of Texas certain powers as they
- 9 were understood at the time that Texas was admitted to statehood in
- 10 1845. The guaranty of those powers is a matter of contract between
- 11 the state and people of Texas and the United States dating from the
- 12 time Texas became a state.
- 13 (b) The Ninth Amendment to the United States Constitution
- 14 guarantees to the people rights not granted in the constitution and
- 15 reserves to the people of Texas certain rights as they were
- 16 understood at the time that Texas became a state. The guaranty of
- 17 those rights is a matter of contract between the state and people of
- 18 Texas and the United States dating from the time Texas became a
- 19 state.
- 20 (c) In 2007, the United States Congress passed the Energy
- 21 Independence and Security Act (Pub. L. No. 110-140). Section 321 of
- 22 that act bans the sale of certain incandescent light bulbs in the
- 23 United States beginning in 2012.
- 24 (d) The regulation of intrastate commerce is vested in the

- 1 states under the Ninth and Tenth Amendments to the United States
- 2 Constitution if not expressly preempted by federal law. The United
- 3 States Congress has not expressly preempted state regulation of
- 4 intrastate commerce relating to the manufacture on an intrastate
- 5 basis of incandescent light bulbs.
- 6 (e) The Legislature of the State of Texas declares that an
- 7 incandescent light bulb manufactured in Texas, as described by
- 8 Chapter 2004, Business & Commerce Code, as added by this Act, that
- 9 remains within the borders of Texas:
- 10 (1) has not traveled in interstate commerce; and
- 11 (2) is not subject to federal law or federal
- 12 regulation, under the authority of the United States Congress to
- 13 regulate interstate commerce.
- 14 SECTION 2. Title 99, Business & Commerce Code, is amended by
- 15 adding Chapter 2004 to read as follows:
- 16 CHAPTER 2004. INTRASTATE MANUFACTURE OF CERTAIN INCANDESCENT LIGHT
- 17 BULBS
- 18 Sec. 2004.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:
- 19 (1) "Generic and insignificant part" means an item
- 20 that has manufacturing or consumer product applications other than
- 21 <u>inclusion in an incandescent light bulb.</u>
- 22 (2) "Incandescent light bulb" means a standard
- 23 <u>incandescent or halogen light bulb that:</u>
- 24 (A) is intended for general service
- 25 applications;
- 26 (B) has a lumen range of not less than 310 lumens
- 27 and not more than 2,600 lumens; and

- 1 (C) is capable of being operated at a voltage
- 2 range at least partially within 110 and 130 volts.
- 3 Sec. 2004.002. MEANING OF "MANUFACTURED IN THIS STATE." For
- 4 the purposes of this chapter, an incandescent light bulb is
- 5 manufactured in this state if the item is manufactured:
- 6 (1) in this state from materials located in this
- 7 state; and
- 8 (2) without the inclusion of any part imported from
- 9 another state other than a generic and insignificant part.
- 10 Sec. 2004.003. NOT SUBJECT TO FEDERAL REGULATION. An
- 11 incandescent light bulb that is manufactured in this state and
- 12 remains in this state is not subject to federal law or federal
- 13 regulation under the authority of the United States Congress to
- 14 regulate interstate commerce.
- Sec. 2004.004. MARKETING OF LIGHT BULBS. An incandescent
- 16 light bulb manufactured and sold in this state must have the words
- 17 "Made in Texas" clearly stamped on it.
- Sec. 2004.005. ATTORNEY GENERAL. (a) The attorney general
- 19 shall defend a citizen of this state whom the federal government
- 20 attempts to prosecute, claiming the power to regulate interstate
- 21 commerce, for violation of a federal law concerning the manufacture
- 22 or sale of an incandescent light bulb manufactured and retained in
- 23 this state.
- (b) On written notification to the attorney general by a
- 25 <u>citizen of the citizen's intent to manufacture an incandescent</u>
- 26 light bulb to which this chapter applies, the attorney general
- 27 shall seek a declaratory judgment from a federal district court in

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- 1 this state that this chapter is consistent with the United States
- 2 <u>Constitution</u>.
- 3 SECTION 3. This Act applies only to an incandescent light
- 4 bulb, as that term is defined by Section 2004.001, Business &
- 5 Commerce Code, as added by this Act, that is manufactured on or
- 6 after the effective date of this Act.
- 7 SECTION 4. This Act takes effect January 1, 2012.