By: Smith of Tarrant

H.B. No. 2679

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to appeals regarding dangerous dogs.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 4 SECTION 1. Section 822.0421(b), Health and Safety Code, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 (b) An owner, not later than the 15th day after the date the
- 7 owner is notified that a dog owned by the owner is a dangerous dog,
- 8 may appeal the determination of the animal control authority to a
- 9 justice, county, or municipal court of competent jurisdiction and
- 10 <u>is entitled to a jury trial upon request</u>. An owner may appeal the
- 11 decision of the justice, county, or municipal court in the [same]
- 12 manner <u>described</u> by <u>Section 822.0424</u> [<del>as appeal for other cases</del>
- 13 from the justice, county, or municipal court].
- 14 SECTION 2. Section 822.0423, Health and Safety Code, is
- 15 amended by adding Subsection (c-1) and amending Subsection (d) to
- 16 read as follows:
- 17 (c-1) The court shall determine the estimated costs to house
- 18 and care for the impounded animal during the appeal process and
- 19 shall set the amount of bond for an appeal adequate to cover those
- 20 <u>estimated costs.</u>
- 21 (d) An owner or person filing the action may appeal the
- 22 decision of the municipal court, justice court, or county court in
- 23 the manner described by Section 822.0424 [provided for the appeal
- 24 of cases from the municipal, justice, or county court].

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- 1 SECTION 3. Subchapter D, Chapter 822, Health and Safety
- 2 Code, is amended by adding Section 822.0424 to read as follows:
- 3 Sec. 822.0424. APPEAL. (a) A party to an appeal of an
- 4 animal control authority determination under Section 822.0421 or a
- 5 hearing under Section 822.0423 may appeal the order to a county
- 6 court or county court at law in the county in which the justice or
- 7 municipal court is located.
- 8 (b) As a condition of perfecting an appeal, not later than
- 9 the 10th calendar day after the date the order is issued, the
- 10 appellant must file a notice of appeal and, if applicable, an appeal
- 11 bond in the amount determined by the court from which the appeal is
- 12 taken.
- 13 (c) The court shall consider the matter de novo, and any
- 14 party is entitled to a trial by jury upon request.
- 15 (d) Notwithstanding Section 30.00014, Government Code, or
- 16 any other law, a person filing an appeal from a municipal court
- 17 under Subsection (a) is not required to file a motion for a new
- 18 trial to perfect an appeal.
- (e) Notwithstanding any other law, a county court or a
- 20 county court at law has jurisdiction to hear an appeal filed under
- 21 this section.
- 22 SECTION 4. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 23 to a determination or hearing under Section 822.0421 or 822.0423,
- 24 Health and Safety Code, as amended by this Act, or Section 822.0424,
- 25 Health and Safety Code, as added by this Act, that occurs on or
- 26 after the effective date of this Act. A determination or hearing
- 27 that occurs before the effective date of this Act is covered by the

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- 1 law in effect when the determination or hearing occurred, and the
- 2 former law is continued in effect for that purpose.
- 3 SECTION 5. This Act takes effect September 1, 2011.