

By: Hunter, Raymond, Hochberg,  
Martinez Fischer, et al.

H.B. No. 2973

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to encouraging public participation by citizens by  
protecting a person's right to petition, right of free speech, and  
right of association from meritless lawsuits arising from actions  
taken in furtherance of those rights.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. This Act may be cited as the Citizens  
Participation Act.

SECTION 2. Subtitle B, Title 2, Civil Practice and Remedies  
Code, is amended by adding Chapter 27 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 27. ACTIONS INVOLVING THE EXERCISE OF CERTAIN

CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

Sec. 27.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1) "Communication" includes the making or submitting  
of a statement or document in any form or medium, including oral,  
visual, written, audiovisual, or electronic.

(2) "Exercise of the right of association" means a  
communication between individuals who join together to  
collectively express, promote, pursue, or defend common interests.

(3) "Exercise of the right of free speech" means a  
communication made in connection with a matter of public concern.

(4) "Exercise of the right to petition" means any of  
the following:

(A) a communication in or pertaining to:

1                   (i) a judicial proceeding;

2                   (ii) an official proceeding, other than a  
3 judicial proceeding, to administer the law;

4                   (iii) an executive or other proceeding  
5 before a department of the state or federal government or a  
6 subdivision of the state or federal government;

7                   (iv) a legislative proceeding, including a  
8 proceeding of a legislative committee;

9                   (v) a proceeding before an entity that  
10 requires by rule that public notice be given before proceedings of  
11 that entity;

12                   (vi) a proceeding in or before a managing  
13 board of an educational or eleemosynary institution supported  
14 directly or indirectly from public revenue;

15                   (vii) a proceeding of the governing body of  
16 any political subdivision of this state;

17                   (viii) a report of or debate and statements  
18 made in a proceeding described by Subparagraph (iii), (iv), (v),  
19 (vi), or (vii); or

20                   (ix) a public meeting dealing with a public  
21 purpose, including statements and discussions at the meeting or  
22 other matters of public concern occurring at the meeting;

23                   (B) a communication in connection with an issue  
24 under consideration or review by a legislative, executive,  
25 judicial, or other governmental body or in another governmental or  
26 official proceeding;

27                   (C) a communication that is reasonably likely to

1 encourage consideration or review of an issue by a legislative,  
2 executive, judicial, or other governmental body or in another  
3 governmental or official proceeding;

4 (D) a communication reasonably likely to enlist  
5 public participation in an effort to effect consideration of an  
6 issue by a legislative, executive, judicial, or other governmental  
7 body or in another governmental or official proceeding; and

8 (E) any other communication that falls within the  
9 protection of the right to petition government under the  
10 Constitution of the United States or the constitution of this  
11 state.

12 (5) "Governmental proceeding" means a proceeding,  
13 other than a judicial proceeding, by an officer, official, or body  
14 of this state or a political subdivision of this state, including a  
15 board or commission, or by an officer, official, or body of the  
16 federal government.

17 (6) "Legal action" means a lawsuit, cause of action,  
18 petition, complaint, cross-claim, or counterclaim or any other  
19 judicial pleading or filing that requests legal or equitable  
20 relief.

21 (7) "Matter of public concern" includes an issue  
22 related to:

23 (A) health or safety;

24 (B) environmental, economic, or community  
25 well-being;

26 (C) the government;

27 (D) a public official or public figure; or

1                   (E) a good, product, or service in the  
2 marketplace.

3                   (8) "Official proceeding" means any type of  
4 administrative, executive, legislative, or judicial proceeding  
5 that may be conducted before a public servant.

6                   (9) "Public servant" means a person elected, selected,  
7 appointed, employed, or otherwise designated as one of the  
8 following, even if the person has not yet qualified for office or  
9 assumed the person's duties:

10                   (A) an officer, employee, or agent of government;

11                   (B) a juror;

12                   (C) an arbitrator, referee, or other person who  
13 is authorized by law or private written agreement to hear or  
14 determine a cause or controversy;

15                   (D) an attorney or notary public when  
16 participating in the performance of a governmental function; or

17                   (E) a person who is performing a governmental  
18 function under a claim of right but is not legally qualified to do  
19 so.

20                   Sec. 27.002. PURPOSE. The purpose of this chapter is to  
21 encourage and safeguard the constitutional rights of persons to  
22 petition, speak freely, associate freely, and otherwise  
23 participate in government to the maximum extent permitted by law  
24 and, at the same time, protect the rights of a person to file  
25 meritorious lawsuits for demonstrable injury.

26                   Sec. 27.003. MOTION TO DISMISS. (a) If a legal action is  
27 based on, relates to, or is in response to a party's exercise of the

1 right of free speech, right to petition, or right of association,  
2 that party may file a motion to dismiss the legal action.

3 (b) A motion to dismiss a legal action under this section  
4 must be filed not later than the 60th day after the date of service  
5 of the legal action. The court may extend the time to file a motion  
6 under this section on a showing of good cause.

7 (c) Except as provided by Section 27.006(b), on the filing  
8 of a motion under this section, all discovery in the legal action is  
9 suspended until the court has ruled on the motion to dismiss.

10 Sec. 27.004. HEARING. A hearing on a motion under Section  
11 27.003 must be set not later than the 30th day after the date of  
12 service of the motion unless the docket conditions of the court  
13 require a later hearing.

14 Sec. 27.005. RULING. (a) The court must rule on a motion  
15 under Section 27.003 not later than the 30th day following the date  
16 of the hearing on the motion.

17 (b) Except as provided by Subsection (c), on the motion of a  
18 party under Section 27.003, a court shall dismiss a legal action  
19 against the moving party if the moving party shows by a  
20 preponderance of the evidence that the legal action is based on,  
21 relates to, or is in response to the party's exercise of:

22 (1) the right of free speech;

23 (2) the right to petition; or

24 (3) the right of association.

25 (c) The court may not dismiss a legal action under this  
26 section if the party bringing the legal action establishes by clear  
27 and specific evidence a prima facie case for each essential element

1 of the claim in question.

2 Sec. 27.006. EVIDENCE. (a) In determining whether a legal  
3 action should be dismissed under this chapter, the court shall  
4 consider the pleadings and supporting and opposing affidavits  
5 stating the facts on which the liability or defense is based.

6 (b) On a motion by a party or on the court's own motion and  
7 on a showing of good cause, the court may allow specified and  
8 limited discovery relevant to the motion.

9 Sec. 27.007. ADDITIONAL FINDINGS. (a) At the request of a  
10 party making a motion under Section 27.003, the court shall issue  
11 findings regarding whether the legal action was brought to deter or  
12 prevent the moving party from exercising constitutional rights and  
13 is brought for an improper purpose, including to harass or to cause  
14 unnecessary delay or to increase the cost of litigation.

15 (b) The court must issue findings under Subsection (a) not  
16 later than the 30th day after the date a request under that  
17 subsection is made.

18 Sec. 27.008. APPEAL. (a) If a court does not rule on a  
19 motion to dismiss under Section 27.003 in the time prescribed by  
20 Section 27.005, the motion is considered to have been denied by  
21 operation of law and the moving party may appeal.

22 (b) An appellate court shall expedite an appeal or other  
23 writ, whether interlocutory or not, from a trial court order on a  
24 motion to dismiss a legal action under Section 27.003 or from a  
25 trial court's failure to rule on that motion in the time prescribed  
26 by Section 27.005.

27 (c) An appeal or other writ under this section must be filed

1 on or before the 60th day after the date the trial court's order is  
2 signed or the time prescribed by Section 27.005 expires, as  
3 applicable.

4 Sec. 27.009. DAMAGES AND COSTS. (a) If the court orders  
5 dismissal of a legal action under this chapter, the court shall  
6 award to the moving party:

7 (1) court costs, reasonable attorney's fees, and other  
8 expenses incurred in defending against the legal action; and

9 (2) sanctions against the party who brought the legal  
10 action as the court determines sufficient to deter the party who  
11 brought the legal action from bringing similar actions described in  
12 this chapter.

13 (b) If the court finds that a motion to dismiss filed under  
14 this chapter is frivolous or solely intended to delay, the court may  
15 award court costs and reasonable attorney's fees to the responding  
16 party.

17 Sec. 27.010. EXEMPTIONS. (a) This chapter does not apply  
18 to an enforcement action that is brought in the name of this state  
19 or a political subdivision of this state by the attorney general, a  
20 district attorney, a criminal district attorney, or a county  
21 attorney.

22 (b) This chapter does not apply to a legal action brought  
23 against a person primarily engaged in the business of selling or  
24 leasing goods or services, if the statement or conduct arises out of  
25 the sale or lease of goods, services, or an insurance product or a  
26 commercial transaction in which the intended audience is an actual  
27 or potential buyer or customer.

1        (c) This chapter does not apply to a legal action seeking  
2 recovery for bodily injury, wrongful death, or survival or to  
3 statements made regarding that legal action.

4        Sec. 27.011. CONSTRUCTION. (a) This chapter does not  
5 abrogate or lessen any other defense, remedy, immunity, or  
6 privilege available under other constitutional, statutory, case,  
7 or common law or rule provisions.

8        (b) This chapter shall be construed liberally to effectuate  
9 its purpose and intent fully.

10        SECTION 3. The change in law made by this Act applies only  
11 to a legal action filed on or after the effective date of this Act.  
12 A legal action filed before the effective date of this Act is  
13 governed by the law in effect immediately before that date, and that  
14 law is continued in effect for that purpose.

15        SECTION 4. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives  
16 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as  
17 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this  
18 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this  
19 Act takes effect September 1, 2011.