H.R. No. 467

RESOLUTION

- 1 WHEREAS, The dedicated service and immeasurable sacrifice of
- 2 our nation's military personnel are being recognized on May 21,
- 3 2011, as Americans observe this country's 61st annual Armed Forces
- 4 Day; and
- 5 WHEREAS, Before 1950, separate days had been set aside to
- 6 honor the branches of the armed forces individually; the
- 7 establishment of a single observance followed the combining in 1947
- 8 of the Departments of War and Navy into one entity, the National
- 9 Military Establishment, which two years later became known as the
- 10 Department of Defense; and
- 11 WHEREAS, Members of the U.S. Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force,
- 12 and Coast Guard are justly proud of the heroic records forged by
- 13 those branches and by their continuing contributions to the
- 14 security of American citizens at home and abroad; and
- WHEREAS, The U.S. Army was established on June 14, 1775, when
- 16 the Second Continental Congress authorized the formation of 10
- 17 companies of riflemen; from the American Revolution to the present
- 18 operations in Afghanistan and Iraq, the army has furnished the
- 19 majority of American ground troops when the country has taken up
- 20 arms; today, this service is composed of a number of basic branches,
- 21 including Infantry, Military Intelligence, Aviation, the Corps of
- 22 Engineers, and Special Forces, and such specialized branches as the
- 23 Army Medical Department Corps, Chaplain Corps, and Judge Advocate
- 24 General's Corps; and

H.R. No. 467 WHEREAS, On October 13, 1775, the Second Continental Congress 1 called for the fitting out of two warships, thereby founding the 2 3 Continental Navy; although disbanded following the conclusion of the Revolutionary War, this service was reestablished with the 4 5 creation of the Department of the Navy on April 30, 1798, and today, naval personnel ensure the defense of the nation by sea and give 6 seaborne support to the other military forces; and 7 8 WHEREAS, A month after the Continental Congress authorized the procurement and dispatching of the navy's first ships, it 9 10 passed a resolution, on November 10, 1775, calling for the raising of two marine battalions; the Marine Corps disbanded, like the 11 12 navy, following the War of Independence, but it was reestablished

on July 11, 1798; a separate service within the Department of the

Navy, the Marine Corps prepares for counterinsurgency, guerilla,

and amphibious warfare and commando operations; and

WHEREAS, The U.S. Air Force, which became a separate branch 16 within the Department of Defense on September 18, 1947, had its 17 genesis in the 1907 creation of an aeronautical division within the 18 19 U.S. Army Signal Corps; military aviation subsequently achieved widespread recognition during World War I, when planes proved their 20 21 effectiveness in reconnaissance and bombing missions, and air power became a crucial factor in World War II, during which time the U.S. 22 23 Army Air Forces emerged as the most powerful air force in the world; 24 today's air force defends the country in the realms of air, space,

25 and cyberspace; and

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26 WHEREAS, Now part of the Department of Homeland Security, the U.S. Coast Guard has assumed many duties throughout its history, 27

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- 1 from protecting against pirates to intercepting contraband,
- 2 conducting search and rescue operations, responding to oil spills,
- 3 and licensing and certifying all U.S. maritime personnel; its
- 4 wide-ranging wartime service has included escort and patrol duty
- 5 and assisting amphibious landings; and
- 6 WHEREAS, Together with members of the reserve forces, the
- 7 Army National Guard, and the Air National Guard, America's active
- 8 duty servicemen and servicewomen are committed to maintaining the
- 9 nation's security and are prepared to do their utmost in defense of
- 10 their country and the cause of freedom; now, therefore, be it
- RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 82nd Texas
- 12 Legislature hereby recognize May 21, 2011, as Armed Forces Day and
- 13 extend to all the members of the nation's military profound
- 14 appreciation for their steadfast and courageous efforts in our
- 15 country's behalf.

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Speaker of the House

I certify that H.R. No. 467 was adopted by the House on March 3, 2011, by a non-record vote.

Chief Clerk of the House