By: Williams

S.B. No. 1402

	A BILL TO BE ENTITLED			
1	AN ACT			
2	relating to motor vehicles; providing penalties.			
3	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:			
4	SECTION 1. Section 501.002, Transportation Code, is amended			
5	to read as follows:			
6	Sec. 501.002. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:			
7	(1) "Certificate of title" means <u>a printed record of</u>			
8	title [an instrument] issued under Section 501.021.			
9	(2) <u>"Credit card" means a card, plate, or similar</u>			
10	device used to make a purchase or to borrow money.			
11	(3) "Dealer" has the meaning assigned by Section			
12	503.001 [means a person who purchases motor vehicles for sale at			
13	retail].			
14	(4) "Debit card" means a card that enables the holder			
15	to withdraw money or to have the cost of a purchase charged directly			
16	to the holder's bank account.			
17	(5) [(3)] "Department" means the Texas Department of			
18	Motor Vehicles.			
19	(6) [(4)] "Distributor" <u>has the meaning assigned by</u>			
20	Section 2301.002, Occupations Code [means a person engaged in the			
21	business of selling to a dealer motor vehicles purchased from a			
22	<pre>manufacturer].</pre>			
23	(7) "Electric bicycle" has the meaning assigned by			
24	Section 541.201.			

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(8) [(5)] "First sale" means: 1 2 the bargain, sale, transfer, or delivery of a (A) 3 motor vehicle that has not been previously registered or titled [licensed], with intent to pass an interest in the motor vehicle, 4 other than a lien, regardless of where the bargain, sale, transfer, 5 or delivery occurred; and 6 7 the registration or titling [licensing] of (B) 8 that vehicle. 9 (9) [(6)] "House trailer" means a trailer designed for human habitation. The term does not include manufactured housing. 10 (10) [(7)] "Importer" means a person, other than a 11 12 manufacturer, that brings a used motor vehicle into this state for sale in this state. 13 14 (11) [(8)] "Importer's certificate" means а 15 certificate for a used motor vehicle brought into this state for sale in this state. 16 17 (12) [(9)] "Lien" means: (A) a lien provided for by the constitution or 18 19 statute in a motor vehicle; (B) a security interest, as defined by Section 20 1.201, Business & Commerce Code, in a motor vehicle, other than an 21 absolute title, created by any written security agreement, as 22 defined by Section 9.102, Business & Commerce Code, including a 23 24 lease, conditional sales contract, deed of trust, chattel mortgage, trust receipt, or reservation of title; or 25 26 (C) a child support lien under Chapter 157, 27 Family Code.

(13) [(10)] "Manufactured housing" has the meaning
 assigned by Chapter 1201, Occupations Code.

3 (14) [(11)] "Manufacturer" <u>has the meaning assigned</u>
4 <u>by Section 503.001</u> [means a person regularly engaged in the
5 <u>business of manufacturing or assembling new motor vehicles</u>].

6 <u>(15)</u> [(12)] "Manufacturer's permanent vehicle 7 identification number" means the number affixed by the manufacturer 8 to a motor vehicle in a manner and place easily accessible for 9 physical examination and die-stamped or otherwise permanently 10 affixed on one or more removable parts of the vehicle.

11 (16) [(13)] "Motorcycle" <u>has the meaning assigned by</u> 12 <u>Section 521.001 or 541.201</u>, as applicable [means a motor vehicle, 13 other than a tractor, designed to propel itself with not more than 14 three wheels in contact with the ground].

(17) [(14)] "Motor vehicle" means:

16 (A) any motor driven or propelled vehicle17 required to be registered under the laws of this state;

(B) a trailer or semitrailer, other than
manufactured housing, that has a gross vehicle weight that exceeds
4,000 pounds;

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(C) a <u>travel</u> [house] trailer;

(D) an all-terrain vehicle or a recreational off-highway vehicle, as those terms are defined by Section 502.001, designed by the manufacturer for off-highway use that is not required to be registered under the laws of this state; or

26 (E) a motorcycle, motor-driven cycle, or moped 27 that is not required to be registered under the laws of this state [τ

S.B. No. 1402 1 other than a motorcycle, motor-driven cycle, or moped designed for and used exclusively on a golf course]. 2 3 (18) [(15)] "New motor vehicle" has the meaning assigned by Section 2301.002, Occupations Code [means a motor 4 vehicle that has not been the subject of a first sale]. 5 (19) [(16)] "Owner" <u>means</u> [<u>includes</u>] a person <u>who</u>: 6 7 (A) holds the legal title to a motor vehicle, other than a manufacturer, importer, distributor, or dealer; 8 (B) has the legal right of possession of a motor 9 10 vehicle;[, claiming title to] or (C) has the legal [having a] right of control of 11 12 [to operate under a lien] a motor vehicle [that has been subject to 13 a first sale]. 14 (20) "Purchaser" means a person or entity to which a 15 motor vehicle is donated, given, sold, or otherwise transferred. The term does not include an importer, a distributor, or a dealer 16 17 unless one of those entities chooses to take title in the entity's 18 name. 19 (21) "Record of title" means an electronic record of motor vehicle ownership in the department's motor vehicle database 20 that is created under Subchapter I. 21 (22) "Seller" means a person or entity that donates, 22 gives, sells, or otherwise transfers ownership of a motor vehicle. 23 24 (23) [(17)] "Semitrailer" means a vehicle that is designed or used with a motor vehicle so that part of the weight of 25 26 the vehicle and its load rests on or is carried by another vehicle. (24) [(18)] "Serial number" means 27 vehicle a

S.B. No. 1402 1 identification number that is affixed to a part of a motor vehicle and that is: 2 3 (A) the manufacturer's permanent vehicle identification number; 4 5 (B) a derivative number of the manufacturer's permanent vehicle identification number; 6 7 (C) the motor number; or 8 (D) the vehicle identification number assigned by the department. 9 10 (25) [(19)] "Steal" has the meaning assigned by Section 31.01, Penal Code. 11 (26) [(20)] "Subsequent sale" means: 12 the bargain, sale, transfer, or delivery of a 13 (A) 14 used motor vehicle [that has been previously registered or licensed in this state or elsewhere], with intent to pass an interest in the 15 vehicle, other than a lien[, regardless of where the bargain, sale, 16 17 transfer, or delivery occurs]; and (B) the registration of 18 the vehicle if registration is required under the laws of this state. 19 20 (27) "Title" means a certificate or record of title that is issued under Section 501.021. 21 (28) [(21)] "Title receipt" means a document 22 [an instrument] issued under Section 501.024. 23 24 (29) [(22)] "Trailer" means a vehicle that: 25 (A) is designed or used to carry a load wholly on 26 the trailer's own structure; and is drawn or designed to be drawn by a motor 27 (B)

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1	vehicle.		
2	(30) "Travel trailer" means a house trailer-type		
3	vehicle or a camper trailer:		
4	(A) that is a recreational vehicle defined under		
5	24 C.F.R. Section 3282.8(g); or		
6	(B) that:		
7	(i) is less than eight feet in width and 40		
8	feet in length, exclusive of any hitch installed on the vehicle;		
9	(ii) is designed primarily for use as		
10	temporary living quarters in connection with recreational,		
11	camping, travel, or seasonal use;		
12	(iii) is not used as a permanent dwelling;		
13	and		
14	(iv) is not a utility trailer, enclosed		
15	trailer, or other trailer that does not have human habitation as its		
16	primary function.		
17	(31) [(23)] "Used motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle		
18	that has been the subject of a first sale.		
19	(32) "Vehicle identification number" means:		
20	(A) the manufacturer's permanent vehicle		
21	identification number affixed by the manufacturer to the motor		
22	vehicle that is easily accessible for physical examination and		
23	permanently affixed on one or more removable parts of the vehicle;		
24	<u>or</u>		
25	(B) a serial number affixed to a part of a motor		
26	vehicle that is:		
27	(i) a derivative number of the		

manufacturer's permanent vehicle identification number; 1 2 (ii) the motor number; or (iii) a vehicle identification number 3 assigned by the department. 4 SECTION 2. The heading to Section 501.003, Transportation 5 Code, is amended to read as follows: 6 Sec. 501.003. PURPOSE [CONSTRUCTION]. 7 SECTION 3. Section 501.004(a), Transportation Code, 8 is amended to read as follows: 9 Except as provided by this section, this [This] chapter 10 (a) applies to all motor vehicles, including a motor vehicle owned by 11 the state or a political subdivision of the state. 12 SECTION 4. Section 501.131, Transportation Code, 13 is transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 14 15 redesignated as Section 501.0041, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows: 16 Sec. 501.0041 [501.131]. 17 RULES; FORMS. (a) The department may adopt rules to administer this chapter. 18 The department shall post forms on the Internet and [+ 19 (b) 20 [(1) in addition to the forms required by this chapter, prescribe forms for a title receipt, manufacturer's 21 22 certificate, and importer's certificate, and other forms the 23 department determines necessary; and 24 [(2)] provide each county assessor-collector with a 25 sufficient supply of <u>any necessary</u> [the] forms <u>on request</u>. SECTION 5. Section 501.159, Transportation Code, 26 is transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 27

1 redesignated as Section 501.006, Transportation Code, and amended
2 to read as follows:

Sec. 501.006 [501.159]. ALIAS [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE. 3 On receipt of a verified [written] request approved by the executive 4 5 administrator of a law enforcement agency, the department may issue a [certificate of] title in the form requested by the executive 6 administrator for a vehicle in an alias for the [law enforcement] 7 8 agency's use by a person elected, appointed, or employed as a peace officer under Article 2.12, Code of Criminal Procedure [in a covert 9 10 criminal investigation].

SECTION 6. Section 501.021, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.021. [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE FOR MOTOR VEHICLE.
(a) A motor vehicle [certificate of] title [is an instrument]
issued by the department <u>must include</u> [that includes]:

16 (1) the name and address of <u>each</u> [the] purchaser and 17 seller at the first sale or [the transferree and transferror at] a 18 subsequent sale;

19 (2) the [make of the motor] vehicle description;
20 (3) the [body type of the vehicle;

21 [(4) the manufacturer's permanent vehicle
22 identification number of the vehicle or the vehicle's motor number
23 if the vehicle was manufactured before the date that stamping a
24 permanent identification number on a motor vehicle was universally
25 adopted;

26 [(5) the serial number for the vehicle; 27 [(6) the number on the vehicle's current Texas license

1 plates, if any; 2 [(7) a statement: [(A) that no lien on the vehicle is recorded; or 3 [(B) of the] name and address of each lienholder 4 5 and the date of each lien on the vehicle, listed in the chronological order in which the lien was recorded; 6 7 (4) [(8) a space for the signature of the owner of the 8 vehicle; 9 [(9)] a statement indicating rights of survivorship under Section 501.031; 10 (5) [(10)] if the vehicle has an odometer, the 11 12 odometer reading [indicated by the application for the certificate of title]; and 13 14 (6) [(11)] any other information required by the 15 department. (b) A printed certificate of title must bear the following 16 17 statement on its face: "UNLESS OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY LAW, IT IS A VIOLATION OF 18 STATE LAW TO SIGN THE NAME OF ANOTHER PERSON ON A CERTIFICATE OF 19 TITLE OR OTHERWISE GIVE FALSE INFORMATION ON A CERTIFICATE OF 20 TITLE." 21 (c) A [certificate of] title for a motor vehicle that has 2.2 been the subject of an ordered repurchase or replacement under 23 24 Chapter 2301, Occupations Code, must contain on its face a notice sufficient to inform a purchaser that the motor vehicle has been the 25 26 subject of an ordered repurchase or replacement. SECTION 7. The heading to Section 501.022, Transportation 27

1 Code, is amended to read as follows:

2 Sec. 501.022. <u>MOTOR VEHICLE</u> [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE 3 REQUIRED.

4 SECTION 8. Sections 501.022(a), (b), and (c), 5 Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

6 (a) The owner of a motor vehicle registered in this state:

7 (1) except as provided by Section 501.029, shall apply
8 for title to the vehicle; and

9 (2) may not operate or permit the operation of the 10 vehicle on a public highway until the owner obtains:

11 (A) [a certificate of] title and [for the vehicle 12 or until the owner obtains] registration for the vehicle; or

13 (B) [if] a receipt evidencing title for 14 registration purposes only [to the vehicle is issued] under Section 15 501.029 [501.029(b)].

(b) A person may not operate a motor vehicle registered in this state on a public highway if the person knows or has reason to believe that the owner has not obtained a [certificate of] title for the vehicle.

(c) The owner of a motor vehicle that is required to be <u>titled and</u> registered in this state must <u>obtain</u> [apply for] a [certificate of] title <u>to</u> [of] the vehicle before selling or disposing of the vehicle.

24 SECTION 9. The heading to Section 501.023, Transportation 25 Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.023. APPLICATION FOR [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE.
 SECTION 10. Section 501.023, Transportation Code, is

S.B. No. 1402 amended by amending Subsections (a), (b), and (c) and adding 1 Subsection (e) to read as follows: 2 3 (a) The owner of a motor vehicle must present identification and apply for a [certificate of] title as prescribed by the 4 5 department, unless otherwise exempted by law. To obtain a title, the owner must apply: 6 7 (1) to the county assessor-collector in the county in 8 which: 9 (A) the owner is domiciled; or 10 (B) the motor vehicle is purchased or encumbered; or [and] 11 12 (2) if the county in which the owner resides has been declared by the governor as a disaster area, to the county 13 14 assessor-collector in one of the closest unaffected counties to a 15 county that asks for assistance and: 16 (A) continues to be declared by the governor as a 17 disaster area because the county has been rendered inoperable by the disaster; and 18 (B) is inoperable for a protracted period of time 19 [on a form prescribed by the department]. 20 (b) The assessor-collector shall send the application to 21 the department or enter it into the department's titling system 22 within 72 [not later than 24] hours after receipt of [receiving] the 23 24 application. 25 (c) The owner or a lessee of a commercial motor vehicle operating under the International Registration Plan or other 26

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agreement described by Section 502.091 [502.054] that is applying

for a [certificate of] title for purposes of registration only may <u>apply</u> [must be made] directly to the department. Notwithstanding Section 501.138(a), an applicant for registration under this ubsection shall pay [the department] the fee imposed by that section. The [department shall send the] fee shall be distributed to the appropriate county assessor-collector [for distribution] in the manner provided by Section 501.138.

8 <u>(e) Applications submitted to the department electronically</u> 9 <u>must request the purchaser's choice of county as stated in</u> 10 <u>Subsection (a) as the recipient of all taxes, fees, and other</u> 11 <u>revenue collected as a result of the transaction.</u>

SECTION 11. Sections 501.0234(a), (b), (d), and (e), Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

14 (a) A person who sells at the first or a subsequent sale a 15 motor vehicle and who holds a general distinguishing number issued 16 under Chapter 503 of this code or Chapter 2301, Occupations Code, 17 shall:

(1)except as provided by this section, in the time and 18 19 manner provided by law, apply, in the name of the purchaser of the vehicle, for the registration of the vehicle, if the vehicle is to 20 be registered, and a [certificate of] title for the vehicle and file 21 with the appropriate designated agent each document necessary to 22 23 transfer title to or register the vehicle; and at the same time 24 (2) remit any required motor vehicle sales tax.

(b) This section does not apply to a motor vehicle:
(1) that has been declared a total loss by an insurance
company in the settlement or adjustment of a claim;

(2) for which the [certificate of] title has been
 surrendered in exchange for:

3 (A) a salvage vehicle title <u>or salvage record of</u>
4 title issued under this chapter;

5 (B) a nonrepairable vehicle title or
6 nonrepairable vehicle record of title issued under this chapter or
7 Subchapter D, Chapter 683; or

8 (C) [a certificate of authority issued under
9 Subchapter D, Chapter 683; or

10 [(D)] an ownership document issued by another 11 state that is comparable to a document described by <u>Paragraph (A) or</u> 12 <u>(B)</u> [Paragraphs (A)-(C)];

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(3) with a gross weight in excess of 11,000 pounds; or

(4) purchased by a commercial fleet buyer who is a full-service deputy under Section <u>520.008</u> [502.114] and who utilizes the dealer title application process developed to provide a method to submit title transactions to the county in which the commercial fleet buyer is a full-service deputy.

(d) A seller who applies for the registration or a
[certificate of] title for a motor vehicle under Subsection (a)(1)
shall apply in the county as directed by the purchaser from the
counties set forth in Section 501.023 [of this code].

(e) The department shall <u>develop</u> [promulgate] a form <u>or</u> electronic process in [on] which the purchaser of a motor vehicle shall designate the purchaser's choice as set out in Section 501.023 as the recipient of all taxes, fees, and other revenue collected as a result of the transaction, which the tax

1 assessor-collector is authorized by law to retain. A seller shall 2 make that form <u>or electronic process</u> available to the purchaser of a 3 vehicle at the time of purchase.

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4 SECTION 12. Subchapter B, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 5 is amended by adding Section 501.0235 to read as follows:

Sec. 501.0235. PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION FOR
 OBTAINING TITLE. (a) The department may require an applicant for a
 title to provide current personal identification as determined by
 department rule.

10 (b) Any identification number required by the department 11 under this section may be entered in the department's electronic 12 titling system but may not be printed on the title.

13 SECTION 13. Section 501.024, Transportation Code, is 14 amended to read as follows:

15 Sec. 501.024. TITLE RECEIPT. (a) A county 16 assessor-collector who receives an application for a [certificate 17 of] title shall issue a title receipt to the applicant containing 18 the information concerning the motor vehicle required for issuance 19 of a title under Section 501.021 or Subchapter I [$_{\tau}$] after:

20 <u>(1)</u> the requirements of this chapter are met, 21 including the payment of the fees required under Section 501.138<u>;</u> 22 <u>and</u>

23 (2) the [, issue a title receipt on which is noted]
24 information is entered into the department's titling system
25 [concerning the motor vehicle required for the certificate of title
26 under Section 501.021, including a statement of the existence of
27 each lien as disclosed on the application or a statement that no

1 lien is disclosed].

(b) If a lien is not disclosed on the application for a
[certificate of] title, the assessor-collector shall <u>issue a</u> [mark
the] title receipt ["original" and deliver it] to the applicant.

5 (c) If a lien is disclosed on the application for a 6 [certificate of] title, the assessor-collector shall issue <u>a</u> 7 duplicate title <u>receipt to the lienholder</u> [receipts. The 8 assessor-collector shall:

9 [(1) mark one receipt "original" and mail or deliver 10 it to the first lienholder disclosed on the application; and

11 [(2) mark the second receipt "duplicate original" and 12 mail or deliver it to the address of the applicant provided on the 13 application].

(d) A title receipt <u>with registration</u> authorizes the operation of the motor vehicle on a public highway in this state for lo days or until the [certificate of] title is issued, whichever period is shorter.

18 SECTION 14. Section 501.025, Transportation Code, is 19 amended to read as follows:

20 Sec. 501.025. [TITLE RECEIPT REQUIRED ON FIRST SALE;] 21 MANUFACTURER'S CERTIFICATE <u>REQUIRED ON FIRST SALE</u>. A county 22 assessor-collector may not issue a title receipt on the first sale 23 of a motor vehicle unless the applicant for the [certificate of] 24 title provides [to the assessor-collector] the application for a 25 [certificate of] title and a manufacturer's certificate <u>in</u> [, on] a 26 <u>manner</u> [form] prescribed by the department [, that:

27 [(1) is assigned to the applicant by the manufacturer,

1 distributor, or dealer shown on the manufacturer's certificate as the last transferee; and 2 its 3 [(2) shows the transfer of the vehicle from manufacturer to the purchaser, whether a distributor, dealer, 4 5 owner, and each subsequent transfer from distributor to dealer, dealer to dealer, and dealer to applicant]. 6 7 SECTION 15. Section 501.027, Transportation Code, is 8 amended to read as follows: 9 Sec. 501.027. ISSUANCE OF [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE. (a) On 10 the day that a county assessor-collector issues a title receipt, <u>a</u> copy of the title receipt and all evidence of title [the 11 12 assessor-collector] shall be submitted [mail] to the department in the period specified in Section 501.023(b) [+ 13 14 [(1) a copy of the receipt; and [(2) the evidence of title 15 <u>delivered</u> the assessor-collector by the applicant]. 16 17 (b) Not later than the fifth day after the date the department receives an application for a [certificate of] title and 18 19 the department determines the requirements of this chapter are met: (1) the [, the department shall issue the certificate 20 of] title shall be issued to the first lienholder or to the 21 applicant if [. If] a lien is not disclosed on the application; or 22 (2) $[\tau]$ the department shall <u>notify</u> 23 [send the 24 certificate by first class mail to] the applicant that the department's titling system has established a record of title of 25 26 the motor vehicle in the applicant's name if a lien is not disclosed [at the address provided on the application]. If a lien is 27

1 disclosed on the application, the department shall <u>notify</u> [send]
2 the [certificate by first class mail to the first] lienholder <u>that</u>
3 the lien has been recorded [as disclosed on the application].

4 SECTION 16. Section 501.0275, Transportation Code, is 5 amended to read as follows:

6 Sec. 501.0275. ISSUANCE OF TITLE FOR UNREGISTERED VEHICLE. 7 (a) The department shall issue a [certificate of] title for a 8 motor vehicle that complies with the other requirements [for 9 issuance of a certificate of title] under this chapter <u>unless</u> 10 [except that]:

11 (1) the vehicle is not registered for a reason other 12 than a reason provided by Section <u>501.051(a)(6)</u> [501.051(6)]; and

13 (2) the applicant does not provide evidence of 14 financial responsibility that complies with Section <u>502.046</u> 15 [502.153].

(b) On application for a [certificate of] title under this section, the applicant must surrender any license plates issued for the motor vehicle <u>if the plates are not being transferred to another</u> <u>vehicle</u> and any registration insignia for validation of those plates to the department.

21 SECTION 17. Section 501.0276, Transportation Code, is 22 amended to read as follows:

23 Sec. 501.0276. DENIAL OF TITLE RECEIPT, [OR CERTIFICATE OF] 24 TITLE, OR RECORD OF TITLE FOR FAILURE TO PROVIDE PROOF OF EMISSIONS 25 TESTING. A county assessor-collector may not issue a title receipt 26 and the department may not issue a certificate of title for a 27 vehicle subject to Section 548.3011 unless proof that the vehicle

1 has passed a vehicle emissions test as required by that section, in
2 a <u>manner</u> [form] authorized by that section, is presented to the
3 county assessor-collector with the application for <u>a</u> [certificate
4 of] title.

5 SECTION 18. Section 501.029, Transportation Code, is 6 amended to read as follows:

7 Sec. 501.029. <u>ACCEPTABLE PROOF OF OWNERSHIP</u> [USE OF 8 <u>REGISTRATION RECEIPT OR TITLE RECEIPT TO EVIDENCE TITLE</u>]. [(a) A 9 <u>person may use a registration receipt issued under Chapter 502 or a</u> 10 <u>title receipt to evidence title to a motor vehicle and not to</u> 11 <u>transfer an interest in or establish a lien on the vehicle.</u>

[(b)] The <u>board</u> [department] by rule may provide <u>a list of</u> the documents required for the issuance of a receipt that evidences title to a motor vehicle for registration purposes only. The fee for application for the receipt is the fee applicable to application for a [certificate of] title. The title receipt may not <u>be used to transfer an interest in or establish a lien on the</u> vehicle.

SECTION 19. Sections 501.030(b), (d), (e), (f), and (g), Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

(b) Before a motor vehicle that was not manufactured for zale or distribution in the United States may be titled in this state, the applicant must:

(1) provide to the assessor-collector:
(A) a bond release letter, with all attachments,
issued by the United States Department of Transportation
acknowledging:

1 (i) receipt of a statement of compliance 2 submitted by the importer of the vehicle; and 3 (ii) that the statement meets the safety requirements of 19 C.F.R. Section 12.80(e); 4 5 a bond release letter, with all attachments, (B) issued by the United States Environmental Protection Agency stating 6 that the vehicle has been tested and shown to conform to federal 7 8 emission requirements; and 9 (C) a receipt or certificate issued by the United 10 States Department of the Treasury showing that all gas guzzler taxes due on the vehicle under 26 U.S.C. Section 4064(a) have been 11 12 paid; or (2) provide 13 to the assessor-collector proof, 14 satisfactory to the department, [assessor-collector] that the 15 vehicle was not brought into the United States from outside [of] the 16 country. 17 (d) If a motor vehicle has not been titled or registered in the United States, the application for [certificate of] title must 18 19 be accompanied by: (1) a manufacturer's certificate of origin written in 20 English issued by the vehicle manufacturer; 21 (2) the original documents that constitute valid proof 2.2 23 of ownership in the country where the vehicle was originally 24 purchased, with an English translation of the documents verified as to the accuracy of the translation by an affidavit of the 25 26 translator; or 27 (3) if the vehicle was imported from a country that

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1 cancels the vehicle registration and title for export, the 2 documents assigned to the vehicle after the registration and title 3 were canceled, with an English translation of the documents 4 verified as to the accuracy of the translation by an affidavit of 5 the translator.

(e) Before a motor vehicle that is required to be registered 6 7 in this state and that is brought into this state by a person other 8 than a manufacturer or importer may be bargained, sold, transferred, or delivered with an intent to pass an interest in the 9 vehicle or encumbered by a lien, the owner must apply for a 10 [certificate of] title in [on] a manner [form] prescribed by the 11 department to the county assessor-collector for the county in which 12 the transaction is to take place. The assessor-collector may not 13 14 issue a title receipt unless the applicant delivers to the 15 assessor-collector satisfactory evidence [of title] showing that the applicant is the owner of the vehicle and that the vehicle is 16 17 free of any undisclosed liens.

A county assessor-collector may not be held liable for 18 (f) 19 civil damages arising out of the assessor-collector's failure to reflect on the title receipt a lien or encumbrance on a motor 20 21 vehicle to which Subsection (e) applies unless the [assessor-collector's] failure constitutes wilful 22 or wanton 23 negligence.

(g) Until an applicant has complied with this section:
 (1) a county assessor-collector may not accept an
 application for [certificate of] title; and

27 (2) the applicant is not entitled to an appeal as

1 provided by Sections 501.052 and 501.053.

2 SECTION 20. Section 501.031, Transportation Code, is 3 amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.031. RIGHTS OF SURVIVORSHIP AGREEMENT. (a) The
department shall include on each [certificate of] title an optional
[a] rights of survivorship agreement that [form. The form must]:

7 (1) <u>provides</u> [provide] that if the agreement is 8 <u>between</u> [signed by] two or more eligible persons, the motor vehicle 9 is held jointly by those persons with the interest of a person who 10 dies to <u>transfer</u> [survive] to the surviving person or persons; and

(2) <u>provides</u> [provide blanks] for the <u>acknowledgment</u> <u>by signature, either electronically or by hand</u>, [signatures] of the persons.

(b) If the vehicle is registered in the name of one or more of the persons who <u>acknowledged</u> [signed] the agreement, the [certificate of] title may contain a:

17 (1) rights of survivorship agreement <u>acknowledged</u>
18 [signed] by all the persons; or

19 (2) remark if a rights of survivorship agreement is
20 [surrendered with the application for certificate of title or
21 otherwise] on file with the department.

22 (c) <u>Ownership</u> [Except as provided in Subsection (g),
23 <u>ownership</u>] of the vehicle may be transferred only:

24 (1) by all the persons acting jointly, if all the25 persons are alive; and

26 (2) on the death of one of the persons by the surviving 27 person or persons by transferring <u>ownership of the vehicle</u> [the

1 certificate of title], in the manner otherwise required by law [for
2 transfer of ownership of the vehicle], with a copy of the death
3 certificate of the deceased person [attached to the certificate of
4 title application].

(d) A rights of survivorship agreement under this section
may be revoked only <u>if</u> [by surrender of the certificate of title to
the department and joint application by] the persons <u>named in</u> [who
signed] the agreement <u>file a joint application</u> for a new title in
the name of the person or persons designated in the application.

10 (e) A person is eligible to <u>file</u> [sign] a rights of 11 survivorship agreement under this section if the person:

12 (1) is married and the spouse of the [signing] person
13 is the only other party to the agreement;

14 (2) is unmarried and attests to that unmarried status15 by affidavit; or

16 (3) is married and provides the department with an 17 affidavit from the [signing] person's spouse that attests that the 18 [signing] person's interest in the vehicle is the [signing] 19 person's separate property.

The department may develop an optional electronic [If 20 (f) the title is being issued in connection with the sale of the 21 vehicle, the seller is not eligible to sign a] rights of 22 survivorship agreement for public use [under this section unless 23 24 the seller is the child, grandchild, parent, grandparent, brother, or sister of each other person signing the agreement. A family 25 26 relationship required by this subsection may be a relationship established by adoption. 27

1 [(g) If an agreement, other than the agreement provided for 2 in Subsection (a), providing for right of survivorship is signed by 3 two or more persons, the department shall issue a new certificate of 4 title to the surviving person or persons upon application 5 accompanied by a copy of the death certificate of the deceased 6 person. The department may develop for public use under this 7 subsection an optional rights of survivorship agreement form].

8 SECTION 21. Section 501.032, Transportation Code, is 9 amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.032. ASSIGNMENT 10 OF VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION [SERIAL] NUMBER BY DEPARTMENT. (a) On proper application, the 11 department shall assign a vehicle identification [a serial] number 12 to a travel [house] trailer, a trailer or semitrailer that has a 13 gross vehicle weight that exceeds 4,000 pounds, or an item of 14 15 equipment, including a tractor, farm implement, unit of special mobile equipment, or unit of off-road construction equipment on 16 17 which:

18 (1) <u>a vehicle identification</u> [a serial] number was not 19 die-stamped by the manufacturer; or

20 (2) <u>a vehicle identification</u> [the serial] number 21 die-stamped by the manufacturer has been lost, removed, or 22 obliterated.

(b) The applicant shall die-stamp the assigned <u>vehicle</u> identification [serial] number at the place designated by the department on the <u>travel</u> [house] trailer, trailer, semitrailer, or equipment.

27 (c) The manufacturer's <u>vehicle identification</u> [serial]

1 number or the <u>vehicle identification</u> [serial] number assigned by 2 the department shall be affixed on the carriage or axle part of the 3 <u>travel</u> [house] trailer, trailer, or semitrailer. The department 4 shall use the number as the major identification of the vehicle in 5 the issuance of a [certificate of] title.

6 SECTION 22. Sections 501.033(a), (b), and (d), 7 Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

8 A person determined by <u>law enforcement</u> [the department] (a) or a court to be the owner of a motor vehicle, a part of a motor 9 10 vehicle, or an item of equipment including a tractor, farm implement, unit of special mobile equipment, or unit of off-road 11 12 construction equipment [that has had the serial number removed, altered, or obliterated] may apply to the department for an 13 assigned vehicle identification number that has been removed, 14 altered, or obliterated. 15

(b) An application under this section must be <u>in</u> [on] a <u>manner</u> [form] prescribed [and furnished] by the department and accompanied by [the certificate of title for the vehicle or other] valid evidence of ownership as required by the department [if there is no certificate of title].

(d) The assigned <u>vehicle identification</u> number shall be die-stamped or otherwise affixed [to the motor vehicle, part, or item of equipment at the location and] in the manner designated by the department.

25 SECTION 23. Section 520.011, Transportation Code, is 26 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 27 redesignated as Section 501.0331, Transportation Code, and amended

1 to read as follows:

2 Sec. 501.0331 [520.011]. MOTOR NUMBER REQUIRED FOR [VEHICLE] REGISTRATION [; PENALTY]. [(a)] A person may not apply 3 to the county assessor-collector for the registration of a motor 4 5 vehicle from which the original motor number has been removed, erased, or destroyed until the motor vehicle bears the motor number 6 assigned by the department. 7

8 [(b) A person commits an offense if the person violates this 9 section. An offense under this subsection is a misdemeanor 10 punishable by a fine of not less than \$50 and not more than \$100.]

11 SECTION 24. Section 520.012, Transportation Code, is 12 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 13 redesignated as Section 501.0332, Transportation Code, and amended 14 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>501.0332</u> [520.012]. APPLICATION FOR MOTOR NUMBER RECORD[; RECORD; PENALTY]. (a) To obtain a motor number assigned by the department, the owner of a motor vehicle that has had the original motor number removed, erased, or destroyed must file a sworn application with the department.

(b) The department shall maintain a <u>record of</u> [separate register for recording] each motor number assigned by the department <u>that includes</u> [. For each motor number assigned by the department, the record must indicate]:

(1) the motor number assigned by the department;
(2) the name and address of the owner of the motor
vehicle; and

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(3) the make, model, and year of manufacture of the

1 motor vehicle. [(c) A person who fails to comply with this section commits 2 offense. An offense under this subsection is a misdemeanor 3 punishable by a fine of not less than \$10 and not more than \$100. 4 5 SECTION 25. Section 501.034, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows: 6 Sec. 501.034. ISSUANCE OF TITLE TO GOVERNMENT AGENCY. 7 The department may issue a [certificate of] title to a government 8 agency if a vehicle or part of a vehicle is: 9 10 (1) forfeited to the government agency; delivered by court order under the Code of 11 (2) Criminal Procedure to a government agency for official purposes; or 12 (3) sold as abandoned or unclaimed property under the 13 14 Code of Criminal Procedure. 15 SECTION 26. Section 501.035, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows: 16 Sec. 501.035. [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE FOR FORMER MILITARY 17 VEHICLE. (a) Notwithstanding any other law, the department may 18 [shall] issue a [certificate of] title for a former military 19 vehicle [that is not registered under the laws of this state] if all 20 [other] requirements for issuance of a [certificate of] title are 21 met. 2.2 In this section, "former military vehicle" has the 23 (b) 24 meaning assigned by Section 504.502(i) [502.275(o)]. SECTION 27. Section 501.036, Transportation Code, 25 is 26 amended to read as follows: Sec. 501.036. [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE FOR FARM SEMITRAILER. 27

S.B. No. 1402 Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the 1 (a) issue a [certificate of] title for a farm department may 2 semitrailer with a gross weight of more than 4,000 pounds if: 3 4 (1) the farm semitrailer is eligible for registration 5 under Section 502.146 [504.504]; and 6 (2) all other requirements for issuance of а [certificate of] title are met. 7 8 (b) To obtain a [certificate of] title under this section, the owner of the farm semitrailer must: 9 10 (1)apply for the [certificate of] title in the manner required by Section 501.023; and 11 pay the fee required by Section 501.138. 12 (2) The department shall adopt rules [and forms] 13 (c) to implement and administer this section. 14 15 SECTION 28. Section 501.051, Transportation Code, is 16 amended to read as follows: FOR 17 Sec. 501.051. GROUNDS REFUSAL ТО ISSUE OR FOR REVOCATION OR SUSPENSION OF TITLE [CERTIFICATE]. (a) A title may 18 be refused, canceled, suspended, or revoked by the [The] department 19 [shall refuse to issue a certificate of title or shall suspend or 20 revoke a certificate of title] if: 21 the application [for the certificate] contains a 22 (1)false or fraudulent statement; 23 24 (2) the applicant failed to furnish required 25 information requested by the department; (3) the applicant is not entitled to a [certificate 26 of] title; 27

S.B. No. 1402 1 (4) the department has reason to believe that the motor vehicle is stolen; 2 (5) the department has reason to believe that the 3 issuance of a [certificate of] title would defraud the owner or a 4 5 lienholder of the motor vehicle; 6 (6) the registration for the motor vehicle is 7 suspended or revoked; or 8 (7) the required fee has not been paid. (b) The department may rescind, cancel, or revoke an 9 application for a title if a notarized affidavit is presented 10 containing: 11 12 (1) a statement that the vehicle involved was a new motor vehicle in the process of a first sale; 13 14 (2) a statement that the dealer, the applicant, and 15 any lienholder have canceled the sale; 16 (3) a statement that the vehicle: 17 (A) was never in the possession of the title 18 applicant; or 19 (B) was in the possession of the title applicant; 20 and 21 (4) the signatures of the dealer, the applicant, and 22 any lienholder. (c) A rescission, cancellation, or revocation containing 23 24 the statement authorized under Subsection (b)(3)(B) does not negate the fact that the vehicle has been the subject of a previous retail 25 26 sale. 27 SECTION 29. The heading to Section 501.052, Transportation

1 Code, is amended to read as follows:

2 Sec. 501.052. HEARING ON REFUSAL TO ISSUE OR REVOCATION OR
3 SUSPENSION OF [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE; APPEAL.

4 SECTION 30. Sections 501.052(a), (d), and (e), 5 Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

6 interested person aggrieved by (a) An a refusal, 7 rescission, cancellation, suspension, or revocation under Section 8 501.051 may apply for a hearing to the county assessor-collector for the county in which the person is a resident [domiciled]. On 9 10 the day an assessor-collector receives the application, the assessor-collector shall notify the department of the date of the 11 12 hearing.

13 (d) A determination of the assessor-collector is binding on 14 the applicant and the department as to whether the department 15 correctly refused to issue or correctly <u>rescinded</u>, <u>canceled</u>, 16 revoked, or suspended the [certificate of] title.

17 (e) An applicant aggrieved by the determination under Subsection (d) may appeal to the county court of the county of the 18 19 applicant's residence. An applicant must file an appeal not later than the fifth day after the date of the assessor-collector's 20 determination. The county court judge shall try the appeal in the 21 manner of other civil cases. All rights and immunities granted in 22 the trial of a civil case are available to the interested parties. 23 24 If the department's action is not sustained, the department shall promptly issue a [certificate of] title for the vehicle. 25

26 SECTION 31. Section 501.053, Transportation Code, is 27 amended by amending Subsections (a), (b), and (d) and adding

1 Subsection (e) to read as follows:

2 (a) As an alternative to the procedure provided by Section 3 501.052, the person may file a bond with the department. On the 4 filing of the bond the <u>person</u> [department] may <u>obtain a</u> [issue the 5 <u>certificate of</u>] title.

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(1) in the manner [form] prescribed by the department;

(b) The bond must be:

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(2) executed by the applicant;

9 (3) issued by a person authorized to conduct a surety 10 business in this state;

(4) in an amount equal to one and one-half times the value of the vehicle as determined by the department, which may set an appraisal system by rule if it is unable to determine that value; and

15 (5) conditioned to indemnify all prior owners and lienholders and all subsequent purchasers of the vehicle or persons 16 17 who acquire a security interest in the vehicle, and their successors in interest, against any expense, loss, or damage, 18 19 including reasonable attorney's fees, occurring because of the issuance of the [certificate of] title for the vehicle or for a 20 defect in or undisclosed security interest on the right, title, or 21 interest of the applicant to the vehicle. 22

(d) A bond under this section expires on the third anniversary of the date the bond became effective. [The department shall return an expired bond to the person who filed the bond unless the department has been notified of a pending action to recover on the bond.]

(e) The board by rule may establish a fee to cover the cost of administering this section.

3 SECTION 32. Section 501.071, Transportation Code, is 4 amended to read as follows:

5 Sec. 501.071. SALE OF VEHICLE; TRANSFER OF TITLE. (a) 6 Except as provided in Section 503.039, a motor vehicle may not be 7 the subject of a subsequent sale unless the owner designated <u>on</u> [in] 8 the [certificate of] title <u>submits a transfer of ownership of</u> 9 [transfers] the [certificate of] title [at the time of the sale].

10 (b) The transfer of the [certificate of] title must be <u>in</u> 11 [on] a <u>manner</u> [form] prescribed by the department that [includes a 12 statement that]:

13 (1) <u>certifies</u> the <u>purchaser</u> [signer] is the owner of 14 the vehicle; and

(2) <u>certifies</u> there are no liens on the vehicle <u>or</u>
provides a release of each lien [except as shown] on the <u>vehicle</u>
[certificate of title or as fully described in the statement].

18 SECTION 33. Section 520.022, Transportation Code, is 19 transferred to Subchapter D, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 20 redesignated as Section 501.0721, Transportation Code, and amended 21 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>501.0721</u> [<u>520.022</u>]. DELIVERY OF RECEIPT AND TITLE TO <u>PURCHASER OF USED MOTOR VEHICLE</u> [<u>TRANSFEREE; PENALTY</u>]. [(a)] A person, whether acting for that person or another, who sells, trades, or otherwise transfers a used motor vehicle shall deliver to the <u>purchaser</u> [transferee] at the time of delivery of the vehicle [+

[(1) the license receipt issued by the department for 1 registration of the vehicle, if the vehicle was required to be 2 registered at the time of the delivery; and 3 4 [(2)] a properly assigned [certificate of] title or 5 other evidence of title as required under this chapter [Chapter 6 501]. 7 [(b) A person commits an offense if the person violates this 8 section. An offense under this subsection is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200. 9 SECTION 34. Sections 10 501.074(a), (b), and (c), Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows: 11 The department shall issue a new [certificate of] title 12 (a) for a motor vehicle registered in this state for which the ownership 13 is transferred by operation of law [, including by inheritance, 14 15 devise or bequest, bankruptcy, receivership, judicial sale,] or other involuntary divestiture of ownership after receiving: 16 17 (1) a certified copy of an [the] order appointing a temporary administrator or of the probate proceedings; 18 19 (2)letters testamentary or letters of administration; 20 if administration of an estate is not necessary, 21 (3) affidavit showing that administration is not necessary, 22 an identifying all heirs, and including a statement by the heirs of the 23 24 name in which the certificate shall be issued; 25 (4) a court order; or (5) the bill of sale from an officer making a judicial 26 27 sale.

1 (b) If a lien is foreclosed by nonjudicial means, the 2 department may issue a new [certificate of] title in the name of the 3 purchaser at the foreclosure sale on receiving the affidavit of the 4 lienholder of the fact of the nonjudicial foreclosure.

5 (c) If a constitutional or statutory lien is foreclosed, the 6 department may issue a new [certificate of] title in the name of the 7 purchaser at the foreclosure sale on receiving:

8 (1) the affidavit of the lienholder of the fact of the 9 creation of the lien and of the divestiture of title according to 10 law; and

11 (2) proof of notice as required by Sections 70.004 and
12 70.006, Property Code.

13 SECTION 35. Section 501.076(c), Transportation Code, is 14 amended to read as follows:

15 (c) The person named as the agent in the limited power of 16 attorney must meet the following requirements:

17 (1) the person may be a person who has been appointed by the commissioner's court as a deputy to perform vehicle 18 registration functions under Section 520.0091 19 $[\frac{502.112}{}],$ а licensed [license] vehicle auction company holding a wholesale 20 general distinguishing number under Section 503.022, a person who 21 has a permit similar to one of the foregoing that is issued by the 22 state in which the owner is located, or another person authorized by 23 24 law to execute title documents in the state in which the owner executes the documents; and 25

26 (2) the person may not be the transferee or an employee27 of the transferee. The person may not act as the agent of both the

1 transferor and transferee in the transaction. For the purposes of 2 this section, a person is not the agent of both the transferor and 3 transferee in a transaction unless the person has the authority to 4 sign the documents pertaining to the transfer of title on behalf of 5 both the transferor and the transferee.

SECTION 36. Section 501.091, Transportation Code, is
amended by amending Subdivisions (2), (3), (6), (7), (8), (9),
(10), (11), (12), (14), (15), (16), (17), and (18) and adding
Subdivisions (10-a) and (16-a) to read as follows:

10 (2) "Casual sale" means the sale by a salvage vehicle 11 dealer or an insurance company of <u>five or fewer</u> [not more than five] 12 nonrepairable motor vehicles or salvage motor vehicles to the same 13 person during a calendar year<u>, but</u> [. The term] does not include[+

14 [(A)] a sale at auction to a salvage vehicle 15 dealer, insurance company, or governmental entity [, or

16 [(B) the sale of an export-only motor vehicle to a 17 person who is not a resident of the United States].

(3) "Damage" means sudden damage to a motor vehicle
caused by the motor vehicle being wrecked, burned, flooded, or
stripped of major component parts. The term does not include:

21 (A) gradual damage from any cause;

(B) $[\tau]$ sudden damage caused by hail;

23 (C) [-, or] any damage caused only to the exterior 24 paint of the motor vehicle; or

(D) theft, unless the motor vehicle was damaged
 during the theft and before recovery.

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(6) "Major component part" means one of the following

1	parts of a motor vehicle:			
2	(A) the	engine;		
3	(B) the	transmission;		
4	(C) the	frame;		
5	(D) afe	ender;		
6	(E) the	hood;		
7	(F) a d	oor allowing entrance to or egress from		
8	the passenger compartment of the motor vehicle;			
9	(G) abu	mper;		
10) (H) a qu	arter panel;		
11	(I) a de	ck lid, tailgate, or hatchback;		
12	(J) the	cargo box of a <u>vehicle with a gross</u>		
13	vehicle weight of 10,000 pounds or less [one-ton or smaller truck],			
14	including a pickup truck;			
15	(K) the	cab of a truck;		
16	(L) the	body of a passenger motor vehicle;		
17	(M) the	roof or floor pan of a passenger motor		
18	vehicle, if separate from the body of the motor vehicle.			
19	(7) "Metal re	cycler" means a person who:		
20	(A) is [predominately] engaged in the business of		
21	obtaining <u>, converting, or</u>	obtaining <u>, converting, or selling</u> ferrous or nonferrous metal [that		
22	has served its original economic purpose to convert the metal, or			
23	s sell the metal] for cor	$\operatorname{nversion}[_{m{ au}}]$ into raw material products		
24	consisting of prepared grades and having an existing or potential			
25	economic value;			
26	(B) has	a facility to convert ferrous or		
27	' nonferrous metal into raw	material products [consisting of prepared		

1 grades and having an existing or potential economic value,] by 2 method other than the exclusive use of hand tools, including the 3 processing, sorting, cutting, classifying, cleaning, baling, 4 wrapping, shredding, shearing, or changing the physical form or 5 chemical content of the metal; and

6 (C) sells or purchases the ferrous or nonferrous 7 metal solely for use as raw material in the production of new 8 products.

9 (8) "Motor vehicle" has the meaning assigned by 10 Section <u>501.002</u> [501.002(14)].

11 (9) "Nonrepairable motor vehicle" means a motor 12 vehicle that:

(A) is damaged, wrecked, or burned to the extent
that the only residual value of the vehicle is as a source of parts
or scrap metal; or

(B) comes into this state under a <u>comparable</u> [<u>title or other</u>] ownership document that indicates that the vehicle is nonrepairable [, junked, or for parts or dismantling only].

19 (10) "Nonrepairable vehicle title" means a <u>printed</u> 20 document issued by the department that evidences ownership of a 21 nonrepairable motor vehicle.

22(10-a)"Nonrepairable record of title" means an23electronic record of ownership of a nonrepairable motor vehicle.

(11) "Out-of-state buyer" means a person licensed in
an automotive business by another state or jurisdiction <u>who is</u> [if
the department has listed the holders of such a license as permitted
purchasers of salvage motor vehicles or nonrepairable motor

vehicles based on substantially similar licensing requirements and on whether salvage vehicle dealers licensed in Texas are] permitted to purchase salvage motor vehicles or nonrepairable motor vehicles in <u>this state because</u> the other state or jurisdiction <u>offers</u> <u>reciprocity to a salvage dealer licensed in this state</u>.

6 (12) "Out-of-state ownership document" means а 7 negotiable document issued by another state or jurisdiction that 8 the department considers sufficient to prove ownership of а nonrepairable motor vehicle or salvage motor vehicle and to support 9 10 the issuance of a comparable Texas [certificate of] title for the 11 motor vehicle. The term does not include any [a] title or 12 certificate issued by the department [, including a regular certificate of title, a nonrepairable vehicle title, a salvage 13 vehicle title, a Texas Salvage Certificate, Certificate 14 15 Authority to Demolish a Motor Vehicle, or another ownership document issued by the department]. 16

17 (14) "Rebuilder" means a person who acquires and 18 repairs, rebuilds, or reconstructs for operation on a public 19 highway, <u>five</u> [three] or <u>fewer</u> [more] salvage motor vehicles in a 20 calendar year.

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(15) "Salvage motor vehicle" [+

[(A)] means a motor vehicle that:

(A) [(i)] has damage to or is missing a majorcomponent part to the extent that the cost of repairs, includingparts and labor other than the cost of materials and labor forrepainting the motor vehicle and excluding sales tax on the totalcost of repairs, exceeds the actual cash value of the motor vehicle

1 immediately before the damage; or

2 (B) [(ii) is damaged and that] comes into this 3 state under an out-of-state salvage motor vehicle [certificate of] 4 title or similar out-of-state ownership document [that states on 5 its face "accident damage," "flood damage," "inoperable," 6 "rebuildable," "salvageable," or similar notation; and

7 [(B) does not include an out-of-state motor 8 vehicle with a "rebuilt," "prior salvage," "salvaged," or similar 9 notation, a nonrepairable motor vehicle, or a motor vehicle for 10 which an insurance company has paid a claim for:

11 [(i) the cost of repairing hail damage; or 12 [(ii) theft, unless the motor vehicle was 13 damaged during the theft and before recovery to the extent

13 damaged during the theft and before recovery to 14 described by Paragraph (A)(i)].

15 (16) "Salvage vehicle title" means a <u>printed</u> document 16 issued by the department that evidences ownership of a salvage 17 motor vehicle.

18 <u>(16-a) "Salvage record of title" means an electronic</u> 19 record of ownership of a salvage motor vehicle.

(17) "Salvage vehicle dealer" means a person engaged 20 21 in this state in the business of acquiring, selling, repairing, rebuilding, reconstructing, or otherwise dealing in nonrepairable 22 motor vehicles, salvage motor vehicles, or, if incidental to a 23 24 salvage motor vehicle dealer's primary business, used automotive parts regardless of whether the person holds a license issued by the 25 26 department to engage in that business. [The term does not include a person who casually repairs, rebuilds, or reconstructs fewer than 27

five salvage motor vehicles in the same calendar year or, except as 1 provided by Paragraph (C), a used automotive parts recycler.] The 2 3 term includes an out-of-state buyer but does not include an unlicensed [a] person who casually [engaged in the business of]: 4 5 (A) repairs, rebuilds, or reconstructs five or fewer salvage motor vehicles or nonrepairable motor vehicles in the 6 same calendar year [a salvage vehicle dealer, regardless of whether 7 8 the person holds a license issued by the department to engage in that business]; 9 buys five or fewer [dealing in] nonrepairable 10 (B) motor vehicles or salvage motor vehicles in the same calendar year; 11 12 or acts as a used automotive parts recycler if 13 (C) the sale of repaired, rebuilt, or reconstructed nonrepairable motor 14 15 vehicles or salvage motor vehicles is more than an incidental part of the used automotive parts recycler's business. 16 17 (18) "Self-insured motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle for which the [evidence of ownership is a manufacturer's 18 certificate of origin or for which the department or another state 19 or jurisdiction has issued a regular certificate of title, is 20 self-insured by the] owner [, and is owned by an individual, a 21 business,] or a governmental entity assumes full financial 22 responsibility for motor vehicle loss claims $[-\tau]$ without regard to 23 24 the number of motor vehicles they own or operate. The term does not include a motor vehicle that is insured by an insurance company. 25

26 SECTION 37. Section 501.098, Transportation Code, is 27 redesignated as Section 501.09111, Transportation Code, and

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1 amended to read as follows:
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Sec. <u>501.09111</u> [<u>501.098</u>]. RIGHTS <u>AND LIMITATIONS</u> OF [HOLDER
OF] NONREPAIRABLE VEHICLE TITLE, NONREPAIRABLE RECORD OF TITLE,
[OR] SALVAGE VEHICLE TITLE, OR SALVAGE RECORD OF TITLE. (a) A
person who <u>owns</u> [holds] a nonrepairable [vehicle title for a] motor
vehicle:

7 (1) is entitled to possess, transport, dismantle,
8 scrap, destroy, record a lien as provided for in Section
9 501.097(a)(3)(A), and sell, transfer, or release ownership of the
10 motor vehicle or a used part from the motor vehicle; <u>and</u>

11 (2) may not:

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(A) operate or permit the operation of the motor
vehicle on a public highway, in addition to any other requirement of
law;

15 (B) repair, rebuild, or reconstruct the motor 16 vehicle; or

register the motor vehicle.

(b) A person who holds a nonrepairable certificate of title
19 issued prior to September 1, 2003<u>,</u>[+

20 [(1)] is entitled to <u>the same rights listed in</u> 21 <u>Subsection (a) and may</u> [÷

22 [(A)] repair, rebuild, or reconstruct the motor 23 vehicle [+

[(B) possess, transport, dismantle, scrap, or
 destroy the motor vehicle; and
 [(C) sell, transfer, or release ownership of the

27 vehicle or a used part from the motor vehicle; and

(C)

[(2) may not: 1 2 $[(\Lambda)$ operate or permit the operation of the motor vehicle on a public highway, in addition to any other requirement of 3 4 law; or 5 [(B) register the motor vehicle]. 6 A person who owns [holds] a salvage [vehicle title for (c) 7 a] motor vehicle: 8 (1) is entitled to possess, transport, dismantle, scrap, destroy, repair, rebuild, reconstruct, record a lien on, and 9 10 sell, transfer, or release ownership of the motor vehicle or a used part from the motor vehicle; and 11 (2) may not operate, register, or permit the operation 12 of the motor vehicle on a public highway, in addition to any other 13 14 requirement of law. 15 SECTION 38. Section 501.103, Transportation Code, is redesignated as Section 501.09112, Transportation Code, 16 and 17 amended to read as follows: Sec. 501.09112 [501.103]. APPEARANCE [COLOR] 18 OF NONREPAIRABLE VEHICLE TITLE OR SALVAGE VEHICLE TITLE. 19 (a) The department's printed [department shall print a] nonrepairable 20 vehicle title: 21 must [in a color that distinguishes it from a 22 (1)regular certificate of title or salvage vehicle title; and 23 24 [(2) so that it] clearly <u>indicate</u> [shows] that it is the negotiable ownership document for a nonrepairable motor 25 vehicle; 26 27 (2) [-

S.B. No. 1402 1 [(b) A nonrepairable vehicle title must state on its face that the motor vehicle: 2 3 $\left[\frac{1}{1}\right]$ may not be: issued a regular [certificate of] title; 4 (A) registered in this state; or 5 (B) (C) repaired, rebuilt, or reconstructed; and 6 7 (3) $\left[\frac{(2)}{2}\right]$ may be used only as a source for used parts 8 or scrap metal. 9 (b) [(c)] The department's printed [department shall print 10 a] salvage vehicle title must [+ [(A) in a color that distinguishes it from a 11 regular certificate of title or nonrepairable vehicle title; and 12 [(B) so that each document] clearly show [shows] 13 14 that it is the ownership document for a salvage motor vehicle. 15 (c) [(d)] A salvage vehicle title or a salvage record of title for a vehicle that is a salvage motor vehicle because of 16 17 damage caused exclusively by flood must bear a notation [on its face] that the department considers appropriate. If the title for a 18 19 motor vehicle reflects the notation required by this subsection, the owner may sell, transfer, or release the motor vehicle only as 20 provided by this subchapter. 21 (d) An electronic application for a nonrepairable vehicle 22 title, nonrepairable record of title, salvage vehicle title, or 23 24 salvage record of title must clearly advise the applicant of the same provisions required on a printed title. 25 26 (e) A nonrepairable vehicle title, nonrepairable record of title, salvage vehicle title, or salvage record of title in the 27

1 department's electronic database must include appropriate remarks 2 so that the vehicle record clearly shows the status of the vehicle 3 [The department may provide a stamp to a person who is a licensed salvage vehicle dealer under Chapter 2302, Occupations Code, to 4 mark the face of a title under this subchapter. The department 5 shall provide the stamp to the person for a fee in the amount 6 determined by the department to be necessary for the department to 7 recover the cost of providing the stamp]. 8

9 SECTION 39. Section 501.101, Transportation Code, is 10 redesignated as Section 501.09113, Transportation Code, and 11 amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>501.09113</u> [501.101]. <u>OUT-OF-STATE SALVAGE OR REBUILT</u> <u>SALVAGE VEHICLE</u> [ISSUANCE OF TITLE TO MOTOR VEHICLE BROUGHT INTO STATE]. (a) This section applies only to a motor vehicle brought into this state from another state or jurisdiction that has on any [certificate of] title or comparable out-of-state ownership document issued by the other state or jurisdiction:

18 (1) a "rebuilt," "salvage," or similar notation; or
19 (2) a "nonrepairable," "dismantle only," "parts
20 only," "junked," "scrapped," or similar notation.

(b) On receipt of a complete application from the owner of the motor vehicle, the department shall issue the applicant the appropriate [certificate of] title for the motor vehicle.

24 [(c) A certificate of title issued under this section must
25 show on its face:

26 [(1) the date of issuance;
27 [(2) the name and address of the owner;

3 [(4) a description of the motor vehicle or other 4 notation the department considers necessary or appropriate.]

5 SECTION 40. The heading to Section 501.095, Transportation
6 Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.095. SALE, TRANSFER, OR RELEASE [OF NONREPAIRABLE
8 MOTOR VEHICLE OR SALVAGE MOTOR VEHICLE].

9 SECTION 41. Sections 501.095(a) and (b), Transportation 10 Code, are amended to read as follows:

(a) If the department has not issued a nonrepairable vehicle 11 title, nonrepairable record of title, [or] salvage vehicle title, 12 or salvage record of title for the motor vehicle and <u>a comparable</u> 13 14 [an] out-of-state ownership document for the motor vehicle has not 15 been issued by another state or jurisdiction, a business or governmental entity described by Subdivisions (1)-(3) may sell, 16 17 transfer, or release a nonrepairable motor vehicle or salvage motor vehicle only to a person who is: 18

(1) a licensed salvage vehicle dealer, a used
automotive parts recycler under Chapter 2309, Occupations Code, or
a metal recycler under Chapter 2302, Occupations Code;

(2) an insurance company that has paid a claim on the
nonrepairable or salvage motor vehicle; or

a governmental entity[; or

24

25

[(1) an out-of-state buyer].

(3)

(b) <u>An owner</u> [A person], other than a salvage vehicle
 dealer, a used automotive parts recycler, or an insurance company

1 licensed to do business in this state, who acquired ownership of a nonrepairable or salvage motor vehicle that has not been issued a 2 nonrepairable vehicle title, <u>nonrepairable record of title</u>, 3 salvage vehicle title, salvage record of title, or a comparable 4 5 ownership document issued by another state or jurisdiction shall, before selling the motor vehicle, surrender the properly assigned 6 [certificate of] title for the motor vehicle to the department and 7 apply to the department for the appropriate ownership document [+ 8 [(1) a nonrepairable vehicle title if the vehicle is a 9 10 nonrepairable motor vehicle; or [(2) a salvage vehicle title if the vehicle 11 12 salvage motor vehicle]. SECTION 42. Section 501.097, Transportation 13 Code, is amended by amending Subsections (a) and (c) and adding Subsection 14 15 (c-1) to read as follows: 16 (a) An application for a nonrepairable vehicle title, 17 nonrepairable record of title, [or] salvage vehicle title, or salvage record of title must: 18 19 (1)be made in [on] a manner [form] prescribed by the department and accompanied by a \$8 application fee; 20 21 (2) include, in addition to any other information required by the department: 22 the name and current address of the owner; 23 (A) 24 and 25 a description of the motor vehicle, including (B) 26 the make, style of body, model year, and vehicle identification 27 number[; and

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S.B. No. 1402 1 [(C) a statement describing whether the motor 2 vehicle: 3 [(i) was the subject of a total loss claim company under Section 501.092 or 501.093; 4 paid by insurance 5 [(ii) is a self-insured motor vehicle under Section 501.094; 6 7 [(iii) is an export-only motor vehicle 8 under Section 501.099; or [(iv) was sold, transferred, or released to 9 10 the owner or former owner of the motor vehicle or a buyer at a casual sale]; and 11 include the name and address of: 12 (3) any currently recorded lienholder, if the 13 (A) 14 motor vehicle is a nonrepairable motor vehicle; or 15 (B) any currently recorded lienholder or a new lienholder, if the motor vehicle is a salvage motor vehicle. 16 17 (c) A printed nonrepairable vehicle title must state on its face that the motor vehicle: 18 19 (1)may not: 20 be repaired, rebuilt, or reconstructed; (A) 21 (B) be issued a regular [certificate of] title or registered in this state; 22 be operated on a public highway, in addition 23 (C) 24 to any other requirement of law; and 25 (2) may only be used as a source for used parts or 26 scrap metal. (c-1) The department's titling system must include a remark 27

1 <u>that clearly identifies the vehicle as a salvage or nonrepairable</u> 2 <u>motor vehicle.</u>

3 SECTION 43. Sections 501.100(a), (b), (c), and (f), 4 Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

5 (a) A vehicle for which a nonrepairable certificate of title issued prior to September 1, 2003, or for which a salvage vehicle 6 title or salvage record of title has been issued may obtain [be 7 8 issued] a regular [certificate of] title after the motor vehicle has been repaired, rebuilt, or reconstructed [by a person described 9 10 by Section 501.104(a)] and, in addition to any other requirement of law, only if the application [is accompanied by a separate form 11 that]: 12

13 (1) describes each major component part used to repair14 the motor vehicle;

15 (2) states the name of each person from whom the parts 16 used in assembling the vehicle were obtained; and

17 (3) [(2)] shows the identification number required by 18 federal law to be affixed to or inscribed on the part.

(b) On receipt of a complete application under this section accompanied by the [\$13] fee for the [certificate of] title, the department shall issue the applicant a regular [certificate of] title [for the motor vehicle].

23 (c) A regular [certificate of] title issued under this 24 section must [+

25 [(1)] describe or disclose the motor vehicle's former 26 condition in a manner reasonably understandable to a potential 27 purchaser of the motor vehicle [; and

S.B. No. 1402 [(2) bear on its face the words "REBUILT SALVACE" in 1 2 capital letters that: 3 [(A) are red; 4 [(B) are centered on and occupy at least 15 percent of the face of the certificate of title; and 5 6 [(C) do not prevent any other words on 7 from being read or copied]. 8 (f) The department may not issue a regular [certificate of] title for a motor vehicle based on a: 9 10 (1) nonrepairable vehicle title comparable or out-of-state ownership document; 11 12 (2) receipt issued under Section 501.1003(b) [501.096(b)]; or 13 14 (3) certificate of authority. 15 SECTION 44. Section 501.092, Transportation Code, is redesignated as Section 501.1001, Transportation Code, and amended 16 17 to read as follows: Sec. <u>501.1001</u> [501.092]. [INSURANCE COMPANY TO SURRENDER 18 CERTIFICATES OF TITLE TO CERTAIN] SALVAGE MOTOR VEHICLES OR 19 NONREPAIRABLE MOTOR VEHICLES FOR INSURANCE COMPANIES 20 OR SELF-INSURED PERSONS. (a) An insurance company that is licensed to 21 conduct business in this state and that acquires, through payment 22 23 of a claim, ownership or possession of a salvage motor vehicle or 24 nonrepairable motor vehicle covered by a [certificate of] title issued by this state or a manufacturer's certificate of origin 25 26 shall surrender a properly assigned title or manufacturer's certificate of origin to the department, in [on] a manner [form] 27

prescribed by the department, except that not earlier than the <u>31st</u>
[46th] day after the date of payment of the claim the insurance
company may surrender a [certificate of] title, <u>in</u> [on] a <u>manner</u>
[form] prescribed by the department, and receive a salvage <u>vehicle</u>
[certificate of] title or a nonrepairable <u>vehicle</u> [certificate of]
title without obtaining a properly assigned [certificate of] title
if the insurance company:

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8 (1) has obtained the release of all liens on the motor9 vehicle;

10 (2) is unable to locate one or more owners of the motor 11 vehicle; and

12 (3) has provided notice to the last known address in13 the department's records to each owner that has not been located:

14 (A) by registered or certified mail, return15 receipt requested; or

(B) if a notice sent under Paragraph (A) is returned unclaimed, by publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the area where the unclaimed mail notice was sent.

(b) For a salvage motor vehicle, the insurance company shall apply for a salvage vehicle title <u>or salvage record of title</u>. For a nonrepairable motor vehicle, the insurance company shall apply for a nonrepairable vehicle title or nonrepairable record of title.

(c) [An insurance company may not sell a motor vehicle to which this section applies unless the department has issued a salvage vehicle title or a nonrepairable vehicle title for the motor vehicle or a comparable ownership document has been issued by another state or jurisdiction for the motor vehicle.

[(d) An insurance company may sell a motor vehicle to which 1 this section applies, or assign a salvage vehicle title or a 2 nonrepairable vehicle title for the motor vehicle, only to a 3 salvage vehicle dealer, an out-of-state buyer, a buyer in a casual 4 5 sale at auction, a metal recycler, or a used automotive parts recycler. If the motor vehicle is not a salvage motor vehicle or a 6 nonrepairable motor vehicle, the insurance company is not required 7 to surrender the regular certificate of title for the vehicle or to 8 be issued a salvage vehicle title or a nonrepairable vehicle title 9 10 for the motor vehicle.

[(e)] An insurance company or other person who acquires ownership of a motor vehicle other than a nonrepairable or salvage motor vehicle may voluntarily and on proper application obtain a salvage vehicle title, salvage record of title, [or a] nonrepairable vehicle title, or nonrepairable record of title for the vehicle.

17 (d) This section applies only to a motor vehicle in this 18 state that is:

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27

(1) a self-insured motor vehicle; and

20 (2) damaged to the extent it becomes a nonrepairable 21 <u>or salvage motor vehicle.</u>

(e) The owner of a motor vehicle to which this section applies shall submit to the department before the 31st business day after the date of the damage, in a manner prescribed by the department, a statement that the motor vehicle was self-insured and damaged.

(f) When the owner submits a statement under Subsection (e),

1 <u>the owner shall surrender the ownership document and apply for a</u> 2 <u>nonrepairable vehicle title, nonrepairable record of title,</u> 3 <u>salvage vehicle title, or salvage record of title.</u>

4 SECTION 45. Section 501.093, Transportation Code, is 5 redesignated as Section 501.1002, Transportation Code, and amended 6 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>501.1002</u> [<u>501.093</u>]. <u>OWNER-RETAINED</u> [<u>INSURANCE COMPANY</u> <u>REPORT ON CERTAIN</u>] VEHICLES. (a) If an insurance company pays a claim on a nonrepairable motor vehicle or salvage motor vehicle and the insurance company does not acquire ownership of the motor vehicle, the insurance company shall:

12 <u>(1) apply for a nonrepairable vehicle title,</u> 13 <u>nonrepairable record of title, salvage vehicle title, or salvage</u> 14 <u>record of title; or</u>

15 16

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17

(2) notify the owner of the information contained in:(A) Subsection (b); or

(B) Section 501.09111; and

18 <u>(3)</u> submit to the department, before the 31st day 19 after the date of the payment of the claim, <u>in a manner</u> [on the 20 form] prescribed by the department, a report stating that the 21 insurance company:

22 <u>(A)</u> [(1)] has paid a claim on the motor vehicle; 23 and

24 (B) [(2)] has not acquired ownership of the motor
 25 vehicle.

(b) The owner of a motor vehicle to which this sectionapplies may not operate or permit operation of the motor vehicle on

1 a public highway or transfer ownership of the motor vehicle by sale 2 or otherwise unless the department has issued a salvage vehicle 3 title, salvage record of title, [or a] nonrepairable vehicle title, 4 <u>or nonrepairable record of title</u> for the motor vehicle or a 5 comparable ownership document has been issued by another state or 6 jurisdiction for the motor vehicle.

7

[(c) Subsection (b) does not apply if:

8 [(1) the department has issued a nonrepairable vehicle 9 title or salvage vehicle title for the motor vehicle; or

10 [(2) another state or jurisdiction has issued a 11 comparable out-of-state ownership document for the motor vehicle.] 12 SECTION 46. Section 501.096, Transportation Code, is 13 redesignated as Section 501.1003, Transportation Code, and amended

14 to read as follows:

15 Sec. 501.1003 [501.096]. [NONREPAIRABLE MOTOR VEHICLE OR] SALVAGE <u>DEALER RESPONSIBILITIES</u> [MOTOR VEHICLE DISMANTLED, 16 SCRAPPED, OR DESTROYED]. (a) If a salvage vehicle dealer acquires 17 ownership of a nonrepairable motor vehicle or salvage motor vehicle 18 for the purpose of dismantling, scrapping, or destroying the motor 19 vehicle, the dealer shall, before the 31st day after the date the 20 dealer acquires the motor vehicle, submit to the department a 21 report stating that the motor vehicle will be dismantled, scrapped, 22 or destroyed. The dealer shall: 23

(1) make the report <u>in a manner</u> [on a form] prescribed
by the department; and

26 (2) submit with the report a properly assigned27 manufacturer's certificate of origin, regular certificate of

S.B. No. 1402 1 title, nonrepairable vehicle title, salvage vehicle title, or 2 comparable out-of-state ownership document for the motor vehicle.

3 (b) After receiving the report and title or document, the 4 department shall issue the salvage vehicle dealer a receipt for the 5 manufacturer's certificate of origin, regular certificate of 6 title, nonrepairable vehicle title, salvage vehicle title, or 7 comparable out-of-state ownership document.

8 (c) The <u>department shall adopt rules to notify the</u> salvage 9 [vehicle] dealer <u>if the vehicle was not issued a printed title</u>, <u>but</u> 10 has a record of title in the department's titling system [shall:

11 [(1) keep on the business premises of the dealer, 12 until the third anniversary of the date the report on the motor 13 vehicle is submitted to the department, a record of the vehicle, its 14 ownership, and its condition as dismantled, scrapped, or destroyed; 15 and

16 [(2) present to the department, on the form prescribed 17 by the department, evidence that the motor vehicle was dismantled, 18 scrapped, or destroyed before the 61st day after the date the dealer 19 completed the dismantling, scrapping, or destruction of the motor 20 vehicle].

21 SECTION 47. Section 501.104, Transportation Code, is 22 amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.104. REBUILDER TO POSSESS TITLE OR OTHER
 DOCUMENTATION. (a) This section applies [only] to [+

25 [(1) a rebuilder licensed as a salvage vehicle dealer;
26 [(2)] a person engaged in <u>repairing</u>, rebuilding, or
27 reconstructing three or fewer motor vehicles [the business of a

S.B. No. 1402 1 rebuilder], regardless of whether the person is licensed to engage in that business [; or 2 3 [(3) a person engaged in the casual repair, rebuilding, or reconstruction of fewer than three motor vehicles in 4 5 the same 12-month period]. (b) A person described by Subsection (a) must possess: 6 7 an acceptable [a regular certificate of title, (1)nonrepairable vehicle title, salvage vehicle title, or comparable 8 out-of-state] ownership document or proof of ownership for any 9 10 motor vehicle that is: owned by the person; 11 (A) 12 (B) in the person's inventory; and being offered for resale; or 13 (C) 14 (2) a contract entered into with the owner, a work 15 order, or another document that shows the authority for the person to possess any motor vehicle that is: 16 17 (A) owned by another person; on the person's business or casual premises; 18 (B) 19 and 20 (C) being repaired, rebuilt, or reconstructed for the other person. 21 SECTION 48. Section 501.105, Transportation Code, 22 is redesignated as Section 501.108, Transportation Code, and amended 23 24 to read as follows: [501.105]. RECORD RETENTION [OF RECORDS 25 Sec. 501.108 RELATING TO CERTAIN CASUAL SALES]. 26 (a) Each licensed salvage vehicle dealer, used automotive parts recycler, or insurance 27

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1 company that sells a nonrepairable motor vehicle or a salvage motor
2 vehicle at a casual sale shall keep on the business premises of the
3 dealer or the insurance company a list of all casual sales made
4 during the preceding 36-month period that contains:

5

(1) the date of the sale;

6

(2) the name of the purchaser;

7 (3) the name of the jurisdiction that issued the 8 identification document provided by the purchaser, as shown on the 9 document; and

10

(4) the vehicle identification number.

11 (b) A salvage vehicle dealer or used automotive parts 12 recycler shall keep on the business premises of the dealer or 13 recycler, until the third anniversary of the date the report on the 14 motor vehicle is submitted to the department, a record of the 15 vehicle, its ownership, and its condition as dismantled, scrapped, 16 or destroyed.

17 SECTION 49. Section 501.102, Transportation Code, is 18 redesignated as Section 501.109, Transportation Code, and amended 19 to read as follows:

20 Sec. <u>501.109</u> [501.102]. OFFENSES. (a) A person commits an 21 offense if the person:

(1) applies to the department for a regular
[certificate of] title for a motor vehicle; and

(2) knows or reasonably should know that:
(A) the vehicle is a nonrepairable motor vehicle
that has been repaired, rebuilt, or reconstructed;
(B) the vehicle identification number assigned

1 to the motor vehicle belongs to a nonrepairable motor vehicle that 2 has been repaired, rebuilt, or reconstructed;

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3 (C) the title issued to the motor vehicle belongs
4 to a nonrepairable motor vehicle that has been repaired, rebuilt,
5 or reconstructed; or

6 (D) [the vehicle identification number assigned
7 to the motor vehicle belongs to an export-only motor vehicle;

8

9

[(E) the motor vehicle is an export-only motor vehicle; or

10 [(F)] the motor vehicle is a nonrepairable motor 11 vehicle or salvage motor vehicle for which a nonrepairable vehicle 12 title, salvage vehicle title, or comparable ownership document 13 issued by another state or jurisdiction has not been issued.

(b) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly
sells, transfers, or releases a salvage motor vehicle in violation
of this subchapter.

17 (c) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly 18 fails or refuses to surrender a regular certificate of title after 19 the person:

(1) receives a notice from an insurance company that
the motor vehicle is a nonrepairable or salvage motor vehicle; or

(2) knows the vehicle has become a nonrepairable motor
 vehicle or salvage motor vehicle under Section <u>501.1001</u> [501.094].

24 (d) Except as provided by Subsection (e), an offense under25 this section is a Class C misdemeanor.

(e) If it is shown on the trial of an offense under this
section that the defendant has been previously convicted of:

(1) one offense under this section, the offense is a
 Class B misdemeanor; or

3 (2) two or more offenses under this section, the4 offense is a state jail felony.

5 SECTION 50. Section 501.106, Transportation Code, is 6 redesignated as Section 501.110, Transportation Code, and amended 7 to read as follows:

8 Sec. <u>501.110</u> [501.106]. ENFORCEMENT OF SUBCHAPTER. (a) 9 This subchapter shall be enforced by the department and any other 10 governmental or law enforcement entity, including the Department of 11 Public Safety, and the personnel of the entity as provided by this 12 subchapter.

(b) The department, an agent, officer, or employee of the department, or another person enforcing this subchapter is not liable to a person damaged or injured by an act or omission relating to the issuance <u>or revocation</u> of a [regular certificate of] title, nonrepairable vehicle title, <u>nonrepairable record of title</u>, [or] salvage vehicle title, <u>or salvage record of title</u> under this subchapter.

20 SECTION 51. Section 501.111(a), Transportation Code, is 21 amended to read as follows:

(a) Except as provided by Subsection (b), a person may
perfect a security interest in a motor vehicle that is the subject
of a first or subsequent sale only by recording the security
interest on the [certificate of] title as provided by this chapter.
SECTION 52. Section 501.113, Transportation Code, is

26 SECTION 52. Section 501.113, Transportation Code, is 27 amended to read as follows:

be

Sec. 501.113. RECORDATION OF SECURITY INTEREST. (a)
 Recordation of a lien under this chapter is considered to occur when
 the <u>department's titling system is updated or the department</u>
 [county assessor-collector:

5 [(1) is presented with an application for a 6 certificate of title that discloses the lien with tender of the 7 filing fee; or

8 [(2)] accepts the application <u>of title that discloses</u>
9 <u>the lien with the filing fee.</u>

10 (b) For purposes of Chapter 9, Business & Commerce Code, the 11 time of recording a lien under this chapter is considered to be the 12 time of filing the security interest, and on such recordation, the 13 recorded lienholder and assignees under Section 501.114 obtain 14 priority over the rights of a lien creditor, as defined by Section 15 9.102, Business & Commerce Code, for so long as the lien is recorded 16 on the [certificate of] title.

SECTION 53. Sections 501.114(b), (d), (e), (f), and (g), Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

(b) An assignee or assignor may, but need not to retain the validity, perfection, and priority of the lien assigned, as evidence of the assignment of a lien recorded under Section 22 501.113:

23 (1) apply to the <u>department</u> [county
24 assessor-collector] for the assignee to be named as lienholder on
25 the [certificate of] title; and

26 (2) notify the debtor of the assignment.27 (d) An application under Subsection (b) must

1 acknowledged[+ 2 [(1) signed] by the assignee[; and 3 [(2) accompanied by: 4 [(A) the applicable fee; 5 [(B) a copy of the assignment agreement executed 6 by the parties; and [(C) the certificate of title on which the lien 7 8 to be assigned is recorded]. (e) On receipt of the completed application and fee, the 9 10 department may: [may] amend the department's records to substitute 11 (1)the assignee for the recorded lienholder; and 12 (2) [shall] issue a new [certificate of] title as 13 provided by this chapter [Section 501.027]. 14 15 (f) The issuance of a [certificate of] title under 16 Subsection (e) is recordation of the assignment. 17 (g) Regardless of whether application is made for the assignee to be named as lienholder on the [certificate of] title, 18 the time of the recordation of a lien assigned under this section is 19 considered to be the time the lien was initially recorded under 20 Section 501.113. 21 22 SECTION 54. Section 501.115, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows: 23 24 Sec. 501.115. DISCHARGE OF LIEN. (a) When a debt or claim 25 secured by a lien has been satisfied, the lienholder shall, within a 26 reasonable time not to exceed the maximum time allowed by Section 348.408, Finance Code, execute and deliver to the owner, or the 27

1 owner's designee, a discharge of the lien <u>in</u> [on] a <u>manner</u> [form] 2 prescribed by the department.

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3 (b) The owner may <u>submit</u> [present] the discharge and 4 [certificate of] title to the <u>department for</u> [county 5 assessor-collector with an application for a new certificate of 6 title and the department shall issue] a new [certificate of] title.

7 SECTION 55. Section 501.116, Transportation Code, is 8 amended to read as follows:

9 Sec. 501.116. CANCELLATION OF DISCHARGED LIEN. The 10 department may cancel a discharged lien that has been recorded on a 11 [certificate of] title for <u>10</u> [six] years or more if the recorded 12 lienholder:

13

does not exist; or

14 (2) cannot be located for the owner to obtain a release15 of the lien.

SECTION 56. Sections 501.134(a), (b), (c), (d), (g), and (i), Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

If a printed [certificate of] title is 18 (a) lost or destroyed, the owner or lienholder disclosed on the title 19 [certificate] may obtain, in the manner provided by this section 20 and department rule, a certified copy of the lost or destroyed 21 [certificate of] title directly from the department by applying in 22 23 [on] a manner [form] prescribed by the department and paying a fee 24 of \$2. A fee collected under this subsection shall be deposited to the credit of the state highway fund and may be spent only as 25 26 provided by Section 501.138.

27

(b) If a lien is disclosed on a [certificate of] title, the

1 department may issue a certified copy of the original [certificate
2 of] title only to the first lienholder or the lienholder's verified
3 agent.

(c) The department must plainly mark "certified copy" on the
face of a certified copy issued under this section [, and each
subsequent certificate issued for the motor vehicle until the
vehicle is transferred]. A subsequent purchaser or lienholder of
the vehicle only acquires the rights, title, or interest in the
vehicle held by the holder of the certified copy.

10 (d) A purchaser or lienholder of a motor vehicle having a 11 certified copy issued under this section may at the time of the 12 purchase or establishment of the lien require that the seller or 13 owner indemnify the purchaser or lienholder and all subsequent 14 purchasers of the vehicle against any loss the person may suffer 15 because of a claim presented on the original [certificate of] 16 title.

17 (g) The department may issue a certified copy of a 18 [certificate of] title [before the fourth business day after the 19 date application is made] only if the applicant:

(1) is the registered owner of the vehicle, the holder of a recorded lien against the vehicle, or a verified agent of the owner or lienholder; and

(2) submits personal identification <u>as required by</u>
<u>department rule</u>[, including a photograph, issued by an agency of
this state or the United States].

26 (i) <u>An applicant who may be issued a title by operation of</u>
 27 <u>law under Section 501.074 may apply for a certified copy. The</u>

department may establish acceptable identification requirements
for applicants under this subsection. [If an applicant for a
certified copy of a certificate of title is a person other than a
person described by Subsection (g)(1), the department may issue a
certified copy of the certificate of title only by mail.]

6 SECTION 57. Section 501.135(a), Transportation Code, is 7 amended to read as follows:

8

(a) The department shall:

9 (1) make a record of each report to the department that 10 a motor vehicle registered in this state has been stolen or 11 concealed in violation of Section 32.33, Penal Code; and

12 (2) note the fact of the report in the department's
13 records [of the vehicle's certificate of title].

14SECTION 58. Sections501.138(a), (b), and (b-1),15Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows:

16 (a) An applicant for a [certificate of] title, other than 17 the state or a political subdivision of the state, must pay [the 18 county assessor-collector] a fee of:

(1) \$33 if the applicant's residence is a county located within a nonattainment area as defined under Section 107(d) of the federal Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. Section 7407), as amended, or is an affected county, as defined by Section 386.001, Health and Safety Code; or

24 (2) \$28 if the applicant's residence is any other25 county.

26 (b) The <u>fees</u> [county assessor-collector] shall <u>be</u>
27 <u>distributed as follows</u> [send]:

S.B. No. 1402 1 (1)\$5 of the fee to the county treasurer for deposit 2 in the officers' salary fund; 3 (2) \$8 of the fee to the department: 4 together with the application within the time (A) 5 prescribed by Section 501.023; or 6 (B) if the fee is deposited in an 7 interest-bearing account or certificate in the county depository or 8 invested in an investment authorized by Subchapter A, Chapter 2256, Government Code, not later than the 35th day after the date on which 9 the fee is received; and 10 the following amount to the comptroller at the 11 (3) 12 time and in the manner prescribed by the comptroller: \$20 of the fee if the applicant's residence 13 (A) 14 is a county located within a nonattainment area as defined under 15 Section 107(d) of the federal Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. Section 7407), as amended, or is an affected county, as defined by Section 16 17 386.001, Health and Safety Code; or (B) \$15 of the fee if the applicant's residence 18 19 is any other county. Fees collected under Subsection (b) to be sent to the 20 (b-1) comptroller shall be deposited [as follows: 21 [(1) before September 1, 2008, to the credit of the 22 Texas emissions reduction plan fund; and 23 24 [(2) on or after September 1, 2008,] to the credit of the Texas Mobility Fund, except that \$5 of each fee imposed under 25 26 Subsection (a)(1) and deposited on or after September 1, 2008, and before September 1, 2015, shall be deposited to the credit of the 27

1 Texas emissions reduction plan fund.

2 SECTION 59. Section 520.031, Transportation Code, as 3 amended by Chapters 836 (H.B. 1743) and 1423 (H.B. 2409), Acts of 4 the 76th Legislature, Regular Session, 1999, is transferred to 5 Subchapter H, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, redesignated as 6 Section 501.145, Transportation Code, and reenacted and amended to 7 read as follows:

8 Sec. 501.145 [520.031]. FILING BY PURCHASER [TRANSFEREE]; APPLICATION FOR TRANSFER OF TITLE [AND REGISTRATION]. (a) 9 Not later than the <u>later of the 30th</u> [20th working] day after the date 10 of assignment on [receiving] the documents or the date provided by 11 Section 152.069, Tax Code [under Section 520.022 or 520.0225], the 12 purchaser [transferee] of the used motor vehicle shall file with 13 14 the county assessor-collector:

15 (1) [the license receipt and] the certificate of title 16 or other evidence of title; or

17 (2) if appropriate, a document described by Section
 18 <u>502.457</u> [520.0225(b)(1) or (2)] and the [certificate of] title or
 19 other evidence of <u>ownership</u> [title].

(b) The filing under Subsection (a) is an application for transfer of title as required under <u>this chapter</u> [Chapter 501] and [, if the license receipt is filed,] an application for transfer of the registration of the motor vehicle.

(c) [In this section, "working day" means any day other than a Saturday, a Sunday, or a holiday on which county offices are closed.

27 [(d)] Notwithstanding Subsection (a), if the <u>purchaser</u>

1 [transferee] is a member of the armed forces of the United States, a member of the Texas National Guard or of the National Guard of 2 3 another state serving on active duty under an order of the president of the United States, or a member of a reserve component of the 4 5 armed forces of the United States serving on active duty under an order of the president of the United States, the documents 6 described by Subsection (a) must be filed with the county 7 8 assessor-collector not later than the 60th [working] day after the date of assignment of ownership [their receipt by the transferee]. 9

10 SECTION 60. Section 520.032, Transportation Code, is 11 transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 12 redesignated as Section 501.146, Transportation Code, and amended 13 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>501.146</u> [520.032]. <u>TITLE</u> TRANSFER [FEE]; LATE FEE.
(a) [The transferee of a used motor vehicle shall pay, in addition
to any fee required under Chapter 501 for the transfer of title, a
transfer fee of \$2.50 for the transfer of the registration of the
motor vehicle.

19 [(b)] If the <u>purchaser</u> [transferee] does not file the application for the transfer of title during the period provided by 20 Section 501.145 [520.031], the purchaser [transferee] is liable for 21 a late fee to be paid to the county assessor-collector when the 22 application is filed. If the <u>seller</u> [transferee] holds a general 23 24 distinguishing number issued under Chapter 503 of this code or Chapter 2301, Occupations Code, the seller is liable for the late 25 fee in the amount of [the late fee is] \$10. If the <u>seller</u> 26 27 [transferee] does not hold a general distinguishing number, subject

1 to Subsection (b) [(b-1)] the amount of the late fee is \$25.

(b) [(b-1)] If the application is filed after the <u>60th</u> [31st working] day after the date the <u>purchaser was assigned ownership of</u> [transferee received] the documents under Section <u>501.0721</u> [<u>520.022</u>], the late fee imposed under Subsection <u>(a)</u> [(b)] accrues an additional penalty in the amount of \$25 for each subsequent 30-day period, or portion of a 30-day period, in which the application is not filed.

9 (c) [The county assessor-collector and the surety on the 10 county assessor-collector's bond are liable for the late fee if the 11 county assessor-collector does not collect the late fee.

12 [(d)] Subsections <u>(a) and</u> (b) [and (b-1)] do not apply if 13 the motor vehicle is eligible to be issued:

14 (1) classic vehicle license plates under Section 15 504.501; or

16 (2) antique vehicle license plates under Section 17 504.502.

18 SECTION 61. Section 520.023, Transportation Code, is 19 transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 20 redesignated as Section 501.147, Transportation Code, and amended 21 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>501.147</u> [520.023]. [POWERS AND DUTIES OF DEPARTMENT ON TRANSFER OF USED] VEHICLE TRANSFER NOTIFICATION. (a) On receipt of a written notice of transfer from the <u>seller</u> [transferor] of a motor vehicle, the department shall indicate the transfer on the motor vehicle records maintained by the department. As an alternative to a written notice of transfer, the department shall establish

1 procedures that permit the <u>seller</u> [transferor] of a motor vehicle 2 to electronically submit a notice of transfer to the department 3 through the department's Internet website. A notice of transfer 4 provided through the department's Internet website is not required 5 to bear the signature of the <u>seller</u> [transferor] or include the date 6 of signing.

7 (b) [The department may design the written notice of 8 transfer to be part of the certificate of title for the vehicle.] 9 The <u>notice of transfer</u> [form] shall be provided by the department 10 and must include a place for the <u>seller</u> [transferor] to state:

(1) <u>a complete description of</u> the vehicle <u>as</u>
<u>prescribed by the department</u> [<u>identification number of the</u>
vehicle];

14 (2) [the number of the license plate issued to the 15 vehicle, if any;

16 [(3)] the full name and address of the seller 17 [transferor];

18 (3) [(4)] the full name and address of the <u>purchaser</u> 19 [transferee];

20 (4) [(5)] the date the <u>seller</u> [transferor] delivered
21 possession of the vehicle to the <u>purchaser</u> [transferee];

22 <u>(5)</u> [(6)] the signature of the <u>seller</u> [transferor];
23 and

24 (6) [(7)] the date the <u>seller</u> [transferor] signed the 25 form.

(c) This subsection applies only if the department receivesnotice under Subsection (a) before the 30th day after the date the

<u>seller</u> [transferor] delivered possession of the vehicle to the 1 purchaser or in accordance with Section 152.069, Tax Code 2 [transferee]. After the date of the transfer of the vehicle shown 3 on the records of the department, the purchaser [transferee] of the 4 5 vehicle shown on the records is rebuttably presumed to be:

6

(1)the owner of the vehicle; and

subject to civil and criminal liability arising 7 (2) 8 out of the use, operation, or abandonment of the vehicle, to the extent that ownership of the vehicle subjects the owner of the 9 10 vehicle to criminal or civil liability under another provision of 11 law.

12

13

(d) The department may adopt [+

rules to implement this section [; and [(1)]

14

[(2) a fee for filing a notice of transfer under this 15 section in an amount not to exceed the lesser of the actual cost to the department of implementing this section or \$5]. 16

17 (e) This section does not impose or establish civil or criminal liability on the owner of a motor vehicle who transfers 18 19 ownership of the vehicle but does not disclose the transfer to the department. 20

21 [This section does not require the department to issue a (f) certificate of title to a person shown on a notice of transfer as 22 the transferee of a motor vehicle.] The department may not issue a 23 24 [certificate of] title or register [for] the vehicle until the purchaser [transferee] applies for a title to the county 25 26 assessor-collector as provided by this chapter [Chapter 501]. 27

A transferor who files the appropriate form with the (g)

department as provided by, and in accordance with, this section, 1 whether that form is a part of a [certificate of] title or a form 2 3 otherwise promulgated by the department to comply with the terms of this section, has no vicarious civil or criminal liability arising 4 out of the use, operation, or abandonment of the vehicle by another 5 person. Proof by the transferor that the transferor filed a form 6 under this section is a complete defense to an action brought 7 against the transferor for an act or omission, civil or criminal, 8 arising out of the use, operation, or abandonment of the vehicle by 9 another person after the transferor filed the form. A copy of the 10 form filed under this section is proof of the filing of the form. 11

12 SECTION 62. Section 520.033, Transportation Code, is 13 transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 14 redesignated as Section 501.148, Transportation Code, and amended 15 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>501.148</u> [520.033]. ALLOCATION OF FEES. (a) The county assessor-collector may retain as commission for services provided under this subchapter [half of each transfer fee collected,] half of each late fee[, and half of each additional penalty collected under Section 520.032].

(b) The county assessor-collector shall report and remit the balance of the fees collected to the department on Monday of each week as other [registration] fees are required to be reported and remitted.

(c) Of each late fee collected from a person who does not hold a general distinguishing number <u>by</u> [that] the department under Subsection (b), \$10 may be used only to fund a

statewide public awareness campaign designed to inform and educate
 the public about the provisions of this chapter.

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3 SECTION 63. Section 501.152(b), Transportation Code, is 4 amended to read as follows:

5 (b) It is not a violation of this section for the beneficial 6 owner of a vehicle to sell or offer to sell a vehicle without having 7 possession of the [certificate of] title to the vehicle if the sole 8 reason he or she does not have possession of the [certificate of] 9 title is that the title is in the possession of a lienholder who has 10 not complied with the terms of Section 501.115(a) [of this code].

SECTION 64. Section 501.153, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.153. APPLICATION FOR TITLE FOR STOLEN OR CONCEALED VEHICLE. A person commits an offense if the person applies for a [certificate of] title for a motor vehicle that the person knows is stolen or concealed in violation of Section 32.33, Penal Code.

SECTION 65. Section 501.154, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.154. ALTERATION OF CERTIFICATE OR RECEIPT. A person commits an offense if the person alters a manufacturer's [or importer's] certificate, a title receipt, or a [certificate of] certificate.

23 SECTION 66. Section 501.155(a), Transportation Code, is 24 amended to read as follows:

(a) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly
provides false or incorrect information or without legal authority
signs the name of another person on:

1

(1) an application for a [certificate of] title;

2 (2) an application for a certified copy of an original
3 [certificate of] title;

4

(3) an assignment of title for a motor vehicle;

5 (4) a discharge of a lien on a title for a motor 6 vehicle; or

7 (5) any other document required by the department or8 necessary to the transfer of ownership of a motor vehicle.

9 SECTION 67. The heading to Section 501.158, Transportation 10 Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 501.158. SEIZURE OF STOLEN VEHICLE OR VEHICLE WITH
ALTERED <u>VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION</u> [SERIAL] NUMBER.

SECTION 68. Section 520.035, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 501.161, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>501.161</u> [520.035]. EXECUTION OF TRANSFER DOCUMENTS; PENALTY. (a) A person who transfers a motor vehicle in this state shall <u>complete</u> [execute] in full and date as of the date of the transfer all documents relating to the transfer of registration or [certificate of] title. A person who transfers a vehicle commits an offense if the person fails to execute the documents in full.

23

(b) A person commits an offense if the person:

(1) accepts a document described by Subsection (a)
25 that does not contain all of the required information; or

26 (2) alters or mutilates such a document.
27 (c) An offense under this section is a misdemeanor

1 punishable by a fine of not less than \$50 and not more than \$200.

2 SECTION 69. Subchapter H, Chapter 501, Transportation Code, 3 is amended by adding Sections 501.162 and 501.163 to read as 4 follows:

<u>Sec. 501.162. MOTOR NUMBER REQUIRED FOR REGISTRATION;</u>
PENALTY. A person commits an offense if the person violates Section
<u>501.0331.</u> An offense under this section is a misdemeanor
punishable by a fine of not less than \$50 and not more than \$100.

9 Sec. 501.163. APPLICATION FOR MOTOR NUMBER RECORD; PENALTY.
10 A person who fails to comply with Section 501.0332 commits an
11 offense. An offense under this section is a misdemeanor punishable
12 by a fine of not less than \$10 and not more than \$100.

SECTION 70. Chapter 501, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Subchapter I to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER I. ELECTRONIC TITLING SYSTEM

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Sec. 501.171. APPLICATION OF SUBCHAPTER. This subchapter applies only if the department implements a titling system under Section 501.173.

Sec. 501.172. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:

20 <u>(1)</u> "Document" means information that is inscribed on 21 <u>a tangible medium or that is stored in an electronic or other medium</u> 22 <u>and is retrievable in perceivable form.</u>

23 (2) "Electronic" means relating to technology having 24 electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, 25 or similar capabilities.

26 <u>(3)</u> "Electronic document" means a document that is in 27 an electronic form.

S.B. No. 1402 1 (4) "Electronic signature" means an electronic sound, 2 symbol, or process attached to or logically associated with a 3 document and executed or adopted by a person with the intent to sign 4 the document. (5) 5 "Paper document" means a document that is in 6 printed form. 7 Sec. 501.173. ELECTRONIC TITLING SYSTEM. (a) The board by 8 rule may implement an electronic titling system. (b) A record of title maintained electronically by the 9 10 department in the titling system is the official record of vehicle ownership unless the owner requests that the department issue a 11 12 printed title. Sec. 501.174. VALIDITY OF ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS. (a) 13 If this chapter requires that a document be an original, be on paper or 14 another tangible medium, or be in writing, the requirement is met by 15 an electronic document that complies with this subchapter. 16 17 (b) If a law requires that a document be signed, the requirement is satisfied by an electronic signature. 18 19 (c) A requirement that a document or a signature associated with a document be notarized, acknowledged, verified, witnessed, or 20 made under oath is satisfied if the electronic signature of the 21 22 person authorized to perform that act, and all other information required to be included, is attached to or logically associated 23 24 with the document or signature. A physical or electronic image of a stamp, impression, or seal is not required to accompany an 25 26 electronic signature. Sec. 501.175. RECORDING OF DOCUMENTS. (a) Under the 27

1 titling system, the department may: 2 (1) receive, index, store, archive, and transmit 3 electronic documents; 4 (2) provide for access to, and for search and 5 retrieval of, documents and information by electronic means; and 6 (3) convert into electronic form: 7 (A) paper documents that it accepts for the 8 titling of a motor vehicle; and 9 (B) information recorded and documents that were 10 accepted for the titling of a motor vehicle before the titling system was implemented. 11 12 (b) The department shall continue to accept paper documents 13 after the titling system is implemented. Sec. 501.176. PAYMENT OF FEES BY ELECTRONIC FUNDS TRANSFER 14 15 OR CREDIT CARD. (a) The department may accept payment by electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card of any title 16 17 or registration fee that the department is required or authorized to collect under this chapter. 18 19 (b) The department may collect a fee for processing a title or registration payment by electronic funds transfer, credit card, 20 or debit card. The amount of the fee must be reasonably related to 21 22 the expense incurred by the department in processing the payment by electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card and may not be 23 24 more than five percent of the amount of the fee being paid. (c) In addition to the fee authorized by Subsection (b), the 25 26 department may collect from a person making payment by electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card an amount equal to the 27

1 amount of any transaction fee charged to the department by a vendor 2 providing services in connection with payments made by electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card. The limitation 3 prescribed by Subsection (b) on the amount of a fee does not apply 4 to a fee collected under this subsection. 5 Sec. 501.177. SERVICE CHARGE. If, for any reason, the 6 7 payment of a fee under this chapter by electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card is not honored by the funding 8 institution, or by the electronic funds transfer, credit card, or 9 10 debit card company on which the funds are drawn, the department may collect from the person who owes the fee being collected a service 11 12 charge that is for the collection of that original amount and is in addition to the original fee. The amount of the service charge must 13 be reasonably related to the expense incurred by the department in 14 collecting the original amount. 15 Sec. 501.178. DISPOSITION OF FEES. All fees collected 16 17 under this subchapter shall be deposited to the credit of the state 18 highway fund. 19 Sec. 501.179. RELATION TO ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN GLOBAL AND NATIONAL COMMERCE ACT. This subchapter modifies, limits, and 20 supersedes the federal Electronic Signatures in Global and National 21 22 Commerce Act (15 U.S.C. Section 7001 et seq.) but does not modify, limit, or supersede Section 101(c) of that Act (15 U.S.C. Section 23 24 7001(c)) or authorize electronic delivery of any of the notices 25 described in Section 103(b) of that Act (15 U.S.C. Section 26 7003(b)). 27 SECTION 71. Section 502.001, Transportation Code, is

S.B. No. 1402 1 amended to read as follows: Sec. 502.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter: 2 3 (1) "All-terrain vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is: 4 5 equipped with a saddle for the use of: (A) 6 (i) the rider; and 7 (ii) a passenger, if the motor vehicle is 8 designed by the manufacturer to transport a passenger; 9 designed to propel itself with three or more (B) 10 tires in contact with the ground; and 11 (C) designed by the manufacturer for off-highway 12 use[; and 13 [(D) not designed by the manufacturer primarily 14 for farming or lawn care]. 15 (2) "Apportioned license plate" means a license plate issued in lieu of a truck license plate or combination license plate 16 17 to a motor carrier in this state who proportionally registers a vehicle owned by the carrier in one or more other states. 18 19 (3) [(1-a)] "Board" means the board of the Texas Department of Motor Vehicles. 20 (4) "Combination license plate" means a license plate 21 issued for a truck or truck-tractor that is used or intended to be 22 used in combination with a semitrailer that has a gross weight of 23 24 more than 6,000 pounds. 25 (5) "Combined gross weight" means the empty weight of 26 the truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle combined with the empty weight of the heaviest semitrailer used or to be used in 27

S.B. No. 1402 1 combination with the truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle plus the heaviest net load to be carried on the combination during the 2 3 registration year. 4 (6) [(1-a)] "Commercial fleet" means a group of at 5 least 25 nonapportioned motor vehicles or trailers owned, operated, or leased by a corporation, limited or general partnership, limited 6 7 liability company, or other business entity and used for the 8 business purposes of that entity. 9 (7) [(2)] "Commercial motor vehicle" means а 10 commercial motor vehicle as defined by Section 644.001[, other than a motorcycle, designed or used primarily to transport property. 11 12 The term includes a passenger car reconstructed and used primarily 13 for delivery purposes. The term does not include a passenger car 14 used to deliver the United States mail]. 15 "Construction machinery" means a vehicle that: (8) (A) is used for construction; 16 17 (B) is built from the ground up; (C) is not mounted or affixed to another vehicle 18 19 such as a trailer; 20 (D) was originally and permanently designed as machinery; 21 22 (E) was not in any way originally designed to transport persons or property; and 23 24 (F) does not carry a load, including fuel. 25 "Credit card" has the meaning assigned by Section (9) 26 501.002. 27 (10) "Debit card" has the meaning assigned by Section

S.B. No. 1402 1 501.002. 2 (11) [(3)] "Department" means the Texas Department of 3 Motor Vehicles. 4 (12) "Electric bicycle" has the meaning assigned by 5 Section 541.201. 6 (13) "Electric personal assistive mobility device" 7 has the meaning assigned by Section 551.201. (14) "Empty weight" means the unladen weight of a 8 truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle and semitrailer 9 combination fully equipped, as certified by a public weigher or 10 license and weight inspector of the Department of Public Safety. 11 (15) [(4)] "Farm semitrailer" or "farm trailer" means 12 a vehicle [semitrailer] designed and used primarily as a farm 13 14 vehicle. 15 (16) [(5)] "Farm tractor" has the meaning assigned by Section 541.201 [means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily 16 as a farm implement for drawing other implements of husbandry]. 17 (17) "Forestry vehicle" [(6) "Farm trailer"] means a 18 19 vehicle [trailer] designed and used exclusively for transporting forest products in their natural state, including logs, debarked 20 logs, untreated ties, stave bolts, plywood bolts, pulpwood billets, 21 wood chips, stumps, sawdust, moss, bark, and wood shavings, and 22 property used in production of those products [primarily as a farm 23 24 vehicle]. (18) [(7)] "Golf cart" means a motor vehicle designed 25 26 by the manufacturer primarily for use [transporting persons] on a

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golf course.

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1	(19) "Gross vehicle weight" has the meaning assigned
2	by Section 541.401.
3	(20) [(8)] "Implements of husbandry" <u>has the meaning</u>
4	assigned by Section 541.201 [means farm implements, machinery, and
5	tools as used in tilling the soil, including self-propelled
6	machinery specifically designed or adapted for applying plant food
7	materials or agricultural chemicals but not specifically designed
8	or adapted for the sole purpose of transporting the materials or
9	chemicals. The term does not include a passenger car or truck].
10	(21) [(9)] "Light truck" <u>has the meaning assigned by</u>
11	Section 541.201 [means a commercial motor vehicle that has a
12	manufacturer's rated carrying capacity of one ton or less].
13	<u>(22)</u> [(10)] "Moped" has the meaning assigned by
14	Section 541.201.
15	(23) [(11)] "Motor bus" includes every vehicle used to
16	transport persons on the public highways for compensation, other
17	than:
18	(A) a vehicle operated by muscular power; or
19	(B) a municipal bus.
20	<u>(24)</u> [(12)] "Motorcycle" <u>has the meaning assigned by</u>
21	Section 521.001 or 541.201, as applicable [means a motor vehicle
22	designed to propel itself with not more than three wheels in contact
23	with the ground. The term does not include a tractor].
24	<u>(25)</u> [(13)] "Motor vehicle" means a vehicle that is
25	self-propelled.
26	(26) "Motorized mobility device" has the meaning
27	assigned by Section 542.009.

S.B. No. 1402 (27) [(14)] "Municipal bus" includes every vehicle, 1 other than a passenger car, used to transport persons for 2 3 compensation exclusively within the limits of a municipality or a suburban addition to the municipality. 4 5 (28) "Net carrying capacity" means the heaviest net load that is able to be carried on a vehicle, but not less than the 6 7 manufacturer's rated carrying capacity. (29) "Oil well servicing, cleanout, or drilling 8 9 machinery": 10 (A) has the meaning assigned by Section 623.149; 11 or 12 (B) means a mobile crane: (i) that is an unladen, self-propelled 13 vehicle constructed as a machine and used solely to raise, shift, or 14 lower heavy weights by means of a projecting, swinging mast with an 15 engine for power on a chassis permanently constructed or assembled 16 for that purpose; and 17 (ii) for which the owner has secured a 18 19 permit from the department under Section 623.142. 20 (30) [(15)] "Operate temporarily on the highways" means to travel between: 21 (A) different farms; 22 23 a place of supply or storage and a farm; or (B) 24 (C) an owner's farm and the place at which the owner's farm produce is prepared for market or is marketed. 25 26 (31) [(16)] "Owner" has the meaning assigned by Section 501.002 [means a person who: 27

S.B. No. 1402 [(A) holds the legal title of a vehicle; 1 2 [(B) has the legal right of possession 3 vehicle: or 4 [(C) has legal right of control the 5 vehicle]. (32) [(17)] "Passenger car" has the meaning assigned 6 7 by Section 541.201 [means a motor vehicle, other than a motorcycle, 8 golf cart, light truck, or bus, designed or used primarily for the transportation of persons]. 9 (33) "Power sweeper" means an implement, with or 10 without motive power, designed for the removal by a broom, vacuum, 11 12 or regenerative air system of debris, dirt, gravel, litter, or sand from asphaltic concrete or cement concrete surfaces, including 13 surfaces of parking lots, roads, streets, highways, and warehouse 14 15 floors. The term includes a vehicle on which the implement is permanently mounted if the vehicle is used only as a power sweeper. 16 17 (34) "Private bus" means a bus that: (A) is not operated for hire; and 18 19 (B) is not a municipal bus or a motor bus. (35) [(18)] "Public highway" includes a road, street, 20 way, thoroughfare, or bridge: 21 (A) that is in this state; 22 that is for the use of vehicles; 23 (B) 24 (C) that is not privately owned or controlled; 25 and 26 (D) over which the state has legislative jurisdiction under its police power. 27

S.B. No. 1402 (36) [(19)] "Public property" means property owned or 1 2 leased by this state or a political subdivision of this state. 3 (37) [(19-a)] "Recreational off-highway vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is: 4 5 (A) equipped with a non-straddle seat for the use 6 of: 7 (i) the rider; and 8 (ii) a passenger, if the vehicle is designed by the manufacturer to transport a passenger; 9 10 (B) designed to propel itself with four or more tires in contact with the ground; 11 12 (C) designed by the manufacturer for off-highway 13 use by the operator only; and 14 (D) not designed by the manufacturer primarily 15 for farming or lawn care. (38) [(20)] "Road tractor" means a vehicle designed 16 17 for the purpose of mowing the right-of-way of a public highway or a motor vehicle designed or used for drawing another vehicle or a load 18 19 and not constructed to carry: an independent load; or 20 (A) 21 a part of the weight of the vehicle and load (B) to be drawn. 2.2 (39) [(21)] "Semitrailer" means a vehicle designed or 23 24 used with a motor vehicle so that part of the weight of the vehicle and its load rests on or is carried by another vehicle. 25 26 (40) "Token trailer" means a semitrailer that: 27 (A) has a gross weight of more than 6,000 pounds;

1 and 2 (B) is operated in combination with a truck or a truck-tractor that has been issued: 3 4 (i) an apportioned license plate; 5 (ii) a combination license plate; or (iii) a forestry vehicle license plate. 6 (41) "Tow truck" means a motor vehicle adapted or used 7 8 to tow, winch, or otherwise move another motor vehicle. 9 (42) [(22)] "Trailer" means a vehicle that: 10 (A) is designed or used to carry a load wholly on 11 its own structure; and 12 (B) is drawn or designed to be drawn by a motor vehicle. 13 14 (43) "Travel trailer" has the meaning assigned by 15 Section 501.002. 16 (44) [(23)] "Truck-tractor" means a motor vehicle: 17 (A) designed and used primarily for drawing another vehicle; and 18 not constructed to carry a load other than a 19 (B) part of the weight of the vehicle and load to be drawn. 20 (45) [(24)] "Vehicle" means a device in or by which a 21 person or property is or may be transported or drawn on a public 22 23 highway, other than a device used exclusively on stationary rails 24 or tracks. 25 SECTION 72. Section 502.0021, Transportation Code, is 26 amended to read as follows: Sec. 502.0021. RULES AND FORMS. (a) The department may 27

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1 adopt rules to administer this chapter.

2 (b) The department shall post forms on the Internet and [+
3 [(1) prescribe forms determined by the department to
4 be necessary for the administration of this chapter; and

5 [(2)] provide each county assessor-collector with <u>a</u> 6 <u>sufficient</u> [an adequate] supply of <u>any</u> [each form] necessary forms 7 <u>on request</u> [for the performance of a duty under this chapter by the 8 <u>assessor-collector</u>].

9 SECTION 73. Section 502.052, Transportation Code, is 10 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 11 redesignated as Section 502.00211, Transportation Code, and 12 amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.00211</u> [502.052]. DESIGN OF [LICENSE PLATES AND]
REGISTRATION INSIGNIA[; REFLECTORIZED MATERIAL]. [(a)] The
department shall prepare the designs and specifications [of license
plates and devices selected by the board] to be used as the
registration insignia.

18 [(b) The department shall design each license plate to 19 include a design at least one-half inch wide that represents in 20 silhouette the shape of Texas and that appears between letters and 21 numerals. The department may omit the silhouette of Texas from 22 specially designed license plates.

23 [(c) To promote highway safety, each license plate shall be 24 made with a reflectorized material that provides effective and 25 dependable brightness for the period for which the plate is 26 issued. The purchase of reflectorized material shall be submitted 27 to the comptroller for approval.]

SECTION 74. The heading to Section 502.0023, Transportation
 Code, is amended to read as follows:

3 Sec. 502.0023. EXTENDED REGISTRATION OF COMMERCIAL FLEET
4 [MOTOR] VEHICLES.

5 SECTION 75. Section 502.0023, Transportation Code, is 6 amended by amending Subsections (a) and (c) and adding Subsection 7 (i) to read as follows:

8 (a) Notwithstanding Section 502.044(c) [502.158(c)], the department shall develop and implement a system of registration to 9 allow an owner of a commercial fleet to register the motor vehicles 10 and trailers in the commercial fleet for an extended registration 11 12 period of not less than one year or more than eight years. The owner may select the number of years for registration under this 13 14 section within that range and register the commercial fleet for 15 that period. Payment for all registration fees for the entire registration period selected is due at the time of registration. 16

17 (c) In addition to the registration fees prescribed by <u>this</u> 18 <u>chapter</u> [Subchapter D], an owner registering a commercial fleet 19 under this section shall pay:

20 (1) an annual commercial fleet registration fee of \$10
21 per motor vehicle <u>or trailer</u> in the fleet; and

(2) except as provided by Subsection (e), a one-time
 license plate manufacturing fee of \$1.50 for each fleet motor
 vehicle <u>or trailer</u> license plate.

25 (i) The department may provide for credits for fleet
 26 registration.

27 SECTION 76. Section 502.185, Transportation Code, is

1 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 2 redesignated as Section 502.010, Transportation Code, and amended 3 to read as follows:

4 Sec. 502.010 [502.185]. COUNTY SCOFFLAW [REFUSAL TOREGISTER VEHICLE IN CERTAIN COUNTIES]. 5 (a) A county assessor-collector or the department may refuse to register a motor 6 vehicle if the assessor-collector or the department receives 7 8 information that the owner of the vehicle owes the county money for a fine, fee, or tax that is past due. 9

10 (b) A county may contract with the department to provide 11 information to the department necessary to make a determination 12 under Subsection (a).

13 (c) A county that has a contract under Subsection (b) shall 14 notify the department regarding a person for whom the county 15 assessor-collector or the department has refused to register a 16 motor vehicle on:

17 (1) the person's payment or other means of discharge of18 the past due fine, fee, or tax; or

19 (2) perfection of an appeal of the case contesting20 payment of the fine, fee, or tax.

(d) After notice is received under Subsection (c), the county assessor-collector or the department may not refuse to register the motor vehicle under Subsection (a).

(e) A contract under Subsection (b) must be entered into in
accordance with Chapter 791, Government Code, and is subject to the
ability of the parties to provide or pay for the services required
under the contract.

1 (f) A county that has a contract under Subsection (b) may 2 impose an additional fee to a person paying a fine, fee, or tax to 3 the county after it is past due. The additional fee may be used only 4 to reimburse the department <u>or the county</u> for its expenses for 5 providing services under the contract.

6

(g) In this section:

7 (1) a fine, fee, or tax is considered past due if it is 8 unpaid 90 or more days after the date it is due; and

9 (2) registration of a motor vehicle includes renewal 10 of the registration of the vehicle.

(h) This section does not apply to the registration of a motor vehicle under Section 501.0234, unless the vehicle is titled and registered in the name of a person who holds a general distinguishing number.

15 SECTION 77. The heading to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, 16 Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

17 SUBCHAPTER B. <u>REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS</u> [STATE ADMINISTRATION]

18 SECTION 78. Section 502.002, Transportation Code, is 19 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 20 redesignated as Section 502.040, Transportation Code, and amended 21 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.040</u> [502.002]. REGISTRATION REQUIRED; GENERAL RULE. (a) <u>Not more than 30 days after purchasing a vehicle or</u> <u>becoming a resident of this state, the</u> [The] owner of a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer shall apply for the registration of the vehicle for:

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(1) each registration year in which the vehicle is

1 used or to be used on a public highway; and

2 (2) if the vehicle is unregistered for a registration 3 year that has begun and that applies to the vehicle and if the 4 vehicle is used or to be used on a public highway, the remaining 5 portion of that registration year.

6 (b) The application must be <u>accompanied by personal</u> 7 <u>identification as determined by department rule and made in a</u> 8 <u>manner prescribed by [to] the department:</u>

9 <u>(1)</u> through the county assessor-collector of the 10 county in which the owner resides<u>; or</u>

11 (2) if the county in which the owner resides has been 12 declared by the governor as a disaster area, through the county 13 assessor-collector of a county that is one of the closest 14 unaffected counties to a county that asks for assistance and:

15 (A) continues to be declared by the governor as a 16 disaster area because the county has been rendered inoperable by 17 the disaster; and

18 (B) is inoperable for a protracted period of 19 time.

20 (c) A provision of this chapter that conflicts with this21 section prevails over this section to the extent of the conflict.

(d) A county assessor-collector, a deputy county assessor-collector, or a person acting on behalf of a county assessor-collector is not liable to any person for:

(1) refusing to register a motor vehicle because of the person's failure to submit evidence of residency that complies with the department's rules; or

is

1 (2) registering a motor vehicle under this section. 2 SECTION 79. Section 502.157, Transportation Code, transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 3 redesignated as Section 502.041, Transportation Code, and amended 4

5 to read as follows:

6 Sec. 502.041 [502.157]. INITIAL REGISTRATION. (a) Notwithstanding Section 502.040 [502.002], [when a motor vehicle 7 8 must be registered before an application for a certificate of title will be accepted, the owner of a [the] vehicle may concurrently 9 10 apply for a [certificate of] title and for registration through the county assessor-collector of the county in which: 11

12

13

(1) the owner resides; or

(2) the vehicle is purchased or encumbered.

14 (b) The first time an owner applies for registration of a vehicle, the owner may demonstrate compliance with Section 15 502.046(a) [502.153(a)] as to the vehicle by showing proof of 16 17 financial responsibility in any manner specified in Section 502.046(c) [502.153(c)] as to: 18

19

any vehicle of the owner; or (1)

20 any vehicle used as part of the consideration for (2) the purchase of the vehicle the owner applies to register. 21

SECTION 80. Section 502.152, Transportation Code, 22 is transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 23 24 redesignated as Section 502.042, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows: 25

Sec. <u>502.042</u> [502.152]. [CERTIFICATE OF] TITLE REQUIRED 26 27 FOR REGISTRATION. [(a)] The department may not register or renew

1 the registration of a motor vehicle for which a [certificate of]
2 title is required under Chapter 501 unless the owner:

3 (1) obtains a [certificate of] title for the vehicle; 4 or

5 (2) presents satisfactory evidence that a 6 [certificate of] title was previously issued to the owner by the 7 department or another jurisdiction.

8 [(b) This section does not apply to an automobile that was
9 purchased new before January 1, 1936.]

10 SECTION 81. Section 502.151, Transportation Code, is 11 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 12 redesignated as Section 502.043, Transportation Code, and amended 13 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.043</u> [502.151]. APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION. (a)
An application for vehicle registration must:

16 (1) be made <u>in a manner prescribed and include the</u> 17 <u>information required</u> [on a form furnished] by the department <u>by</u> 18 <u>rule; and</u>

(2) contain <u>a</u> [the] full <u>description</u> [name and address
 of the vehicle <u>as required by department rule</u> [+

21

22 [(4) contain any other information required by the

[(3) contain a brief description of the vehicle;

23 department; and

24 [(5) be signed by the owner].

(b) <u>The department shall deny the</u> [For a new motor vehicle,
 the description of the vehicle must include the vehicle's:

27 [(1) trade name;

1	[(2) year model;
2	[(3) style and type of body;
3	[(4) weight, if the vehicle is a passenger car;
4	[(5) net carrying capacity and gross weight, if the
5	vehicle is a commercial motor vehicle;
6	[(6) vehicle identification number; and
7	[(7) date of sale by the manufacturer or dealer to the
8	applicant.
9	[(c) An applicant for] registration of a commercial motor
10	vehicle, truck-tractor, trailer, or semitrailer <u>if the applicant:</u>
11	(1) has a business operated, managed, or otherwise
12	controlled or affiliated with a person who is ineligible for
13	registration or whose privilege to operate has been suspended,
14	including the applicant entity, a relative, family member,
15	corporate officer, or shareholder;
16	(2) has a vehicle that has been prohibited from
17	operating by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration;
18	(3) is a carrier whose business is operated, managed,
19	or otherwise controlled or affiliated with a person who is
20	ineligible for registration, including the owner, a relative, a
21	family member, a corporate officer, or a shareholder; or
22	(4) fails to [must] deliver to the county
23	assessor-collector <u>proof of</u> [an affidavit showing] the weight of
24	the vehicle, the maximum load to be carried on the vehicle, and the
25	gross weight for which the vehicle is to be registered. [The
26	assessor-collector shall keep the affidavit on file.]
27	<u>(c)</u> [(d)] In lieu of filing an application during a year as

provided by Subsection (a), the owner of a vehicle registered in any 1 state for that year or the preceding year may present the 2 3 registration receipt and transfer receipt, if any. The county assessor-collector shall accept the receipt as an application for 4 renewal of the registration if the receipt indicates the applicant 5 owns the vehicle. This section allows issuance for registration 6 purposes only but does not authorize the department to issue a 7 8 title.

9 [(e) If an owner or claimed owner has lost or misplaced the 10 registration receipt or transfer receipt for the vehicle, the 11 county assessor-collector shall register the vehicle on the 12 person's furnishing to the assessor-collector satisfactory 13 evidence, by affidavit or otherwise, that the person owns the 14 vehicle.

15 [(f) A county assessor-collector shall date each 16 registration receipt issued for a vehicle with the date on which the 17 application for registration is made.]

18 SECTION 82. Section 502.158, Transportation Code, is 19 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 20 redesignated as Section 502.044, Transportation Code, and amended 21 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.044</u> [502.158]. REGISTRATION <u>PERIOD</u> [YEAR]. (a) The department shall designate a vehicle registration year of 12 consecutive months to begin on the first day of a calendar month and end on the last day of the 12th calendar month.

(b) The department shall designate vehicle registration27 years so as to distribute the work of the department and the county

assessor-collectors as uniformly as possible throughout the year.
 The department may establish separate registration years for any
 vehicle or classification of vehicle and may adopt rules to
 administer the year-round registration system.

5 (c) The department may designate a registration period of 6 less than 12 months <u>to be</u> [. The registration fee for a 7 registration period of less than 12 months is] computed at a rate of 8 one-twelfth the annual registration fee multiplied by the number of 9 months in the registration period. The <u>board by rule may allow</u> 10 <u>payment of</u> [department may not designate a registration period of 11 more than 12 months, but:

12 [(1) with the consent of the department, an owner may 13 pay] registration fees for a designated period <u>not to exceed the</u> 14 <u>amount of time determined by department rule</u> [of more than 12 15 months; and

16 [(2) an owner of a vehicle may pay registration fees
17 for a designated period of 12, 24, or 36 months.

18 [(d) An application for registration shall be made during 19 the two months preceding the date on which the registration 20 expires.

21 [(e) The fee to be paid for renewing a registration is the 22 fee that will be in effect on the first day of the vehicle 23 registration year].

24 (d) [(g)] The department shall issue [the applicant for 25 registration who pays registration fees for a designated period of 26 24 or 36 months] a registration receipt and registration insignia 27 that are valid until the expiration of the designated period.

1 SECTION 83. Section 502.176, Transportation Code, is 2 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 3 redesignated as Section 502.045, Transportation Code, and amended 4 to read as follows:

5 Sec. <u>502.045</u> [502.176]. DELINQUENT REGISTRATION. (a) A 6 registration fee [prescribed by this chapter] for a vehicle becomes 7 delinquent immediately if the vehicle is used on a public highway 8 without the fee having been paid in accordance with this chapter.

9 An [A county assessor-collector that determines that (b) 10 an] applicant for registration who provides [for which payment of the registration fee is delinquent has provided] evidence 11 [acceptable to the assessor-collector sufficient] to establish 12 good reason for delinquent registration and who [that the 13 14 application] complies with the other requirements for registration 15 under this chapter <u>may</u> [shall] register the vehicle for a 12-month period that ends on the last day of the 11th month after the month in 16 17 which the registration occurs under this subsection. [The registration period for vehicles registered in accordance with 18 Sections 502.164, 502.167, 502.203, 502.255, 502.267, 502.277, 19 502.278, 502.293, as added by Chapter 1222, Acts of the 75th 20 Legislature, Regular Session, 1997, and 502.295, as added by 21 Chapter 625, Acts of the 75th Legislature, Regular Session, 1997, 22 will end on the annual registration date, and the registration fees 23 24 will be prorated.]

25 (c) <u>An</u> [A county assessor-collector that determines that 26 an] applicant for registration who [that] is delinquent and has not 27 provided evidence acceptable [to the assessor-collector

sufficient] to establish good reason for delinquent registration but who [that the application] complies with the other requirements for registration under this chapter shall register the vehicle for a 12-month period without changing the initial month of registration.

(d) A person who has been arrested or received a citation
for a violation of Section <u>502.472</u> [502.402] may register the
vehicle being operated at the time of the offense [with the county
<u>assessor-collector</u>] for a 12-month period without change to the
initial month of registration only if the person:

11 (1) meets the other requirements for registration 12 under this chapter; and

13 (2) pays an additional charge equal to 20 percent of14 the prescribed fee.

15 (e) The <u>board by rule</u> [county assessor-collector] shall 16 adopt a list of evidentiary items sufficient to establish good 17 reason for delinquent registration under Subsection (b) and provide 18 for the [forms of] evidence that may be used to establish good 19 reason under that subsection. [The list of evidentiary items 20 adopted under this section must allow for delinquent registration 21 under Subsection (b) because of:

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[(1) extensive repairs on the vehicle;

23 [(2) the absence of the owner of the vehicle from this
24 country;

1

25 [(3) seasonal use of the vehicle; or

26 [(4) any other reason determined by the

27 assessor-collector to be a valid explanation for the delinquent

1 registration.]

2 (f) The <u>board</u> [department] by rule shall adopt procedures to 3 implement this section in connection with the delinquent 4 registration of a vehicle registered directly with the department 5 <u>or through other means</u>.

6 SECTION 84. Section 502.153, Transportation Code, is 7 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 8 redesignated as Section 502.046, Transportation Code, and amended 9 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.046</u> [502.153]. EVIDENCE 10 OF FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY. (a) <u>Evidence</u> [Except as provided by Subsection 11 (j), the owner of a motor vehicle, other than a trailer or 12 semitrailer, for which evidence] of financial responsibility as 13 [is] required by Section 601.051 other than for a trailer or 14 semitrailer [or a person who represents the owner for purposes of 15 registering a motor vehicle] shall be submitted [submit evidence of 16 17 financial responsibility] with the application for registration under Section 502.043 [502.151]. A county assessor-collector may 18 not register the motor vehicle unless the owner or the owner's 19 representative submits the evidence of financial responsibility. 20

(b) The county assessor-collector shall examine the evidence of financial responsibility to determine whether it complies with Subsection (c). After <u>examination</u>, [examining] the evidence [, the assessor-collector] shall <u>be returned</u> [return the cvidence] unless it is in the form of a photocopy or an electronic submission.

27

(c) In this section, evidence of financial responsibility

1 may be:

2 (1) a document listed under Section 601.053(a) or
3 verified in compliance with Section 601.452;

4 (2) a liability self-insurance or pool coverage 5 document issued by a political subdivision or governmental pool 6 under the authority of Chapter 791, Government Code, Chapter 119, 7 Local Government Code, or other applicable law in at least the 8 minimum amounts required by Chapter 601;

9 (3) a photocopy of a document described by Subdivision 10 (1) or (2); or

11 (4) an electronic submission of a document or the 12 information contained in a document described by Subdivision (1) or 13 (2).

(d) A personal automobile policy used as evidence of financial responsibility under this section must comply with Section 1952.052 et seq. and Sections 2301.051 through 2301.055 [Article 5.06 or 5.145], Insurance Code.

18 (e) At the time of registration, the county 19 assessor-collector shall provide to a person registering a motor 20 vehicle a [separate] statement that the motor vehicle [being 21 registered] may not be operated in this state unless:

(1) liability insurance coverage for the motor vehicle
in at least the minimum amounts required by law remains in effect to
insure against potential losses; or

(2) the motor vehicle is exempt from the insurance
requirement because the person has established financial
responsibility in a manner described by <u>Sections</u> [Section]

1 601.051(2)-(5) or is exempt under Section 601.052.

2 (f) A county assessor-collector is not liable to any person 3 for refusing to register a motor vehicle to which this section 4 applies because of the person's failure to submit evidence of 5 financial responsibility that complies with Subsection (c).

6 (g) A county, a county assessor-collector, a deputy county 7 assessor-collector, a person acting for or on behalf of a county or 8 a county assessor-collector, or a person acting on behalf of an 9 owner for purposes of registering a motor vehicle is not liable to 10 any person for registering a motor vehicle under this section.

(h) This section does not prevent a person from registeringa motor vehicle by mail or through an electronic submission.

13 (i) To be valid under this section, an electronic submission14 must be in a format that is:

(1) submitted by electronic means, including atelephone, facsimile machine, or computer;

17 (2) approved by the department; and

18 (3) authorized by the commissioners court for use in19 the county.

20 (j) This section does not apply to a vehicle registered 21 pursuant to Section 501.0234.

SECTION 85. Section 502.009, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.047, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

26 Sec. <u>502.047</u> [502.009]. MOTOR VEHICLE EMISSIONS INSPECTION 27 AND MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS. (a) The Department of Public Safety

1 shall ensure compliance with the motor vehicle emissions inspection and maintenance program through a vehicle inspection sticker-based 2 3 enforcement system except as provided by this section or Section 548.3011. Subsections (b)-(e) apply only if the United States 4 5 Environmental Protection Agency determines that the state has not demonstrated, as required by 40 C.F.R. Section 51.361, that 6 sticker-based enforcement of the program is more effective than 7 8 registration-based enforcement and gives the Texas [Natural Resource Conservation] Commission on Environmental Quality or the 9 10 governor written notification that the reregistration-based enforcement of the program, as described by those subsections, will 11 If Subsections (b)-(e) are made applicable as 12 be required. provided by this subsection, the department shall terminate 13 14 reregistration-based enforcement of the program under those 15 subsections on the date the United States Environmental Protection Agency gives the Texas [Natural Resource Conservation] Commission 16 17 on Environmental Quality or a person the commission designates written notification that reregistration-based enforcement is not 18 19 required for the state implementation plan.

(b) <u>A</u> [The department may not register a] motor vehicle may
<u>not be registered</u> if the department receives from the Texas
[Natural Resource Conservation] Commission <u>on Environmental</u>
<u>Quality</u> or the Department of Public Safety notification that the
registered owner of the vehicle has not complied with Subchapter F,
Chapter 548.

26 (c) <u>A motor vehicle</u> [The county tax assessor-collector] may 27 not <u>be registered if the</u> [register a] vehicle <u>was</u> denied

1 registration under Subsection (b) unless [the tax 2 assessor-collector has] verification is received that the 3 registered vehicle owner is in compliance with Subchapter F, 4 Chapter 548.

5 (d) The department, the Texas [Natural Resource Conservation] Commission on Environmental Quality, 6 and the Department of Public Safety shall enter an agreement regarding the 7 8 responsibilities for costs associated with implementing this 9 section.

10 (e) A county tax assessor-collector is not liable to any 11 person for refusing to register a motor vehicle because of the 12 person's failure to provide verification of the person's compliance 13 with Subchapter F, Chapter 548.

14 SECTION 86. Section 502.005, Transportation Code, is 15 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 16 redesignated as Section 502.048, Transportation Code, and amended 17 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.048</u> [502.005]. REFUSAL TO REGISTER UNSAFE VEHICLE. [(a)] The department may refuse to register a motor vehicle and may <u>cancel</u>, <u>suspend</u>, <u>or</u> revoke a registration if the department determines that a motor vehicle is unsafe, improperly equipped, or otherwise unfit to be operated on a public highway.

23 [(b) The department may refuse to register a motorcycle and 24 may suspend or revoke the registration of a motorcycle if the 25 department determines that the motorcycle's braking system does not 26 comply with Section 547.408.]

27 SECTION 87. Section 502.055(b), Transportation Code, is

1 amended to read as follows:

2 (b) The department may require an applicant for 3 registration under this chapter to provide the department with 4 evidence of:

5 (1) the manufacturer's rated carrying capacity for the 6 vehicle; or

7

(2) [the nominal tonnage rating of the vehicle;

8 [(3)] the gross <u>vehicle</u> weight rating [of the vehicle; 9 or

10 [(4) any combination of information described in 11 Subdivisions (1)=(3)].

12 SECTION 88. Section 502.178, Transportation Code, is 13 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 14 redesignated as Section 502.057, Transportation Code, and amended 15 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.057</u> [502.178]. REGISTRATION RECEIPT. [(a)] The department shall issue or require to be issued to the owner of a vehicle registered under this chapter a registration receipt showing <u>the information required by rule</u> [+

20

[(1) the date of issuance;

- 21 [(2) the license number assigned to the vehicle;
- 22 [(3) the name and address of the owner; and
- 23 [(4) other information as determined by the 24 department.

25 [(b) The registration receipt issued for a commercial motor
26 vehicle, truck=tractor, trailer, or semitrailer must show the gross
27 weight for which the vehicle is registered].

1 SECTION 89. Section 502.179, Transportation Code, is 2 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 3 redesignated as Section 502.058, Transportation Code, and amended 4 to read as follows:

5 Sec. <u>502.058</u> [502.179]. DUPLICATE REGISTRATION RECEIPT. 6 (a) The owner of a vehicle for which the registration receipt has 7 been lost or destroyed may obtain a duplicate receipt from the 8 department or the county assessor-collector who issued the original 9 receipt by paying a fee of \$2.

10 (b) The office issuing a duplicate receipt shall retain the
11 fee received [as a fee of office].

12 SECTION 90. Section 502.180, Transportation Code, is 13 transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 14 redesignated as Section 502.059, Transportation Code, and amended 15 to read as follows:

16 Sec. <u>502.059</u> [502.180]. ISSUANCE OF [LICENSE PLATE OR] 17 REGISTRATION INSIGNIA. (a) On payment of the prescribed fee [7 18 the department shall issue to] an applicant for motor vehicle 19 registration <u>shall be issued</u> a [license plate or set of plates or a 20 device that, when attached to the vehicle as prescribed by the 21 department, is the] registration insignia [for the period for which 22 it was issued].

(b) [Subject to Subchapter I, the department shall issue only one license plate or set of plates for a vehicle during a five-year period.

26 [(c)] On application and payment of the prescribed fee for a 27 renewal of the registration of a vehicle <u>through the period set by</u>

<u>rule</u> [for the first, second, third, or fourth registration year after the issuance of a license plate or set of plates for the wehicle], the department shall issue a registration insignia for the validation of the license plate or plates to be attached as provided by Subsection (c) [(d)].

(c) [(d)] Except as provided by Subsection (f) [(h)], the 6 7 registration insignia for validation of a license plate shall be 8 attached to the inside of the vehicle's windshield, if the vehicle has a windshield, within six inches of the place where the motor 9 10 vehicle inspection sticker is required to be placed. If the vehicle does not have a windshield, the owner, when applying for 11 12 registration or renewal of registration, shall notify the 13 department, and the department shall issue a distinctive device for 14 attachment to the rear license plate of the vehicle.

15 (d) Department [(e) The department shall adopt rules for 16 the issuance and use of license plates and registration insignia 17 issued under this chapter. The] rules may provide for the use of an 18 automated registration process, including:

19 (1) the automated on-site production of registration20 insignia; and

21 (2) automated on-premises and off-premises22 self-service registration.

23 (e) Subsection (c) does [(f) Subsections (b)-(d) do] not
24 apply to:

(1) the issuance of specialized license plates as
designated by the department, including state official license
plates, exempt plates for governmental entities, and temporary

1 registration plates; or

2 (2) the issuance or validation of replacement license
3 plates, except as provided by <u>Chapter 504</u> [Section 502.184].

4 (f) [(g) The department shall provide a separate and
5 distinctive tab to be affixed to the license plate of an automobile,
6 pickup, or recreational vehicle that is offered for rent, as a
7 business, to any part of the public.

8 [(h)] The registration insignia [for validation of a 9 license plate] shall be attached to the rear license plate of the 10 vehicle, if the vehicle is:

11

(1) a motorcycle;

(2) machinery used exclusively to drill water wells or
construction machinery for which a distinguishing license plate has
been issued under Section <u>502.146</u> [504.504]; or

(3) oil well servicing, oil clean out, or oil well
drilling machinery or equipment for which a distinguishing license
plate has been issued under Subchapter G, Chapter 623.

18 SECTION 91. Section 502.184, Transportation Code, as 19 effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter B, 20 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.060, 21 Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

22 Sec. <u>502.060</u> [502.184]. REPLACEMENT OF REGISTRATION 23 INSIGNIA. (a) The owner of a registered motor vehicle may obtain a 24 replacement registration insignia by:

(1) certifying that the replacement registration
insignia will not be used on any other vehicle owned or operated by
the person making the statement;

(2) paying a fee of \$6 plus the fees required by
 Section 502.356(a) [502.1705(a)] for each replacement registration
 insignia, except as provided by other law; and

4 (3) returning each replaced registration insignia in 5 the owner's possession.

6 (b) No fee is required under this section if the replacement 7 fee for a license plate has been paid under Section <u>504.007</u> 8 [<u>502.1841</u>].

9 (c) [The fee for replacement of license plates issued under 10 Section 504.507 is the amount prescribed by the department as 11 necessary to recover the cost of providing the replacement plates.

12 [(d) If license plates approved under Section 504.501(b) or 504.502(c) are lost, stolen, or mutilated, the owner of the vehicle may obtain approval of another set of license plates as provided by Section 504.501 or 504.502, respectively. The fee for approval of replacement license plates is \$5.

17 [(e)] A county assessor-collector may not issue a 18 replacement registration insignia without complying with this 19 section.

20 (d) [(f)] A county assessor-collector shall retain \$2.50 of 21 each fee collected under this section and shall report and send the 22 remainder to the department.

23 [(g) Replacement license plates may be used in the 24 registration year in which the plates are issued and during each 25 succeeding year of the five-year period as prescribed by Section 26 502.180(b) if the registration insignia is properly attached.

27 [(h) Subsection (g) does not apply to the issuance of

1 specialized license plates as designated by the department, 2 including state official license plates, exempt plates for 3 governmental entities, and temporary registration plates.

4 [(i) The owner of a vehicle listed in Section 502.180(h) may
5 obtain replacement plates and a replacement registration insignia
6 by paying a fee of \$5 plus the fees required by Sections 502.170(a)
7 and 502.1705(a).]

8 SECTION 92. The heading to Subchapter C, Chapter 502, 9 Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

10 SUBCHAPTER C. <u>SPECIAL REGISTRATIONS</u> [COUNTY ADMINISTRATION]

11 SECTION 93. Section 502.0025, Transportation Code, is 12 transferred to Subchapter C, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 13 redesignated as Section 502.090, Transportation Code, and amended 14 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.090</u> [502.0025]. EFFECT OF CERTAIN MILITARY
SERVICE ON REGISTRATION REQUIREMENT. (a) This section applies
only to a motor vehicle that is owned by a person who:

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is a resident of this state;

19 (2) is on active duty in the armed forces of the United20 States;

(3) is stationed in or has been assigned to anothernation under military orders; and

(4) has registered the vehicle or been issued a
license for the vehicle under the applicable status of forces
agreement by:

26 (A) the appropriate branch of the armed forces of27 the United States; or

S.B. No. 1402 (B) the nation in which the person is stationed 2 or to which the person has been assigned.

3 (b) Unless the registration or license issued for a vehicle 4 described by Subsection (a) is suspended, canceled, or revoked by 5 this state as provided by law:

6 (1) Section <u>502.040(a)</u> [502.002(a)] does not apply; 7 and

8 (2) the registration or license issued by the armed 9 forces or host nation remains valid and the motor vehicle may be 10 operated in this state under that registration or license for a 11 period of not more than 90 days after the date on which the vehicle 12 returns to this state.

SECTION 94. Section 502.054, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter C, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.091, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION PLAN 17 Sec. 502.091 [502.054]. [ACREEMENTS WITH OTHER JURISDICTIONS; OFFENSE]. 18 (a) The department, through its director, may enter into an agreement with 19 an authorized officer of another jurisdiction, including another 20 21 state of the United States, a foreign country or a state, province, territory, or possession of a foreign country, to provide for: 22

(1) the registration of vehicles by residents of this
 state and nonresidents on an allocation or mileage apportionment
 plan, as under the International Registration Plan; and

26 (2) the exemption from payment of registration fees by27 nonresidents if residents of this state are granted reciprocal

1 exemptions.

2 (b) The department may adopt and enforce rules to carry out 3 the International Registration Plan or other agreement under this 4 section.

5 (c) To carry out the International Registration Plan or other agreement under this section, the department shall direct 6 that fees collected for other jurisdictions under the agreement be 7 8 deposited to the credit of the proportional registration distributive fund in the state treasury and distributed to the 9 10 appropriate jurisdiction through that fund. The department is not required to refund any amount less than \$10 unless required by the 11 12 plan.

13 (d) This section prevails to the extent of conflict with14 another law relating to the subject of this section.

(e) A person commits an offense if the person owns oroperates a vehicle not registered in this state in violation of:

17 (1) an agreement under this section; or

18 (2) the applicable registration laws of this state, in19 the absence of an agreement under this section.

20 (f) An offense under Subsection (e) is a misdemeanor 21 punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200.

22 SECTION 95. Section 502.355, Transportation Code, is 23 transferred to Subchapter C, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 24 redesignated as Section 502.092, Transportation Code, and amended 25 to read as follows:

26 Sec. <u>502.092</u> [502.355]. NONRESIDENT-OWNED VEHICLES USED 27 TO TRANSPORT FARM PRODUCTS[; OFFENSE]. (a) The department may

S.B. No. 1402 1 issue to a nonresident owner a permit for a truck, truck-tractor, trailer, or semitrailer that: 2 3 (1)is registered in the owner's home state or country; and 4 5 (2) will be used to transport: 6 (A) farm products produced in this state from the 7 place of production to a place of market or storage or a railhead 8 that is not more than 75 miles from the place of production; 9 machinery used to harvest farm products (B) 10 produced in this state; or (C) farm products produced outside this state 11 12 from the point of entry into this state to a place of market, storage, or processing or a railhead or seaport that is not more 13 14 than 80 miles from the point of entry. The department shall issue a distinguishing insignia 15 (b) for a vehicle issued a permit under this section. The insignia must 16 17 be attached to the vehicle in lieu of regular license plates and must show the permit expiration date. A permit issued under this 18 section is valid until the earlier of: 19 the date the vehicle's registration in the owner's 20 (1) home state or country expires; or 21 the 30th day after the date the permit is issued. 22 (2) A person may obtain a permit under this section by: 23 (c) 24 applying to the department in a manner [on a form] (1)prescribed by the department; 25 paying a fee equal to 1/12 the registration fee 26 (2) prescribed by this chapter for the vehicle; 27

(3) furnishing satisfactory evidence that the motor
 vehicle is insured under an insurance policy that complies with
 Section 601.072 and that is written by:

4 (A) an insurance company or surety company 5 authorized to write motor vehicle liability insurance in this 6 state; or

(B) with the department's approval, a surplus
lines insurer that meets the requirements of Chapter 981, Insurance
Code, and rules adopted by the commissioner of insurance under that
chapter, if the applicant is unable to obtain insurance from an
insurer described by Paragraph (A); and

12 (4) furnishing evidence that the vehicle has been13 inspected as required under Chapter 548.

14 (d) A nonresident owner may not obtain more than three15 permits under this section during a registration year.

16 (e) A vehicle for which a permit is issued under this 17 section may not be operated in this state after the permit expires 18 unless the owner:

19

(1) obtains another temporary permit; or

(2) registers the vehicle under Section <u>502.253</u>,
<u>502.254</u>, <u>502.255</u> [502.162, <u>502.165</u>, <u>502.166</u>], or <u>502.256</u>
[502.167], as appropriate, for the remainder of the registration
year.

24 (f) A vehicle for which a permit is issued under this
25 section may not be registered under Section <u>502.433</u> [502.163].

26 (g) A mileage referred to in this section is a state highway 27 mileage.

[(h) A person operating a vehicle under a permit issued
 under this section commits an offense if the person:

3 [(1) transports farm products to a place of market, 4 storage, or processing or a railhead or seaport that is farther from 5 the place of production or point of entry, as appropriate, than the 6 distance provided for in the permit; or

7 [(2) follows a route other than that prescribed by the
8 board.

9 [(i) An offense under Subsection (h) is a misdemeanor
10 punishable by a fine of not less than \$25 or more than \$200.]

11 SECTION 96. Section 502.353, Transportation Code, is 12 transferred to Subchapter C, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 13 redesignated as Section 502.093, Transportation Code, and amended 14 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.093</u> [502.353]. [FOREIGN COMMERCIAL VEHICLES;]
ANNUAL PERMITS [; OFFENSE]. (a) The department may issue an annual
permit <u>in lieu of registration</u> to a foreign commercial motor
vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer that [;

19 [(1)] is subject to registration in this state [+] and 20 [(2)] is not authorized to travel on a public highway 21 because of the lack of registration in this state or the lack of 22 reciprocity with the state or country in which the vehicle is 23 registered.

24 (b) A permit issued under this section [+

25

[(1) is in lieu of registration; and

26 [(2)] is valid for a vehicle registration year to 27 begin on the first day of a calendar month designated by the

1 department and end on the last day of the last calendar month of the 2 registration year.

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3 (c) A permit may not be issued under this section for the 4 importation of citrus fruit into this state from a foreign country 5 except for foreign export or processing for foreign export.

(d) A person may obtain a permit under this section by:

7 (1) applying <u>in the manner prescribed by</u> [to] the 8 department;

9 (2) paying a fee in the amount required by Subsection 10 (e) in <u>the manner prescribed by the department</u>, including a service 11 <u>charge for a credit card payment or escrow account</u> [cash or by 12 postal money order or certified check]; and

(3) furnishing evidence of financial responsibility for the motor vehicle that complies with Sections <u>502.046(c)</u> [<u>502.153(c)</u>] and 601.168(a), the policies to be written by an insurance company or surety company authorized to write motor vehicle liability insurance in this state.

(e) The fee for a permit under this section is the fee that
would be required for registering the vehicle under Section <u>502.253</u>
[502.162] or <u>502.255</u> [502.167], except as provided by Subsection
(f).

(f) A vehicle registered under this section is exempt from the token fee and is not required to display the associated distinguishing license plate if the vehicle:

(1) is a semitrailer that has a gross weight of morethan 6,000 pounds; and

27

6

(2) is used or intended to be used in combination with

1 a truck tractor or commercial motor vehicle with a gross vehicle 2 weight [manufacturer's rated carrying capacity] of more than 10,000 3 pounds [one ton].

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4 (g) A vehicle registered under this section is not subject
5 to the fee required by Section <u>502.401</u> [502.172] or <u>502.403</u>
6 [502.173].

7

[(h) The department may:

8

[(1) adopt rules to administer this section; and

9 [(2) prescribe an application for a permit and other 10 forms under this section.

11 [(i) A person who violates this section commits an offense.
12 An offense under this section is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine
13 not to exceed \$200.

14 SECTION 97. Section 502.352, Transportation Code, is 15 transferred to Subchapter C, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 16 redesignated as Section 502.094, Transportation Code, and amended 17 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.094</u> [502.352]. <u>72- OR 144-HOUR PERMITS</u> [FOREIGN OCMMERCIAL VEHICLES]. (a) The department may issue a temporary registration permit <u>in lieu of registration</u> for a commercial motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, or motor bus that:

(1) is owned by a resident of the United States,
Canada, or the United Mexican States;

(2) is subject to registration in this state; and
(3) is not authorized to travel on a public highway
because of the lack of registration in this state or the lack of
reciprocity with the state or province in which the vehicle is

1 registered. A permit issued under this section [+ 2 (b) [(1) is in lieu of registration; and 3 is valid for the period stated on the permit, 4 $[\frac{(2)}{(2)}]$ effective from the date and time shown on the receipt issued as 5 evidence of registration under this section. 6 A person may obtain a permit under this section by: 7 (c) 8 (1)applying to the county assessor-collector, the department, or the department's wire service agent, if 9 the department has a wire service agent; 10 11 (2) paying a fee of \$25 for a 72-hour permit or \$50 for a 144-hour permit in the manner prescribed by the department that 12 may include a service charge for a credit card payment or escrow 13 14 account[+ 15 [(A) in cash; 16 [(B) by postal money order; 17 [(C) by certified check; 18 [(D) by wire transfer through the department's wire service agent, if any; 19 20 [(E) by an escrow account; or [(F) where the service is provided, by a credit 21 22 card issued by: 23 [(i) a financial institution chartered by a 24 the United States; or or [(ii) a nationally recognized 25 credit 26 organization approved by the board; 27 [(3) paying a discount or service charge

card payment or escrow account, in addition to the fee]; 1

2 (3) [(4)] furnishing the county to assessor-collector, the department, or the department's wire 3 service agent, evidence of financial responsibility for the vehicle 4 5 that complies with Sections 502.046(c) [502.153(c)] and 601.168(a) [and is written by an insurance company or surety company 6 authorized to write motor vehicle liability insurance in this 7 8 state]; and

9 (4) [(5)] submitting a copy of the applicable federal declaration form required by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety 10 Administration or its successor in connection with the importation 11 12 of a motor vehicle or motor vehicle equipment subject to the federal motor vehicle safety, bumper, and theft prevention standards. 13

14 (d) A county assessor-collector shall report and send a fee 15 collected under this section in the manner provided by Section 502.198 [Sections 502.102 and 502.105]. Each week, a wire service 16 17 agent shall send to the department a report of all permits issued by the agent during the previous week. The board [department] by rule 18 shall prescribe the format [form] and content of a report required 19 by this subsection. 20

21

(e) [The department may:

22

23

[(1) adopt rules to administer this section; and

[(2) prescribe an application for a permit and other 24 forms under this section.

[(f)] A vehicle issued a permit under this section is 25 26 subject to Subchapters B and F, Chapter 548, unless the vehicle: 27 (1) is registered in another state of the United

States, in a province of Canada, or in a state of the United Mexican
 States; or

3 (2) is mobile drilling or servicing equipment used in 4 the production of gas, crude petroleum, or oil, including a mobile 5 crane or hoisting equipment, mobile lift equipment, forklift, or 6 tug.

7 (f) [(g)] A commercial motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, 8 or motor bus apprehended for violating a registration law of this 9 state:

10 (1) may not be issued a permit under this section; and
11 (2) is immediately subject to registration in this
12 state.

13 (g) [(h)] A person who operates a commercial motor vehicle, 14 trailer, or semitrailer with an expired permit issued under this 15 section is considered to be operating an unregistered vehicle 16 subject to each penalty prescribed by law.

17 (h) [(i)] The department may establish one or more escrow 18 accounts in the state highway fund for the prepayment of a 72-hour 19 permit or a 144-hour permit. Any fee established by the department 20 for the administration of this subsection shall be administered as 21 required by an agreement entered into by the department.

(i) The department may refuse and may instruct a county assessor-collector to refuse to issue a temporary registration for any vehicle if, in the department's opinion, the vehicle or the owner of the vehicle has been involved in operations that constitute an abuse of the privilege granted by this section. A registration issued after notice of the involvement is received is

1 void. 2 SECTION 98. Section 502.354, Transportation Code, is 3 transferred to Subchapter C, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.095, Transportation Code, and amended 4 5 to read as follows: 6 Sec. 502.095 [502.354]. ONE-TRIP [SINGLE] OR 30-DAY TRIP 7 PERMITS [; OFFENSE]. (a) The department may issue a temporary 8 permit in lieu of registration for a vehicle [that: 9 $\left[\frac{(1)}{1}\right]$ subject to registration in this state that $\left[\frac{1}{2}\right]$ 10 and [(2)] is not authorized to travel on a public highway 11 because of the lack of registration in this state or the lack of 12 reciprocity with the state or country in which the vehicle is 13 14 registered. 15 (b) A permit issued under this section [+ 16 [(1) is in lieu of registration; and 17 [(2)] is valid for: (1) [(A)] one trip, as provided by Subsection (c); or 18 (2) [(B)] 30 days, as provided by Subsection (d). 19 A one-trip permit is valid for one trip between the 20 (c) points of origin and destination and those intermediate points 21 specified in the application and registration receipt. Unless the 22 23 vehicle is a bus operating under charter that is not covered by a 24 reciprocity agreement with the state or country in which the bus is registered, a one-trip permit is for the transit of the vehicle 25 26 only, and the vehicle may not be used for the transportation of any passenger or property. A one-trip permit may not be valid for 27

1 longer than 15 days from the effective date of registration.

2 (d) A 30-day permit may be issued only to a passenger 3 vehicle, a private bus, a trailer or semitrailer with a gross weight of not more than 10,000 pounds, a light truck, or a light commercial 4 5 vehicle with a gross vehicle weight [manufacturer's rated carrying capacity] of more than 10,000 pounds [one ton] that will operate 6 A person may obtain multiple 30-day permits. 7 unladen. The 8 department may issue a single registration receipt to apply to all of the periods for which the vehicle is registered. 9

10

11

(e) A person may obtain a permit under this section by:
 (1) applying <u>as</u> [on a form] provided by the department

12

to:

(A) the county assessor-collector of the county
in which the vehicle will first be operated on a public highway; or
(B) the department in Austin or at one of the

16 department's vehicle title and registration regional offices;

17 (2) paying a fee, in <u>the manner prescribed by the</u> 18 <u>department including a registration service charge for a credit</u> 19 <u>card payment or escrow account</u> [cash or by postal money order or 20 certified check,] of:

21

22

(A) \$5 for a one-trip permit; or

(B) \$25 for each 30-day period; and

(3) furnishing evidence of financial responsibility
for the vehicle in a form listed under Section <u>502.046(c)</u>
[502.153(c)].

26 (f) A registration receipt [and temporary tag] shall be 27 <u>carried in the vehicle at all times during the period in which it is</u>

valid [issued on forms provided by the department]. The temporary 1 tag must contain all pertinent information required by this section 2 3 and must be displayed in the rear window of the vehicle so that the tag is clearly visible and legible when viewed from the rear of the 4 5 vehicle. If the vehicle does not have a rear window, the temporary tag must be attached on or carried in the vehicle to allow ready 6 The registration receipt must be carried in the 7 inspection. 8 vehicle at all times during the period in which it is valid.

9 The department may refuse and may instruct a county (q) assessor-collector to refuse to issue a temporary registration for 10 any vehicle if, in the department's opinion, the vehicle or the 11 owner of the vehicle has been involved in operations that 12 constitute an abuse of the privilege granted by this section. 13 А 14 registration issued after notice to a county assessor-collector 15 under this subsection is void.

16 [(h) A person issued a temporary registration under this 17 section who operates a vehicle in violation of Subsection (f) 18 commits an offense. An offense under this subsection is a Class C 19 misdemeanor.

20

[(i) The department may:

21

[(1) adopt rules to administer this section; and

22 [(2) prescribe an application for a permit and other
23 forms under this section.]

24 SECTION 99. The heading to Subchapter D, Chapter 502, 25 Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER D. <u>VEHICLES NOT ISSUED</u> REGISTRATION [PROCEDURES_AND 2 FEES]

3 SECTION 100. Section 502.006, Transportation Code, is 4 transferred to Subchapter D, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 5 redesignated as Section 502.140, Transportation Code, and amended 6 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.140</u> [502.006]. CERTAIN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLES.
(a) Except as provided by Subsection (b), a person may not register
an all-terrain vehicle or a recreational off-highway vehicle, with
or without design alterations, for operation on a public highway.

(b) The state, a county, or a municipality may register an all-terrain vehicle or a recreational off-highway vehicle for operation on a public beach or highway to maintain public safety and welfare.

15 (c) A recreational off-highway vehicle registered as provided by Subsection (b) may be operated on a public or private 16 17 beach in the same manner as a golf cart may be operated on a public or private beach under Section 551.403 [502.0071]. The operator 18 19 must hold and have in the operator's possession a driver's license issued under Chapter 521 or a commercial driver's license issued 20 under Chapter 522. 21

(d) Section <u>504.401</u> [502.172] does not apply to an
all-terrain vehicle or a recreational off-highway vehicle.

(e) Operation of an all-terrain vehicle or recreational
 off-highway vehicle in compliance with Section 663.037 does not
 require registration under Subsection (b).

27 SECTION 101. Section 502.0072, Transportation Code, is

transferred to Subchapter D, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, and 1 redesignated as Section 502.142, Transportation Code, to read as 2 3 follows:

4 Sec. 502.142 [502.0072]. MANUFACTURED HOUSING. 5 Manufactured housing, as defined by Section 1201.003, Occupations Code, is not a vehicle subject to this chapter. 6

7 SECTION 102. Section 502.0073, Transportation Code, is 8 transferred to Subchapter D, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.143, Transportation Code, and amended 9 to read as follows: 10

Sec. <u>502.143</u> [502.0073]. OTHER VEHICLES [POWER SWEEPERS]. 11 12 [(a)] An owner may [of a power sweeper is] not [required to] register the following vehicles for operation on a public highway: 13

(3) electric personal assistive mobility devices; and

(2) motorized mobility devices;

(4) electric bicycles [sweeper].

14

(1) power sweepers;

15

16

17

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[(b) In this section, "power sweeper" means an implement, 19 with or without motive power, designed for the removal by broom, 20 vacuum, or regenerative air system of debris, dirt, gravel, litter, or sand from asphaltic concrete or cement concrete surfaces, 21 including surfaces of parking lots, roads, streets, highways, and 22 warehouse floors. The term includes a vehicle on which the 23 implement is permanently mounted if the vehicle is used only as a 24 25 power sweeper.]

26 SECTION 103. Section 502.0078, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter D, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, and 27

1 redesignated as Section 502.144, Transportation Code, to read as
2 follows:

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3 Sec. <u>502.144</u> [<u>502.0078</u>]. VEHICLES OPERATED ON PUBLIC 4 HIGHWAY SEPARATING REAL PROPERTY UNDER VEHICLE OWNER'S CONTROL. 5 Where a public highway separates real property under the control of 6 the owner of a motor vehicle, the operation of the motor vehicle by 7 the owner or the owner's agent or employee across the highway is not 8 a use of the motor vehicle on the public highway.

9 SECTION 104. Section 502.0079, Transportation Code, is 10 transferred to Subchapter D, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 11 redesignated as Section 502.145, Transportation Code, and amended 12 to read as follows:

Sec. 502.145 [502.0079]. VEHICLES OPERATED BY CERTAIN 13 14 NONRESIDENTS. (a) [A nonresident owner of a motor vehicle, 15 trailer, or semitrailer that is registered in the state or country in which the person resides may operate the vehicle to transport 16 persons or property for compensation without being registered in 17 this state, if the person does not exceed two trips in a calendar 18 19 month and each trip does not exceed four days.

20 [(b) A nonresident owner of a privately owned vehicle that 21 is not registered in this state may not make more than five 22 occasional trips in any calendar month into this state using the 23 vehicle. Each occasional trip into this state may not exceed five 24 days.

[(c)] A nonresident owner of a privately owned passenger car that is registered in the state or country in which the person resides and that is not operated for compensation may operate the

1 car in this state for the period in which the car's license plates 2 are valid. In this subsection, "nonresident" means a resident of a 3 state or country other than this state whose presence in this state 4 is as a visitor and who does not engage in gainful employment or 5 enter into business or an occupation, except as may otherwise be 6 provided by any reciprocal agreement with another state or country.

7

(b) [(d)] This section does not prevent:

8 (1) a nonresident owner of a motor vehicle from 9 operating the vehicle in this state for the sole purpose of 10 marketing farm products raised exclusively by the person; or

11 (2) a resident of an adjoining state or country from 12 operating in this state a privately owned and registered vehicle to 13 go to and from the person's place of regular employment and to make 14 trips to purchase merchandise, if the vehicle is not operated for 15 compensation.

16 (c) [(e)] The privileges provided by this section may be 17 allowed only if, under the laws of the appropriate state or country, 18 similar privileges are granted to vehicles registered under the 19 laws of this state and owned by residents of this state.

20 <u>(d)</u> [(f)] This section does not affect the right or status 21 of a vehicle owner under any reciprocal agreement between this 22 state and another state or country.

23 SECTION 105. Section 504.504, Transportation Code, is 24 transferred to Subchapter D, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 25 redesignated as Section 502.146, Transportation Code, and amended 26 to read as follows:

27 Sec. <u>502.146</u> [504.504]. CERTAIN FARM VEHICLES AND DRILLING

1 AND CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT. (a) The department shall issue 2 specialty license plates to a vehicle described by Subsection (b) 3 or (c). The fee for the license plates is \$5. <u>At the time of</u> 4 <u>obtaining the license plates, the applicant must submit proof that</u> 5 <u>the applicant has a permit under Section 623.142.</u>

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6 (b) An owner is not required to register a vehicle that is 7 used only temporarily on the highways if the vehicle is:

8 (1) a farm trailer or farm semitrailer with a gross 9 weight of more than 4,000 pounds but not more than 34,000 pounds 10 that is <u>not used for non-farm use, but is</u> used exclusively to 11 transport:

(A) seasonally harvested agricultural products
or livestock from the place of production to the place of
processing, market, or storage; or

15 (B) farm supplies from the place of loading to 16 the farm;

17 (2) machinery used exclusively for the purpose of
18 drilling water wells; [or]

19

(3) <u>oil well servicing or drilling machinery; or</u>

20 <u>(4)</u> construction machinery [that is not designed to 21 transport persons or property on a public highway].

(c) An owner is not required to register a vehicle that is: (1) a farm trailer or farm semitrailer owned by a cotton gin and used exclusively to transport agricultural products without charge from the place of production to the place of processing, market, or storage;

27 (2) a trailer used exclusively to transport fertilizer

1 without charge from a place of supply or storage to a farm; or

2 (3) a trailer used exclusively to transport cottonseed
3 without charge from a place of supply or storage to a farm or place
4 of processing.

5 (d) A vehicle described by Subsection (b) is exempt from the
6 inspection requirements of Subchapters B and F, Chapter 548.

7 (e) This section does not apply to a farm trailer or farm8 semitrailer that:

9

(1) is used for hire;

10 (2) has metal tires operating in contact with the 11 highway;

12 (3) is not equipped with an adequate hitch pinned or 13 locked so that it will remain securely engaged to the towing vehicle 14 while in motion; or

15 (4) is not operated and equipped in compliance with16 all other law.

(f) A vehicle to which this section applies that is operated on a public highway in violation of this section is considered to be operated while unregistered and is immediately subject to the applicable registration fees and penalties prescribed by <u>this</u> <u>chapter [Chapter 502]</u>.

(g) In this section, the gross weight of a trailer or semitrailer is the combined weight of the vehicle and the load carried on the highway.

SECTION 106. The heading to Subchapter E, Chapter 502,
 Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

S.B. No. 1402 SUBCHAPTER E. ADMINISTRATION OF FEES [SPECIALLY DESIGNATED LICENSE 1 PLATES; EXEMPTIONS FOR COVERNMENTAL AND QUASI-COVERNMENTAL 2 3 **VEHICLES**] 4 SECTION 107. Section 502.159, Transportation Code, is 5 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.190, Transportation Code, and amended 6 to read as follows: 7 8 Sec. 502.190 [502.159]. SCHEDULE OF REGISTRATION FEES. The department shall post [compile and furnish to each county 9 10 assessor-collector] a complete schedule of registration fees on the Internet [to be collected on the various makes, models, and types of 11 vehicles]. 12 SECTION 108. Section 502.004, Transportation Code, 13 is transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 14 15 redesignated as Section 502.191, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows: 16 17 Sec. 502.191 [502.004]. COLLECTION OF FEES. (a) A person may not collect a registration fee under this chapter unless the 18 19 person is: an officer or employee of the department; or 20 (1) 21 a county assessor-collector or a deputy county (2) assessor-collector. 2.2 23 (b) The department may accept electronic payment by electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card of any fee 24 that the department is authorized to collect under this chapter. 25 26 (c) The department may collect a fee for processing a payment by electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card. 27

1 The amount of the fee must be reasonably related to the expense incurred by the department in processing the payment by electronic 2 funds transfer, credit card, or debit card and may not be more than 3 five percent of the amount of the fee being paid. 4 5 (d) In addition to the fee authorized by Subsection (c), the department may collect from a person making payment by electronic 6 7 funds transfer, credit card, or debit card an amount equal to the 8 amount of any transaction fee charged to the department by a vendor providing services in connection with payments made by electronic 9 funds transfer, credit card, or debit card. The limitation 10 prescribed by Subsection (c) on the amount of a fee does not apply 11 12 to a fee collected under this subsection. (e) If, for any reason, the payment of a fee under this 13

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chapter by electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card is 14 15 not honored by the funding institution or by the electronic funds transfer, credit card, or debit card company on which the funds are 16 17 drawn, the department may collect from the person who owes the fee being collected a service charge that is for the collection of that 18 19 original amount and is in addition to the original fee. The amount of the service charge must be reasonably related to the expense 20 incurred by the department in collecting the original amount. 21

22 SECTION 109. Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation 23 Code, is amended by adding Section 502.192 to read as follows:

24 <u>Sec. 502.192. TRANSFER FEE. The purchaser of a used motor</u> 25 <u>vehicle shall pay, in addition to any fee required under Chapter 501</u> 26 <u>for the transfer of title, a transfer fee of \$2.50 for the transfer</u> 27 <u>of the registration of the motor vehicle. The county</u>

S.B. No. 1402 1 <u>assessor-collector may retain as commission for services provided</u> 2 under this subchapter half of each transfer fee collected.

3 SECTION 110. Section 502.181, Transportation Code, is 4 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 5 redesignated as Section 502.193, Transportation Code, and amended 6 to read as follows:

Sec. 502.193 [502.181]. PAYMENT [OF REGISTRATION FEE] BY 7 8 CHECK DRAWN AGAINST INSUFFICIENT FUNDS. (a) А county assessor-collector who receives from any person a check or draft 9 10 for [drawn on a bank or trust company in] payment of a registration fee for a registration year that has not ended [on a motor vehicle, 11 12 trailer, or motorcycle sidecar] that is returned unpaid because of insufficient funds or no funds in the bank or trust company to the 13 credit of the drawer of the check or draft shall certify the fact to 14 15 the sheriff or a constable or highway patrol officer in the county after attempts to contact the person fail to result in the 16 17 collection of payment. The certification must be made before the 30th day after the date the check or draft is returned unpaid and: 18

19 (1) be under the assessor-collector's official seal;
20 (2) include the name and address of the person who gave
21 the [assessor-collector the] check or draft;

(3) include the license plate number and make of thevehicle;

(4) be accompanied by the check or draft; and
(5) be accompanied by documentation of any attempt to
contact the person and collect payment.

27

(b)

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On receiving a complaint under Subsection (a) from the

county assessor-collector, the sheriff, constable, or highway 1 officer find the patrol 2 shall person who gave the [assessor-collector the] check or draft, if the person is in the 3 county, and demand immediate redemption of the check or draft from 4 5 the person. If the person fails or refuses to redeem the check or draft, the sheriff, constable, or highway patrol officer shall: 6

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7 (1) seize and remove the license plates <u>and</u>
8 <u>registration insignia</u> from the vehicle; and

9 (2) return the license plates <u>and registration</u> 10 <u>insignia</u> to the county assessor-collector.

11 SECTION 111. Section 502.182, Transportation Code, is 12 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 13 redesignated as Section 502.194, Transportation Code, and amended 14 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.194</u> [502.182]. CREDIT FOR REGISTRATION FEE PAID ON MOTOR VEHICLE SUBSEQUENTLY DESTROYED. (a) The owner of a motor vehicle that is destroyed to the extent that it cannot afterwards be operated on a public highway is entitled to a registration fee credit if the prorated portion of the registration fee for the remainder of the registration year is more than \$15. The owner must claim the credit by [+

22 [(1)] sending the registration fee receipt [and the 23 license plates] for the vehicle to the department [; and

24 [(2) executing a statement on a form provided by the 25 department showing that the license plates have been surrendered to 26 the department].

27

(b) The department, on satisfactory proof that the vehicle

1 is destroyed, shall issue a registration fee credit slip to the 2 owner in an amount equal to the prorated portion of the registration 3 fee for the remainder of the registration year. The owner, during 4 the same or the next registration year, may use the registration fee 5 credit slip as payment or part payment for the registration of 6 another vehicle to the extent of the credit.

7 [(c) A statement executed under Subsection (a)(2) shall be
8 delivered to a purchaser of the destroyed vehicle. The purchaser
9 may surrender the statement to the department in lieu of the vehicle
10 license plates.

11 [(d) The department shall adopt rules to administer this 12 section.]

SECTION 112. Section 502.183, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.195, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

17 Sec. 502.195 [502.183]. REFUND OF OVERCHARGED REGISTRATION FEE. (a) The owner of a motor vehicle [that is 18 19 required to be registered] who pays an annual registration fee in excess of the statutory amount is entitled to a refund of the 20 overcharge. 21

assessor-collector who collects 22 (b) The county the excessive fee shall refund an overcharge on presentation to the 23 24 assessor-collector of satisfactory evidence of the overcharge[+ The owner must make a claim for a refund of an overcharge] not later 25 26 than the first [fifth] anniversary of the date the excessive registration fee was paid. 27

(c) A refund shall be paid from the fund in which the
 county's share of registration fees is deposited.

3 SECTION 113. Section 502.051, Transportation Code, is 4 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, and 5 redesignated as Section 502.196, Transportation Code, to read as 6 follows:

Sec. <u>502.196</u> [502.051]. DEPOSIT OF REGISTRATION FEES IN STATE HIGHWAY FUND. Except as otherwise provided by this chapter, the board and the department shall deposit all money received from registration fees in the state treasury to the credit of the state highway fund.

12 SECTION 114. Section 502.101, Transportation Code, is 13 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, and 14 redesignated as Section 502.197, Transportation Code, to read as 15 follows:

Sec. <u>502.197</u> [502.101]. REGISTRATION BY MAIL OR ELECTRONIC MEANS; SERVICE CHARGE. (a) A county assessor-collector may collect a service charge of \$1 from each applicant registering a vehicle by mail. The service charge shall be used to pay the costs of handling and postage to mail the registration receipt and insignia to the applicant.

(b) With the approval of the commissioners court of a county, a county assessor-collector may contract with a private entity to enable an applicant for registration to use an electronic off-premises location. A private entity may charge an applicant not more than \$1 for the service provided.

27

(c) The department may adopt rules to cover the timely

application for and issuance of registration receipts and insignia
 by mail or through an electronic off-premises location.

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3 SECTION 115. Section 502.102, Transportation Code, is 4 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 5 redesignated as Section 502.198, Transportation Code, and amended 6 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.198</u> [502.102]. DISPOSITION OF FEES GENERALLY.
(a) Except as provided by Sections <u>502.1982</u> [502.103] and <u>502.357</u>
[502.104], this section applies to all fees collected by a county
assessor-collector under this chapter.

(b) Each Monday, a county assessor-collector shall credit to the county road and bridge fund an amount equal to the net collections made during the preceding week until the amount so credited for the calendar year equals the total of:

15

(1) \$60,000;

16 (2) \$350 for each mile of county road maintained by the 17 county, according to the most recent information available from the 18 department, not to exceed 500 miles; and

(3) an additional amount of fees equal to the amount
calculated under Section <u>502.1981</u> [502.1025].

(c) After the credits to the county road and bridge fund equal the total computed under Subsection (b), each Monday the county assessor-collector shall:

(1) credit to the county road and bridge fund an amount equal to 50 percent of the net collections made during the preceding week, until the amount so credited for the calendar year equals \$125,000; and

S.B. No. 1402 (2) send to the department an amount equal to 50 2 percent of those collections.

3 (d) After the credits to the county road and bridge fund 4 equal the total amounts computed under Subsections (b) and (c)(1), 5 each Monday the county assessor-collector shall send to the 6 department all collections made during the preceding week.

7 [(e) Each Monday the county assessor-collector shall send 8 to the department a copy of each receipt issued the previous week 9 for a registration fee under this chapter.]

10 SECTION 116. Section 502.1025, Transportation Code, is 11 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 12 redesignated as Section 502.1981, Transportation Code, and amended 13 to read as follows:

Sec. 502.1981 [502.1025]. CALCULATION OF ADDITIONAL 14 FEE 15 AMOUNTS RETAINED ΒY A COUNTY. (a) The county tax assessor-collector each calendar year shall calculate five percent 16 17 of the tax and penalties collected by the county tax assessor-collector under Chapter 152, Tax Code, in the preceding 18 In addition, the county tax assessor-collector 19 calendar year. shall calculate each calendar year an amount equal to five percent 20 of the tax and penalties that the comptroller: 21

(1) collected under Section 152.047, Tax Code, in thepreceding calendar year; and

24 (2) determines are attributable to sales in the25 county.

(b) A county tax assessor-collector shall retain under
 27 Section <u>502.198(b)</u> [502.102(b)] fees based on the following

1 percentage of the amounts calculated under <u>Subsection</u> [subsection]
2 (a) during each of the following fiscal years:

[in fiscal year 2006, 90 percent; 3 (1)[(2) in fiscal year 2007, 80 percent; 4 [(3) in fiscal year 2008, 70 percent; 5 [(4) in fiscal year 2009, 60 percent; 6 [(5) in fiscal year 2010, 50 percent; 7 8 [(6) in fiscal year 2011, 40 percent; [(7)] in fiscal year 2012, 30 percent; 9 (2) [(8)] in fiscal year 2013, 20 percent; 10 (3) [(9)] in fiscal year 2014, 10 percent; 11 (4) [(10)] in fiscal year 2015 and succeeding years, 0 12 13 percent. The county shall credit the amounts retained under 14 (c) 15 Subsection (b) to the county road and bridge fund. Money credited to the fund under this section may only be used for: 16 17 (1) county road construction, maintenance, and repair; 18 bridge construction, maintenance, and repair; 19 (2) the purchase of right-of-way for road or highway 20 (3) 21 purposes; or (4) the relocation of utilities for road or highway 22 23 purposes. 24 SECTION 117. Section 502.103, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 25 redesignated as Section 502.1982, Transportation Code, and amended 26 to read as follows: 27

Sec. <u>502.1982</u> [502.103]. DISPOSITION OF OPTIONAL COUNTY
 ROAD AND BRIDGE FEE. Each Monday a county assessor-collector shall
 apportion the collections for the preceding week for a fee imposed
 under Section 502.401 [502.172] by:

5 (1) crediting an amount equal to 97 percent of the 6 collections to the county road and bridge fund; and

7 (2) sending to the department an amount equal to three
8 percent of the collections to defray the department's costs of
9 administering Section <u>502.401</u> [502.172].

10 SECTION 118. Section 502.106, Transportation Code, is 11 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 12 redesignated as Section 502.1983, Transportation Code, and amended 13 to read as follows:

14 Sec. 502.1983 [502.106]. DEPOSIT OF FEES ΙN 15 INTEREST-BEARING ACCOUNT. (a) Except as provided by Sections 502.1982 [502.103] 502.357 [502.104],16 and а county 17 assessor-collector may:

18 (1) deposit the fees in an interest-bearing account or19 certificate in the county depository; and

(2) send the fees to the department not later than the
34th day after the date the fees are due under Section <u>502.357</u>
[502.104].

(b) The county owns all interest earned on fees deposited under this section. The county treasurer shall credit the interest to the county general fund.

26 SECTION 119. Section 502.107, Transportation Code, is 27 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, and

1 redesignated as Section 502.1984, Transportation Code, to read as
2 follows:

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3 Sec. <u>502.1984</u> [502.107]. INTEREST ON FEES. (a) A fee 4 required to be sent to the department under this chapter bears 5 interest for the benefit of the state highway fund at an annual rate 6 of 10 percent beginning on the 60th day after the date the county 7 assessor-collector collects the fee.

8 (b) The department shall audit the registration and transfer fees collected and disbursed 9 by each county assessor-collector and shall determine the exact amount of interest 10 due on any fee not sent to the department. 11

12 (c) The state has a claim against a county 13 assessor-collector and the sureties on the assessor-collector's 14 official bond for the amount of interest due on a fee.

15 SECTION 120. Section 502.108, Transportation Code, is 16 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 17 redesignated as Section 502.1985, Transportation Code, and amended 18 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.1985</u> [502.108]. USE OF REGISTRATION FEES RETAINED BY COUNTY. (a) Money credited to the county road and bridge fund under Section <u>502.198</u> [502.102] or <u>502.1982</u> [502.103] may not be used to pay the compensation of the county judge or a county commissioner. The money may be used only for the construction and maintenance of lateral roads in the county, under the supervision of the county engineer.

(b) If there is not a county engineer, the commissionerscourt of the county may require the services of the department's

district engineer or resident engineer to supervise the
 construction and surveying of lateral roads in the county.

3 (c) A county may use money allocated to it under this 4 chapter to:

5 (1) pay obligations issued in the construction or6 improvement of any roads, including state highways in the county;

7

8

(2) improve the roads in the county road system; or

(3) construct new roads.

9 (d) To the maximum extent possible, contracts for roads 10 constructed by a county using funds provided under this chapter 11 should be awarded by competitive bids.

12 SECTION 121. Section 502.110, Transportation Code, is 13 transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, and 14 redesignated as Section 502.1986, Transportation Code, to read as 15 follows:

16 Sec. 502.1986 [502.110]. CONTINGENT PROVISION FOR DISTRIBUTION OF FEES BETWEEN STATE AND COUNTIES. If the method of 17 distributing vehicle registration fees collected under this 18 chapter between the state and counties is declared invalid because 19 of inequality of collection or distribution of those fees, 60 20 percent of each fee shall be distributed to the county collecting 21 the fee and 40 percent shall be sent to the state in the manner 22 23 provided by this chapter.

24 SECTION 122. The heading to Subchapter F, Chapter 502, 25 Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

26 SUBCHAPTER F. <u>REGULAR REGISTRATION FEES</u> [SPECIALIZED LICENSE

27

PLATES; EXEMPTIONS FOR PRIVATELY OWNED VEHICLES]

SECTION 123. Section 502.160, Transportation Code, as
 effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter F,
 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, and redesignated as Section
 502.251, Transportation Code, to read as follows:

5 Sec. <u>502.251</u> [502.160]. FEE: MOTORCYCLE OR MOPED. The 6 fee for a registration year for registration of a motorcycle or 7 moped is \$30.

8 SECTION 124. Section 502.161, Transportation Code, as 9 effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter F, 10 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.252, 11 Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.252</u> [502.161]. FEE: VEHICLES THAT WEIGH 6,000 13 POUNDS OR LESS. (a) The fee for a registration year for 14 registration of a vehicle with a gross weight of 6,000 pounds or 15 less is \$50.75, unless otherwise provided in this chapter.

16 (b) [(c)] For registration purposes, the weight of a 17 passenger car, a municipal bus, or a private bus is the weight 18 generally accepted as its correct shipping weight plus 100 pounds.

19 [(d) In this section, "private bus" has the meaning assigned
20 by Section 502.294.]

21 SECTION 125. Section 502.162, Transportation Code, as 22 effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter F, 23 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.253, 24 Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

25 Sec. <u>502.253</u> [502.162]. FEE: VEHICLES THAT WEIGH MORE THAN 26 6,000 POUNDS. [(a)] The fee for a registration year for 27 registration of a vehicle with a gross weight of more than 6,000

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1	pounds	тS	as	LOTTOMS	unress	OTHETMISE	provided	± 11	LIIIS	chapter:

2	Weight Classification	Fee Schedule
3	in pounds	
4	6,001-10,000	\$54.00
5	10,001-18,000	\$110.00
6	18,001-25,999	\$205.00
7	26,000-40,000	\$340.00
8	40,001-54,999	\$535.00
9	55,000-70,000	\$740.00
10	70,001-80,000	\$840.00

11 [(b) The gross weight of a vehicle is the actual weight of 12 the vehicle, fully equipped with a body and other equipment, as 13 certified by a public weigher or a license and weight inspector of 14 the Department of Public Safety, plus its net carrying capacity.

15 [(c) The net carrying capacity of a vehicle other than a bus
16 is the heaviest net load to be carried on the vehicle, but not less
17 than the manufacturer's rated carrying capacity.

18 [(d) The net carrying capacity of a bus is computed by 19 multiplying its seating capacity by 150 pounds. The seating 20 capacity of a bus is:

21 [(1) the manufacturer's rated seating capacity, 22 excluding the operator's seat; or

[(2) if the manufacturer has not rated the vehicle for seating capacity, a number computed by allowing one passenger for each 16 inches of seating on the bus, excluding the operator's seat.]

27 SECTION 126. Section 502.166, Transportation Code, as

effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter F,
 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.254,
 Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.254</u> [502.166]. FEE: TRAILER, TRAVEL TRAILER, OR
SEMITRAILER. (a) The fee for a registration year for registration
of a trailer, travel trailer, or semitrailer with a gross weight of
6,000 pounds or less is \$45.00.

8 (b) [(a=1)] The fee for a registration year for 9 registration of a trailer, travel trailer, or semitrailer with a 10 gross weight of more than 6,000 pounds is calculated by gross weight 11 according to Section 502.253 [502.162].

12 [(b) The gross weight of a trailer or semitrailer is the 13 actual weight of the vehicle, as certified by a public weigher or a 14 license and weight inspector of the Department of Public Safety, 15 plus its net carrying capacity.

16 [(c) The net carrying capacity of a vehicle is the heaviest 17 net load to be carried on the vehicle, but not less than the 18 manufacturer's rated carrying capacity.

19 [(d) The department may issue specially designed license
20 plates for rental trailers and travel trailers that include, as
21 appropriate, the words "rental trailer" or "travel trailer."

22 [(e) In this section:

23 [(1) "Rental fleet" means five or more vehicles that 24 are:

25 [(A) owned by the same owner; 26 [(B) offered for rent or rented without drivers;

27 and

S.B. No. 1402 1 [(C) designated by the owner in the manner prescribed by the department as a rental fleet. 2 [(2) "Rental trailer" means a utility trailer that: 3 4 [(A) has a gross weight of 4,000 pounds or less; 5 and [(B) is part of a rental fleet. 6 7 [(3) "Travel trailer" means a house trailer-type 8 vehicle or a camper trailer that is: 9 [(A) less than eight feet in width or 40 feet in 10 length, exclusive of any hitch installed on the vehicle; and [(B) designed primarily for use as temporary 11 12 living quarters in connection with recreational, camping, travel, or seasonal use and not as a permanent dwelling; provided that 13 "travel trailer" shall not include a utility trailer, enclosed 14 15 trailer, or other trailer not having human habitation its 35 16 primary purpose. 17 SECTION 127. Section 502.167, Transportation Code, as

17 SECTION 127. Section 502.167, Transportation Code, as 18 effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter F, 19 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.255, 20 Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.255</u> [502.167]. TRUCK-TRACTOR OR COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE COMBINATION FEE; SEMITRAILER TOKEN FEE. (a) This section applies only to a truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle with a gross weight of more than 10,000 pounds that is used or is to be used in combination with a semitrailer that has a gross weight of more than 6,000 pounds.

27

(b) The fee for a registration year for registration of a

S.B. No. 1402 1 truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle is calculated by gross 2 weight according to Section 502.253 [502.162].

3 (c) The fee for a registration year for registration of a 4 semitrailer used in the manner described by Subsection (a), 5 regardless of the date the semitrailer is registered, is:

6 (1) \$30, for a semitrailer being propelled by a power 7 unit for which a permit under Section 623.011 has been issued; or

8 (2) \$15, for a semitrailer being propelled by a power9 unit for which a permit under Section 623.011 has not been issued.

10 (d) A registration made under Subsection (c) is valid only 11 when the semitrailer is used in the manner described by Subsection 12 (a).

(e) For registration purposes, a semitrailer converted to a
trailer by means of an auxiliary axle assembly retains its status as
a semitrailer.

16 (f) A combination of vehicles may not be registered under 17 this section for a combined gross weight of less than 18,000 pounds. 18 (g) This section does not apply to:

(1) a combination of vehicles that includes a vehicle that has a distinguishing license plate under Section <u>502.146</u> [<u>504.504</u>];

(2) a truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle
registered or to be registered with \$5 distinguishing license
plates for which the vehicle is eligible under this chapter;

(3) a truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle used
exclusively in combination with a semitrailer of the <u>travel trailer</u>
[housetrailer] type; or

1 (4) a vehicle registered or to be registered: 2 (A) with a temporary registration permit; under Section 502.433 [502.163]; or 3 (B) (C) under Section 502.435 [502.188]. 4 5 (h) The department may adopt rules to administer this section. 6 7 (i) The department may issue specially designed license 8 plates for token trailers. 9 A person may register a semitrailer under this section (j) 10 [for a registration period of five consecutive years] if the person: 11 12 (1)applies to the department for [the five-year] registration; 13 provides proof of the person's eligibility to 14 (2) 15 register the vehicle under this subsection as required by the department; and 16 17 (3) pays a fee of \$15, plus any applicable fee under Section 502.401 [502.172], for each year included in 18 the 19 registration period. [(k) If during the five-year registration period for a 20 21 vehicle registered under Subsection (j) the amount of a fee imposed under that subsection is increased, the owner of the vehicle is 22 liable to the department for the amount of the increase. If the 23 24 amount of a fee is decreased, the owner of the vehicle is not 25 entitled to a refund. 26 [(1) In this section: [(1) "Combined gross weight" means the empty weight of 27

1	the truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle combined with the
2	empty weight of the heaviest semitrailer used or to be used in
3	combination with the truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle plus
4	the heaviest net load to be carried on the combination during the
5	registration year.
6	[(2) "Empty weight" means the unladen weight of the
7	truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle and semitrailer
8	combination fully equipped, as certified by a public weigher or
9	license and weight inspector of the Department of Public Safety.
10	[(3) "Token trailer" means a semitrailer that:
11	[(A) has a gross weight of more than 6,000
12	pounds; and
13	[(B) is operated in combination with a truck or a
14	truck-tractor that has been issued:
15	[(i) an apportioned license plate;
16	[(ii) a combination license plate; or
17	[(iii) a forestry vehicle license plate.
18	[(4) "Apportioned license plate" means a license plate
19	issued in lieu of truck license plates or combination license
20	plates to a motor carrier in this state who proportionally
21	registers a vehicle owned by the carrier in one or more other
22	states.
23	[(5) "Combination license plate" means a license plate
24	issued for a truck or truck-tractor that:
25	[(A) has a manufacturer's rated carrying
26	capacity of more than one ton; and
27	[(B) is used or intended to be used in

1 combination with a semitrailer that has a gross weight of more than 2 6,000 pounds.]

3 SECTION 128. Section 502.165, Transportation Code, as 4 effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter F, 5 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.256, 6 Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.256</u> [502.165]. FEE: ROAD TRACTOR. The fee for a registration year for registration of a road tractor is the fee prescribed by weight as certified by a public weigher or a license and weight inspector of the Department of Public Safety under Section <u>502.252</u> [502.161] or <u>502.253</u> [502.162], as applicable.

SECTION 129. The heading to Subchapter G, Chapter 502,Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

14

SUBCHAPTER G. ADDITIONAL FEES [TEMPORARY REGISTRATION]

15 SECTION 130. Section 502.1705, Transportation Code, as 16 effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter G, 17 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.356, 18 Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.356</u> [502.1705]. [ADDITIONAL FEE FOR] AUTOMATED REGISTRATION AND <u>TITLING</u> [TITLE] SYSTEM. (a) In addition to other registration fees for a license plate or set of license plates or other device used as the registration insignia, a fee of \$1 shall be collected.

(b) The department may use money collected under this25 section to provide for or enhance:

26 (1) automated on-premises and off-premises
27 registration; and

1

(2) services related to the titling of vehicles.

2 SECTION 131. Section 502.1715, Transportation Code, as 3 amended by Chapters 892 (S.B. 1670) and 1108 (H.B. 2337), Acts of 4 the 79th Legislature, Regular Session, 2005, is transferred to 5 Subchapter G, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as 6 Section 502.357, Transportation Code, and reenacted and amended to 7 read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.357</u> [502.1715]. 8 FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY [ADDITIONAL FEE FOR CERTAIN DEPARTMENT] 9 PROGRAMS. (a) In 10 addition to other fees imposed for registration of a motor vehicle, at the time of application for registration or renewal of 11 registration of a motor vehicle for which the owner is required to 12 submit evidence of financial responsibility under Section 502.046 13 14 [502.153], the applicant shall pay a fee of \$1. In addition to other fees imposed for registration of a motor vehicle, at the time of 15 application for registration of a motor vehicle that is subject to 16 17 Section 501.0234, the applicant shall pay a fee of \$1. Fees collected under this section shall be remitted weekly to the 18 19 department.

(b) Fees collected under this section shall be deposited to
the credit of the state highway fund. Subject to appropriations,
the money shall be used by the Department of Public Safety to:

(1) support the Department of Public Safety's reengineering of the driver's license system to provide for the issuance by the Department of Public Safety of a driver's license or personal identification certificate, to include use of image comparison technology;

1 (2) establish and maintain a system to support the 2 driver responsibility program under Chapter 708; and

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3 (3) make lease payments to the master lease purchase
4 program for the financing of the driver's license reengineering
5 project.

6 (c) Fees collected under this section shall be deposited to 7 the credit of the state highway fund. Subject to appropriation, the 8 money may be used by the Department of Public Safety, the Texas 9 Department of Insurance, the Department of Information Resources, 10 and the department to carry out Subchapter N, Chapter 601.

(d) The Department of Public Safety, the Texas Department of Insurance, the Department of Information Resources, and the department shall jointly adopt rules and develop forms necessary to administer this section.

15 SECTION 132. Section 502.1675, Transportation Code, is 16 transferred to Subchapter G, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 17 redesignated as Section 502.358, Transportation Code, and amended 18 to read as follows:

TEXAS EMISSIONS REDUCTION PLAN 19 Sec. 502.358 [502.1675]. SURCHARGE. (a) In addition to the registration fees charged under 20 Section <u>502.255</u> [502.167], a surcharge is imposed on the 21 registration of a truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle under 22 that section in an amount equal to 10 percent of the total fees due 23 24 for the registration of the truck-tractor or commercial motor 25 vehicle under that section.

(b) The county tax assessor-collector shall remit thesurcharge collected under this section to the comptroller at the

S.B. No. 1402 1 time and in the manner prescribed by the comptroller for deposit in 2 the Texas emissions reduction plan fund.

3

(c) This section expires August 31, 2019.

4 SECTION 133. Section 502.171, Transportation Code, is 5 transferred to Subchapter G, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 6 redesignated as Section 502.359, Transportation Code, and amended 7 to read as follows:

8 Sec. 502.359 [502.171]. ADDITIONAL FEE FOR CERTAIN VEHICLES USING DIESEL MOTOR. (a) The registration fee under this 9 10 chapter for a motor vehicle other than a passenger car, a truck with a gross vehicle weight [manufacturer's rated carrying capacity] of 11 12 18,000 pounds [two tons] or less, or a vehicle registered in combination under Section 502.255 [502.167] is increased by 11 13 percent if the vehicle has a diesel motor. 14

(b) <u>The</u> [A county assessor-collector shall show on the] registration receipt for a motor vehicle, other than a passenger car or a truck with a <u>gross vehicle weight</u> [manufacturer's rated <u>carrying capacity</u>] of <u>18,000 pounds</u> [two tons] or less, <u>must show</u> that the vehicle has a diesel motor.

20 (c) The department may adopt rules to administer this 21 section.

SECTION 134. The heading to Subchapter H, Chapter 502,
 Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

24 SUBCHAPTER H. <u>OPTIONAL FEES</u> [OFFENSES AND PENALTIES]

25 SECTION 135. Section 502.172, Transportation Code, is 26 transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 27 redesignated as Section 502.401, Transportation Code, and amended

1 to read as follows:

2 Sec. <u>502.401</u> [502.172]. OPTIONAL COUNTY FEE FOR ROAD AND 3 BRIDGE FUND. (a) The commissioners court of a county by order may 4 impose an additional fee, not to exceed \$10, for registering a 5 vehicle in the county.

6 (b) A vehicle that may be registered under this chapter 7 without payment of a registration fee may be registered in a county 8 imposing a fee under this section without payment of the additional 9 fee.

10 (c) A fee imposed under this section may take effect only on 11 January 1 of a year. The county must adopt the order and notify the 12 department not later than September 1 of the year preceding the year 13 in which the fee takes effect.

14 (d) A fee imposed under this section may be removed. The 15 removal may take effect only on January 1 of a year. A county may 16 remove the fee only by:

17

(1) rescinding the order imposing the fee; and

18 (2) notifying the department not later than September19 1 of the year preceding the year in which the removal takes effect.

(e) The county assessor-collector of a county imposing a fee
under this section shall collect the additional fee for a vehicle
when other fees imposed under this chapter are collected.

(f) The department shall collect the additional fee on a vehicle that is owned by a resident of a county imposing a fee under this section [and] that[, under this chapter,] must be registered directly with the department. The department shall send all fees collected for a county under this subsection to the county

1 treasurer to be credited to the county road and bridge fund.

2 (g) The department shall adopt rules [and develop forms]
3 necessary to administer registration [by mail] for a vehicle being
4 registered in a county imposing a fee under this section.

5 SECTION 136. Section 502.1725, Transportation Code, is 6 transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 7 redesignated as Section 502.402, Transportation Code, and amended 8 to read as follows:

9 Sec. <u>502.402</u> [502.1725]. OPTIONAL COUNTY FEE FOR 10 TRANSPORTATION PROJECTS. (a) This section applies only to a 11 county:

12 (1) that borders the United Mexican States;

13 (2) that has a population of more than 300,000; and

14 (3) in which the largest municipality has a population15 of less than 300,000.

16 (b) The commissioners court of a county by order may impose 17 an additional fee, not to exceed \$10, for [registering] a vehicle 18 registered in the county.

19 (c) A vehicle that may be registered under this chapter 20 without payment of a registration fee may be registered [in a county 21 imposing a fee] under this section without payment of the 22 additional fee.

(d) A fee imposed under this section may take effect [only on January 1 of a year. The county must adopt the order] and [notify the department not later than September 1 of the year preceding the year in which the fee takes effect.
[(e) A fee imposed under this section may] be removed in

1 <u>accordance with the requirements of Section 502.401</u>[. The removal 2 <u>may take effect only on January 1 of a year</u>. A county may remove the 3 <u>fee only by:</u>

4

[(1) rescinding the order imposing the fee; and

5 [(2) notifying the department not later than September
6 1 of the year preceding the year in which the removal takes effect].

7 <u>(e)</u> [(f)] The [county assessor-collector of a county 8 imposing a fee under this section shall collect the] additional fee 9 shall be collected for a vehicle when other fees imposed under this 10 chapter are collected. The [county shall send the] fee revenue 11 <u>collected shall be sent</u> to the regional mobility authority of the 12 county to fund long-term transportation projects in the county.

13 (f) [(g) The department shall collect the additional fee on a vehicle that is owned by a resident of a county imposing a fee under this section and that, under this chapter, must be registered directly with the department. The department shall send all fees collected for a county under this subsection to the regional mobility authority of the county to fund long-term transportation projects in the county.

20 [(h)] The department shall adopt rules [and develop forms] 21 necessary to administer registration [by mail] for a vehicle being 22 registered in a county imposing a fee under this section.

23 SECTION 137. Section 502.173, Transportation Code, is 24 transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 25 redesignated as Section 502.403, Transportation Code, and amended 26 to read as follows:

27 Sec. <u>502.403</u> [502.173]. OPTIONAL COUNTY FEE FOR CHILD

The commissioners court of a county that has a 1 SAFETY. (a) population greater than 1.3 million and in which a municipality 2 3 with a population of more than one million is primarily located may impose by order an additional fee of not less than 50 cents or more 4 5 than \$1.50 for [registering] a vehicle registered in the county. 6 The commissioners court of any other county may impose by order an additional fee of not more than \$1.50 for registering a vehicle in 7 8 the county.

9 (b) A vehicle that may be registered under this chapter 10 without payment of a registration fee may be registered [in a county 11 imposing a fee under this section] without payment of the 12 additional fee.

13 (c) A fee imposed under this section may take effect [only 14 on January 1 of a year. The county must adopt the order] and [notify 15 the department not later than September 10 of the year preceding the 16 year in which the fee takes effect.

17 [(d) A fee imposed under this section may] be removed <u>in</u> 18 <u>accordance with the provisions of Section 502.401</u>. [The removal 19 may take effect only on January 1 of a year. A county may remove the 20 fee only by:

21

[(1) rescinding the order imposing the fee; and

22 [(2) notifying the department not later than September 23 1 of the year preceding the year in which the removal takes effect.]

24 <u>(d)</u> [(e)] The [county assessor-collector of a county 25 imposing a fee under this section shall collect the] additional fee 26 shall be collected for a vehicle when other fees imposed under this 27 chapter are collected.

1 (e) [(f)] A county imposing a fee under this section may deduct for administrative costs an amount of not more than 10 2 percent of the revenue it receives from the fee. The county may 3 also deduct from the fee revenue an amount proportional to the 4 percentage of county residents who live in unincorporated areas of 5 the county. After making the deductions provided for by this 6 subsection, the county shall send the remainder of the fee revenue 7 8 to the municipalities in the county according to their population.

9 <u>(f)</u> [(g)] A municipality with a population greater than 10 850,000 shall deposit revenue from a fee imposed under this 11 subsection to the credit of the child safety trust fund created 12 under Section 106.001, Local Government Code. A municipality with a 13 population less than 850,000 shall use revenue from a fee imposed 14 under this section in accordance with Article 102.014(g), Code of 15 Criminal Procedure.

16 (g) [(h)] After deducting administrative costs, a county 17 may use revenue from a fee imposed under this section only for a 18 purpose permitted by <u>Article 102.014(g)</u> [Subsection (g), Article 19 102.014], Code of Criminal Procedure.

20 SECTION 138. Section 502.174, Transportation Code, is 21 transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 22 redesignated as Section 502.404, Transportation Code, and amended 23 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.404</u> [502.174]. VOLUNTARY ASSESSMENT FOR YOUNG FARMER LOAN GUARANTEES. (a) When a person registers a commercial motor vehicle under Section <u>502.433</u> [502.163], the person shall pay a voluntary assessment of \$5.

1 (b) The county assessor-collector shall send an assessment 2 collected under this section to the comptroller, at the time and in 3 the manner prescribed by the Texas Agricultural Finance Authority, 4 for deposit in the Texas agricultural fund.

5 (c) The Texas Agricultural Finance Authority shall 6 prescribe procedures under which an assessment collected under this 7 section may be refunded. The county assessor-collector of the 8 county in which an assessment is collected shall:

9

(1) implement the refund procedures; and

10 (2) provide notice of those procedures to a person11 paying an assessment at the time of payment.

12 SECTION 139. Section 502.1745, Transportation Code, is 13 transferred to Subchapter H, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 14 redesignated as Section 502.405, Transportation Code, and amended 15 to read as follows:

16 Sec. 502.405 [502.1745]. DONOR EDUCATION, AWARENESS, AND 17 REGISTRY PROGRAM [VOLUNTARY FEE]. (a) The department shall each county assessor-collector the 18 provide to educational 19 materials for prospective donors provided as required by the Donor Education, Awareness, and Registry Program of Texas under Chapter 20 49, Health and Safety Code. The [A county assessor-collector shall 21 make the] educational materials shall be made available in each 22 23 office authorized to accept applications for registration of motor 24 vehicles.

25 (b) A <u>person may elect to pay</u> [county assessor-collector 26 shall collect] an additional fee of \$1 for the registration or 27 renewal of registration of a motor vehicle to pay the costs of the

1 Donor Education, Awareness, and Registry Program of Texas, established under Chapter 49, Health and Safety Code, and of the 2 3 Texas Organ, Tissue, and Eye Donor Council, established under Chapter 113, Health and Safety Code [, if the person registering or 4 5 renewing the registration of a motor vehicle opts to pay the additional fee]. Notwithstanding any other provision of this 6 chapter, [the county assessor-collector shall remit] all fees 7 collected under this subsection shall be remitted 8 to the comptroller, who shall maintain the identity of the source of the 9 10 fees.

11 (c) Three percent of all money collected under this section 12 may be appropriated only to the department to administer this 13 section.

SECTION 140. The heading to Subchapter I, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

16 SUBCHAPTER I. <u>ALTERNATE</u> REGISTRATION <u>FEES</u> [TRANSFER AND REMOVAL OF 17 <u>LICENSE PLATES FOR THE SALE OR TRANSFER OF USED VEHICLES</u>]

18 SECTION 141. Section 502.164, Transportation Code, is 19 transferred to Subchapter I, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, and 20 redesignated as Section 502.431, Transportation Code, to read as 21 follows:

Sec. <u>502.431</u> [502.164]. FEE: MOTOR VEHICLE USED EXCLUSIVELY TO TRANSPORT AND SPREAD FERTILIZER. The fee for a registration year for registration of a motor vehicle designed or modified and used exclusively to transport to the field and spread fertilizer, including agricultural limestone, is \$75.

27 SECTION 142. Section 502.1586, Transportation Code, is

1 transferred to Subchapter I, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 2 redesignated as Section 502.432, Transportation Code, and amended 3 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.432</u> [502.1586]. [RECISTRATION PERIOD FOR
TRUCK-TRACTOR OR COMMERCIAL MOTOR] VEHICLE TRANSPORTING SEASONAL
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. (a) The department shall provide for a
monthly registration period for a truck-tractor or a commercial
motor vehicle [that]:

9 (1) <u>that</u> is used exclusively to transport a seasonal 10 agricultural product; [and]

11 (2) <u>that</u> would otherwise be registered for a vehicle 12 registration year; and

13 (3) for which the owner can show proof of payment of 14 the heavy vehicle use tax or exemption.

15 (b) The department shall [adopt forms for registration 16 under this section. An applicant must indicate the number of months 17 registration is applied for.

18 [(c) The department shall design,] prescribe [, and 19 furnish] a registration receipt that is valid until the expiration 20 of the designated registration period.

21 (c) [(d)] The registration fee for a registration under this section is computed at a rate of one-twelfth the annual 22 23 registration fee under Section 502.253 [502.162], 502.255 24 [502.163], or 502.433 [502.167], as applicable, multiplied by the number of months in the registration period specified in the 25 26 application for the registration, which may not be less than one month or longer than six months. 27

1 (d) [(e) A person issued a registration under this section 2 commits an offense if the person, during the registration period 3 for the truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle, uses the 4 truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle for a purpose other than 5 to transport a seasonal agricultural product.

6 [(f) A truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle may not be
7 registered under this section for a registration period that is
8 less than one month or longer than six months.

9 [(g)] For purposes of this section, "to transport a seasonal 10 agricultural product" includes any transportation activity 11 necessary for the production, harvest, or delivery of an 12 agricultural product that is produced seasonally.

SECTION 143. Section 502.163, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter I, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.433, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.433</u> [502.163]. FEE: COMMERCIAL <u>FARM</u> MOTOR VEHICLE [USED PRIMARILY FOR FARM PURPOSES; OFFENSE]. (a) The registration fee for a commercial motor vehicle as a farm vehicle is 50 percent of the applicable fee under Section <u>502.253</u> [502.162] if the vehicle's owner will use the vehicle for commercial purposes only to transport:

(1) the person's own poultry, dairy, livestock,
livestock products, timber in its natural state, or farm products
to market or another place for sale or processing;

26 (2) laborers from their place of residence to the27 owner's farm or ranch; or

1 (3) without charge, materials, tools, equipment, or 2 supplies from the place of purchase or storage to the owner's farm 3 or ranch exclusively for the owner's use or for use on the farm or 4 ranch.

5 (b) A commercial motor vehicle may be registered under this 6 section despite its use for transporting without charge the owner 7 or a member of the owner's family:

8

to attend church or school;

9 (2) to visit a doctor for medical treatment or 10 supplies; or

11 (3) for other necessities of the home or family.

12 (c) Subsection (b) does not permit the use of a vehicle 13 registered under this section in connection with gainful employment 14 other than farming or ranching.

15 (d) The department shall provide distinguishing license16 plates for a vehicle registered under this section.

17 [(e) The owner of a commercial motor vehicle registered 18 under this section commits an offense if the person uses or permits 19 to be used the vehicle for a purpose other than one permitted by 20 this section. Each use or permission for use in violation of this 21 section is a separate offense.

22 [(f) An offense under this section is a misdemeanor 23 punishable by a fine of not less than \$25 or more than \$200.]

SECTION 144. Section 502.351, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter I, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 502.434, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.434</u> [502.351]. FARM VEHICLES: EXCESS WEIGHT. (a) The owner of a registered commercial motor vehicle, truck-tractor, trailer, or semitrailer may obtain a short-term permit to haul loads of a weight more than that for which the vehicle is registered by paying an additional fee before the additional weight is hauled to transport:

7 (1) the person's own seasonal agricultural products to8 market or another point for sale or processing;

9 (2) seasonal laborers from their place of residence to 10 a farm or ranch; or

(3) materials, tools, equipment, or supplies, without charge, from the place of purchase or storage to a farm or ranch exclusively for use on the farm or ranch.

(b) A permit may not be issued under this section for aperiod that is less than one month or that:

16

is greater than one year; or

17 (2) extends beyond the expiration of the registration18 year for the vehicle.

19 (c) A permit issued under this section for a quarter must be20 for a calendar quarter.

(d) The fee for a permit under this section is a percentage of the difference between the registration fee otherwise prescribed [by this chapter] for the vehicle and the annual fee for the desired weight, as follows:

25	One month (30 consecutive days)	10 percent
26	One quarter	30 percent
27	Two quarters	60 percent

1

Three quarters 90 percent

2 (e) The department shall design, prescribe, and furnish a 3 sticker, plate, or other means of indicating the additional weight 4 and the registration period for each vehicle registered under this 5 section.

6 SECTION 145. Section 502.188, Transportation Code, is 7 transferred to Subchapter I, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, 8 redesignated as Section 502.435, Transportation Code, and amended 9 to read as follows:

SOIL 10 Sec. <u>502.435</u> [502.188]. CERTAIN CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT. (a) The owner of a truck-tractor, semitrailer, or 11 12 low-boy trailer used on a highway exclusively to transport the owner's soil conservation machinery or equipment used in clearing 13 14 real property, terracing, or building farm ponds, levees, or 15 ditches may register the vehicle for a fee equal to 50 percent of the fee otherwise prescribed by this chapter for the vehicle. 16

(b) An owner may register only one truck-tractor and onlyone semitrailer or low-boy trailer under this section.

19 (c) An owner [applying for registration under this section] 20 must certify [submit a statement] that the vehicle is to be used 21 only as provided by Subsection (a).

(d) The registration receipt issued for a vehicle registered under this section <u>must be carried in or on the vehicle</u> <u>and [shall]</u> state the nature of the operation for which the vehicle may be used. [The receipt must be carried at all times in or on the <u>vehicle to permit ready inspection.</u>]

27

(e) A vehicle to which this section applies that is operated

1 on a public highway in violation of this section is considered to be 2 operated while unregistered and is immediately subject to the 3 applicable registration fees and penalties prescribed by this 4 chapter.

5 SECTION 146. Chapter 502, Transportation Code, is amended 6 by adding Subchapter J to read as follows:

7

SUBCHAPTER J. REGISTRATIONS EXEMPT FROM FEES

8 SECTION 147. Section 502.201, Transportation Code, as effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter 9 J, 10 Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.451, Transportation Code, and amended 11 to read as follows: 12

Sec. 502.451 [502.201]. [LICENSE PLATES FOR] 13 EXEMPT 14 VEHICLES. (a) Before license plates are issued or delivered to 15 the owner of a vehicle that is exempt by law from payment of registration fees, the department must approve the application for 16 17 registration. The department may not approve an application if there is the appearance that: 18

19 (1) the vehicle was transferred to the owner or 20 purported owner:

(A) for the sole purpose of evading the paymentof registration fees; or

23

(B) in bad faith; or

(2) the vehicle is not being used in accordance withthe exemption requirements.

(b) The department shall revoke the registration of avehicle issued license plates under this section and may recall the

1 plates if the vehicle is no longer:

2 (1) owned and operated by the person whose ownership3 of the vehicle qualified the vehicle for the exemption; or

4 (2) used in accordance with the exemption 5 requirements.

6 (c) [(d)] The department shall provide by rule for the 7 issuance of specially designated license plates for vehicles that 8 are exempt by law. Except as provided by Subsection (f) [(g)], the 9 license plates must bear the word "exempt."

10 (d) [(e)] A license plate under Subsection (c) [(d)] is not 11 issued annually, but remains on the vehicle until:

12 (1) the registration is revoked as provided by13 Subsection (b); or

14

(2) the plate is lost, stolen, or mutilated.

15 (e) [(f)] A person who operates on a public highway a 16 vehicle after the registration has been revoked is liable for the 17 penalties for failing to register a vehicle.

18 (f) [(g)] The department shall provide by rule for the 19 issuance of regularly designed license plates not bearing the word 20 "exempt" for a vehicle that is exempt by law and that is:

(1) a law enforcement vehicle, if the agency certifies to the department that the vehicle will be dedicated to law enforcement activities;

(2) a vehicle exempt from inscription requirements
 under a rule adopted as provided by Section 721.003; or

26 (3) a vehicle exempt from inscription requirements27 under an order or ordinance adopted by a governing body of a

1 municipality or commissioners court of a county as provided by 2 Section 721.005, if the applicant presents a copy of the order or 3 ordinance.

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4 SECTION 148. Section 502.2015, Transportation Code, is 5 transferred to Subchapter J, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 6 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.452, Transportation 7 Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. 502.452 [502.2015]. LIMITATION ON ISSUANCE OF EXEMPT 8 LICENSE PLATES; SEIZURE OF CERTAIN VEHICLES. (a) The department 9 may not issue exempt license plates for a vehicle owned by the 10 United States, this state, or a political subdivision of this state 11 unless when application is made for registration of the vehicle, 12 the person who under Section 502.453 [502.202] has authority to 13 14 certify to the department that the vehicle qualifies for 15 registration under that section also certifies in writing to the department that there is printed on each side of the vehicle, in 16 17 letters that are at least two inches high or in an emblem that is at least 100 square inches in size, the name of the agency, department, 18 19 bureau, board, commission, or officer of the United States, this state, or the political subdivision of this state that has custody 20 21 of the vehicle. The letters or emblem must be of a color sufficiently different from the body of the vehicle to be clearly 22 legible from a distance of 100 feet. 23

(b) The department may not issue exempt license plates for a vehicle owned by a person other than the United States, this state, or a political subdivision of this state unless, when application is made for registration of the vehicle, the person who under

Section <u>502.453</u> [502.202] has authority to certify to the department that the vehicle qualifies for registration under that section also certifies in writing to the department that the name of the owner of the vehicle is printed on the vehicle in the manner prescribed by Subsection (a).

6 (c) A peace officer listed in Article 2.12, Code of Criminal
7 Procedure, may seize a motor vehicle displaying exempt license
8 plates if the vehicle is:

9

(1) operated on a public highway; and

10 (2) not identified in the manner prescribed by 11 Subsection (a) or (b), unless the vehicle is covered by Subsection 12 (f).

13 (d) A peace officer who seizes a motor vehicle under14 Subsection (c) may require that the vehicle be:

15 (1) moved to the nearest place of safety off the 16 main-traveled part of the highway; or

17 (2) removed and placed in the nearest vehicle storage 18 facility designated or maintained by the law enforcement agency 19 that employs the peace officer.

20 (e) To obtain the release of the vehicle, in addition to any 21 other requirement of law, the owner of a vehicle seized under 22 Subsection (c) must:

(1) remedy the defect by identifying the vehicle asrequired by Subsection (a) or (b); or

(2) agree in writing with the law enforcement agency
to provide evidence to that agency, before the 10th day after the
date the vehicle is released, that the defect has been remedied by

1 identifying the vehicle as required by Subsection (a) or (b).

2 (f) Subsections (a) and (b) do not apply to a vehicle to
3 which Section <u>502.451(f)</u> [502.201(g) or 502.206] applies.

4 (g) For purposes of this section, an exempt license plate is
5 a license plate issued by the department that is plainly marked with
6 the word "exempt."

7 SECTION 149. Section 502.202, Transportation Code, is 8 transferred to Subchapter J, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 9 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.453, Transportation 10 Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. 502.453 [502.202]. GOVERNMENT-OWNED VEHICLES; PUBLIC 11 SCHOOL 12 BUSES; FIRE-FIGHTING VEHICLES; COUNTY MARINE TAW ENFORCEMENT VEHICLES. (a) The owner of a motor vehicle, trailer, 13 or semitrailer may annually apply for registration under Section 14 502.451 [502.201] and is exempt from the payment of a registration 15 fee under this chapter if the vehicle is: 16

17

. .

(1) owned by and used exclusively in the service of:

18 (A) the United States;

19

(B) this state; or

20 (C) a county, municipality, or school district in21 this state;

(2) owned by a commercial transportation company and
used exclusively to provide public school transportation services
to a school district under Section 34.008, Education Code;

(3) designed and used exclusively for fire fighting;
(4) owned by a volunteer fire department and used
exclusively in the conduct of department business; [or]

1 (5) privately owned and used by a volunteer 2 exclusively in county marine law enforcement activities, including 3 rescue operations, under the direction of the sheriff's department; 4 or

5 (6) used by law enforcement under an alias for covert
6 criminal investigations.

7 An application for registration under this section must (b) 8 be made by a person having the authority to certify that the vehicle meets the exemption requirements prescribed by Subsection (a). An 9 application for registration under this section of a fire-fighting 10 vehicle described by Subsection (a)(3) must include a reasonable 11 description of the vehicle and of any fire-fighting equipment 12 mounted on the vehicle. An application for registration under this 13 14 section of a vehicle described by Subsection (a)(5) must include a statement signed by a person having the authority to act for a 15 sheriff's department that the vehicle is used exclusively in marine 16 17 law enforcement activities under the direction of the sheriff's department. 18

19 SECTION 150. Section 502.203, Transportation Code, is 20 transferred to Subchapter J, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 21 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.454, Transportation 22 Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.454</u> [502.203]. VEHICLES USED BY NONPROFIT DISASTER RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS. (a) The owner of a commercial motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer may apply for registration under Section <u>502.451</u> [502.201] and is exempt from the payment of the registration fee that would otherwise be required by this chapter

if the vehicle is owned and used exclusively for emergencies by a
 nonprofit disaster relief organization.

3 (b) An application for registration under this section must 4 include:

5 (1) a statement by the owner of the vehicle that the 6 vehicle is used exclusively for emergencies and has not been used 7 for any other purpose;

8 (2) a statement signed by an officer of the nonprofit 9 disaster relief organization that the vehicle has not been used for 10 any purpose other than emergencies and qualifies for registration 11 under this section; and

12 (3) a reasonable description of the vehicle and the13 emergency equipment included in the vehicle.

14 (c) An applicant for registration under this section must15 pay a fee of \$5.

16 (d) A commercial motor vehicle registered under this 17 section must display the name of the organization that owns it on 18 each front door.

(e) A vehicle registered under this section must display at
all times an appropriate license plate showing the vehicle's
status.

(f) A vehicle registered under this section that is used for any purpose other than an emergency may not again be registered under this section.

25 SECTION 151. Section 502.2035, Transportation Code, is 26 transferred to Subchapter J, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 27 added by this Act, and redesignated as Section 502.455,

1 Transportation Code, to read as follows:

2 Sec. <u>502.455</u> [502.2035]. TRAILERS AND SEMITRAILERS OWNED BY 3 RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS. (a) A trailer or semitrailer may be 4 registered without payment if the trailer or semitrailer is:

5 (1) owned by an organization that qualifies as a 6 religious organization under Section 11.20, Tax Code; and

7 (2) used primarily for the purpose of transporting
8 property in connection with the charitable activities and functions
9 of the organization.

10 (b) An application for registration under this section must 11 include a statement signed by an officer of the religious 12 organization stating that the trailer or semitrailer qualifies for 13 registration under this section.

14 SECTION 152. Section 502.204, Transportation Code, is 15 transferred to Subchapter J, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 16 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.456, Transportation 17 Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.456</u> [502.204]. EMERGENCY SERVICES VEHICLES. (a) A
vehicle may be registered without payment if:

(1) the vehicle is owned or leased by an emergencymedical services provider that:

22 (A) is a nonprofit entity; or

23 (B) is created and operated by:

24 (i) a county;

25 (ii) a municipality; or

26 (iii) any combination of counties and27 municipalities through a contract, joint agreement, or other method

S.B. No. 1402 1 provided by Chapter 791, Government Code, or other law authorizing 2 counties and municipalities to provide joint programs; and

(2) the vehicle:

(A) is authorized under an emergency medical
services provider license issued by the <u>Department of State</u> [Texas
Board of] Health <u>Services</u> under Chapter 773, Health and Safety
Code, and is used exclusively as an emergency medical services
vehicle; or

9 (B) is an emergency medical services chief or 10 supervisor vehicle and is used exclusively as an emergency services 11 vehicle.

12 (b) A vehicle may be registered without payment of a 13 registration fee if the vehicle:

14

3

(1) is owned by the Civil Air Patrol, Texas Wing; and

15 (2) is used exclusively as an emergency services16 vehicle by members of the Civil Air Patrol, Texas Wing.

17 (c) An application for registration under Subsection (a) must be accompanied by a copy of the license issued by the 18 19 Department of State [Texas Board of] Health Services. An application for registration of an emergency medical services 20 21 vehicle must include a statement signed by an officer of the emergency medical services provider that the vehicle is used 22 23 exclusively as an emergency response vehicle and qualifies for 24 registration under this section. An application for registration of an emergency medical services chief or supervisor vehicle must 25 26 include a statement signed by an officer of the emergency medical 27 services provider stating that the vehicle qualifies for

1 registration under this section.

2 (d) An application for registration under Subsection (b) 3 must include a statement signed by an officer of the Civil Air 4 Patrol, Texas Wing, that the vehicle is used exclusively as an 5 emergency services vehicle by members of the Civil Air Patrol, 6 Texas Wing.

7 (e) The department must approve an application for 8 registration under this section as provided by Section <u>502.451</u> 9 [<u>502.201</u>].

10 SECTION 153. Section 520.0225, Transportation Code, is 11 transferred to Subchapter J, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 12 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.457, Transportation 13 Code, and amended to read as follows:

14 Sec. <u>502.457</u> [520.0225]. PERSONS ON ACTIVE DUTY IN ARMED 15 FORCES OF UNITED STATES. (a) This section applies only to a used 16 motor vehicle that is owned by a person who:

17 (1) is on active duty in the armed forces of the United18 States;

19 (2) is stationed in or has been assigned to another20 nation under military orders; and

(3) has registered the vehicle or been issued a license for the vehicle under the applicable status of forces agreement by:

(A) the appropriate branch of the armed forces ofthe United States; or

(B) the nation in which the person is stationedor to which the person has been assigned.

1 (b) The requirement [in Section 520.021] that a used vehicle 2 be registered under the law of this state does not apply to a 3 vehicle described by Subsection (a). In lieu of delivering the 4 license receipt to the transferee of the vehicle, as required by 5 Section 501.0721 [520.022], the person selling, trading, or 6 otherwise transferring a used motor vehicle described by Subsection 7 (a) shall deliver to the transferee:

8 (1) a letter written on official letterhead by the 9 owner's unit commander attesting to the registration of the vehicle 10 under Subsection (a)(3); or

11 (2) the registration receipt issued by the appropriate 12 branch of the armed forces or host nation.

13 (c) A registration receipt issued by a host nation that is14 not written in the English language must be accompanied by:

15 (1) a written translation of the registration receipt16 in English; and

17 (2) an affidavit, in English and signed by the person
18 translating the registration receipt, attesting to the person's
19 ability to translate the registration receipt into English.

20 SECTION 154. Chapter 502, Transportation Code, is amended 21 by adding Subchapter K to read as follows:

22

SUBCHAPTER K. OFFENSES AND PENALTIES

23 SECTION 155. Section 502.401, Transportation Code, is 24 transferred to Subchapter K, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 25 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.471, Transportation 26 Code, and amended to read as follows:

27 Sec. <u>502.471</u> [502.401]. GENERAL PENALTY. (a) A person

commits an offense if the person violates a provision of this
 chapter and no other penalty is prescribed for the violation.

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3 (b) This section does not apply to a violation of Section
4 502.003, <u>502.042</u>, <u>502.197</u> [<u>502.101</u>, <u>502.109</u>, <u>502.112</u>, <u>502.113</u>,
5 <u>502.114</u>, <u>502.152</u>, <u>502.164</u>], or <u>502.431</u> [<u>502.282</u>].

6 (c) <u>Unless otherwise specified, an</u> [An] offense under this
7 section is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200.

8 SECTION 156. Section 502.402, Transportation Code, is 9 transferred to Subchapter K, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 10 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.472, Transportation 11 Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.472</u> [<u>502.402</u>]. OPERATION OF <u>VEHICLE UNDER IMPROPER</u> <u>REGISTRATION</u> [<u>UNREGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLE</u>]. [(a)] A person commits an offense if the person operates a motor vehicle that has not been registered <u>or registered for a class other than that to which the</u> <u>vehicle belongs</u> as required by law. [<u>An offense under this</u> <u>subsection is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed</u> <u>\$200.</u>]

19 SECTION 157. Section 502.404, Transportation Code, is 20 transferred to Subchapter K, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 21 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.473, Transportation 22 Code, and amended to read as follows:

23 Sec. <u>502.473</u> [502.404]. OPERATION OF VEHICLE WITHOUT 24 [LICENSE PLATE OR] REGISTRATION INSIGNIA. (a) [A person commits an 25 offense if the person operates on a public highway during a 26 registration period a passenger car or commercial motor vehicle 27 that does not display two license plates, at the front and rear of

1 the vehicle, that have been:

[(1) assigned by the department for the period; or

3 [(2) validated by a registration insignia issued by 4 the department that establishes that the vehicle is registered for 5 the period.

[(b)] A person commits an offense if the person operates on
a public highway during a registration period a [passenger car or
commercial] motor vehicle[, other than a vehicle assigned license
plates for the registration period,] that does not properly display
the registration insignia issued by the department that establishes
that the license plates have been validated for the period.

12 (b) [(c)] A person commits an offense if the person operates 13 on a public highway during a registration period a road tractor, 14 motorcycle, trailer, or semitrailer that does not display [a 15 license plate, attached to the rear of the vehicle, that has been:

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[(1) assigned by the department for the period; or

17 [(2) validated by] a registration insignia issued by 18 the department that establishes that the vehicle is registered for 19 the period.

20 (c) This section does [(d) Subsections (a) and (b) do] not
 21 apply to a dealer operating a vehicle as provided by law.

22 (d) [(e) An offense under this section is a misdemeanor 23 punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200.

24 [(f) A court may dismiss a charge brought under Subsection 25 (a) if the defendant:

26 [(1) remedies the defect before the defendant's first
27 court appearance; and

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[(2) pays an administrative fee not to exceed \$10. [(g)] A court may dismiss a charge brought under Subsection

3 (a) [(b)] if the defendant:

4

(1) shows that [+

5 [(A)] the [passenger car or commercial] motor 6 vehicle was issued a registration insignia by the department <u>that</u> 7 <u>was attached to the motor vehicle, establishing</u> that [establishes 8 that] the vehicle was registered for the period during which the 9 offense was committed; and

10 [(B) the registration insignia described in 11 Paragraph (A) was attached to the passenger car or commercial motor 12 vehicle before the defendant's first court appearance; and]

13

(2) pays an administrative fee not to exceed \$10.

14 SECTION 158. Subchapter K, Chapter 502, Transportation 15 Code, as added by this Act, is amended by adding Section 502.474 to 16 read as follows:

Sec. 502.474. OPERATION OF ONE-TRIP PERMIT VEHICLE. A person commits an offense if the person operates a vehicle for which a one-trip permit is required without the registration receipt and properly displayed temporary tag.

21 SECTION 159. Section 502.409, Transportation Code, is 22 transferred to Subchapter K, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 23 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.475, Transportation 24 Code, and amended to read as follows:

25 Sec. <u>502.475</u> [502.409]. WRONG, FICTITIOUS, ALTERED, OR 26 OBSCURED <u>INSIGNIA</u> [LICENSE PLATE]. (a) A person commits an offense 27 if the person attaches to or displays on a motor vehicle a [number

1 plate or] registration insignia that: 2 (1)is assigned to a different motor vehicle; is assigned to the vehicle under any other motor 3 (2) vehicle law other than by the department; 4 5 (3) is assigned for a registration period other than the registration period in effect; or 6 7 (4) is fictitious[+ 8 [(5) has blurring or reflective matter that significantly impairs the readability of the name of the state in 9 10 which the vehicle is registered or the letters or numbers of the license plate number at any time; 11 [(6) has an attached illuminated device or sticker, 12 decal, emblem, or other insignia that is not authorized by law and 13 that interferes with the readability of the letters or numbers of 14 15 the license plate number or the name of the state in which the 16 vehicle is registered; or 17 [(7) has a coating, covering, protective 18 other apparatus that: 19 [(A) distorts angular <u>visibilitv</u> 20 detectability; 21 [(B) alters or obscures one-half or more of the of the state in which the vehicle is registered; or 2.2 23 [(C) alters or obscures the letters or numbers of 24 the license plate number or the color of the plate]. Except as provided by Subsection (d) [(f)], an offense 25 (b) under Subsection (a) is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not 26 more than \$200, unless it is shown at the trial of the offense that 27

1 the owner knowingly altered or made illegible the letters, numbers, 2 and other identification marks, in which case the offense is a Class 3 B misdemeanor.

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4 (c) [Subsection (a) (7) may not be construed to apply to:
5 [(1) a trailer hitch installed on a vehicle in a normal

6 or customary manner;

7 [(2) a transponder, as defined by Section 228.057, 8 that is attached to a vehicle in the manner required by the issuing 9 authority;

10 [(3) a wheelchair lift or wheelchair carrier that is 11 attached to a vehicle in a normal or customary manner;

12 [(4) a trailer being towed by a vehicle; or

13 [(5) a bicycle rack that is attached to a vehicle in a 14 normal or customary manner.

15 [(d)] A court may dismiss a charge brought under Subsection 16 (a)(3)[, (5), (6), or (7)] if the defendant:

17 (1) remedies the defect before the defendant's first18 court appearance; and

19

(2) pays an administrative fee not to exceed \$10.

20 (d) [(f)] An offense under Subsection (a)(4) is a Class B 21 misdemeanor.

22 SECTION 160. Subchapter K, Chapter 502, Transportation 23 Code, as added by this Act, is amended by adding Sections 502.476, 24 502.477, 502.478, and 502.479 to read as follows:

25 <u>Sec. 502.476. ANNUAL PERMITS; OFFENSE. A person who</u>
 26 <u>violates Section 502.093 commits an offense.</u>

27 Sec. 502.477. NONRESIDENT-OWNED VEHICLES USED TO TRANSPORT

1 AGRICULTURAL PRODUCT; OFFENSE. (a) A person operating a vehicle under a permit issued under Section 502.092 commits an offense if 2 3 the person transports farm products to a place of market, storage, or processing or a railhead or seaport that is farther from the 4 place of production or point of entry, as appropriate, than the 5 distance provided for in the permit. 6 7 (b) An offense under this section is a misdemeanor 8 punishable by a fine of not less than \$25 or more than \$200. 9 Sec. 502.478. COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE USED PRIMARILY FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES; OFFENSE. (a) The owner of a commercial 10 motor vehicle registered under Section 502.433 commits an offense 11 12 if the person uses or permits the use of the vehicle for a purpose other than one allowed under Section 502.433. Each use or 13 permission of use in violation of this section is a separate 14 15 offense.

16 (b) An offense under this section is a misdemeanor 17 punishable by a fine of not less than \$25 or more than \$200.

18 <u>Sec. 502.479. SEASONAL AGRICULTURAL VEHICLE; OFFENSE. A</u> 19 person issued a registration under Section 502.432 commits an 20 offense if the person, during the registration period, uses the 21 truck-tractor or commercial motor vehicle for a purpose other than 22 to transport a seasonal agricultural product.

23 SECTION 161. Section 520.014, Transportation Code, is 24 transferred to Subchapter K, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 25 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.480, Transportation 26 Code, and amended to read as follows:

27 Sec. <u>502.480</u> [<u>520.014</u>]. VIOLATION BY COUNTY

1 ASSESSOR-COLLECTOR; PENALTY. (a) A county assessor-collector
2 commits an offense if the county assessor-collector knowingly
3 accepts an application for the registration of a motor vehicle
4 that:

5 (1) has had the original motor number <u>or vehicle</u>
6 <u>identification number</u> removed, erased, or destroyed; and

7 (2) does not bear a motor number <u>or vehicle</u>
8 <u>identification number</u> assigned by the department.

9 (b) An offense under this section is a misdemeanor 10 punishable by a fine of not less than \$10 and not more than \$50.

SECTION 162. Chapter 502, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Subchapter L to read as follows:

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SUBCHAPTER L. REGISTRATION AND TRANSFER OF USED VEHICLES

14 SECTION 163. Section 502.451, Transportation Code, is 15 transferred to Subchapter L, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 16 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.491, Transportation 17 Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>502.491</u> [502.451]. TRANSFER OF VEHICLE REGISTRATION [AND REMOVAL OF LICENSE PLATES]. (a) On the sale or transfer of a motor vehicle [to a dealer], [as defined by Section 503.001, who holds a general distinguishing number issued under Chapter 503, the dealer shall remove each license plate and] the registration insignia issued for the motor vehicle <u>shall be removed</u>.

24 [(a-1) On a sale or transfer of a motor vehicle to a person 25 that does not hold a general distinguishing number issued under 26 Chapter 503, the seller or transferor may remove each license plate 27 and the registration insignia issued for the motor vehicle.]

1 (b) [A license plate removed from a motor vehicle under 2 Subsection (a) or (a=1) must be:

3 [(1) disposed of in the manner specified by the 4 department; or

5 [(2) transferred to another vehicle owned by the 6 seller or transferor as provided by Section 502.452.

7 [(c)] The part of the registration period remaining at the 8 time of the sale or transfer shall continue with the vehicle being 9 sold or transferred and does not transfer with the license plates or 10 registration validation insignia. To continue the remainder of 11 the registration period, the purchaser or transferee must file the 12 documents required under Section <u>501.145</u> [520.031].

13 SECTION 164. Section 502.454, Transportation Code, is 14 transferred to Subchapter L, Chapter 502, Transportation Code, as 15 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 502.492, Transportation 16 Code, and amended to read as follows:

17 Sec. <u>502.492</u> [502.454]. TEMPORARY <u>TRANSIT</u> PERMIT FOR A 18 VEHICLE PURCHASED [IN A PRIVATE PARTY TRANSACTION]. (a) A 19 purchaser [or transferee] may obtain from the department a 20 temporary <u>transit</u> [single=trip] permit to operate a motor vehicle:

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(1) that is subject to registration in this state;

(2) from which the license plates and the registration
insignia have been removed as authorized by Section <u>502.491 or</u>
504.901 [502.451(a=1)]; and

(3) that is not authorized to travel on a public
roadway because the required license plates and the registration
insignia are not attached to the vehicle.

S.B. No. 1402 1 (b) The department may issue the permit in accordance with 2 this section.

A permit issued under this section is valid for one trip 3 (C) between the point of origin and the destination and those 4 5 intermediate points specified in the permit.

(d) A permit issued under this section may not be valid for 6 7 longer than a five-day period.

8 (e) A person may obtain a permit under this section by applying, as [on a form] provided by the department, to the 9 10 department. Application may be made using the department's Internet website. 11

A person is eligible to receive only one permit under 12 (f) this section for a motor vehicle. 13

14 A permit receipt issued under this section must be in (q) 15 [on] a manner [form] provided by the department. The receipt must contain the information required by this section and shall be 16 17 carried in the vehicle at all times during which it is valid.

The department may refuse to issue a permit under this 18 (h) section for any vehicle if in the department's opinion the 19 applicant has been involved in operations that constitute an abuse 20 of the privilege granted under this section. 21

SECTION 165. The heading to Chapter 504, Transportation 22 Code, is amended to read as follows: 23

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CHAPTER 504. [SPECIALTY] LICENSE PLATES 25 SECTION 166. Section 504.001(a), Transportation Code, is 26 amended by adding Subdivision (3) to read as follows:

(3) "Purchaser" and "seller" have the meanings 27

1 assigned by Section 501.002.

2 SECTION 167. Section 504.004, Transportation Code, is 3 redesignated as Section 504.0011, Transportation Code, and amended 4 to read as follows:

5 Sec. <u>504.0011</u> [504.004]. RULES [AND FORMS]. The board may 6 adopt rules [and the department may issue forms] to implement and 7 administer this chapter.

8 SECTION 168. Section 504.002, Transportation Code, is 9 amended to read as follows:

Sec. 504.002. [PROVISIONS OF] GENERAL PROVISIONS [APPLICABILITY]. Unless expressly provided by this chapter or by department rule:

(1) <u>except for license plates specified as exempt,</u>
[any vehicle is eligible to be issued specialty license plates,
provided that the department may vary the design of a license plate
to accommodate or reflect its use on a motor vehicle other than a
passenger car or light truck;

[(2) an application for specialty license plates must be submitted in the manner specified by the department, provided that if issuance of a specialty license plate is limited to particular persons or motor vehicles, the application must be accompanied by evidence satisfactory to the department that the applicant or the applicant's vehicle is eligible;

[(3)] the fee for issuance of a [specialty] license plate, including replacement plates, is in addition to each other fee that is paid for [or] at the time of the registration of the motor vehicle and shall be deposited to the credit of the state

1 highway fund;

2 (2) if the registration period is greater than 12 3 months, the expiration date of a specialty license plate, symbol, 4 tab, or other device shall be aligned with the registration period, 5 and the specialty plate fee shall be adjusted pro rata, except that 6 if the statutory annual fee for a specialty license plate is \$5 or 7 less, it may not be prorated;

8 (3) [(4) each fee described by this chapter is an 9 annual fee, provided that the department may prorate the fee for a 10 specialty license plate fee on a monthly basis to align the license 11 plate fee to the registration period for the motor vehicle for which 12 the license plate was issued, and if a fee is prorated the 13 allocation of the fee by this chapter to an account or fund shall be 14 prorated in proportion;

15 [(5)] the department is the exclusive owner of the 16 design of each [specialty] license plate;

17 <u>(4)</u> [(6) the director may refuse to issue a specialty 18 license plate with a design or alphanumeric pattern that the 19 director considers potentially objectionable to one or more members 20 of the public and the director's refusal may not be overturned in 21 the absence of an abuse of discretion;

[(7) for each specialty license plate that is issued through a county tax assessor-collector and for which the department is allocated a portion of a fee for administrative costs, the department shall credit 50 cents from its administrative costs to the county treasurer of the applicable county, who shall credit the money to the general fund of the county to defray the

S.B. No. 1402 costs to the county of administering this chapter; 1 [(8)] if a [specialty] license plate is lost, stolen, 2 3 or mutilated, an application for a replacement plate must be accompanied by fee prescribed 4 the by Section 502.060 5 [502.184(a)(2); [(9) if the owner of a motor vehicle for which a 6 specialty license plate is issued disposes of the vehicle or for any 7 8 reason ceases to be eligible for that specialty license plate, the owner shall return the specialty license plate to the department]; 9 10 and (5) the department shall prepare the designs and 11 12 specifications of license plates [(10) a person who is issued a specialty license plate may not transfer it to another person or 13 14 vehicle without first receiving approval from the department]. SECTION 169. Section 504.103, Transportation Code, 15 is transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 504, Transportation Code, 16 redesignated as Section 504.005, Transportation Code, and amended 17 to read as follows: 18 [504.103]. DESIGN AND ALPHANUMERIC PATTERN. 19 Sec. 504.005 20 (a) The department has sole control over the design, typeface, color, and alphanumeric pattern for <u>all</u> [a personalized] license 21 plates [plate]. 22 23 (b) The department shall prepare the designs and specifications of license plates and devices selected by the board 24 to be used as a unique identifier. 25 26 (c) The department shall design each license plate to include a design at least one-half inch wide that represents in 27

1 silhouette the shape of Texas and that appears between letters and

2 <u>numerals. The department may omit the silhouette of Texas from</u>
3 <u>specially designed license plates.</u>

4 (d) To promote highway safety, each license plate shall be
5 made with a reflectorized material that provides effective and
6 dependable brightness for the period for which the plate is issued.

SECTION 170. Subchapter A, Chapter 504, Transportation
Code, is amended by adding Section 504.0051 to read as follows:

9 <u>Sec. 504.0051. PERSONALIZED LICENSE PLATES. (a) The</u> 10 <u>department shall issue personalized license plates, including</u> 11 <u>those issued in accordance with the marketing vendor as provided in</u> 12 <u>Subchapter J. The department may not issue more than one set of</u> 13 <u>license plates with the same alphanumeric pattern.</u>

14 (b) The department may not issue a replacement set of 15 personalized plates to the same person before the period set by rule 16 unless the applicant for issuance of replacement plates pays the 17 fee required by Section 504.007.

18 SECTION 171. Section 502.053, Transportation Code, is 19 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 504, Transportation Code, 20 redesignated as Section 504.006, Transportation Code, and amended 21 to read as follows:

22 Sec. <u>504.006</u> [502.053]. COST OF MANUFACTURING [LICENSE 23 PLATES OR REGISTRATION INSIGNIA]. (a) The department shall 24 reimburse the Texas Department of Criminal Justice for the cost of 25 manufacturing license plates [or registration insignia] as [the 26 license plates or insignia and] the <u>invoices</u> [invoice] for the 27 license plates [or insignia] are delivered to the department.

(b) When manufacturing is started, the Texas Department of
Criminal Justice and [7] the department, [and the comptroller,]
after negotiation, shall set the price to be paid for each license
plate [or insignia]. The price must be determined from:

5 (1) the cost of metal, paint, and other materials 6 purchased;

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(2) the inmate maintenance cost per <u>shift</u> [day];

8 (3) overhead expenses;

(4) miscellaneous charges; and

10 (5) a previously <u>agreed upon</u> [approved] amount of 11 profit for the work.

12 [(c) The annual profit received by the Texas Department of 13 Criminal Justice from all contracts for the manufacturing of 14 license plates or related manufacturing may not be less than the 15 profit received by the Texas Department of Corrections for 16 manufacturing license plates for use in 1974.]

SECTION 172. Section 502.1841, Transportation Code, as
effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter A,
Chapter 504, Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 504.007,
Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows:

21 Sec. <u>504.007</u> [502.1841]. REPLACEMENT LICENSE PLATES. (a) 22 The owner of a registered motor vehicle may obtain replacement 23 license plates for the vehicle by:

(1) certifying that the replacement plates will not be
 used on any other vehicle owned or operated by the person making the
 statement;

27 (2) paying a fee of \$6 plus the fee required by Section

S.B. No. 1402 1 <u>502.356(a)</u> [502.1705(a)] for each set of replacement license 2 plates, unless otherwise specified by law; and

3 (3) returning to the department each license plate in 4 the owner's possession for which a replacement license plate is 5 obtained.

6 (b) Replacement license plates may not be issued except as7 provided by this section.

8 (c) A county assessor-collector shall retain \$2.50 of each 9 fee collected under this section and forward the remainder of the 10 fee to the department.

(d) The fee required by this section applies to the issuance of license plates for a transferred used vehicle for which the registration and license plates were not transferred under <u>Section</u> <u>Section</u> Solved [Subchapter I].

15 <u>(e) Replacement license plates may be used in the</u> 16 <u>registration year in which the plates are issued and during each</u> 17 <u>succeeding year of the registration period as set by rule if the</u> 18 <u>registration insignia is properly displayed on the vehicle.</u>

19 (f) Subsection (e) does not apply to the issuance of 20 specialized license plates for limited distribution, including 21 state official license plates, exempt plates for governmental 22 entities, and temporary registration plates.

23 SECTION 173. Subchapter A, Chapter 504, Transportation 24 Code, is amended by adding Section 504.008 to read as follows:

25 <u>Sec. 504.008. SPECIALTY LICENSE PLATES. (a) The</u> 26 <u>department shall prepare the designs and specifications of</u> 27 specialty license plates.

1 (b) Any motor vehicle other than a vehicle manufactured for 2 off-highway use only is eligible to be issued specialty license 3 plates, provided that the department may vary the design of a 4 license plate to accommodate or reflect its use on a motor vehicle 5 other than a passenger car or light truck.

- 6 (c) An application for specialty license plates must be 7 submitted in the manner specified by the department, provided that 8 if issuance of a specialty license plate is limited to particular 9 persons or motor vehicles, the application must be accompanied by 10 evidence satisfactory to the department that the applicant or the 11 applicant's vehicle is eligible.
- 12 (d) Each fee described by this chapter is an annual fee, 13 provided that the department may prorate the fee for a specialty 14 license plate fee on a monthly basis to align the license plate fee 15 to the registration month for the motor vehicle for which the 16 license plate was issued, and if a fee is prorated the allocation of 17 the fee by this chapter to an account or fund shall be prorated in 18 proportion.

19 (e) The director or the director's designee may refuse to 20 issue a specialty license plate with a design or alphanumeric 21 pattern that the director or designee considers potentially 22 objectionable to one or more members of the public and the director 23 or designee's refusal may not be overturned in the absence of an 24 abuse of discretion.

25 (f) For each specialty license plate that is issued by a 26 county assessor-collector and for which the department is allocated 27 a portion of the fee for administrative costs, the department shall

1	credit 50 cents from its administrative costs to the county
2	treasurer of the applicable county, who shall credit the money to
3	the general fund of the county to defray the costs to the county of
4	administering this chapter.
5	(g) If the owner of a motor vehicle for which a specialty
6	license plate is issued disposes of the vehicle or for any reason
7	ceases to be eligible for that specialty license plate, the owner
8	shall return the specialty license plate to the department.
Q	(b) A person who is issued a specialty license plate may not

9 (h) A person who is issued a specialty license plate may not 10 transfer the plate to another person or vehicle unless the 11 department approves the transfer.

12 SECTION 174. Section 504.003, Transportation Code, is 13 redesignated as Section 504.009, Transportation Code, and amended 14 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>504.009</u> [504.003]. SOUVENIR LICENSE PLATES. (a) The department may issue a souvenir version of any specialty license plate for any vehicle[, including a motorcycle].

(b) The fee for a single souvenir license plate is \$20. The fee shall be deposited to the credit of the state highway fund unless the souvenir license plate is a replica of a specialty license plate issued under Subchapter G or I for which the fee is deposited to an account other than the state highway fund, in which case:

(1) \$10 of the fee for the souvenir license plate shall
be deposited to the credit of the designated account; and

26 (2) \$10 of the fee for the souvenir license plate shall
27 be deposited to the credit of the state highway fund.

(c) If a souvenir license plate issued before September 1,
 2009, is personalized, the fee for the plate is \$40. Of the fee:

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3 (1) \$20 shall be deposited to the credit of the state4 highway fund;

5 (2) \$10 shall be deposited to the credit of the 6 designated account if the souvenir license plate is a replica of a 7 specialty license plate issued under Subchapter G or I for which the 8 fee is deposited to a designated account other than the state 9 highway fund; and

10 (3) the remainder shall be deposited to the credit of 11 the general revenue fund.

12 (c-1) The fee for a souvenir license plate issued on or 13 after September 1, 2009, is the amount established under Section 14 504.851(c).

(d) A souvenir license plate may not be used on a motor vehicle[, including a motorcycle,] and is not an insignia of registration for a motor vehicle. Each souvenir license plate must be identified by the department in a way that identifies it to law enforcement officers and others as a souvenir license plate.

(e) A beneficiary of a specialty license plate issued under
Subchapter G or I, as designated by the applicable section of those
subchapters, may purchase the specialty license plates, in <u>minimum</u>
<u>amounts determined by the department</u> [boxes of 25], for use or
resale by the beneficiary. The beneficiary shall pay the required
fee per plate, less the amount of the fee that would be deposited to
the credit of the designated account.

27 SECTION 175. Subchapter A, Chapter 504, Transportation

1 Code, is amended by adding Section 504.010 to read as follows: 2 Sec. 504.010. ISSUANCE AND PLACEMENT OF LICENSE PLATE. (a) On payment of the prescribed fee, an applicant for motor vehicle 3 registration shall be issued a license plate or set of plates. 4 (b) Subject to Section 504.901, the department shall issue 5 only one license plate or set of plates for a vehicle during the 6 7 registration period set by rule. (c) Except as provided by this subsection, the two license 8 plates for a motor vehicle must be securely fastened at the exterior 9 front and rear of the vehicle in a horizontal position with not less 10 than 12 inches between the bottom of the license plate and the 11 12 ground. A vehicle described by Section 621.2061 may place the rear license plate so that it is clearly visible. 13 14 (d) The license plate for a road tractor, motorcycle, 15 trailer, or semitrailer must be securely fastened at or as close as practical to the exterior rear of the vehicle in a position with not 16 17 less than 12 inches between the bottom of the license plate and the 18 ground. SECTION 176. Sections 19 504.201(b), (d), and (g), Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows: 20 21 The department shall issue specialty license plates for (b) a motor vehicle that: 22 (1) has a gross vehicle weight [manufacturer's rated 23 24 carrying capacity] of <u>18,000 pounds</u> [two tons] or less; and (2) is regularly operated for noncommercial use by or 25 26 for the transportation of a person with a permanent disability. Except as provided by Subsection (d-1), the initial 27 (d)

1 application for specialty license plates under this section must be accompanied by a written statement from a physician who is licensed 2 3 to practice medicine in this state or in a state adjacent to this state or who is authorized by applicable law to practice medicine in 4 a hospital or other health facility of the Department of Veterans 5 Affairs. If the applicant has a mobility problem caused by a 6 disorder of the foot, the written statement may be issued by a 7 8 person licensed to practice podiatry in this state or a state adjacent to this state. In this subsection, "podiatry" has the 9 meaning assigned by Section 681.001. The statement must certify 10 that the person making the application or on whose behalf the 11 application is made is legally blind or has a mobility problem that 12 substantially impairs the person's ability to ambulate. 13 The 14 statement must also certify whether a mobility problem is temporary 15 or permanent. A written statement is not required as acceptable medical proof if: 16

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(1) the person with a disability:

18 (A) has had a limb, hand, or foot amputated; or

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(B) must use a wheelchair; and

(2) the applicant <u>executes a statement</u> [and the county
 assessor-collector processing the application execute an
 affidavit] attesting to the person's disability <u>before the county</u>
 assessor-collector.

(g) In addition to a license plate issued under this section, an eligible person is entitled to be issued a set of the license plates for each motor vehicle owned by the person that has a <u>gross vehicle weight</u> [carrying capacity] of <u>18,000 pounds</u> [two

tons] or less and is equipped with special equipment that: (1)is designed to allow a person who has lost the use of one or both of the person's legs to operate the vehicle; and is not standard equipment on that type of vehicle (2) for use by a person who has use of both legs. SECTION 177. Sections 504.202(b) and (f), Transportation Code, are amended to read as follows: (b) A veteran of the United States armed forces is entitled to register, for the person's own use, motor vehicles under this section if: (1) the person has suffered, as a result of military service: (A) at least a 50 percent service-connected disability; or (B) a 40 percent service-connected disability because of the amputation of a lower extremity; (2) the person receives compensation from the United States because of the disability; and (3) the motor vehicle: is owned by the person; and (A) has a gross vehicle weight [manufacturer's (B) rated carrying capacity] of 18,000 pounds [two tons] or less. (f) The fee for the first set of license plates is \$3. There is no fee for each additional set of license plates. [If a license plate is lost, stolen, or mutilated, on payment of a \$1 fee the department shall issue a set of replacement plates.] SECTION 178. Section 504.203(b), Transportation Code, is

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1 amended to read as follows:

An application for license plates under this section (b) 2 3 must be accompanied by a written statement acknowledged [signed] by the administrator or manager of the institution, facility, or 4 retirement community certifying that the institution, facility, or 5 retirement community regularly transports, as a part of the 6 services that the institution, facility, or retirement community 7 8 provides, one or more eligible persons who reside in the institution, facility, or retirement community. The department 9 10 shall determine the eligibility of the institution, facility, or retirement community on the evidence the applicant provides. 11

SECTION 179. Section 504.3011, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

Sec. 504.3011. DESIGN OF CERTAIN LICENSE PLATES FOR THE MILITARY. [(a) License plates issued under Section 504.303 must at a minimum bear a color depiction of the emblem of the appropriate branch of the United States armed forces.

18 [(b) License plates issued under Section 504.308(a) or 19 504.315(e), (f), or (g) must at a minimum bear a color depiction of 20 the appropriate medal.

21 [(c)] The department shall design <u>military</u> license plates 22 <u>that bear a color depiction of the emblem of the appropriate branch</u> 23 <u>of the United States armed forces or a color depiction of the</u> 24 <u>appropriate medal as provided by the United States Department of</u> 25 <u>Defense</u> [to which this section applies in consultation with 26 veterans organizations]. 27 SECTION 180. Section 504.315(d), Transportation Code, is

1 amended to read as follows:

(d) The department shall issue specialty license plates for survivors of the attack on Pearl Harbor on December 7, 1941. The license plates must include the words "Pearl Harbor Survivor<u>.</u>" [and <u>must be consecutively numbered.</u>] A person is eligible if the person:

7

(1) served in the United States armed forces;

8 (2) was stationed in the Hawaiian Islands on December 9 7, 1941; and

10 (3) survived the attack on Pearl Harbor on December 7,11 1941.

SECTION 181. Subchapter E, Chapter 504, Transportation
Code, is amended by adding Section 504.400 to read as follows:

Sec. 504.400. FEES FOR CERTAIN RESTRICTED PLATES. The department shall issue, without charge, not more than three sets of specialty license plates under this subchapter.

SECTION 182. Sections 504.401(a) and (c), Transportation
Code, are amended to read as follows:

(a) The department shall issue [without charge] specialty
20 license plates that include the words "State Official" to a state
21 official. [The license plates must include the words "State
22 Official."]

(c) The <u>registration remains</u> [license plates remain] valid
until December 31 of each year.

25 SECTION 183. Section 504.402(a), Transportation Code, is 26 amended to read as follows:

27

(a) The department shall issue [without charge] specialty

license plates to [for] members of congress, which [. License 1 plates issued under this section] must include the words "U.S. 2 3 Congress." SECTION 184. Section 504.403(a), Transportation Code, is 4 5 amended to read as follows: (a) The department shall issue [without charge] specialty 6 license plates for a current or visiting state or federal judge. 7 8 The license plates must include the words "State Judge" or "U.S. Judge," as appropriate. 9 SECTION 185. Section 504.403(d)(2), Transportation Code, 10 is amended to read as follows: 11 12 (2) "State judge" means: a justice of the supreme court; 13 (A) 14 (B) a judge of the court of criminal appeals; 15 (C) a judge of a court of appeals of this state; a district court judge; 16 (D) a presiding judge of an administrative 17 (E) judicial district; or 18 19 (F) a statutory county court judge. SECTION 186. Section 504.404(a), Transportation Code, is 20 21 amended to read as follows: (a) The department shall issue [without charge] specialty 22 license plates to [for] current federal administrative law judges 23 24 that [. The license plates shall] bear the words "U.S. A. L. Judge." 25 SECTION 187. Section 504.405(a), Transportation Code, is 26 amended to read as follows: 27

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(a) The department shall issue [without charge] specialty
 license plates for current county judges of this state that[. The
 license plates shall] bear the words "County Judge."

4 SECTION 188. Section 504.406, Transportation Code, is 5 amended to read as follows:

Sec. 504.406. TEXAS CONSTABLES. The department shall issue
[without charge] specialty license plates for Texas constables
<u>that</u>[. The license plates shall] bear the words "Texas Constable."

9 SECTION 189. Section 504.412, Transportation Code, is 10 redesignated as Section 504.4061, Transportation Code, and amended 11 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>504.4061</u> [504.412]. FOREIGN ORGANIZATION VEHICLES. [(a)] The department shall issue specialty license plates for an instrumentality established by a foreign government recognized by the United States before January 1, 1979, that is without official representation or diplomatic relations with the United States. The license plates must include the words "Foreign Organization." [and shall remain valid for five years.

19 [(b) A person entitled to specialty license plates under 20 this section may register the vehicle without payment of any fee 21 paid for or at the time of registration.]

SECTION 190. Section 504.509, Transportation Code, as effective September 1, 2011, is transferred to Subchapter E, Chapter 504, Transportation Code, and redesignated as Section 504.415, Transportation Code, to read as follows:

26 Sec. <u>504.415</u> [504.509]. VEHICLES CARRYING MOBILE AMATEUR 27 RADIO EQUIPMENT. The department shall issue specialty license

1 plates for a person who holds an amateur radio station license issued by the Federal Communications Commission and who operates 2 3 receiving and transmitting mobile amateur radio equipment. The license plates shall include the person's amateur call letters as 4 5 assigned by the Federal Communications Commission. A person may register more than one vehicle equipped with mobile amateur radio 6 equipment under this section, and the department shall issue 7 8 license plates that include the same amateur call letters for each vehicle. 9

SECTION 191. The heading to Subchapter F, Chapter 504, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

12 SUBCHAPTER F. SPECIALTY LICENSE PLATES WITH RESTRICTED

13 <u>DISTRIBUTION AND REGULAR LICENSE PLATE FEES</u> [FOR CERTAIN VEHICLES]

SECTION 192. The heading to Section 504.502, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

16 Sec. 504.502. <u>ANTIQUE</u> [CERTAIN EXHIBITION] VEHICLES; 17 OFFENSE.

SECTION 193. Sections 504.502(b) and (g), Transportation
Code, are amended to read as follows:

(b) The license plates must include the words "Antique
21 <u>Vehicle."</u> [words "Antique Auto," "Antique Truck," "Antique
22 <u>Motorcycle," or "Military Vehicle," as appropriate.</u>]

(g) A person entitled to specialty license plates or to department approval under this section may register the vehicle without payment of any fees paid for or at the time of registration except the fee for the license plate. [An owner of a vehicle registered under this subsection who violates this section commits

S.B. No. 1402 an offense. An offense under this section is a misdemeanor 1 punishable by a fine of not less than \$5 or more than \$200.] 2 SECTION 194. Section 504.503, Transportation Code, 3 is amended to read as follows: 4 5 Sec. 504.503. MUNICIPAL, MOTOR, AND PRIVATE BUSES. [(a)] The department shall issue without charge specialty license 6 plates for municipal buses, motor buses, and private buses. The 7 8 license plates must include the words "City Bus," "Motor Bus," or "Private Bus," as appropriate. 9 10 [(b) In this section, "private bus" means a bus that: [(1) is not operated for hire; and 11 12 [(2) is not classified as a municipal bus or a 13 bus.] 14 SECTION 195. The heading to Section 504.506, Transportation 15 Code, is amended to read as follows: Sec. 504.506. [CERTAIN] LOG LOADER VEHICLES. 16 SECTION 196. Sections 504.407 and 504.408, Transportation 17 Code, are transferred to Subchapter F, Chapter 504, Transportation 18 Code, and redesignated as 19 Sections 504.511 and 504.512, Transportation Code, to read as follows: 20 Sec. <u>504.511</u> [504.407]. PEACE OFFICERS WOUNDED OR KILLED 21 IN LINE OF DUTY. (a) The department shall issue specialty license 22 23 plates for: 24 (1) a person wounded in the line of duty as a peace 25 officer; or a surviving spouse, parent, brother, sister, or 26 (2) adult child, including an adopted child or stepchild, of a person 27

1 killed in the line of duty as a peace officer.

5

19

2 (b) License plates issued under this section must include 3 the words "To Protect and Serve" above an insignia depicting a 4 yellow rose superimposed over the outline of a badge.

(c) The fee for issuance of the license plates is \$20.

6 (d) In this section, "peace officer" has the meaning7 assigned by Section 1.07, Penal Code.

8 Sec. 504.512 [504.408]. GOLD STAR MOTHER, SPOUSE, OR FAMILY MEMBER. (a) The department shall issue a specialty license 9 10 plate for the mother, surviving spouse, or immediate family member of a person who died while serving in the United States armed 11 12 forces. License plates issued under this section must include the words "Gold Star Mother," "Gold Star Spouse," or "Gold Star Family" 13 14 and a gold star. A person may not be issued more than one set of the 15 license plates at a time.

16 (a-1) In this section "immediate family member" means the 17 parent, child, or sibling of a person who died while serving in the 18 United States armed forces.

(b) The fee for issuance of the license plates is \$10.

SECTION 197. Section 504.409, Transportation Code, 20 as effective September 1, 2011, and as amended by Chapters 1136 (H.B. 21 2553) and 1381 (S.B. 1616), Acts of the 81st Legislature, Regular 22 Session, 2009, is transferred to Subchapter F, Chapter 504, 23 24 Transportation Code, redesignated as Section 504.513, Transportation Code, and reenacted and amended to read as follows: 25

Sec. <u>504.513</u> [504.409]. FIREFIGHTERS. (a) The department
shall issue specialty license plates for:

1

(1) volunteer firefighters certified by:

2 (A) the Texas Commission on Fire Protection; or
3 (B) the State Firemen's and Fire Marshals'
4 Association of Texas; and

5 (2) fire protection personnel as that term is defined6 by Section 419.021, Government Code.

7 (b) [(c)] A person may be issued not more than three sets of
8 license plates.

9 SECTION 198. Sections 504.410 and 504.411, Transportation 10 Code, are transferred to Subchapter F, Chapter 504, Transportation 11 Code, redesignated as Sections 504.514 and 504.515, Transportation 12 Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>504.514</u> [504.410]. EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES PERSONNEL. (a) The department shall issue specialty license plates for emergency medical services personnel certified by the [Texas] Department of <u>State</u> Health <u>Services</u> under Subchapter C, Chapter 773, Health and Safety Code.

18 (b) The fee for issuance of the license plates is \$8.

19 (c) A person may be issued only one set of the license20 plates.

Sec. <u>504.515</u> [504.411]. HONORARY CONSULS. (a) The department shall issue specialty license plates for a person who is an honorary consul authorized by the United States to perform consular duties. License plates issued under this section must include the words "Honorary Consul."

26 (b) The fee for issuance of the license plates is \$40.
27 SECTION 199. Subchapter F, Chapter 504, Transportation

1	Code, is amended by adding Section 504.516 to read as follows:
2	Sec. 504.516. RENTAL TRAILER OR TRAVEL TRAILER FEE:
3	TRAILER OR SEMITRAILER. (a) The department may issue specially
4	designed license plates for rental trailers and travel trailers
5	that include, as appropriate, the words "rental trailer" or "travel
6	trailer."
7	(b) In this section:
8	(1) "Rental fleet" means vehicles that are designated
9	in the manner prescribed by the department as a rental fleet.
10	(2) "Rental trailer" means a utility trailer.
11	(3) "Travel trailer" has the meaning assigned by
12	Section 501.002.
13	SECTION 200. Section 504.614(a), Transportation Code, is
14	amended to read as follows:
15	(a) The department may issue specialty license plates that
16	include the name and insignia of a professional sports team located
17	in this state. The department shall design the license plates in
18	consultation with the professional sports team and may enter a
19	trademark license with the professional sports team or its league
20	to implement this section. A license plate may be issued under this
21	section only for a professional sports team that:
22	(1) certifies to the department that the requirements
23	of Section 504.702 are met [it has determined that at least 3,500
24	persons will apply for the plates]; and
25	(2) plays its home games in a facility constructed or
26	operated, in whole or in part, with public funds.
27	SECTION 201. Section 504.615, Transportation Code, is

S.B. No. 1402 1 amended by amending Subsections (a) and (e) and adding Subsection 2 (d-1) to read as follows:

3 (a) The department shall issue specialty license plates 4 that include the name and insignia of a college. The department 5 shall design the license plates in consultation with the applicable 6 college. The department may issue a license plate under this 7 section only for a college that certifies to the department that <u>the</u> 8 <u>requirements of Section 504.702 are met</u> [<u>it has determined that at</u> 9 <u>least 1,500 persons will apply for the plates</u>].

10 (d-1) If the fee is for the issuance of license plates for a
11 college described by Subsection (e)(3), the money:

12 (1) shall be deposited to the credit of the Texas 13 Higher Education Coordinating Board; and

14 (2) is supplementary and is not income for purposes of
 15 reducing general revenue appropriations to that board.

(e) In this section, "college" means:

16

17 (1) an institution of higher education as defined by
18 Section 61.003, Education Code; [or]

19 (2) a private college or university described by20 Section 61.222, Education Code; or

21 (3) a college or university that is not located in this
22 state.

23 SECTION 202. Section 504.616(a), Transportation Code, is 24 amended to read as follows:

(a) The department shall issue specialty license plates
 including the words <u>"Texas Reads" that</u> ["Texas Reads." The
 department shall design the license plates to] incorporate one or

more submissions from middle school students in a competition 1 conducted by the department. 2

3 SECTION 203. The heading to Section 504.642, Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows: 4

5 Sec. 504.642. TEXAS COUNCIL OF [COUNTY] CHILD WELFARE BOARDS [BOARD] LICENSE PLATES. 6

7 SECTION 204. Section 504.642(a), Transportation Code, is 8 amended to read as follows:

9 The department shall issue Texas Council of [County] (a) 10 Child Welfare Boards specialty license plates. The department shall design the license plates in consultation with the Texas 11 Council of Child Welfare Boards, Inc. 12

SECTION 205. Section 504.647(a), Transportation Code, is 13 14 amended to read as follows:

15 (a) The department shall issue Fight Terrorism specialty license plates that [. The license plates shall] include a 16 pentagon-shaped border surrounding: 17

(1) the date "9-11-01" with the likeness of the World 18 Trade Center towers forming the "11"; 19

20

(2) the likeness of the United States flag; and

21

(3) the words "Fight Terrorism."

SECTION 206. Section 504.413, Transportation Code, 2.2 is transferred to Subchapter G, Chapter 504, Transportation Code, and 23 24 redesignated as Section 504.659, Transportation Code, to read as follows: 25

26 Sec. 504.659 [504.413]. MEMBERS OF AMERICAN LEGTON. 27 The department shall issue specialty license plates for (a)

1 members of the American Legion. The license plates shall include 2 the words "Still Serving America" and the emblem of the American 3 Legion. The department shall design the license plates in 4 consultation with the American Legion.

5

(b) The fee for the license plates is \$30.

6 (c) After deduction of \$8 to reimburse the department for 7 its administrative costs, the remainder of the fee for issuance of 8 the license plates shall be deposited to the credit of the American Legion, Department of Texas account in the state treasury. Money in 9 10 the account may be used only by the Texas Veterans Commission in making grants to the American Legion Endowment Fund for 11 12 scholarships and youth programs sponsored by the American Legion, 13 Department of Texas.

14 SECTION 207. Section 504.702, Transportation Code, is 15 amended by amending Subsection (b) and adding Subsections (e) and 16 (f) to read as follows:

(b) The department may manufacture the specialty license plates only if a request for manufacture of the license plates is filed with the department. The request must be:

20 (1) made <u>in</u> [on] a <u>manner prescribed</u> [form adopted] by 21 the department;

(2) filed before the fifth anniversary of the
effective date of the law that authorizes the issuance of the
specialty license plates; and

25 (3) accompanied by[+

26 [(A)] a deposit of \$8,000[; or

27 [(B) applications for issuance of at least 1,900

1 sets of the license plates plus the fees for issuance of that number
2 of sets].

3 (e) The department may issue license plates under:

4 (1) Section 504.614 for a particular professional
5 sports team only if \$8,000 has been deposited with the department
6 for that sports team; or

7 (2) Section 504.615 for a particular institution of
8 higher education or private college or university only if \$8,000
9 has been deposited with the department for that institution,
10 college, or university.

(f) Money deposited with the department under Subsection (b)(3) or (e) shall be returned by the department to the person who made the deposit after 800 sets of plates have been issued.

14 SECTION 208. Sections 504.801(a) and (b), Transportation 15 Code, as effective September 1, 2011, are amended to read as 16 follows:

17 (a) The department may create new specialty license plates on its own initiative or on receipt of an application from a 18 potential sponsor. A new specialty license plate created under 19 this section must comply with each requirement of Section 504.702 20 21 unless the license is created by the department on its own initiative. The department may permit a specialty license plate 22 23 created under this section to be personalized. The redesign of an 24 existing specialty license plate at the request of a sponsor shall be treated like the issuance of a new specialty license plate $[\tau]$ 25 26 except that the department may require a nonrefundable design fee]. (b) Any nonprofit entity [person] may submit an application 27

<u>to the department to</u> sponsor a new specialty license plate [by submitting an application to the department]. An application may nominate a state agency to receive funds derived from the issuance of the license plates. The application may also identify uses to which those funds should be appropriated.

6 SECTION 209. Section 504.851, Transportation Code, is 7 amended by adding Subsection (m) to read as follows:

8

(m) If the vendor ceases operation:

9 (1) the program may be operated temporarily by the 10 department under new agreements with the plate sponsors until 11 another vendor is selected and commences operation; and

12 (2) the vendor's share of the revenue shall be 13 deposited to the credit of the general revenue fund.

SECTION 210. Section 504.853(d), Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows:

16 (d) The department may not issue a replacement set of 17 personalized license plates to the same person before the <u>period</u> 18 <u>set by rule</u> [sixth anniversary of the date of issuance] unless the 19 applicant for issuance of replacement plates pays an additional fee 20 of \$30.

21 SECTION 211. Chapter 504, Transportation Code, is amended 22 by adding Subchapter K to read as follows:

23

SUBCHAPTER K. TRANSFER AND REMOVAL OF LICENSE PLATES

24 <u>Sec. 504.901. TRANSFER AND REMOVAL OF LICENSE PLATES. (a)</u> 25 <u>On the sale or transfer of a motor vehicle, each license plate</u> 26 <u>issued for the motor vehicle shall be removed.</u>

27 (b) A license plate removed from a motor vehicle under

1	Subsection (a) must be:
2	(1) transferred to another motor vehicle that is
3	titled in the seller's name; or
4	(2) transferred to a vehicle that is purchased by the
5	seller.
6	(c) To be eligible for transfer, license plates must be
7	appropriate for the class of vehicle to which the plates are being
8	transferred. If the vehicle is a different classification the
9	owner must:
10	(1) pay the applicable title and vehicle registration
11	fees;
12	(2) obtain a new registration insignia; and
13	(3) dispose of the license plates in the manner
14	specified by the department, or if the applicant fails to remove
15	and transfer the license plates, purchase replacement license
16	plates in accordance with this chapter.
17	SECTION 212. Chapter 504, Transportation Code, is amended
18	by adding Subchapter L to read as follows:
19	SUBCHAPTER L. OFFENSES AND PENALTIES
20	Sec. 504.941. ANTIQUE VEHICLES; OFFENSE. (a) A person who
21	violates Section 504.502 commits an offense. An offense under this
22	section is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than \$5 or
23	more than \$200.
24	(b) It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under this
25	section that at the time of the offense the vehicle was en route to
26	or from a location for the purpose of routine maintenance of the
27	vehicle.

<u>Sec. 504.942. LOG LOADER VEHICLES; PENALTIES. A vehicle</u>
 <u>operated in violation of Section 504.506 is considered to be</u>
 <u>operated or moved while unregistered and is immediately subject to</u>
 <u>the applicable fees and penalties prescribed by this chapter.</u>
 <u>Sec. 504.943. OPERATION OF VEHICLE WITHOUT LICENSE PLATE.</u>

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6 (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b), a person commits an
 7 offense if the person operates on a public highway, during a
 8 registration period, a motor vehicle that does not display two
 9 license plates that:
 10 (1) have been assigned by the department for the

period; and

11

12 (2) are securely fastened at the exterior front and 13 rear of the vehicle in a horizontal position with not less than 12 14 inches between the bottom of the license plate and the ground, 15 except that a vehicle described by Section 621.2061 may place the 16 rear plate so that it is clearly visible.

17 (b) A person commits an offense if the person operates on a 18 public highway during a registration period a road tractor, 19 motorcycle, trailer, or semitrailer that does not display a license 20 plate that: 21 (1) has been assigned by the department for the

22 <u>period; and</u> 23 (2) is securely fastened at the exterior rear of the

24 vehicle in a position with not less than 12 inches between the 25 bottom of the license plate and the ground.

26 (c) This section does not apply to a dealer operating a 27 vehicle as provided by law.

1 (d) A court may dismiss a charge brought under Subsection
2 (a)(1) if the defendant:

3 (1) remedies the defect before the defendant's first
4 court appearance; and

5 (2) pays an administrative fee not to exceed \$10.
6 SECTION 213. Section 502.408, Transportation Code, is
7 transferred to Subchapter L, Chapter 504, Transportation Code, as
8 added by this Act, redesignated as Section 504.944, Transportation

9 Code, and amended to read as follows:

Sec. <u>504.944</u> [502.408]. OPERATION OF VEHICLE WITH WRONG LICENSE PLATE. [(a)] A person commits an offense if the person operates, or as the owner permits another to operate, on a public highway a motor vehicle that has attached to it a number plate or registration insignia issued for a different vehicle. An offense under this <u>section</u> [subsection] is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not to exceed \$200.

17 SECTION 214. Subchapter L, Chapter 504, Transportation 18 Code, as added by this Act, is amended by adding Section 504.945 to 19 read as follows:

20 <u>Sec. 504.945. WRONG, FICTITIOUS, ALTERED, OR OBSCURED</u> 21 <u>LICENSE PLATE. (a) A person commits an offense if the person</u> 22 <u>attaches to or displays on a motor vehicle a license plate that:</u>

23 (1) is issued for a different motor vehicle;

24 (2) is issued for the vehicle under any other motor
25 vehicle law other than by the department;

26 (3) is assigned for a registration period other than 27 <u>the registration period in effect;</u>

1	(4) is fictitious;
2	(5) has blurring or reflective matter that
3	significantly impairs the readability of the name of the state in
4	which the vehicle is registered or the letters or numbers of the
5	license plate number at any time;
6	(6) has an attached illuminated device or sticker,
7	decal, emblem, or other insignia that is not authorized by law and
8	that interferes with the readability of the letters or numbers of
9	the license plate number or the name of the state in which the
10	vehicle is registered; or
11	(7) has a coating, covering, protective substance, or
12	other material that:
13	(A) distorts angular visibility or
14	<pre>detectability;</pre>
15	(B) alters or obscures one-half or more of the
16	name of the state in which the vehicle is registered; or
17	(C) alters or obscures the letters or numbers of
18	the license plate number or the color of the plate.
19	(b) Except as provided by Subsection (e), an offense under
20	Subsection (a) is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more
21	than \$200, unless it is shown at the trial of the offense that the
22	owner knowingly altered or made illegible the letters, numbers, and
23	other identification marks, in which case the offense is a Class B
24	misdemeanor.
25	(c) Subsection (a)(7) may not be construed to apply to:
26	(1) a trailer hitch installed on a vehicle in a normal
27	or customary manner;

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1	(2) a transponder, as defined by Section 228.057, that	
2	is attached to a vehicle in the manner required by the issuing	
3	authority;	
4	(3) a wheelchair lift or wheelchair carrier that is	
5	attached to a vehicle in a normal or customary manner;	
6	(4) a trailer being towed by a vehicle; or	
7	(5) a bicycle or motorcycle rack that is attached to a	
8	vehicle in a normal or customary manner.	
9	(d) A court may dismiss a charge brought under Subsection	
10	(a)(3), (5), (6), or (7) if the defendant:	
11	(1) remedies the defect before the defendant's first	
12	court appearance; and	
13	(2) pays an administrative fee not to exceed \$10.	
14	(e) An offense under Subsection (a)(4) is a Class B	
15	misdemeanor.	
16	SECTION 215. Subchapter A, Chapter 520, Transportation	
17	Code, is amended by adding Sections 520.003 and 520.004 to read as	
18	follows:	
19	Sec. 520.003. RULES; WAIVER OF FEES. The department may	
20	adopt rules to administer this chapter, including rules that waive	
21	the payment of fees if a dealer has gone out of business and the	
22	applicant can show that fees were paid to the dealer.	
23	Sec. 520.004. DEPARTMENT RESPONSIBILITIES. The department	
24	has jurisdiction over the registration and titling of, and the	
25	issuance of license plates to, motor vehicles in compliance with	
26	the applicable statutes. The board by rule:	
27	(1) shall provide services that are reasonable,	

1 adequate, and efficient;

2 (2) shall establish standards for uniformity and 3 service quality for counties and dealers licensed under Section 4 520.005; and

5 (3) may conduct public service education campaigns 6 related to the department's functions.

7 SECTION 216. Section 501.137, Transportation Code, is 8 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 520, Transportation Code, 9 redesignated as Section 520.005, Transportation Code, and amended 10 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>520.005</u> [501.137]. DUTY <u>AND RESPONSIBILITIES</u> OF COUNTY ASSESSOR-COLLECTOR. (a) Each county assessor-collector shall comply with <u>Chapter 501</u> [this chapter].

14 (b) An assessor-collector who fails or refuses to comply 15 with <u>Chapter 501</u> [this chapter] is liable on the 16 assessor-collector's official bond for resulting damages suffered 17 by any person.

(c) Notwithstanding the requirements of Sections 520.008 18 19 and 520.0091, the assessor-collector may license franchised and non-franchised motor vehicle dealers to title and register motor 20 vehicles in accordance with rules adopted under Section 520.004. 21 22 The county assessor-collector may pay a fee to a motor vehicle dealer independent of or as part of the portion of the fees that 23 24 would be collected by the county for each title and registration receipt issued. 25

26 SECTION 217. Section 502.109, Transportation Code, is 27 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 520, Transportation Code,

1 redesignated as Section 520.006, Transportation Code, and amended 2 to read as follows:

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Sec. 520.006 [502.109]. COMPENSATION OF ASSESSOR-COLLECTOR. 3 A county assessor-collector shall receive a fee of \$1.90 for 4 (a) 5 each receipt issued under Chapter 502 [this chapter. If the assessor-collector may be compensated by fees, a fee received is 6 compensation for services under this chapter. 7 The 8 assessor-collector shall deduct the fee weekly from the gross collections made under this chapter]. 9

10 (a-1) A county collecting fees on behalf of a county that 11 has been declared as a disaster area for purposes of Section 501.023 12 or 502.040 may retain the commission for fees collected, but shall 13 allocate the fees to the county declared as a disaster area.

(b) A county assessor-collector who is compensated under this section shall pay the entire expense of issuing registration receipts and license plates under <u>Chapter 501 or 502</u> [this chapter] from the compensation allowed under this section.

18 SECTION 218. Section 502.111, Transportation Code, is 19 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 520, Transportation Code, 20 redesignated as Section 520.007, Transportation Code, and amended 21 to read as follows:

22 Sec. <u>520.007</u> [502.111]. <u>COUNTY</u> BRANCH OFFICES. (a) The 23 commissioners court of a county may authorize the county 24 assessor-collector to:

(1) establish a suboffice or branch office for vehicle
 registration at one or more locations in the county other than the
 county courthouse; or

1 (2) appoint a deputy to register vehicles in the same 2 manner and with the same authority as though done in the office of 3 the assessor-collector.

4 (b) The report of vehicles registered through a suboffice or
5 branch office shall be made through the office of the county
6 assessor-collector.

7 SECTION 219. Section 502.114, Transportation Code, is 8 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 520, Transportation Code, 9 redesignated as Section 520.008, Transportation Code, and amended 10 to read as follows:

Sec. <u>520.008</u> [502.114]. FULL-SERVICE DEPUTIES. (a) A full-service deputy appointed under Section <u>520.0091</u> [502.112] shall accept any application for registration, registration renewal, or title transfer that the county assessor-collector may accept.

16 (b) A full-service deputy may charge and retain an 17 additional motor vehicle registration fee not to exceed \$5 for each 18 motor vehicle registration issued.

19 (c) А county assessor-collector may delegate to а 20 full-service deputy, in the manner selected by the assessor-collector, the authority to use data processing equipment 21 and software provided by the department for use in the titling and 22 23 registration of motor vehicles. The department may not limit a 24 county assessor-collector's ability to delegate the assessor-collector's functions 25 regarding the titling and 26 registration of motor vehicles to a qualified full-service deputy in the manner the assessor-collector considers appropriate. 27

1 SECTION 220. Section 502.113, Transportation Code, is 2 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 520, Transportation Code, 3 redesignated as Section 520.009, Transportation Code, and amended 4 to read as follows:

5 Sec. <u>520.009</u> [<u>502.113</u>]. LIMITED-SERVICE DEPUTIES. (a) A 6 limited-service deputy appointed under Section <u>520.0091</u> [<u>502.112</u>] 7 may only accept registration <u>renewals</u> [renewal cards] provided by 8 the department and may not prepare or accept an application for 9 title transfer.

10 (h) The county assessor-collector may pay a limited-service deputy an amount not to exceed the fee the assessor-collector could 11 12 collect under Section 520.006(a) [502.109(a)] for each registration receipt issued. The commissioners court of the county 13 may permit a limited-service deputy to charge and retain an 14 15 additional fee not to exceed \$1 for each registration receipt issued by the deputy. 16

17 SECTION 221. Section 502.112, Transportation Code, is 18 transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 520, Transportation Code, and 19 redesignated as Section 520.0091, Transportation Code, to read as 20 follows:

Sec. <u>520.0091</u> [502.112]. DEPUTY ASSESSOR-COLLECTORS. (a) A county assessor-collector, with the approval of the commissioners court of the county, may deputize an individual or business entity to:

(1) issue motor vehicle registration receipts as a26 limited-service deputy; or

27 (2) issue motor vehicle registration receipts and

S.B. No. 1402 1 prepare or accept applications for title transfers as а full-service deputy. 2 An individual or business entity is eligible to be 3 (b) deputized as a limited-service deputy if the person: 4 5 (1)is trained to issue registration receipts by the 6 county assessor-collector; and 7 bond payable (2) posts а to the county 8 assessor-collector: 9 (A) in an amount determined by the 10 assessor-collector; and (B) conditioned 11 on the person's proper accounting and remittance of all fees the person collects. 12 An individual or business entity is eligible to be 13 (c) 14 deputized as a full-service deputy if the person: 15 (1)meets the requirements of Subsection (b); and 16 has experience in title transfers. (2) 17 (d) A person deputized under this section shall keep a separate account of the fees collected and a record of daily 18 19 receipts. 20 SECTION 222. Section 501.136, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter A, Chapter 520, Transportation Code, 21 redesignated as Section 520.0092, Transportation Code, and amended 22 to read as follows: 23 [501.136]. ACTS 24 Sec. 520.0092 ΒY DEPUTY COUNTY 25 ASSESSOR-COLLECTOR. A deputy county assessor-collector, other 26 than a limited service deputy appointed under Section 520.0091 [502.112], may perform the duties of an assessor-collector under 27

1 Chapter 501 [this chapter].

2 SECTION 223. Section 520.002, Transportation Code, is 3 redesignated as Section 520.0093, Transportation Code, and amended 4 to read as follows:

5 Sec. <u>520.0093</u> [<u>520.002</u>]. LEASE OF ADDITIONAL COMPUTER 6 EQUIPMENT. (a) This section applies only to the lease of equipment 7 to a county for the operation of the automated registration and 8 <u>titling</u> [title] system in addition to the equipment provided by the 9 department at no cost to the county under a formula prescribed by 10 the department.

11 (b) On the request of the tax assessor-collector of a 12 county, the department may enter into an agreement with the 13 commissioners court of that county under which the department 14 leases additional equipment to the county for the use of the tax 15 assessor-collector in operating the automated registration and 16 <u>titling</u> [title] system in that county.

17 (c) A county may install equipment leased under this section18 at offices of the county or of an agent of the county.

19

(d) Equipment leased under this section:

20

(1) remains the property of the department; and

(2) must be used primarily for the automated
registration and <u>titling</u> [title] system.

(e) Under the agreement, the department shall charge [the county] an amount not less than the amount of the cost to the department to provide the additional equipment and any related services under the lease. All money collected under the lease shall be deposited to the credit of the state highway fund.

S.B. No. 1402 SECTION 224. The heading to Subchapter B, Chapter 520, 1 2 Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows: SUBCHAPTER B. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS [MOTOR NUMBER RECORD 3 4 REQUIREMENTS] 5 SECTION 225. Subchapter B, Chapter 520, Transportation Code, is amended by adding Section 520.015 to read as follows: 6 Sec. 520.015. INFORMATION CONSOLIDATION STUDY. (a) 7 In consultation with the Department of Public Safety, the department 8 shall conduct a study on the consolidation of similar information 9 that is collected separately by each agency. The study should 10 include recommendations that sufficiently protect the privacy of 11 12 the public and the security and integrity of information provided. (b) The study must be completed not later than September 1, 13 14 2012. 15 SECTION 226. Section 520.036, Transportation Code, is transferred to Subchapter B, Chapter 520, Transportation Code, 16 17 redesignated as Section 520.016, Transportation Code, and amended to read as follows: 18 [520.036]. GENERAL PENALTY. 19 Sec. 520.016 (a) A person commits an offense if the person violates this subchapter in a 20 manner for which a specific penalty is not provided. 21 (b) An offense under this section is a misdemeanor 22 punishable by a fine of not less than \$50 and not more than \$200. 23 24 (c) This section does not apply to a violation of Section 520.006, 520.008, 520.009, 520.0091, or 520.0092. 25 SECTION 227. Section 520.051(5), Transportation Code, 26 is amended to read as follows: 27

(5) "Title service record" means the written or
 <u>electronic</u> record for each transaction in which a motor vehicle
 title service receives compensation.

4 SECTION 228. Section 548.052, Transportation Code, is 5 amended to read as follows:

6 Sec. 548.052. VEHICLES NOT SUBJECT TO INSPECTION. This 7 chapter does not apply to:

8 (1) a trailer, semitrailer, pole trailer, or mobile 9 home moving under or bearing a current factory-delivery license 10 plate or current in-transit license plate;

(2) a vehicle moving under or bearing a paper dealer in-transit tag, machinery license, disaster license, parade license, prorate tab, one-trip permit, <u>vehicle temporary transit</u> <u>permit</u>, antique license, temporary 24-hour permit, or permit license;

16 (3) a trailer, semitrailer, pole trailer, or mobile 17 home having an actual gross weight or registered gross weight of 18 4,500 pounds or less;

(4) farm machinery, road-building equipment, a farm
trailer, or a vehicle required to display a slow-moving-vehicle
emblem under Section 547.703;

22 (5) a former military vehicle, as defined by Section
 23 <u>504.502</u> [502.275];

24 (6) a vehicle qualified for a tax exemption under25 Section 152.092, Tax Code; or

26 (7) a vehicle for which a certificate of title has been27 issued but that is not required to be registered.

S.B. No. 1402 1 SECTION 229. Section 681.012(a-1), Transportation Code, is amended to read as follows: 2 3 (a-1) A peace officer may seize a disabled parking placard from a person who operates a vehicle on which a disabled parking 4 placard is displayed if the peace officer determines by inspecting 5 person's driver's license or personal identification 6 the certificate that the disabled parking placard does not contain the 7 8 first four digits of the driver's license number or personal identification certificate number and the initials of: 9 10 (1)the person operating the vehicle; [or] the applicant on behalf of a person being 11 (2) 12 transported by the vehicle; or (3) a person being transported by the vehicle. 13 14 SECTION 230. Section 386.251(c), Health and Safety Code, is 15 amended to read as follows: (c) The fund consists of: 16 17 (1) the amount of money deposited to the credit of the fund under: 18 (A) Section 386.056; 19 Sections 151.0515 and 152.0215, Tax Code; and 20 (B) 21 (C) Sections 501.138, <u>502.358</u> [502.1675], and 548.5055, Transportation Code; and 22 (2) grant money recaptured under Section 386.111(d) 23 24 and Chapter 391. SECTION 231. Section 2302.204, Occupations Code, is amended 25 26 to read as follows: Sec. 2302.204. CASUAL SALES. This chapter does not apply to 27

1 a person who purchases fewer than <u>five</u> [three] nonrepairable motor 2 vehicles or salvage motor vehicles from a salvage vehicle dealer, 3 an insurance company or salvage pool operator in a casual sale at 4 auction, except that:

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5 (1) the board shall adopt rules as necessary to 6 regulate casual sales by salvage vehicle dealers, insurance 7 companies, or salvage pool operators and to enforce this section; 8 and

9 (2) a salvage vehicle dealer, insurance company, or 10 salvage pool operator who sells a motor vehicle in a casual sale 11 shall comply with those rules and Subchapter E, Chapter 501, 12 Transportation Code.

13 SECTION 232. The following provisions of the Transportation 14 Code are repealed:

15	(1)	Sections 501.026 and 501.075;
16	(2)	Section 501.091(4);
17	(3)	Sections 501.094, 501.099, and 501.133;
18	(4)	Sections 501.134(e) and (f);
19	(5)	Sections 502.0074, 502.0075, 502.008, 502.104,
20	502.105, 502.15	35, 502.154, 502.175, 502.177, 502.206, 502.271,
21	502.2862, and 50	2.2971;
22	(6)	Sections 502.403 and 502.405;
23	(7)	Section 502.407(c);
24	(8)	Section 502.412(c);
25	(9)	Sections 502.452, 502.453, 502.455, and 502.456;
26	(10)	Section 504.201(h);
27	(11)	Section 504.316(b);

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1	(12) Section 504.401(b);
2	(13) Section 504.402(b);
3	(14) Section 504.403(b);
4	(15) Section 504.404(b);
5	(16) Section 504.405(b);
6	(17) Section 504.502(j);
7	(18) Section 504.506(f);
8	(19) Section 504.507(c);
9	(20) Section 504.508(d);
10	(21) Sections 504.624, 504.629, 504.634, 504.643,
11	504.649, 504.650, 504.653, 504.655, and 504.701;
12	(22) Section 504.702(c);
13	(23) Sections 520.013 and 520.034;
14	(24) The headings to Subchapters C and D, Chapter 520;
15	and
16	(25) Section 681.005(2).
17	SECTION 233. (a) The change in law made by this Act applies
18	only to an offense committed on or after January 1, 2012.
19	(b) An offense committed before January 1, 2012, is covered
20	by the law in effect when the offense was committed, and the former
21	law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this
22	subsection, an offense was committed before January 1, 2012, if any
23	element of the offense was committed before that date.
24	SECTION 234. To the extent of any conflict, this Act
25	prevails over another Act of the 82nd Legislature, Regular Session,
26	2011, relating to nonsubstantive additions to and corrections in
27	enacted codes.

1 SECTION 235. This Act takes effect January 1, 2012.