By: Murphy, Thompson of Harris, Smith, Coleman, S. Davis of Harris, et al.

H.B. No. 200

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

- 1 AN ACT
- 2 relating to liability of certain electric utilities that allow
- 3 certain uses of land that the electric utility owns, occupies, or
- 4 leases.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 6 SECTION 1. Section 51.014(a), Civil Practice and Remedies
- 7 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 8 (a) A person may appeal from an interlocutory order of a
- 9 district court, county court at law, or county court that:
- 10 (1) appoints a receiver or trustee;
- 11 (2) overrules a motion to vacate an order that
- 12 appoints a receiver or trustee;
- 13 (3) certifies or refuses to certify a class in a suit
- 14 brought under Rule 42 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure;
- 15 (4) grants or refuses a temporary injunction or grants
- 16 or overrules a motion to dissolve a temporary injunction as
- 17 provided by Chapter 65;
- 18 (5) denies a motion for summary judgment that is based
- 19 on an assertion of immunity by an individual who is an officer or
- 20 employee of the state or a political subdivision of the state;
- 21 (6) denies a motion for summary judgment that is based
- 22 in whole or in part upon a claim against or defense by a member of
- 23 the electronic or print media, acting in such capacity, or a person
- 24 whose communication appears in or is published by the electronic or

- 1 print media, arising under the free speech or free press clause of
- 2 the First Amendment to the United States Constitution, or Article
- 3 I, Section 8, of the Texas Constitution, or Chapter 73;
- 4 (7) grants or denies the special appearance of a
- 5 defendant under Rule 120a, Texas Rules of Civil Procedure, except
- 6 in a suit brought under the Family Code;
- 7 (8) grants or denies a plea to the jurisdiction by a
- 8 governmental unit as that term is defined in Section 101.001;
- 9 (9) denies all or part of the relief sought by a motion
- 10 under Section 74.351(b), except that an appeal may not be taken from
- 11 an order granting an extension under Section 74.351;
- 12 (10) grants relief sought by a motion under Section
- 13 74.351(1); [or]
- 14 (11) denies a motion to dismiss filed under Section
- 15 90.007; or
- 16 (12) denies a motion for summary judgment filed by an
- 17 electric utility regarding liability in a suit subject to Section
- 18 75.0022.
- 19 SECTION 2. Section 75.0021(c), Civil Practice and Remedies
- 20 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 21 (c) This section applies only to a public utility located
- 22 in[÷
- [(1)] a county with a population of 800,000 or more and
- 24 located on the international border[+ or
- 25 [(2) a municipal management district located in a
- 26 municipality with a population of more than 1.9 million].
- 27 SECTION 3. Chapter 75, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is

- 1 amended by adding Section 75.0022 to read as follows:
- 2 Sec. 75.0022. LIMITED LIABILITY OF CERTAIN ELECTRIC
- 3 UTILITIES. (a) In this section:
- 4 (1) "Electric utility" has the meaning assigned by
- 5 Section 31.002, Utilities Code.
- 6 (2) "Person" includes an individual, as defined by
- 7 <u>Section 71.001.</u>
- 8 (3) "Premises" includes the land owned, occupied, or
- 9 leased by an electric utility, or covered by an easement owned by an
- 10 electric utility, with respect to which public access and use is
- 11 <u>allowed in a written agreement with a political subdivision under</u>
- 12 Subsection (c).
- 13 (4) "Serious bodily injury" means an injury that
- 14 creates a substantial risk of death or that causes serious
- 15 permanent disfigurement or protracted loss or impairment of the
- 16 <u>function of a body part or organ.</u>
- 17 (b) This section applies only to an electric utility located
- 18 in a county with a population of four million or more.
- 19 (c) An electric utility, as the owner, easement holder,
- 20 occupant, or lessee of land, may enter into a written agreement with
- 21 <u>a political subdivision to allow public access to and use of the</u>
- 22 premises of the electric utility for recreation, exercise,
- 23 <u>relaxation</u>, travel, or pleasure.
- 24 (d) The electric utility, by entering into an agreement
- 25 under this section or at any time during the term of the agreement,
- 26 does not:
- 27 (1) assure that the premises are safe for recreation,

- 1 exercise, relaxation, travel, or pleasure;
- 2 (2) owe to a person entering the premises for
- 3 recreation, exercise, relaxation, travel, or pleasure, or
- 4 accompanying another person entering the premises for recreation,
- 5 exercise, relaxation, travel, or pleasure, a greater degree of care
- 6 than is owed to a trespasser on the premises; or
- 7 (3) except as provided by Subsection (e), assume
- 8 responsibility or incur any liability for:
- 9 <u>(A) damages arising from or related to bodily or</u>
- 10 other personal injury to or death of any person who enters the
- 11 premises for recreation, exercise, relaxation, travel, or pleasure
- 12 or accompanies another person entering the premises for recreation,
- 13 exercise, relaxation, travel, or pleasure;
- 14 (B) property damage sustained by any person who
- 15 enters the premises for recreation, exercise, relaxation, travel,
- 16 or pleasure or accompanies another person entering the premises for
- 17 recreation, exercise, relaxation, travel, or pleasure; or
- 18 (C) an act of a third party that occurs on the
- 19 premises, regardless of whether the act is intentional.
- 20 (e) Subsection (d) does not limit the liability of an
- 21 <u>electric utility for serious bodily injury or death of a person</u>
- 22 proximately caused by the electric utility's wilful or wanton acts
- 23 or gross negligence with respect to a dangerous condition existing
- 24 on the premises.
- 25 (f) The limitation on liability provided by this section
- 26 applies only to a cause of action brought by a person who enters the
- 27 premises for recreation, exercise, relaxation, travel, or pleasure

- 1 or accompanies another person entering the premises for recreation,
- 2 exercise, relaxation, travel, or pleasure.
- 3 (g) The doctrine of attractive nuisance does not apply to a
- 4 claim that is subject to this section.
- 5 (h) A written agreement entered into under this section may
- 6 require the political subdivision to provide or pay for insurance
- 7 coverage for any defense costs or other litigation costs incurred
- 8 by the electric utility for damage claims under this section.
- 9 SECTION 4. Section 75.003(b), Civil Practice and Remedies
- 10 Code, is amended to read as follows:
- 11 (b) This chapter does not affect the doctrine of attractive
- 12 nuisance, except:
- 13 (1) as provided by Section 75.0022(g); and
- 14 (2) [that] the doctrine of attractive nuisance may not
- 15 be the basis for liability of an owner, lessee, or occupant of
- 16 agricultural land for any injury to a trespasser over the age of 16
- 17 years.
- 18 SECTION 5. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 19 to a cause of action that accrues on or after the effective date of
- 20 this Act. A cause of action that accrues before the effective date
- 21 of this Act is governed by the law in effect immediately before that
- 22 date, and that law is continued in effect for that purpose.
- 23 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect immediately if it receives
- 24 a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as
- 25 provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this
- 26 Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate effect, this
- 27 Act takes effect September 1, 2013.