By: Murphy, Fletcher, Menendez, Carter H.B. No. 734

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

1 AN ACT

- 2 relating to enhancing the penalties for certain repeat and habitual
- 3 misdemeanor offenders.
- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 4
- 5 SECTION 1. Section 12.43, Penal Code, is amended
- amending Subsections (a) and (b) and adding Subsection (b-1) to
- read as follows: 7
- (a) If it is shown on the trial of a Class A misdemeanor that 8
- the defendant has been previously [before] convicted one time of a
- Class A misdemeanor or any degree of felony, on conviction the 10
- defendant [he] shall be punished by: 11
- 12 (1) a fine not to exceed \$4,000;
- 13 (2) confinement in jail for any term of not more than
- 14 one year or less than 90 days; or
- (3) both such fine and confinement. 15
- (b) If it is shown on the trial of a Class B misdemeanor that 16
- the defendant has been previously [before] convicted one time of a 17
- 18 Class A or Class B misdemeanor or any degree of felony, on
- conviction the defendant [he] shall be punished by: 19
- (1) a fine not to exceed \$2,000; 20
- 21 (2) confinement in jail for any term of not more than
- 22 180 days or less than 30 days; or
- (3) both such fine and confinement. 23
- (b-1) If it is shown on the trial of a Class A or Class B 24

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- 1 misdemeanor that the defendant has been previously convicted two or
- 2 more times of a Class A or Class B misdemeanor or any degree of
- 3 felony, on conviction the defendant shall be punished by:
- 4 (1) a fine of not more than \$4,000 and not less than
- 5 \$2,000;
- 6 (2) confinement in jail for any term of not more than
- 7 one year or less than 180 days; or
- 8 (3) both such fine and confinement.
- 9 SECTION 2. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 10 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act.
- 11 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is
- 12 governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed,
- 13 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For
- 14 purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the
- 15 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred
- 16 before that date.
- 17 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2013.