H.R. No. 2595

## RESOLUTION

1 WHEREAS, In 1852, in spite of the danger posed by Indian raids 2 at the time, a group of entrepreneurs acquired land on a 3 cypress-lined bend in the Medina River; the following year, members 4 of the group surveyed the town of Bandera and opened a sawmill and 5 commissary; the town quickly became a thriving settlement due to 6 the success of the founders' water-powered lumber mill; and

7 WHEREAS, In the years that followed, local farmers and 8 ranchers prospered, supplying products to United States Cavalry 9 troops at Camp Verde, raising and ginning cotton, and raising 10 cattle, sheep, and goats; and

11 WHEREAS, In the 1870s, as the threat of Indian attack 12 receded, the county became a staging area for cattle drives and the population grew markedly; it is estimated that between 1874 and 13 14 1894, 7 to 10 million longhorns and one million horses were driven by 30,000 cowboys to a staging area near Bandera, a major gathering 15 16 point connecting with the Western Trail; during this time, Bandera became known as a place where cowboys could relax and buy supplies; 17 18 and

WHEREAS, Dude ranching began in 1920 when the Buck Ranch took in paying summer guests, with the Bruce Ranch taking the overflow; in the 1930s, the dude ranching industry continued to expand and over 30 dude ranches were operating near Bandera; and

23 WHEREAS, Rodeos began in the 1920s when cowboys who worked on 24 ranches displayed their skills at roundups and on cattle drives;

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1 the first advertised rodeo near Bandera was held at Mansfield Park 2 in 1924; Bandera cowboys became rodeo world champions and were 3 inducted into the National Cowboy Hall of Fame; and

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WHEREAS, The citizens of Bandera are heirs to a rich western heritage; today this charming town remains a living testament to the courage, talent, and vision of the men and women who shaped the Old West; since 1920 the community has been a popular tourist destination, each year drawing visitors from around the state and beyond to attractions that include area resorts, dude ranches, rodeo venues, and hunting and camping areas; and

11 WHEREAS, The wild and rugged western town of Bandera 12 displayed the qualities and history of its self-proclaimed cowboy 13 capital status long before the first printed reference naming it 14 the "Cowboy Capital of the World" in 1948; now, therefore, be it

15 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the 83rd Texas 16 Legislature hereby recognize the rich history of Bandera and pay 17 tribute to its citizens' many contributions to the Lone Star State. Hilderbran

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Speaker of the House

I certify that H.R. No. 2595 was adopted by the House on May 24, 2013, by a non-record vote.

Chief Clerk of the House