

AN ACT

relating to civil liability for compelled prostitution and certain promotion of prostitution.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Title 4, Civil Practice and Remedies Code, is amended by adding Chapter 98A to read as follows:

CHAPTER 98A. LIABILITY FOR COMPELLED PROSTITUTION AND CERTAIN PROMOTION OF PROSTITUTION

Sec. 98A.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1) "Advertisement" means any communication that promotes a commercial product or service, including a communication on an Internet website operated for a commercial purpose.

(2) "Aggravated promotion of prostitution" means conduct that constitutes an offense under Section 43.04, Penal Code.

(3) "Compelled prostitution" means prostitution resulting from compelling prostitution.

(4) "Compelling prostitution" means conduct that constitutes an offense under Section 43.05, Penal Code.

(5) "Promotion of prostitution" means conduct that constitutes an offense under Section 43.03, Penal Code.

(6) "Prostitution" means conduct that constitutes an offense under Section 43.02, Penal Code.

(7) "Victim of compelled prostitution" and "victim"

1 mean a person who commits prostitution as a result of another
2 person's compelling prostitution.

3 Sec. 98A.002. LIABILITY. (a) A defendant is liable to a
4 victim of compelled prostitution, as provided by this chapter, for
5 damages arising from the compelled prostitution if the defendant:

6 (1) engages in compelling prostitution with respect to
7 the victim;

8 (2) knowingly or intentionally engages in promotion of
9 prostitution or aggravated promotion of prostitution that results
10 in compelling prostitution with respect to the victim; or

11 (3) purchases an advertisement that the defendant
12 knows or reasonably should know constitutes promotion of
13 prostitution or aggravated promotion of prostitution, and the
14 publication of the advertisement results in compelling
15 prostitution with respect to the victim.

16 (b) It is not a defense to liability under this chapter
17 that:

18 (1) the defendant:

19 (A) is related to the victim by affinity or
20 consanguinity, has been in a consensual sexual relationship with
21 the victim, or has resided with the victim in a household; or

22 (B) has paid or otherwise compensated the victim
23 for prostitution; or

24 (2) the victim:

25 (A) voluntarily engaged in prostitution before
26 or after the compelled prostitution occurred; or

27 (B) did not attempt to escape, flee, or otherwise

1 terminate contact with the defendant at the time the compelled
2 prostitution allegedly occurred.

3 Sec. 98A.003. DAMAGES. (a) A claimant who prevails in a
4 suit under this chapter shall be awarded:

5 (1) actual damages, including damages for mental
6 anguish even if an injury other than mental anguish is not shown;

7 (2) court costs; and

8 (3) reasonable attorney's fees.

9 (b) In addition to an award under Subsection (a), a claimant
10 who prevails in a suit under this chapter may recover exemplary
11 damages.

12 Sec. 98A.004. CAUSE OF ACTION CUMULATIVE. The cause of
13 action created by this chapter is cumulative of any other remedy
14 provided by common law or statute, except that a person may not
15 recover damages in a suit under this chapter in which the cause of
16 action is based on a transaction or occurrence that is the basis for
17 a suit under Chapter 98.

18 Sec. 98A.005. JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY. A person who
19 engages in conduct described by Section 98A.002 and is found liable
20 under this chapter or other law for any amount of damages arising
21 from that conduct is jointly and severally liable with any other
22 defendant for the entire amount of damages arising from that
23 conduct.

24 Sec. 98A.006. LIBERAL CONSTRUCTION AND APPLICATION. This
25 chapter shall be liberally construed and applied to promote its
26 underlying purpose to protect persons from compelled prostitution
27 and provide adequate remedies to victims of compelled prostitution.

1 SECTION 2. Chapter 98A, Civil Practice and Remedies Code,
2 as added by this Act, applies only to a cause of action that accrues
3 on or after the effective date of this Act. A cause of action that
4 accrues before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law
5 in effect immediately before that date, and that law is continued in
6 effect for that purpose.

7 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2013.

President of the Senate

Speaker of the House

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 94 passed the Senate on April 25, 2013, by the following vote: Yeas 30, Nays 0.

Secretary of the Senate

I hereby certify that S.B. No. 94 passed the House on May 10, 2013, by the following vote: Yeas 143, Nays 0, two present not voting.

Chief Clerk of the House

Approved:

Date

Governor