By: Eltife S.B. No. 1300

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

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- 2 relating to environmental or health and safety audits under the
- 3 Texas Environmental, Health, and Safety Audit Privilege Act.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. Section 3(a), Texas Environmental, Health, and
- 6 Safety Audit Privilege Act (Article 4447cc, Vernon's Texas Civil
- 7 Statutes), is amended to read as follows:
- 8 (a) In this Act:
- 9 (1) "Acquisition closing date" means the date on which
- 10 ownership of, or a direct or indirect majority interest in the
- 11 ownership of, a regulated facility is acquired in an asset
- 12 purchase, equity purchase, merger, or similar transaction.
- 13 <u>(2)</u> "Audit report" means an audit report described by
- 14 Section 4 of this Act.
- 15 (3) $\left[\frac{(2)}{2}\right]$ "Environmental or health and safety law"
- 16 means:
- 17 (A) a federal or state environmental or
- 18 occupational health and safety law; or
- 19 (B) a rule, regulation, or regional or local law
- 20 adopted in conjunction with a law described by Paragraph (A) of this
- 21 subdivision.
- 22 (4) [(3)] "Environmental or health and safety audit"
- 23 means a systematic voluntary evaluation, review, or assessment of
- 24 compliance with environmental or health and safety laws or with any

- 1 permit issued under an environmental or health and safety law:
- 2 <u>(A)</u> [those laws] conducted by an owner or
- 3 operator, an employee of \underline{an} [the] owner or operator, or an
- 4 independent contractor of:
- $\underline{\text{(i)}}$ [$\frac{\text{(i)}}{\text{A}}$] a regulated facility or
- 6 operation; or
- (ii) (B) an activity at a regulated
- 8 facility or operation; or
- 9 (B) conducted by a prospective purchaser of a
- 10 facility, activity, or operation described by Paragraph (A) of this
- 11 subdivision beginning before the acquisition closing date as part
- 12 of the prospective purchaser's investigation concerning whether to
- 13 complete the purchase of the facility, activity, or operation.
- 14 (5) $[\frac{(4)}{(4)}]$ "Owner or operator" means a person who owns
- 15 or operates a regulated facility or operation.
- 16 (6) [(5)] "Penalty" means an administrative, civil,
- 17 or criminal sanction imposed by the state to punish a person for a
- 18 violation of a statute or rule. The term does not include a
- 19 technical or remedial provision ordered by a regulatory authority.
- 20 $\underline{(7)}$ [$\overline{(6)}$] "Person" means an individual, corporation,
- 21 business trust, partnership, association, and any other legal
- 22 entity.
- (8) $[\frac{(7)}{}]$ "Regulated facility or operation" means a
- 24 facility or operation that is regulated under an environmental or
- 25 health and safety law.
- SECTION 2. Section 4, Texas Environmental, Health, and
- 27 Safety Audit Privilege Act (Article 4447cc, Vernon's Texas Civil

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- 1 Statutes), is amended by amending Subsection (e) and adding
- 2 Subsection (f) to read as follows:
- 3 (e) Once initiated, an audit, as defined by Section
- 4 3(a)(4)(A) of this Act, must [shall] be completed within a
- 5 reasonable time not to exceed six months unless an extension is
- 6 approved by the governmental entity with regulatory authority over
- 7 the regulated facility or operation based on reasonable grounds.
- 8 <u>(f) If a prospective purchaser becomes an owner of a</u>
- 9 regulated facility or operation or an activity at a regulated
- 10 facility or operation and continues an ongoing audit, as defined by
- 11 Section 3(a)(4)(B) of this Act, after the acquisition closing date,
- 12 the audit must be completed within a reasonable time not to exceed
- 13 six months after the acquisition closing date unless an extension
- 14 is approved by the governmental entity with regulatory authority
- 15 over the regulated facility or operation based on reasonable
- 16 grounds.
- SECTION 3. Section 6(b), Texas Environmental, Health, and
- 18 Safety Audit Privilege Act (Article 4447cc, Vernon's Texas Civil
- 19 Statutes), is amended to read as follows:
- 20 (b) Disclosure of an audit report or any information
- 21 generated by an environmental or health and safety audit does not
- 22 waive the privilege established by Section 5 of this Act if the
- 23 disclosure:
- 24 (1) is made to address or correct a matter raised by
- 25 the environmental or health and safety audit and is made only to:
- 26 (A) a person employed by the owner or operator,
- 27 including temporary and contract employees;

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                     (B)
                          a legal representative of
                                                        the owner or
    operator;
 2
                          an officer or director of
 3
                     (C)
                                                       the regulated
    facility or operation or a partner of the owner or operator; [or]
 4
 5
                     (D)
                          an independent contractor retained by the
    owner or operator;
 6
 7
                     (E) a person who acquires the regulated facility
 8
    or operation or the activity at a regulated facility or operation
    after beginning an audit as defined by Section 3(a)(4)(B) of this
 9
10
   Act; or
                     (F) an employee, temporary employee, contract
11
    employee, legal representative, officer, director, partner, or
12
    independent contractor or a person described by Paragraph (E) of
13
14
    this subdivision;
15
               (2) is made under the terms of a confidentiality
    agreement between the person for whom the audit report was prepared
16
17
    or the owner or operator of the audited facility or operation and:
                          a partner or potential partner of the owner
18
                     (A)
19
    or operator of the facility or operation;
20
                          a transferee or potential transferee of the
    facility or operation;
21
22
                          a lender or potential lender for the facility
23
    or operation;
24
                     (D)
                          a governmental official of a state; [or]
25
                          a person or entity engaged in the business of
                     (E)
    insuring, underwriting, or indemnifying the facility or operation;
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or

(F) a person described by Subdivision (1)(E) of 1 this subsection; or 2 is made under a claim of confidentiality to a 3 governmental official or agency by the person for whom the audit 4 5 report was prepared or by the owner or operator. SECTION 4. Section 10, Texas Environmental, Health, and 6 7 Safety Audit Privilege Act (Article 4447cc, Vernon's Texas Civil 8 Statutes), is amended by adding Subsection (b-1) and amending Subsection (g) to read as follows: 9 (b-1) A person who has owned a regulated facility or 10 operation for a period of not more than six months after the 11 12 acquisition closing date is immune from an administrative or civil penalty for a violation voluntarily disclosed as provided by 13 14 Subsections (a) and (b) of this section only if: 15 (1) for a violation the person discovered after the acquisition closing date, the environmental or health and safety 16 17 audit out of which the disclosure arises was an audit as defined by Section 3(a)(4)(B) of this Act and, not later than the 45th day 18 after the acquisition closing date, the person notifies the 19 governmental entity with regulatory authority over the regulated 20 facility or operation that the audit is being conducted; 21 (2) for a violation the person discovered before the 22 acquisition closing date, the disclosure is made not later than the 23 24 45th day after the acquisition closing date; and 25 (3) for a violation described by Subdivision (1) or 26 (2) of this subsection, before the acquisition closing date: 27 (A) the person was not responsible for compliance

- 1 at the regulated facility or operation with the environmental,
- 2 health, or safety law violated;
- 3 (B) the person was not the person with the
- 4 largest ownership share of the seller;
- 5 (C) the seller was not the person with the
- 6 largest ownership share of the person; and
- 7 (D) the person and the seller did not have a
- 8 common corporate parent or a common majority interest owner.
- 9 (g) In order to receive immunity under this section, a
- 10 facility conducting an environmental or health and safety audit
- 11 under this Act must give notice to an appropriate regulatory agency
- 12 of the fact that it is planning to commence the audit. The notice
- 13 shall specify the facility or portion of the facility to be audited,
- 14 the anticipated time the audit will begin, and the general scope of
- 15 the audit. The notice may provide notification of more than one
- 16 scheduled environmental or health and safety audit at a time. This
- 17 subsection does not apply to an audit defined by Section 3(a)(4)(B)
- 18 of this Act.
- 19 SECTION 5. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 20 to an environmental or health and safety audit initiated on or after
- 21 the effective date of this Act. An audit initiated before the
- 22 effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the
- 23 date the audit was initiated, and the former law is continued in
- 24 effect for that purpose.
- 25 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2013.