By: West, et al. (Dutton)

S.B. No. 1348

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

- 1 AN ACT
- 2 relating to certain criminal offenses concerning the unlawful
- 3 transfer or purchase of certain weapons.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
- 5 SECTION 1. The heading to Section 46.06, Penal Code, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 Sec. 46.06. UNLAWFUL TRANSFER OR PURCHASE OF CERTAIN
- 8 WEAPONS.
- 9 SECTION 2. Section 46.06, Penal Code, is amended by
- 10 amending Subsections (a), (c), and (d) and adding Subsections
- 11 (a-1), (c-1), (e), and (f) to read as follows:
- 12 (a) A person commits an offense if the person:
- 13 (1) sells, rents, leases, loans, or gives a <u>firearm</u>
- 14 [handgun] to any person knowing that the person to whom the firearm
- 15 [handgun] is to be delivered intends to use the firearm [it]
- 16 unlawfully or in the commission of an unlawful act;
- 17 (2) purchases or attempts to purchase a firearm with
- 18 intent to deliver the firearm to a person knowing that the person to
- 19 whom the firearm is to be delivered intends to possess the firearm
- 20 unlawfully or to use the firearm unlawfully or in the commission of
- 21 <u>an unlawful act; or</u>
- 22 (3) knowingly makes a materially false or misleading
- 23 statement in providing information to a person for purposes of
- 24 complying with the national instant criminal background check

- 1 system in the manner required by 18 U.S.C. Section 922.
- 2 <u>(a-1)</u> A person commits an offense if the person:
- 3 (1) $\left[\frac{(2)}{(2)}\right]$ intentionally or knowingly sells, rents,
- 4 leases, or gives or offers to sell, rent, lease, or give to any
- 5 child younger than 18 years any firearm, club, or illegal knife;
- 6 (2) [(3)] intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly
- 7 sells a firearm or ammunition for a firearm to any person who is
- 8 intoxicated;
- 9 (3) $\left[\frac{(4)}{(4)}\right]$ knowingly sells a firearm or ammunition for
- 10 a firearm to any person who has been convicted of a felony before
- 11 the fifth anniversary of the later of the following dates:
- 12 (A) the person's release from confinement
- 13 following conviction of the felony; or
- 14 (B) the person's release from supervision under
- 15 community supervision, parole, or mandatory supervision following
- 16 conviction of the felony;
- 17 (4) $\left[\frac{(5)}{(5)}\right]$ sells, rents, leases, loans, or gives a
- 18 handgun to any person knowing that an active protective order is
- 19 directed to the person to whom the handgun is to be delivered; or
- 20 (5) [(6)] knowingly purchases, rents, leases, or
- 21 receives as a loan or gift from another a handgun while an active
- 22 protective order is directed to the actor.
- 23 (c) It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under
- 24 Subsection (a-1)(1) [(a)(2)] that the transfer was to a minor whose
- 25 parent or the person having legal custody of the minor had given
- 26 written permission for the sale or, if the transfer was other than a
- 27 sale, the parent or person having legal custody had given effective

- 1 consent.
- 2 <u>(c-1)</u> The renunciation defense described by Section
- 3 15.04(a) is available as an affirmative defense to prosecution
- 4 under Subsection (a)(2).
- 5 (d) An offense under Subsection (a) is a felony of the third
- 6 degree.
- 7 <u>(e)</u> An offense under <u>Subsection (a-1)</u> [this section] is a
- 8 Class A misdemeanor, except that an offense under Subsection
- 9 $(a-1)(1) \left[\frac{(a)(2)}{2}\right]$ is a state jail felony if the weapon that is the
- 10 subject of the offense is a handgun.
- 11 <u>(f) To the extent of any conflict between this section and a</u>
- 12 federal law related to the unlawful transfer or purchase of
- 13 weapons, the federal law prevails.
- 14 SECTION 3. Subsection (a), Section 71.02, Penal Code, as
- 15 amended by Chapters 68 (S.B. 934) and 223 (H.B. 260), Acts of the
- 16 82nd Legislature, Regular Session, 2011, is reenacted and amended
- 17 to read as follows:
- 18 (a) A person commits an offense if, with the intent to
- 19 establish, maintain, or participate in a combination or in the
- 20 profits of a combination or as a member of a criminal street gang,
- 21 the person commits or conspires to commit one or more of the
- 22 following:
- 23 (1) murder, capital murder, arson, aggravated
- 24 robbery, robbery, burglary, theft, aggravated kidnapping,
- 25 kidnapping, aggravated assault, aggravated sexual assault, sexual
- 26 assault, forgery, deadly conduct, assault punishable as a Class A
- 27 misdemeanor, burglary of a motor vehicle, or unauthorized use of a

```
1 motor vehicle;
2 (2)
```

- 2 (2) any gambling offense punishable as a Class A
- 3 misdemeanor;
- 4 (3) promotion of prostitution, aggravated promotion
- 5 of prostitution, or compelling prostitution;
- 6 (4) unlawful manufacture, transportation, repair, or
- 7 sale of firearms or prohibited weapons;
- 8 (5) unlawful manufacture, delivery, dispensation, or
- 9 distribution of a controlled substance or dangerous drug, or
- 10 unlawful possession of a controlled substance or dangerous drug
- 11 through forgery, fraud, misrepresentation, or deception;
- 12 (5-a) causing the unlawful delivery, dispensation, or
- 13 distribution of a controlled substance or dangerous drug in
- 14 violation of Subtitle B, Title 3, Occupations Code;
- 15 (6) any unlawful wholesale promotion or possession of
- 16 any obscene material or obscene device with the intent to wholesale
- 17 promote the same;
- 18 (7) any offense under Subchapter B, Chapter 43,
- 19 depicting or involving conduct by or directed toward a child
- 20 younger than 18 years of age;
- 21 (8) any felony offense under Chapter 32;
- 22 (9) any offense under Chapter 36;
- 23 (10) any offense under Chapter 34, 35, or 35A;
- 24 (11) any offense under Section 37.11(a);
- 25 (12) any offense under Chapter 20A;
- 26 (13) any offense under Section 37.10;
- 27 (14) any offense under Section 38.06, 38.07, 38.09, or

S.B. No. 1348

```
1 38.11;
```

- 2 (15) any offense under Section 42.10;
- 3 (16) any offense under Section 46.06(a) [46.06(a)(1)]
- 4 or 46.14; [or]
- 5 (17) any offense under Section 20.05; or
- 6 $\underline{(18)}$ [$\frac{(17)}{}$] any offense classified as a felony under
- 7 the Tax Code.
- 8 SECTION 4. The change in law made by this Act applies only
- 9 to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act.
- 10 An offense committed before the effective date of this Act is
- 11 governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed,
- 12 and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For
- 13 purposes of this section, an offense was committed before the
- 14 effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred
- 15 before that date.
- SECTION 5. To the extent of any conflict, this Act prevails
- 17 over another Act of the 83rd Legislature, Regular Session, 2013,
- 18 relating to nonsubstantive additions to and corrections in enacted
- 19 codes.
- 20 SECTION 6. This Act takes effect September 1, 2013.